

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Bradley County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	393	167	423	355
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.3	131	57.5	96	25.3	107	28.5	101
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	19.6	77	42.5	71	28.6	121	27.6	98
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	30.5	120	0.0	0	24.8	105	22.5	80
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	16.5	65	0.0	0	21.3	90	21.4	76
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.3	193	54.4	87	52.9	210	46.9	158
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	48.7	183	45.6	73	47.1	187	53.1	179
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	27.0	105	23.1	37	35.3	136	31.2	100
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	25.7	100	29.4	47	22.1	85	26.5	85
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	2
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	35.5	138	35.0	56	36.9	142	34.0	109
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.8	7	1.2	2	1.3	5	1.2	4
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.3	36	11.2	18	4.4	17	6.5	21
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

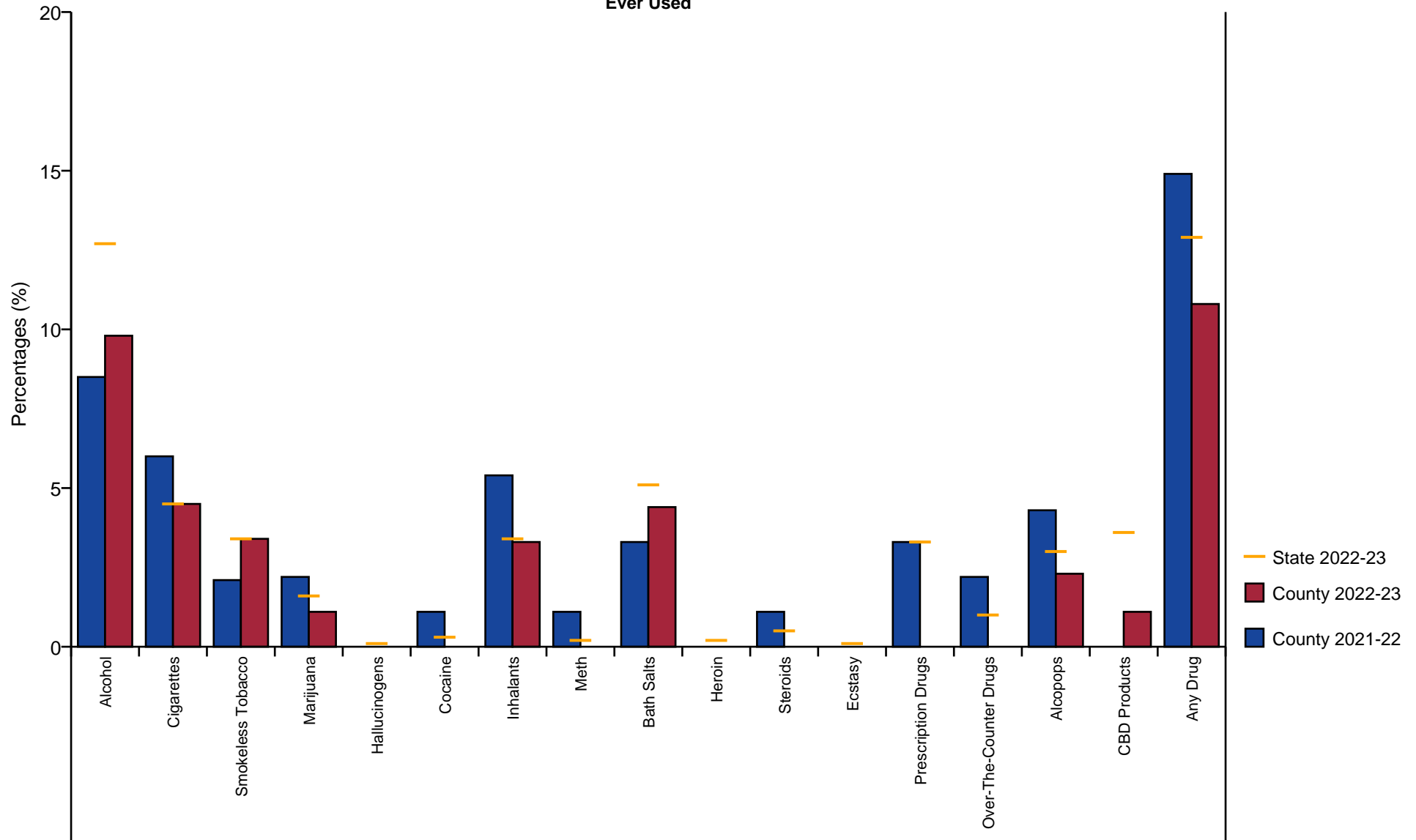
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Bradley County

Ever Used

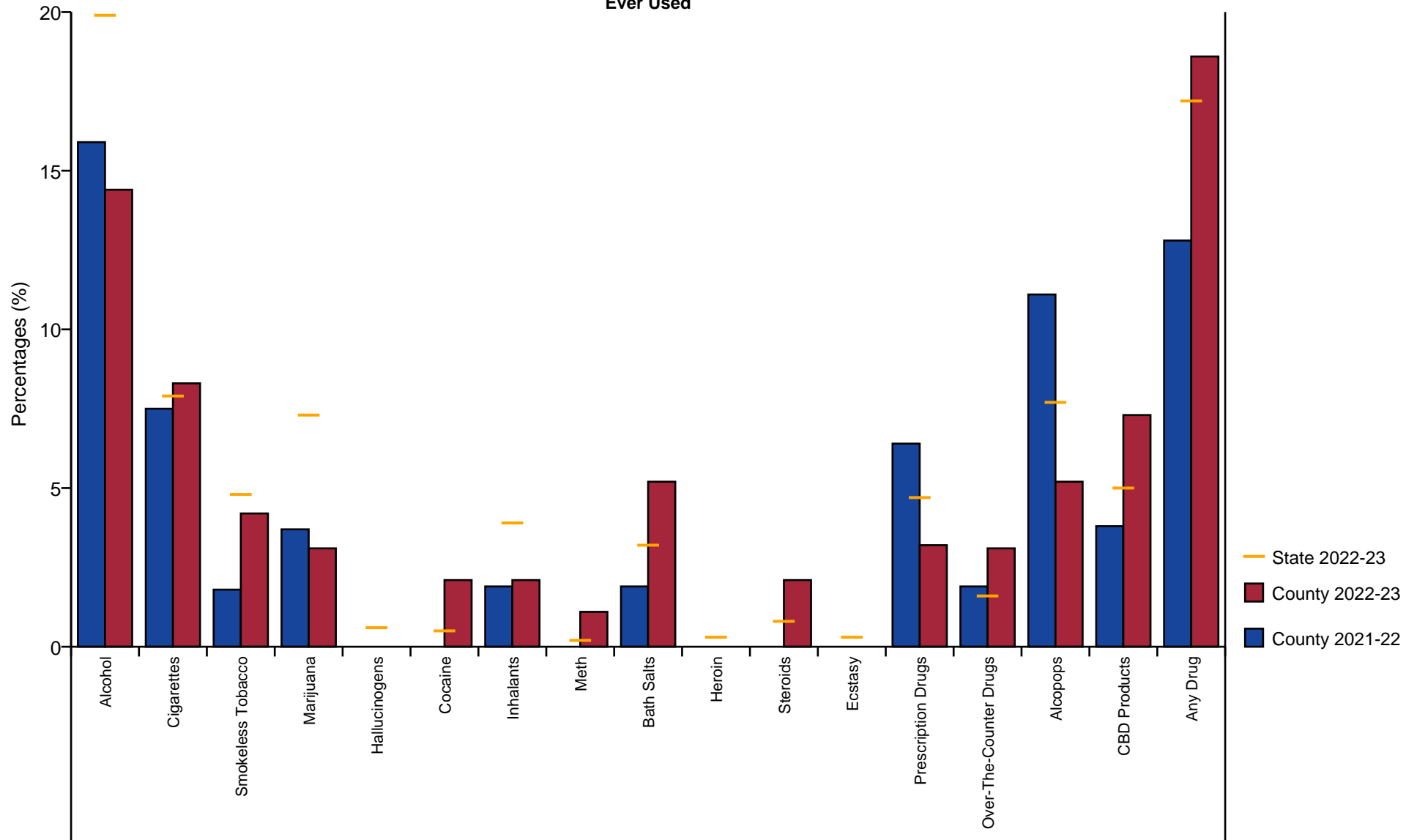


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Bradley County

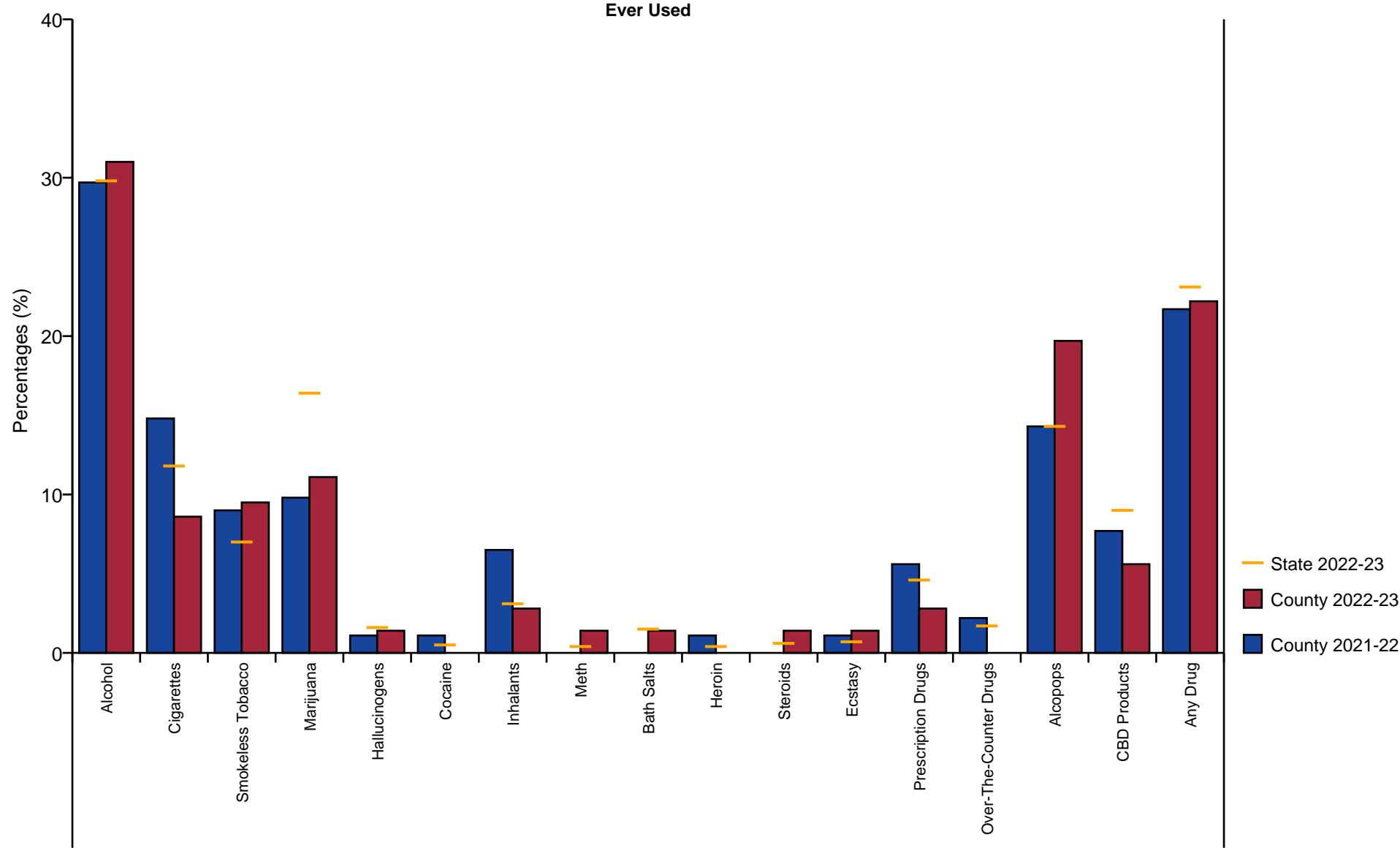
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Bradley County

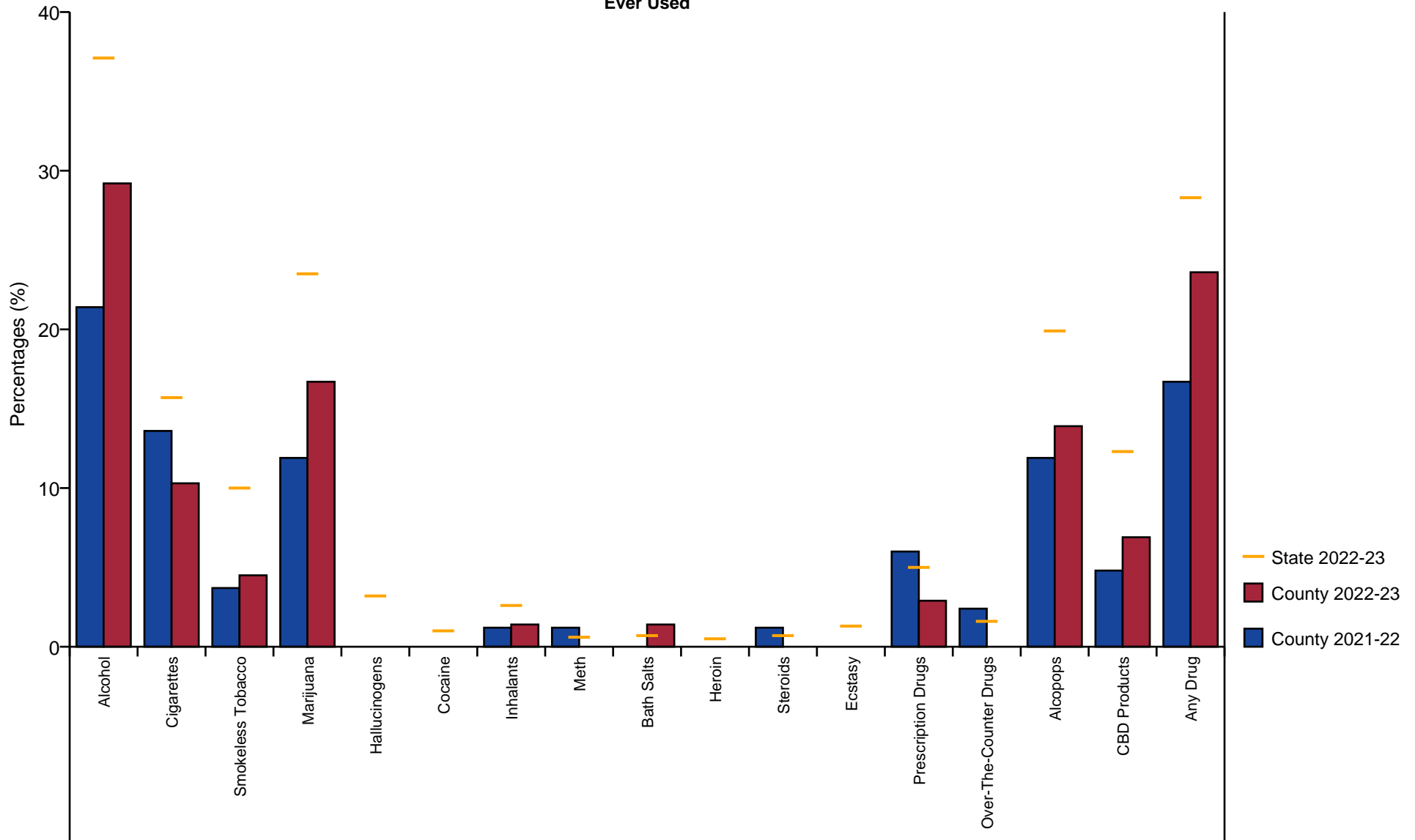


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Bradley County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Bradley County

Ever Used

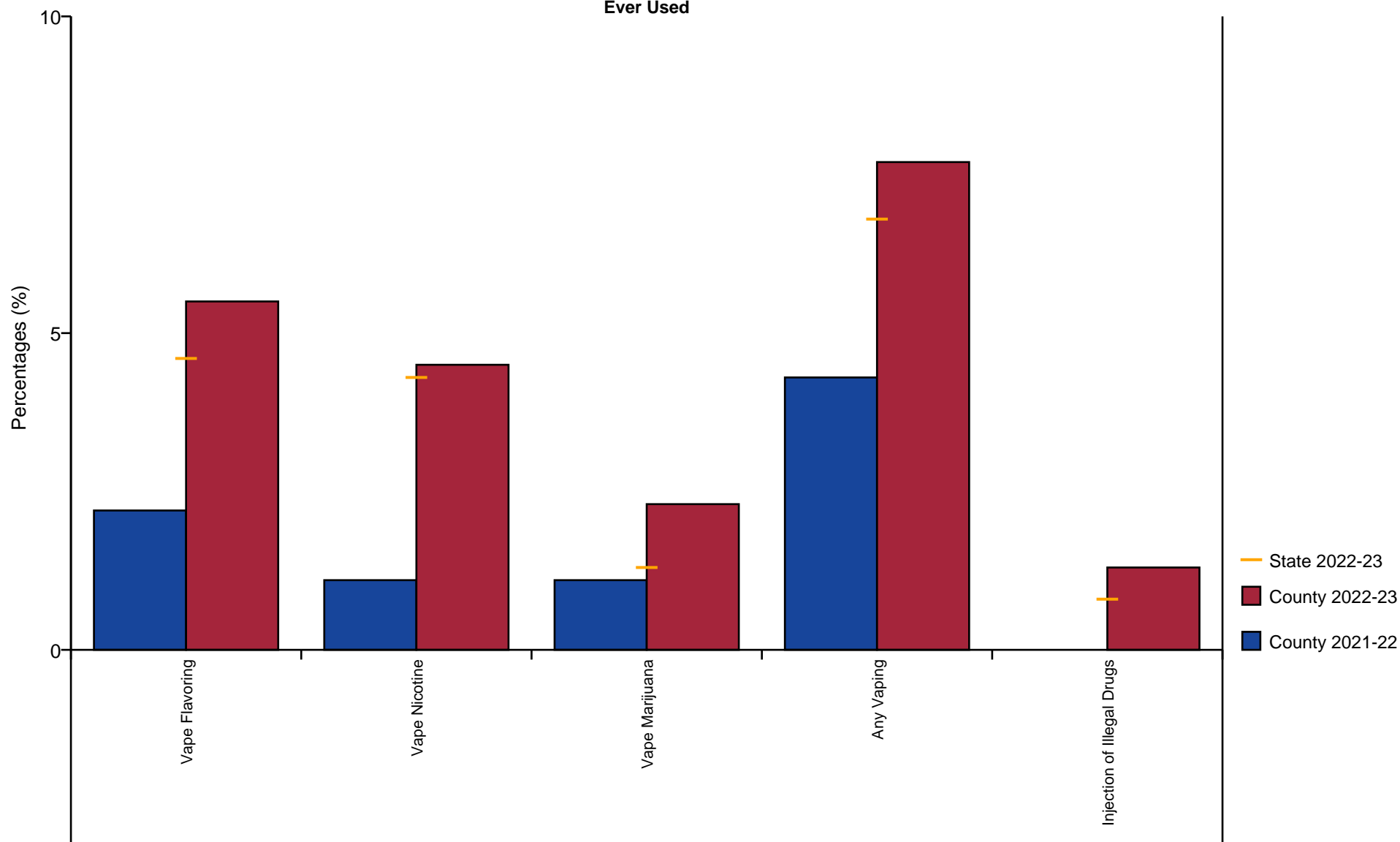


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

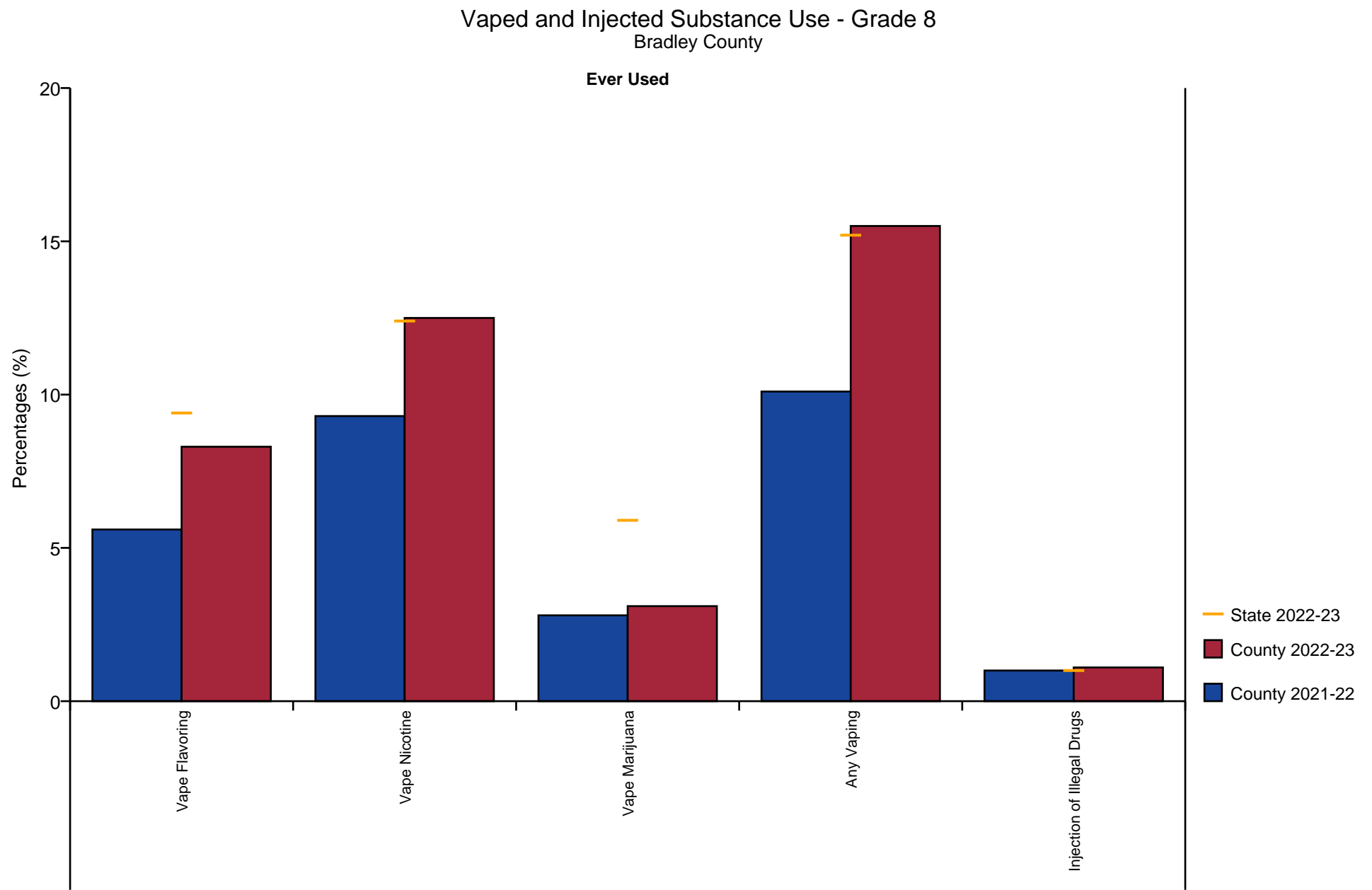


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

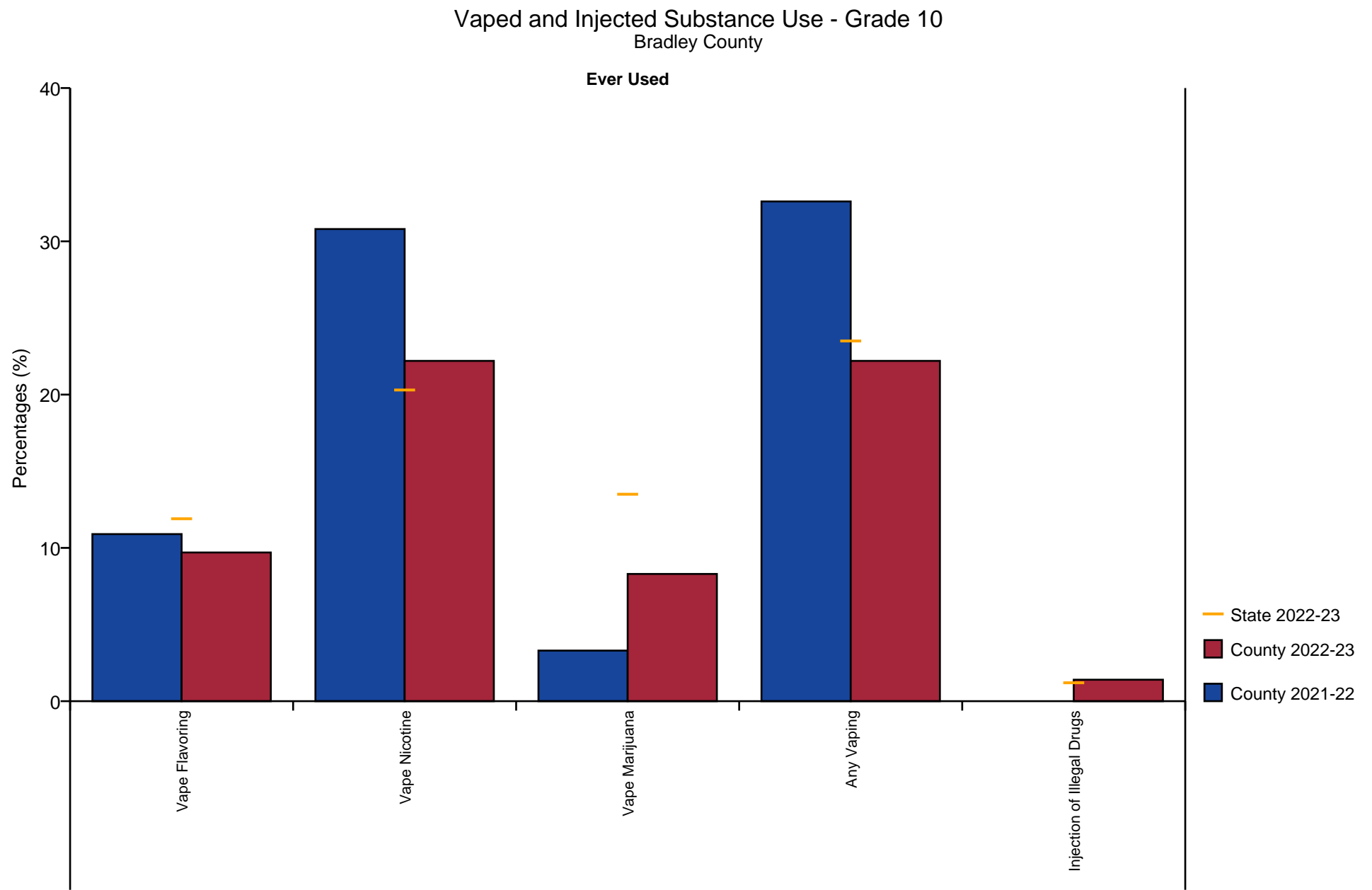


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Bradley County

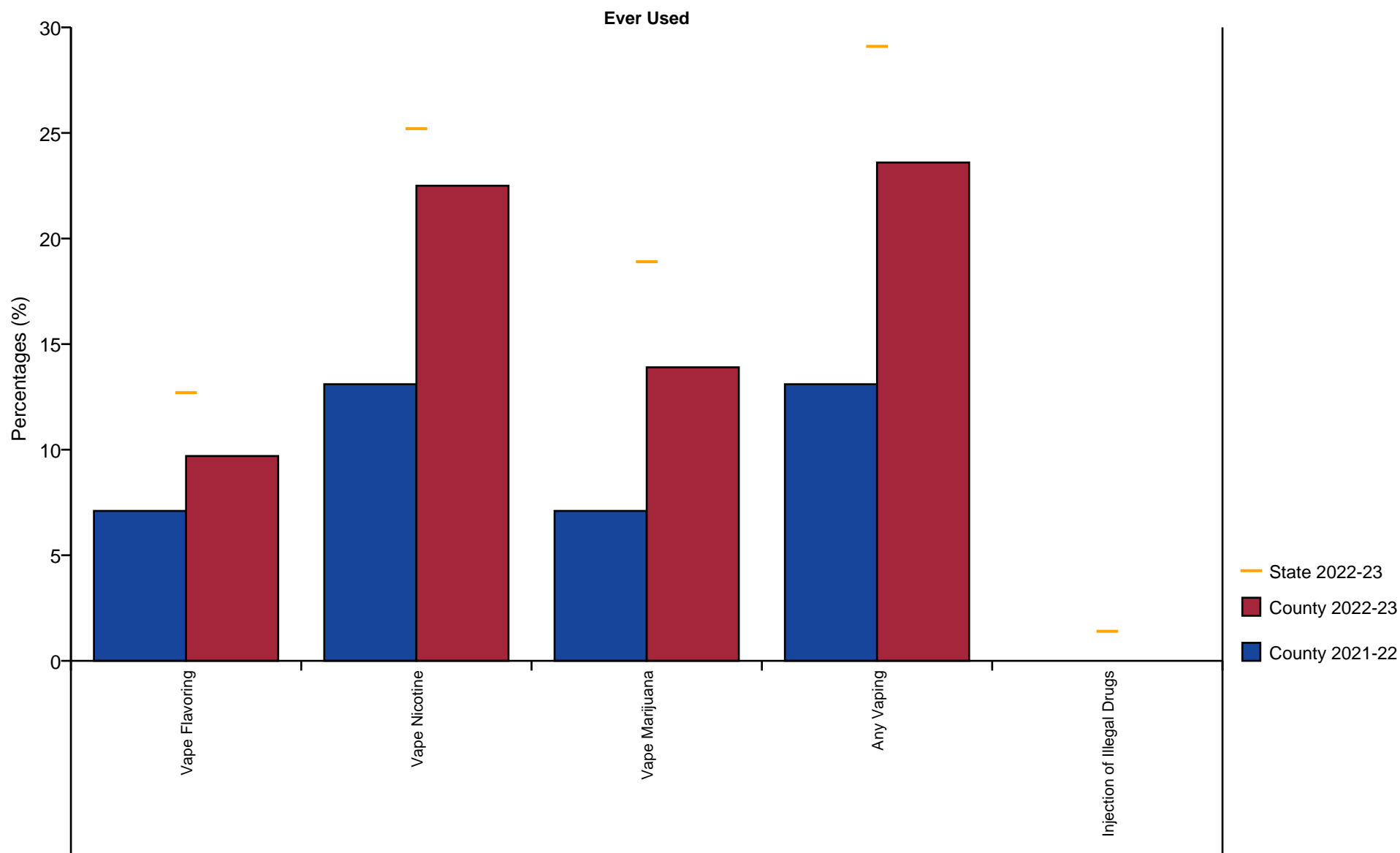
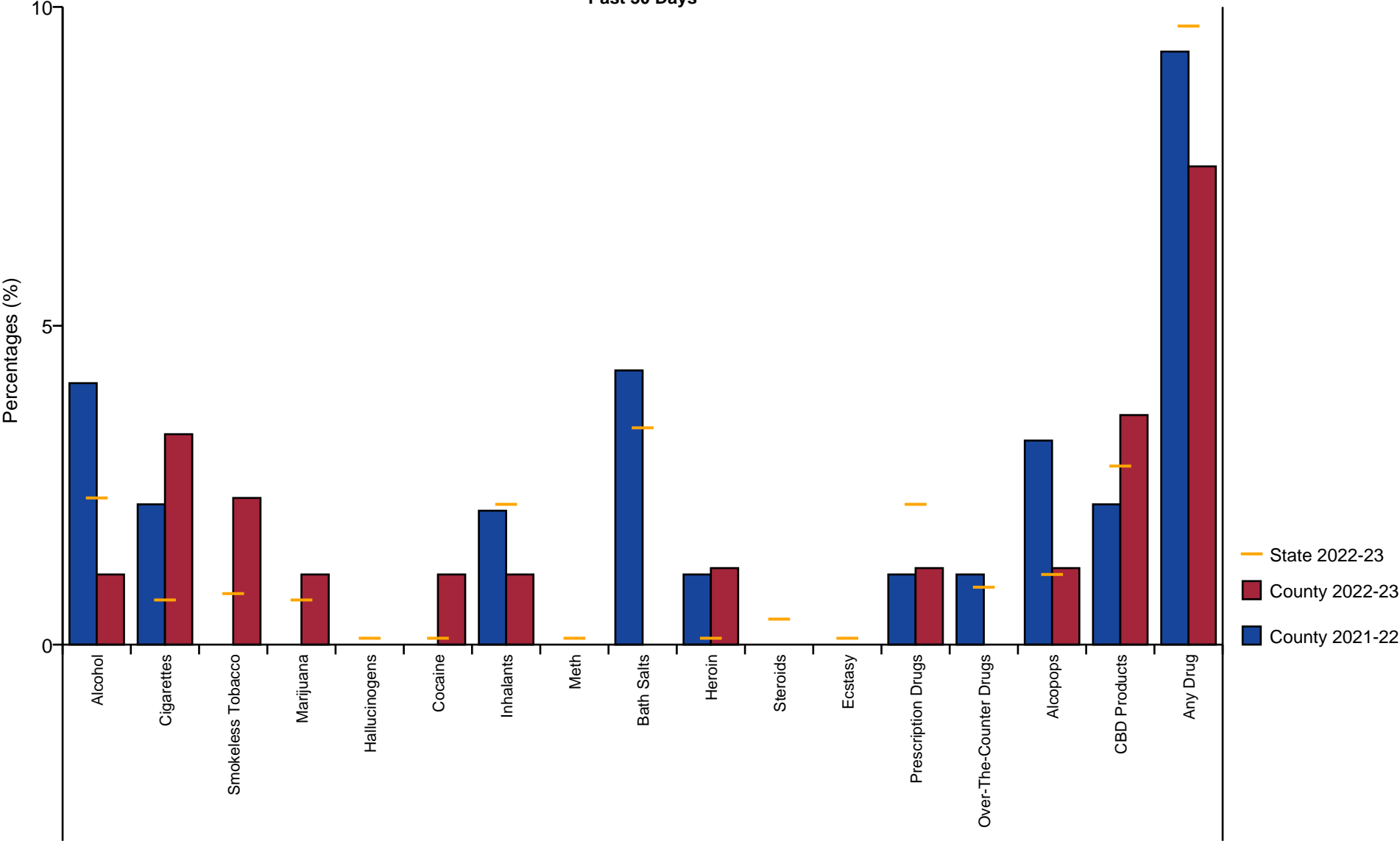


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Bradley County

Past 30 Days

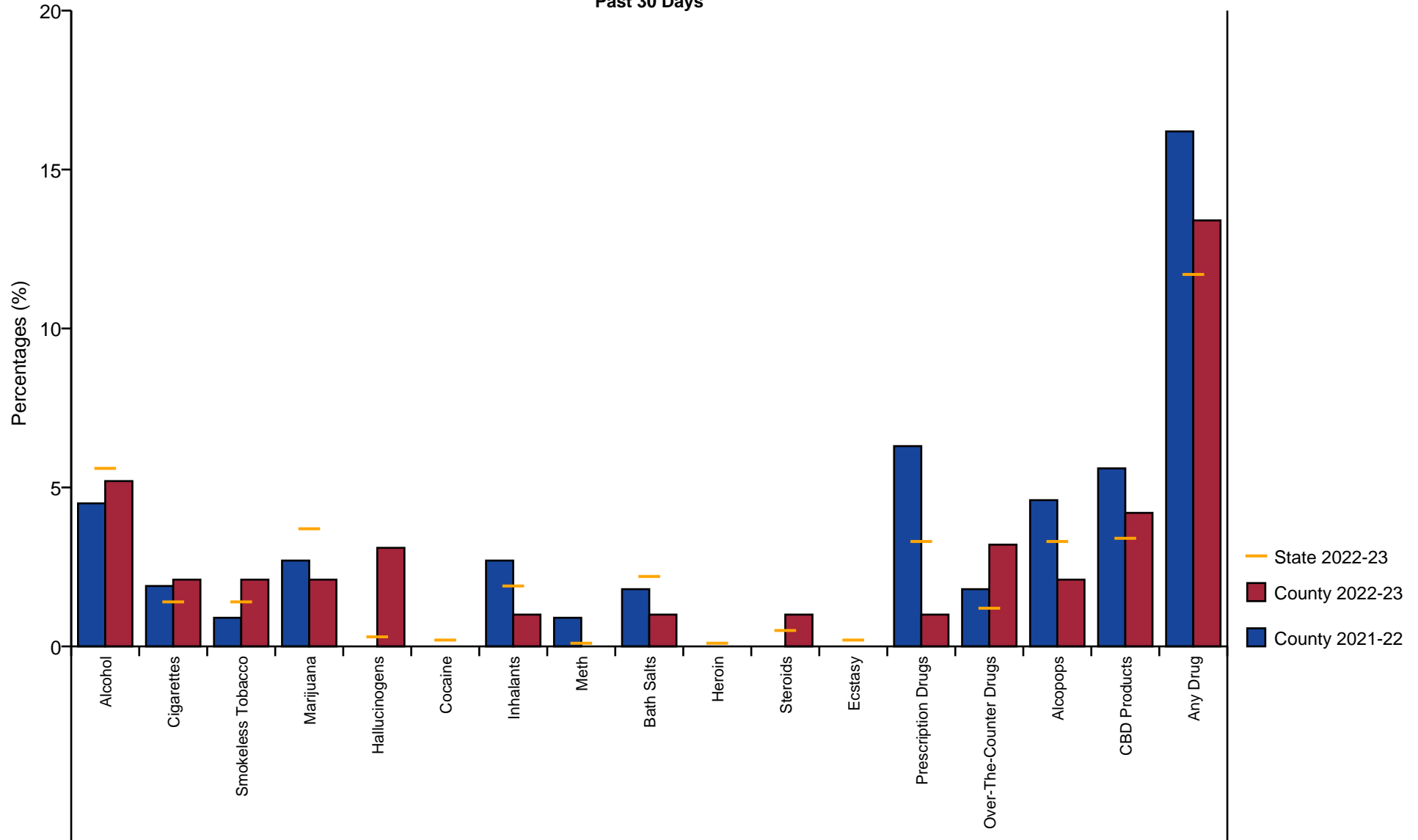


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Bradley County

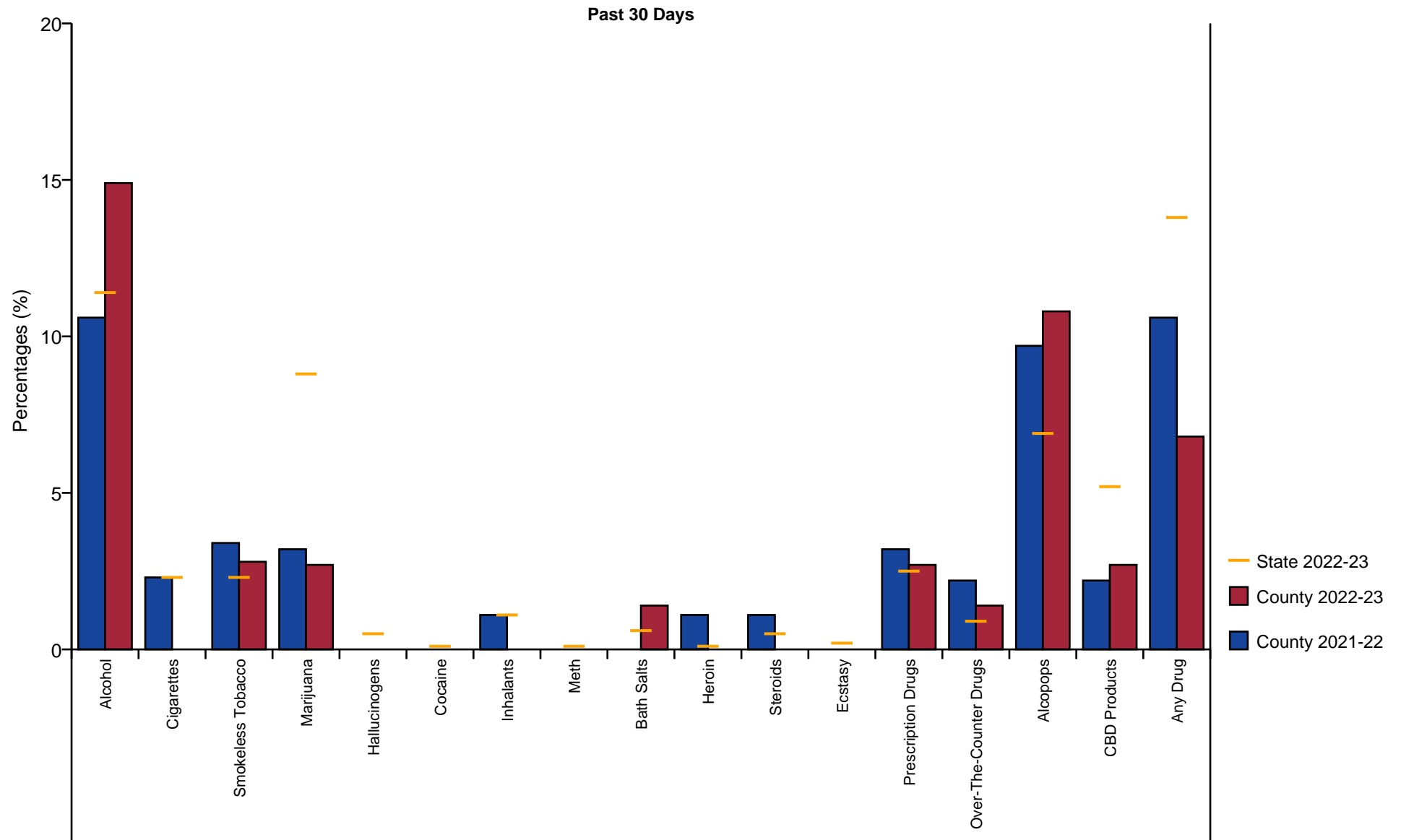
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Bradley County

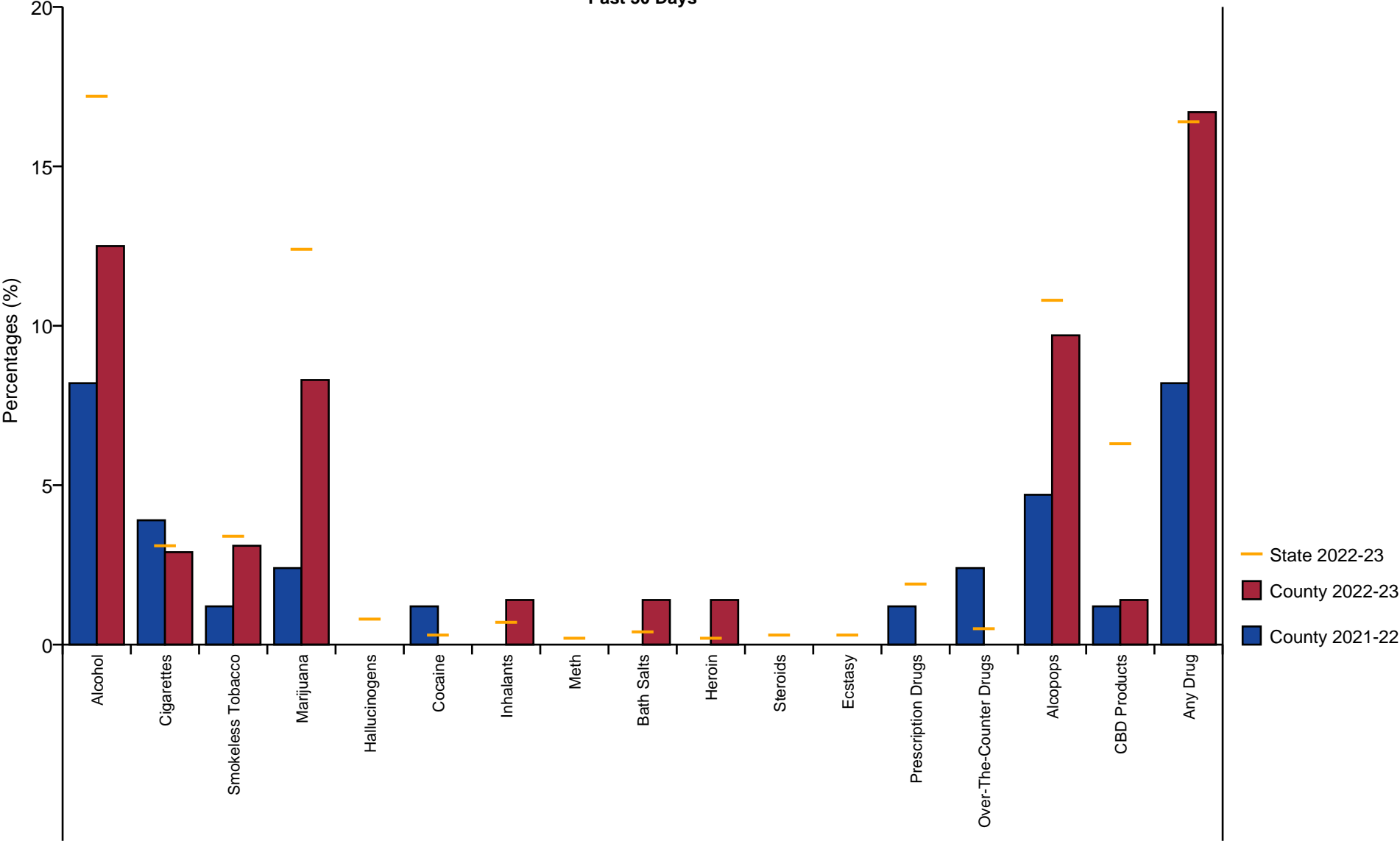


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Bradley County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

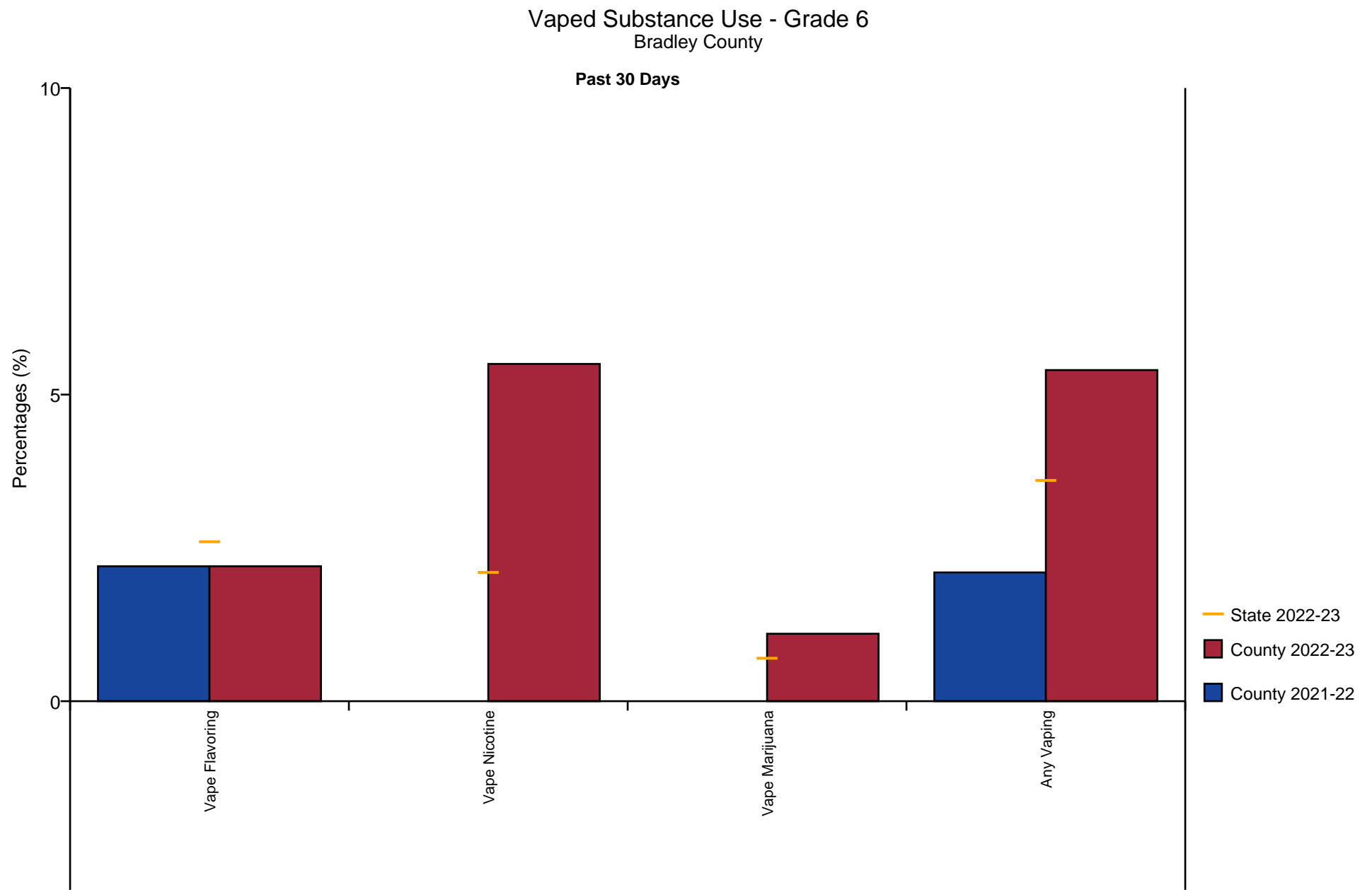


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

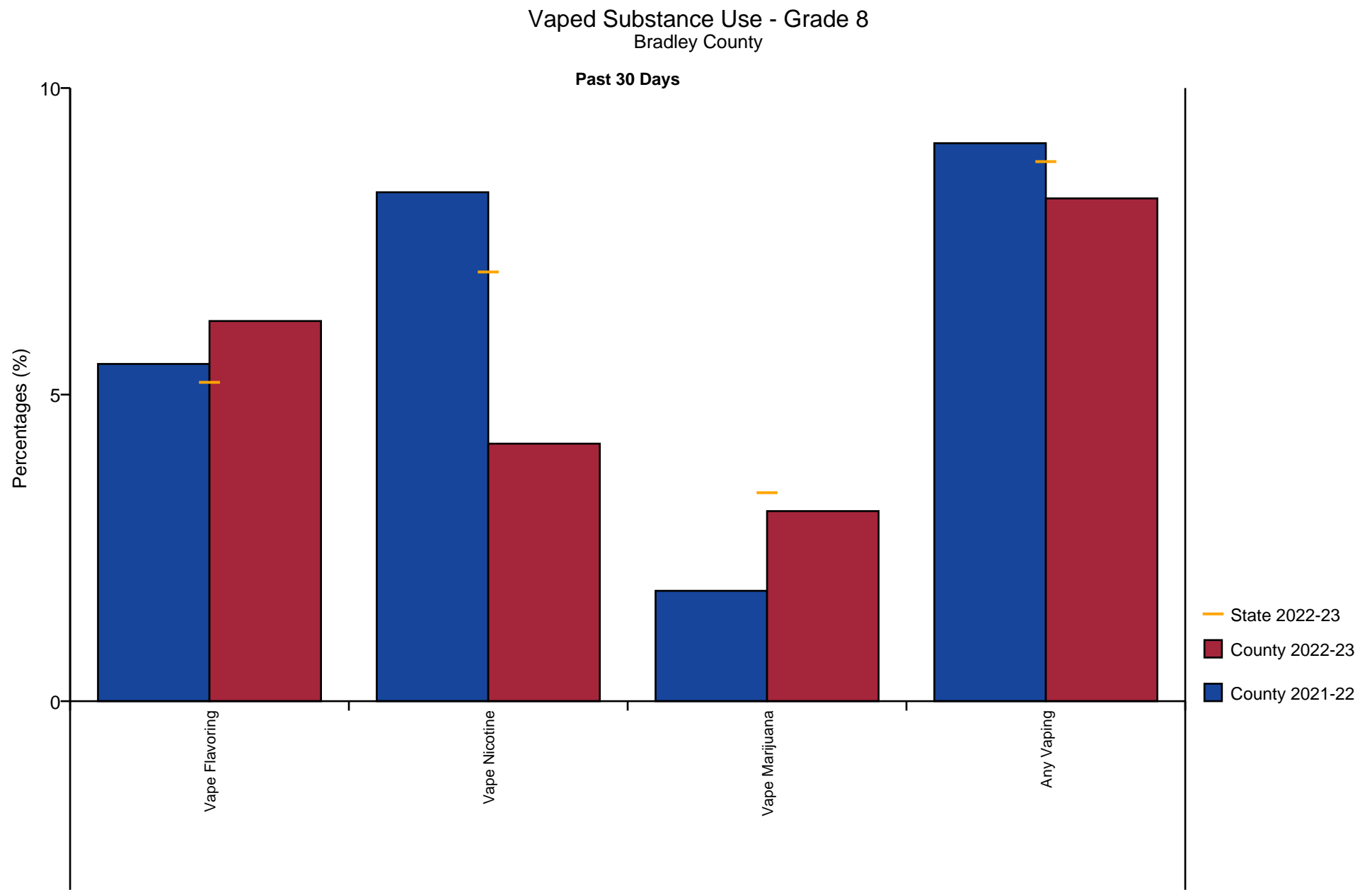


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

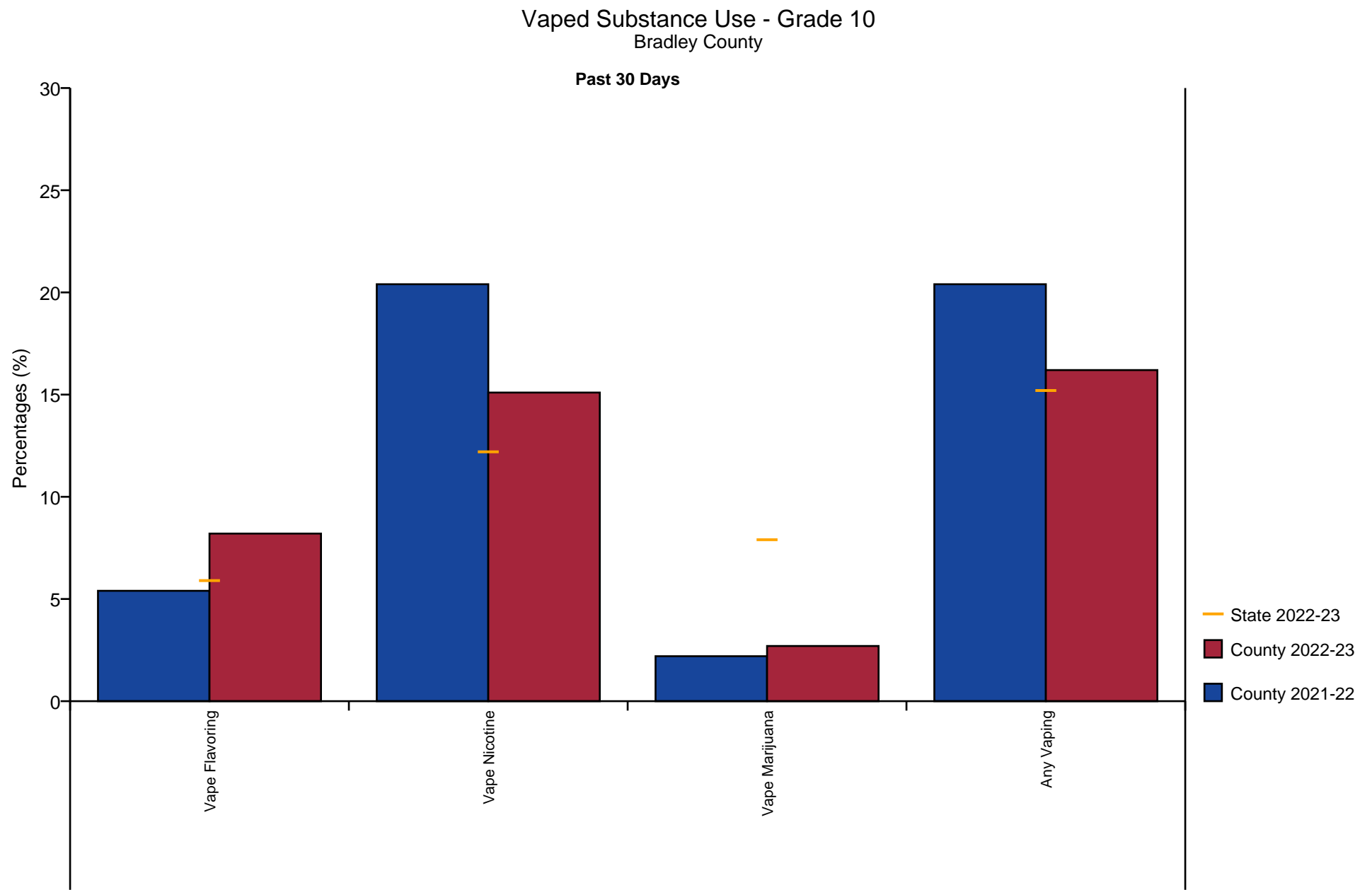


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Bradley County

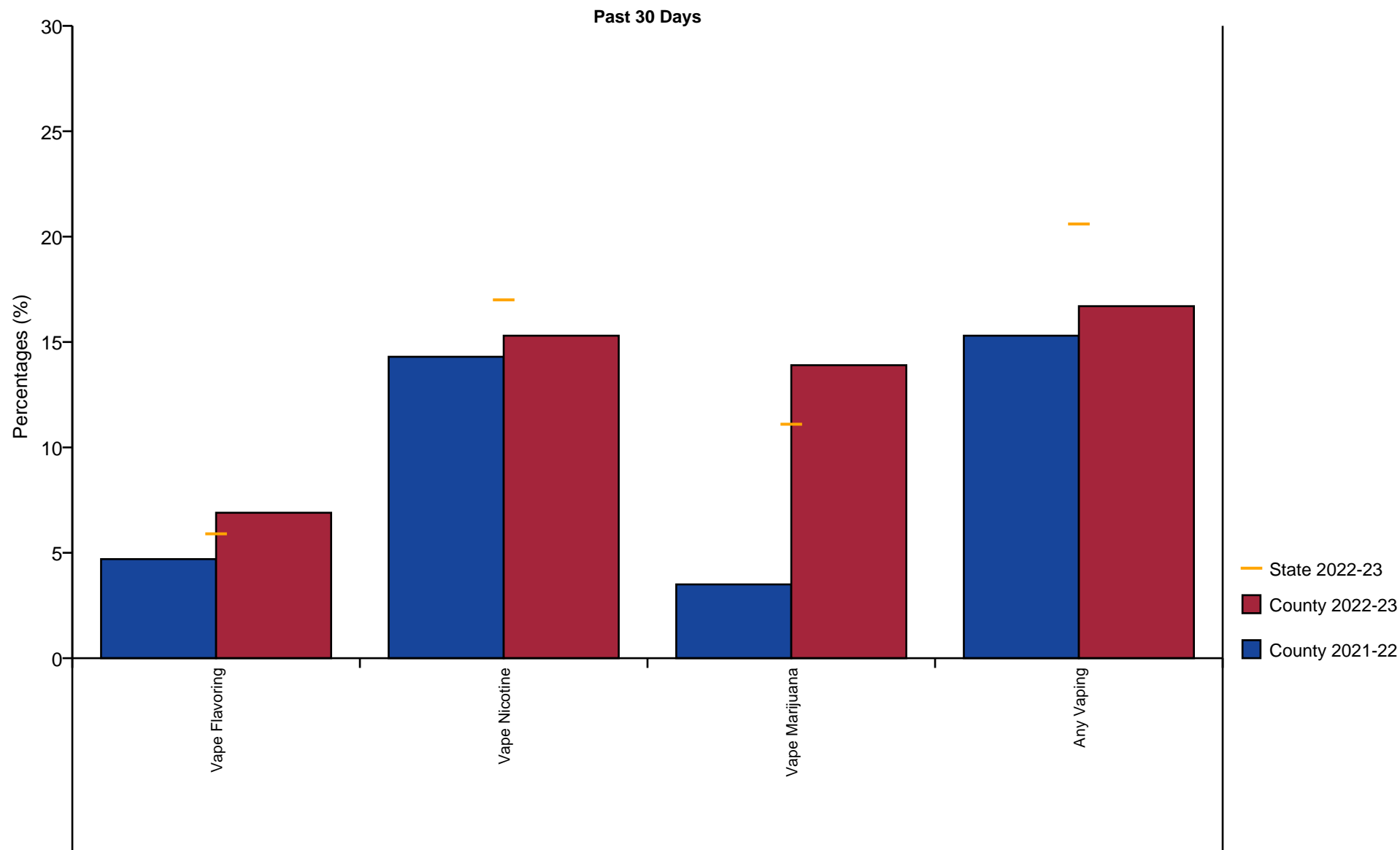


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

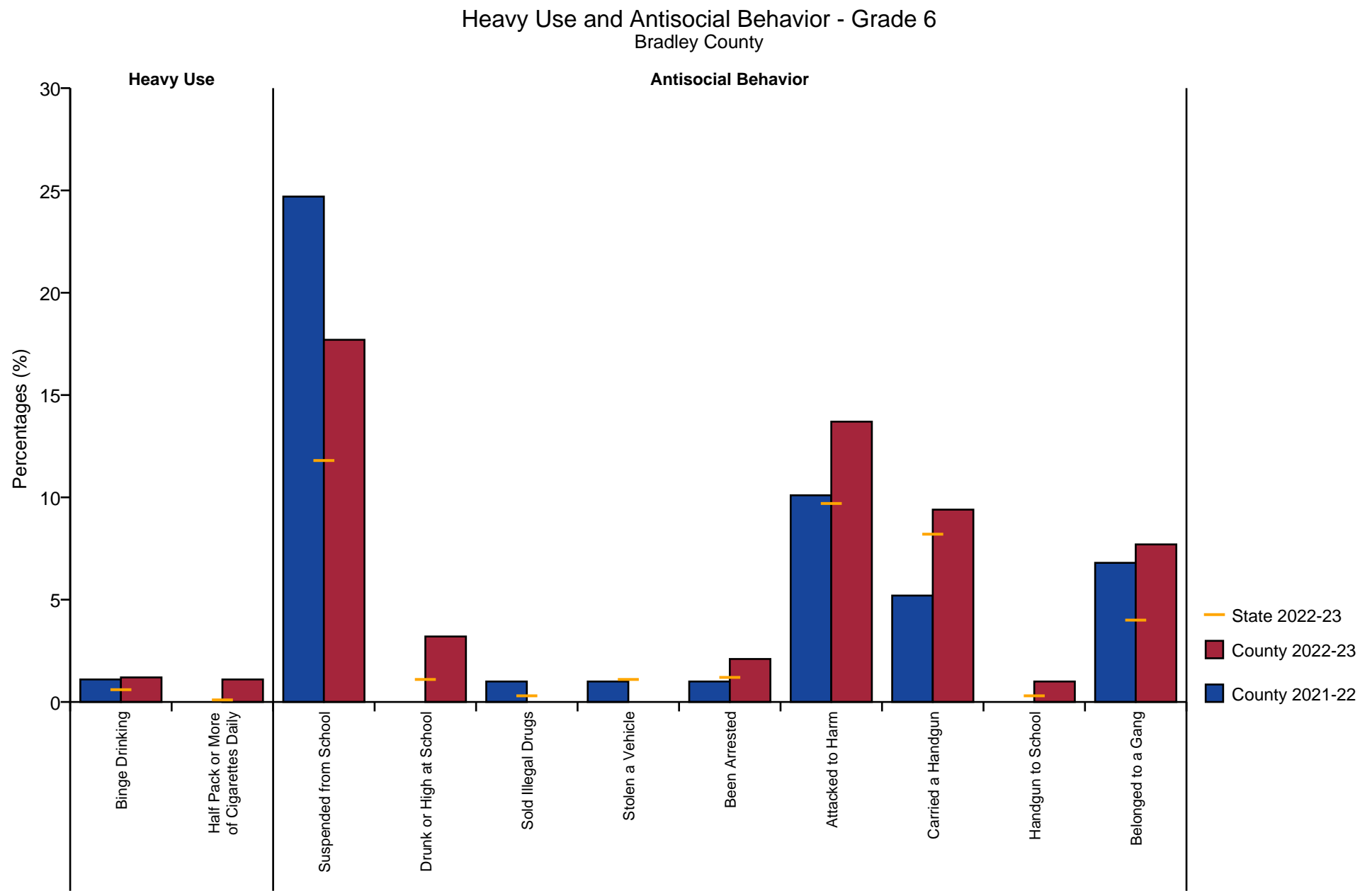


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

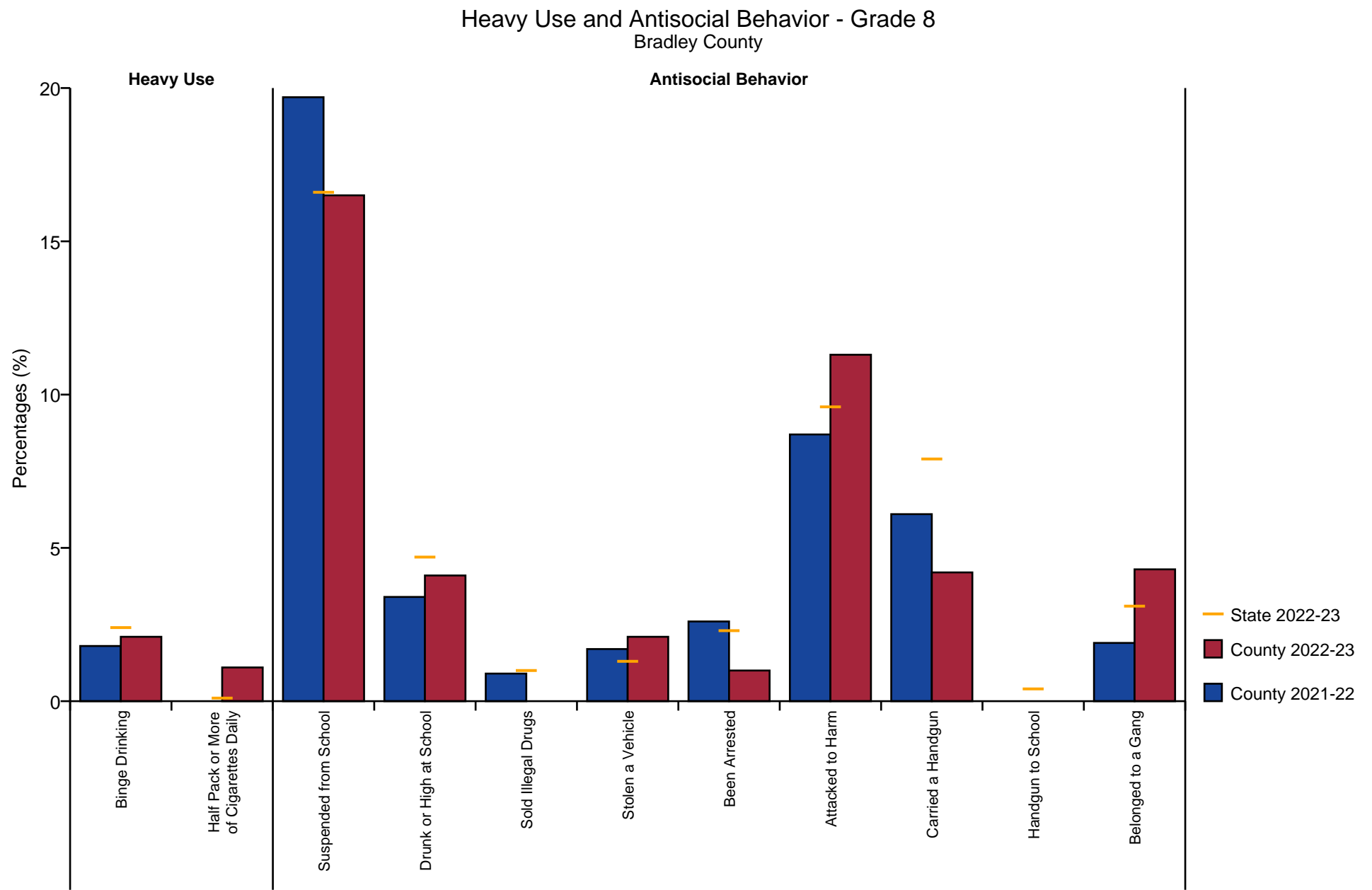


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

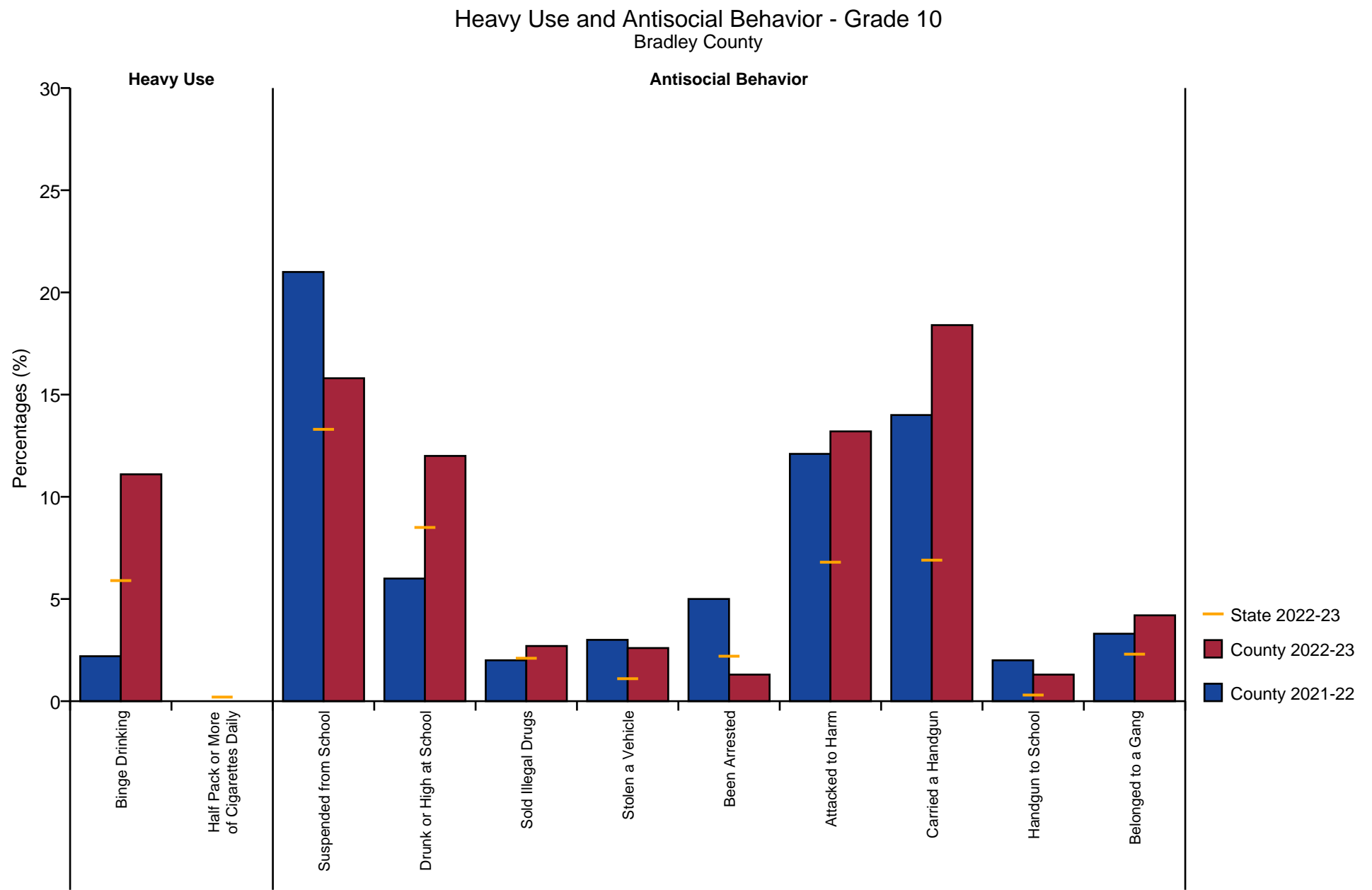


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Bradley County

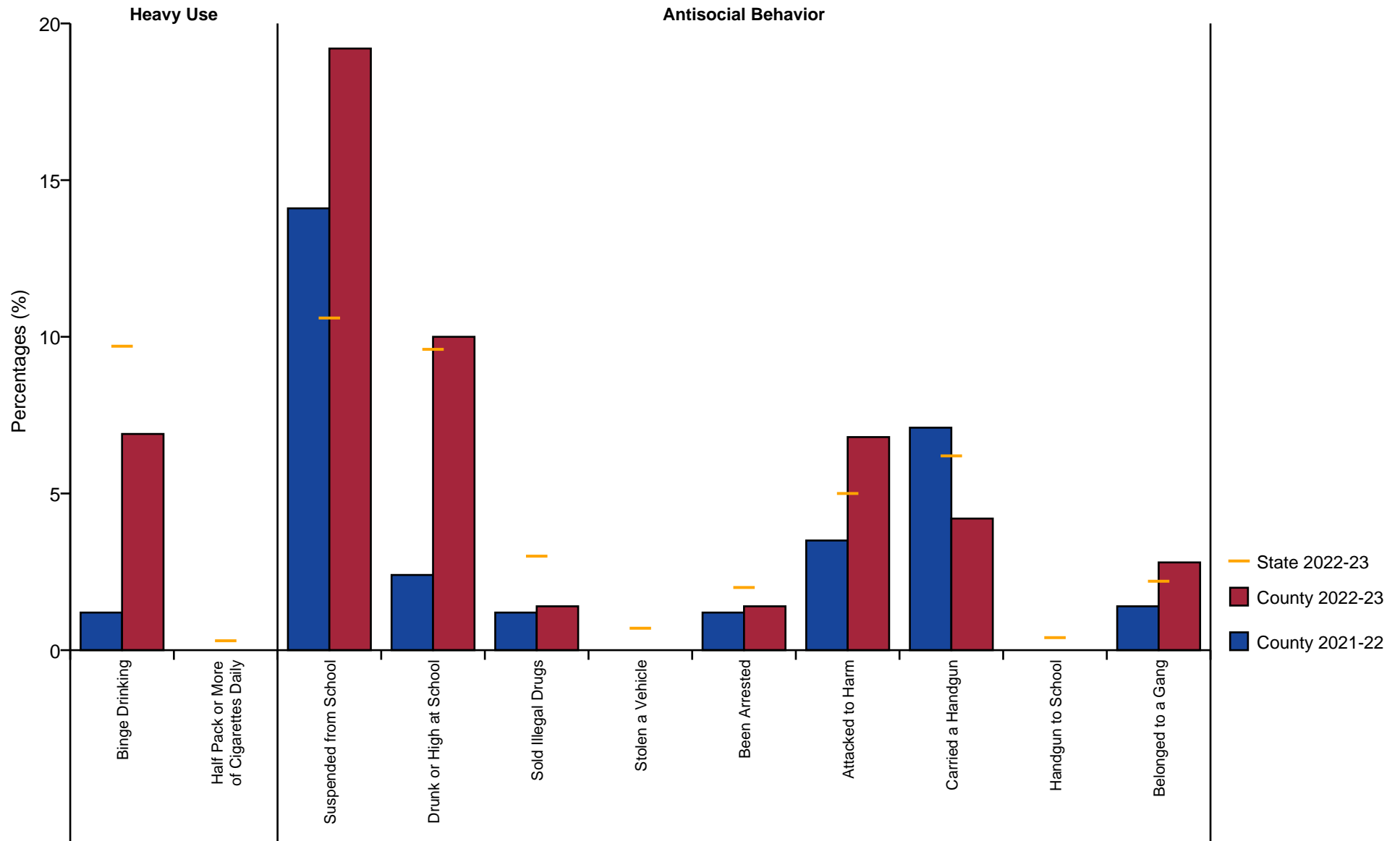
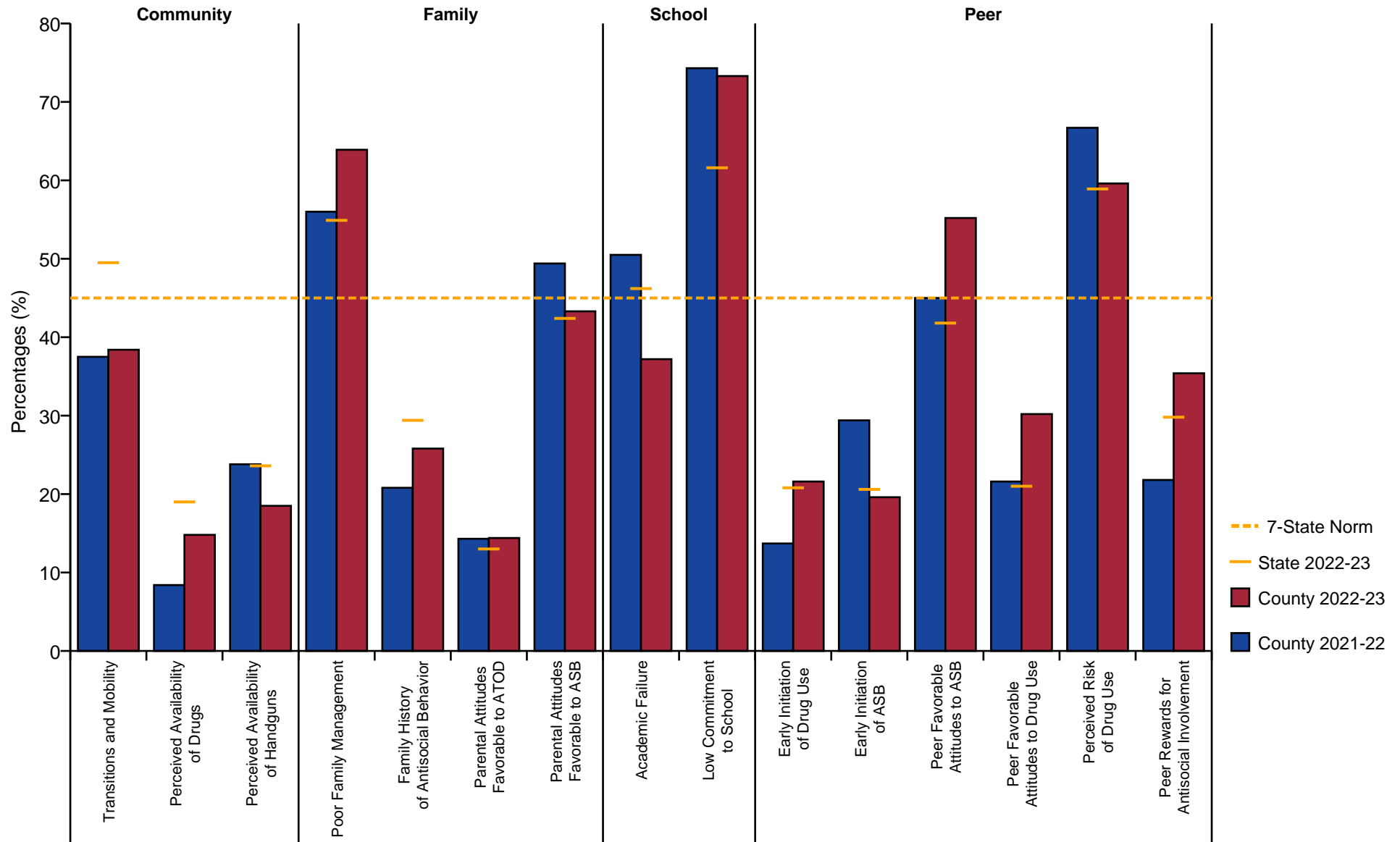


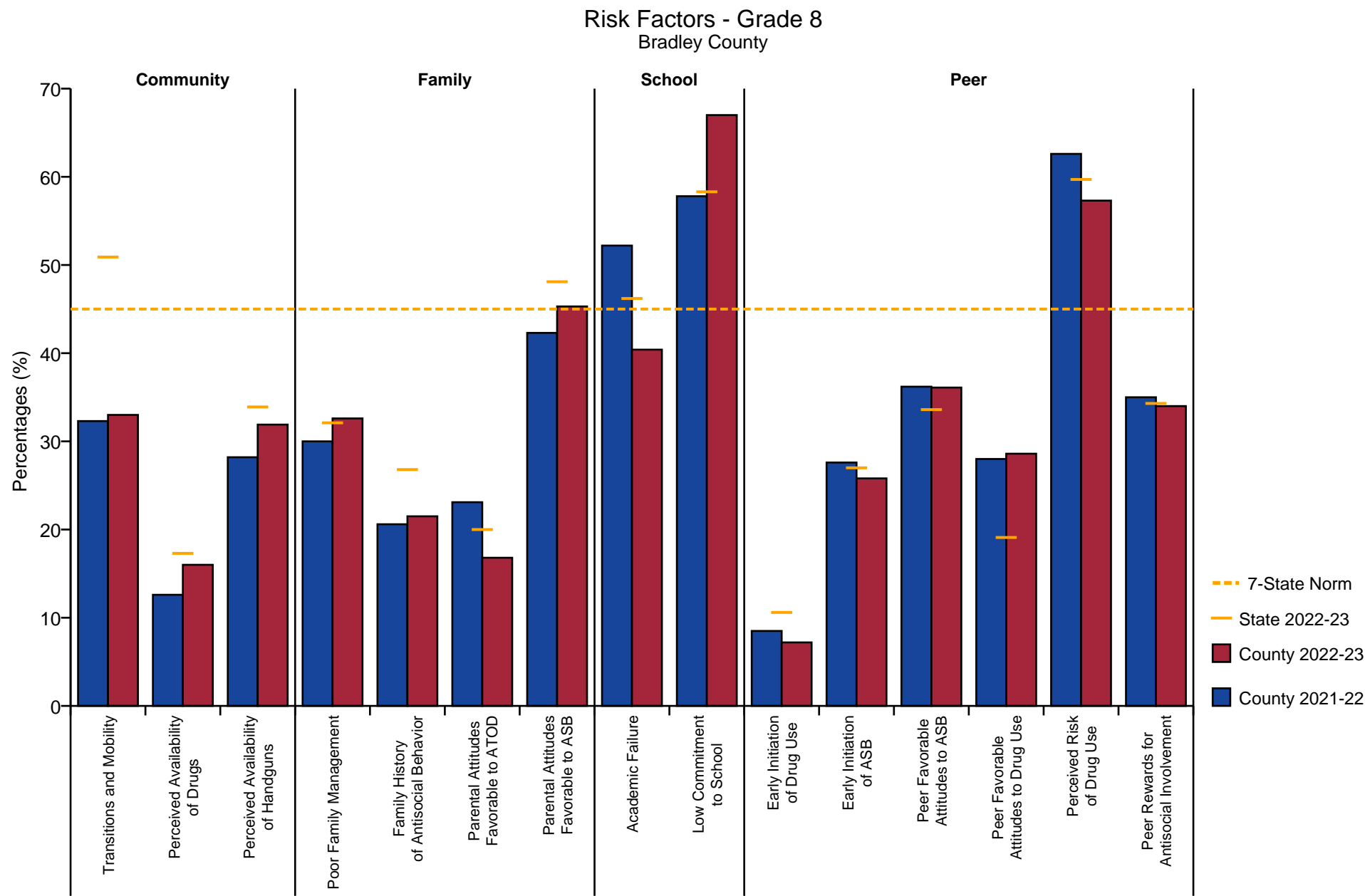
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Bradley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

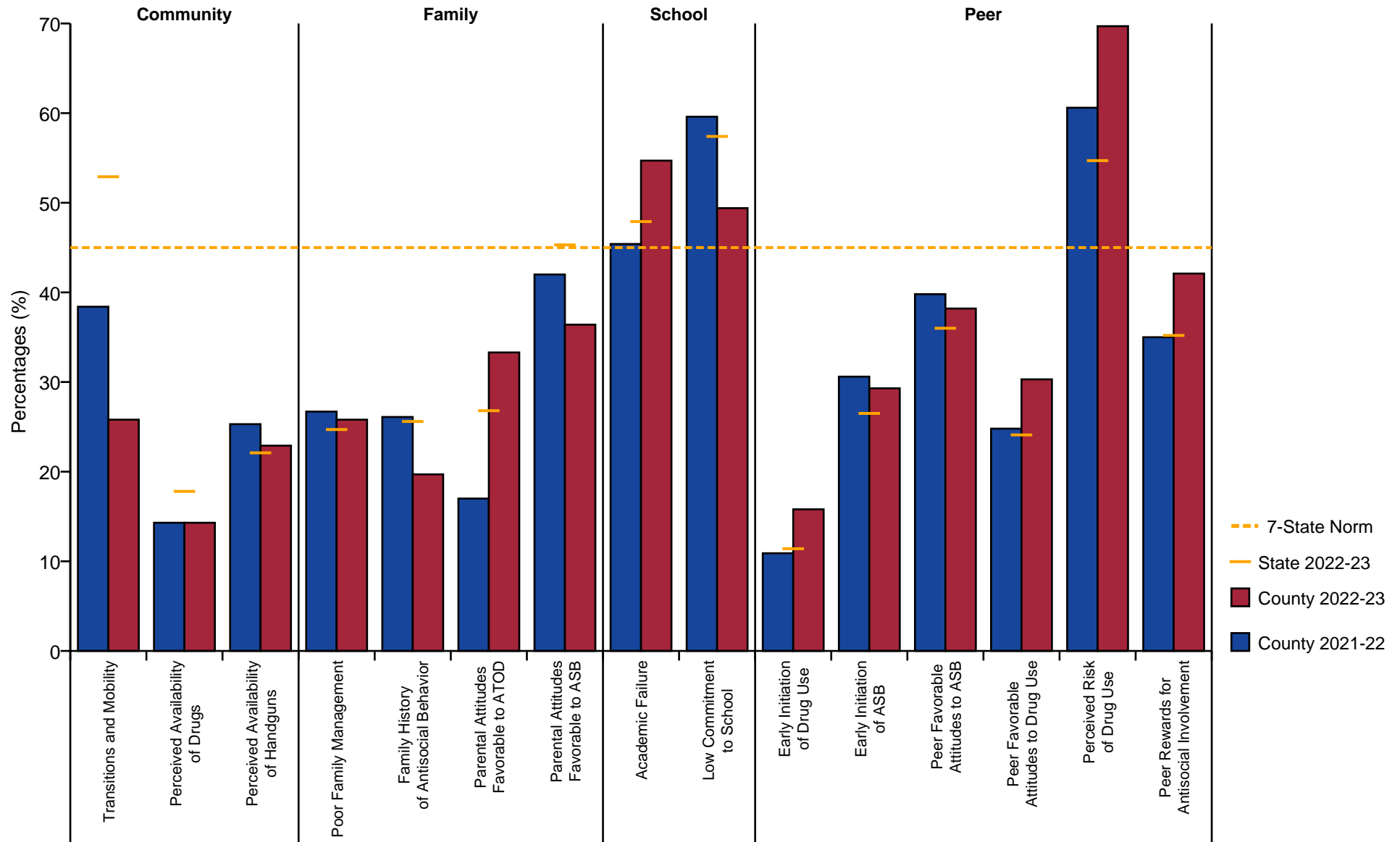
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

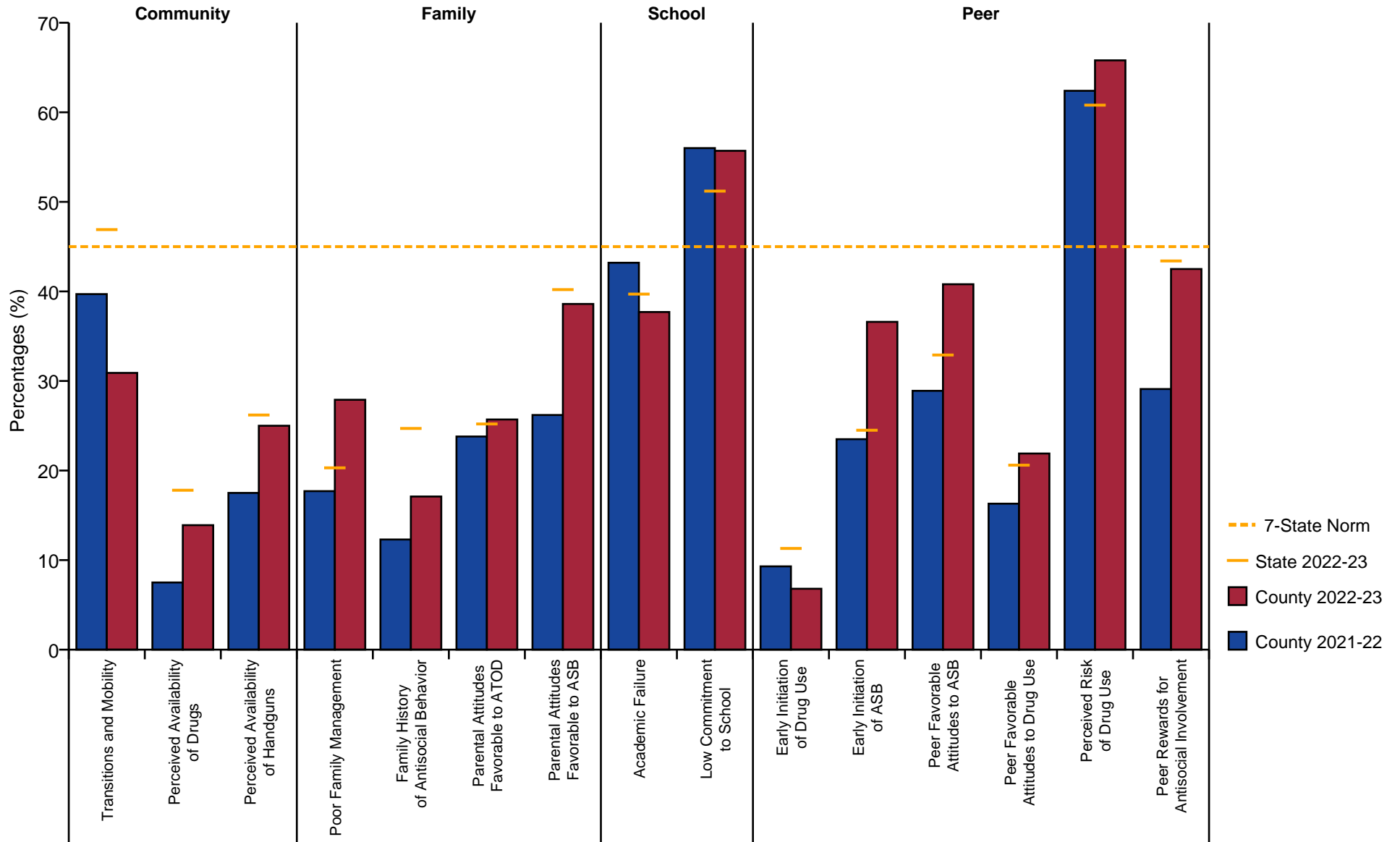
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Bradley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Bradley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

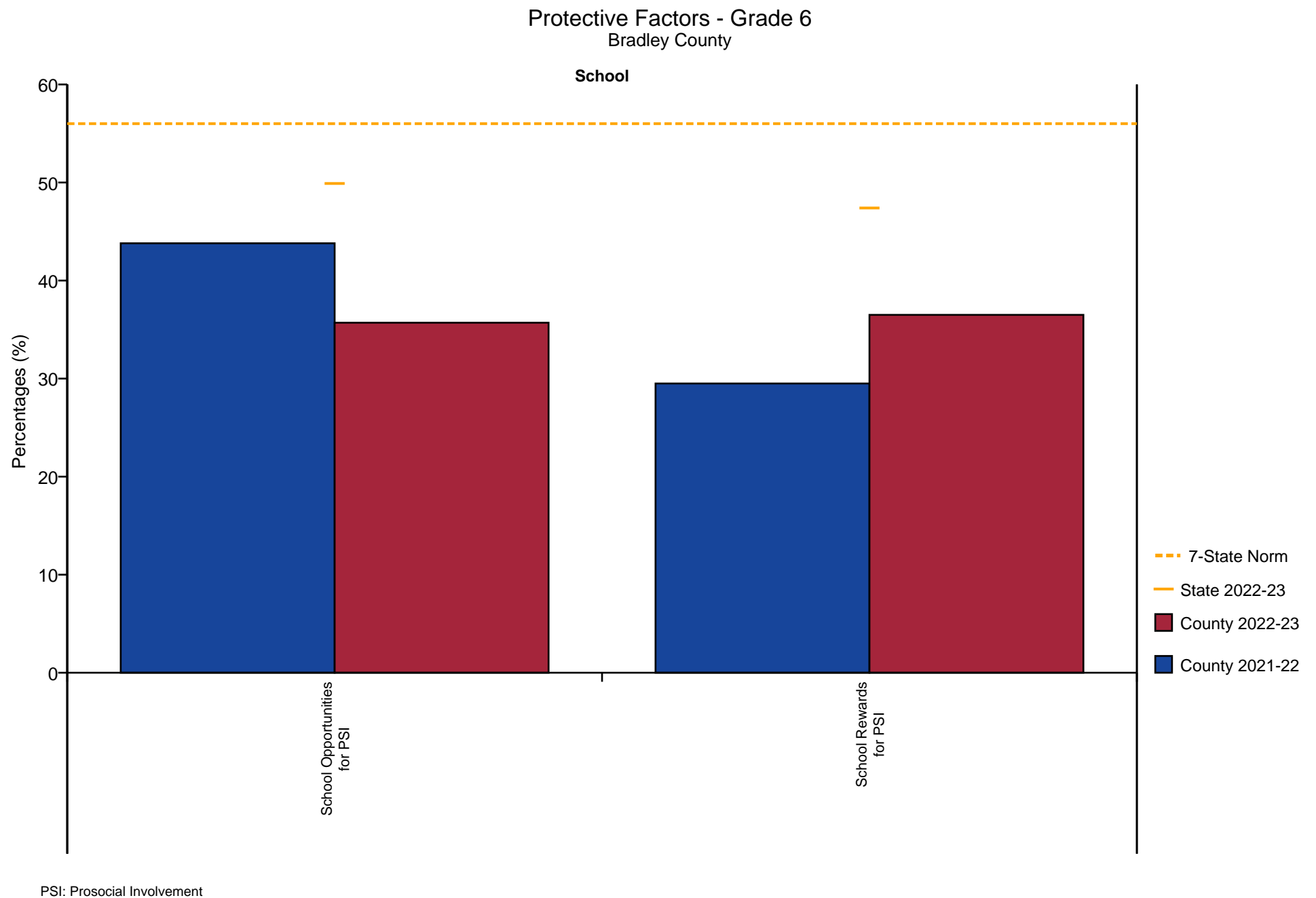


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

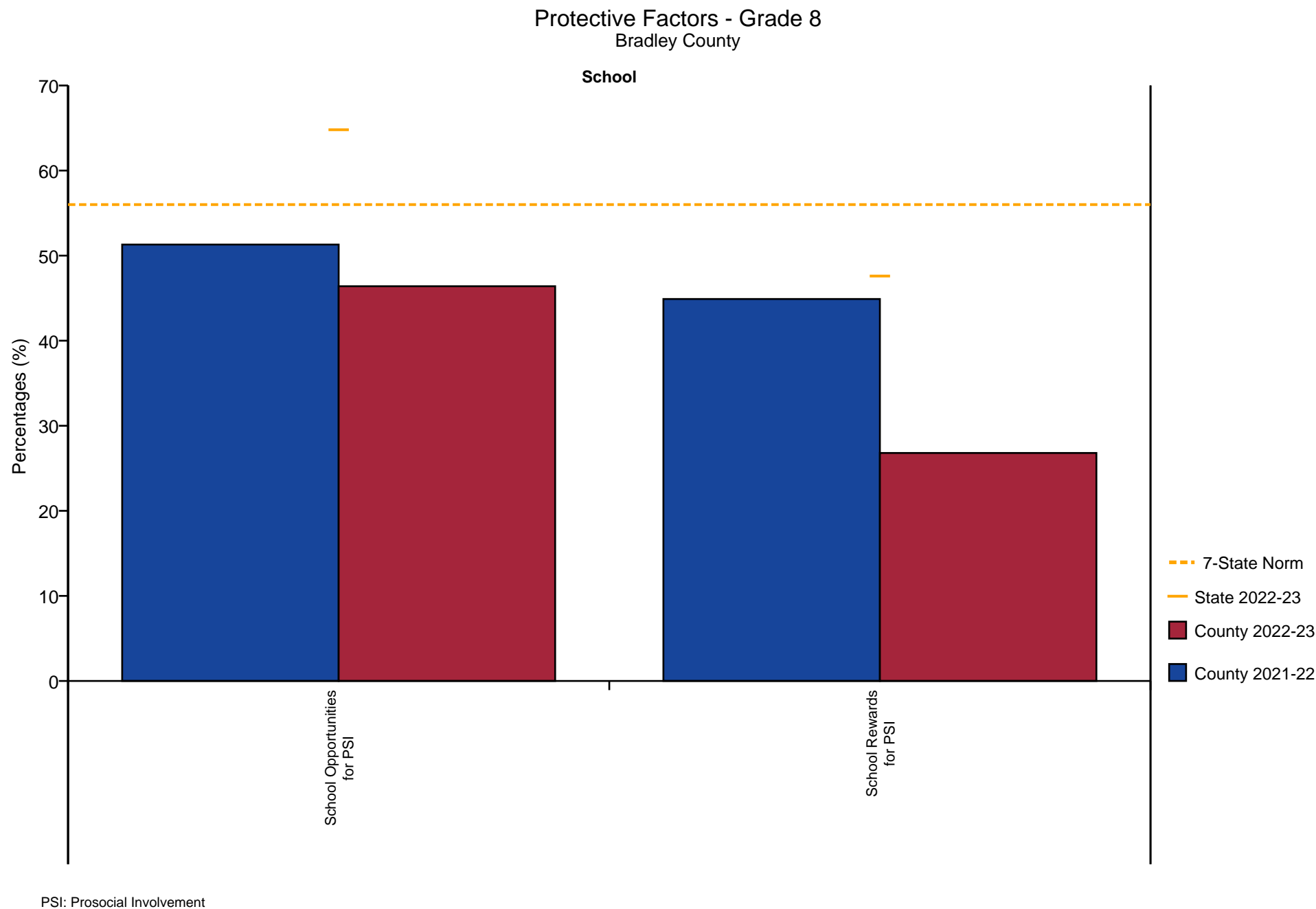


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

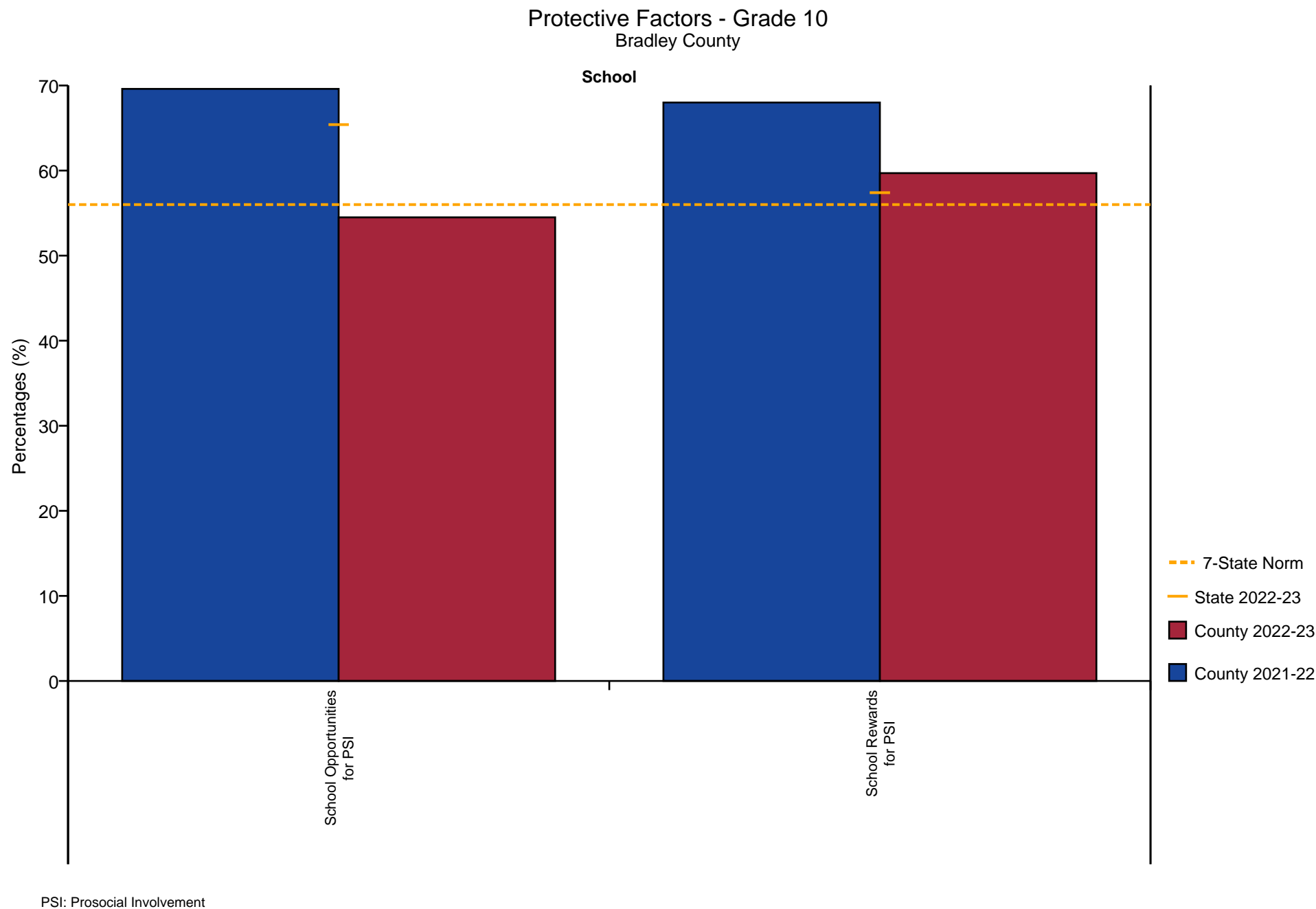


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

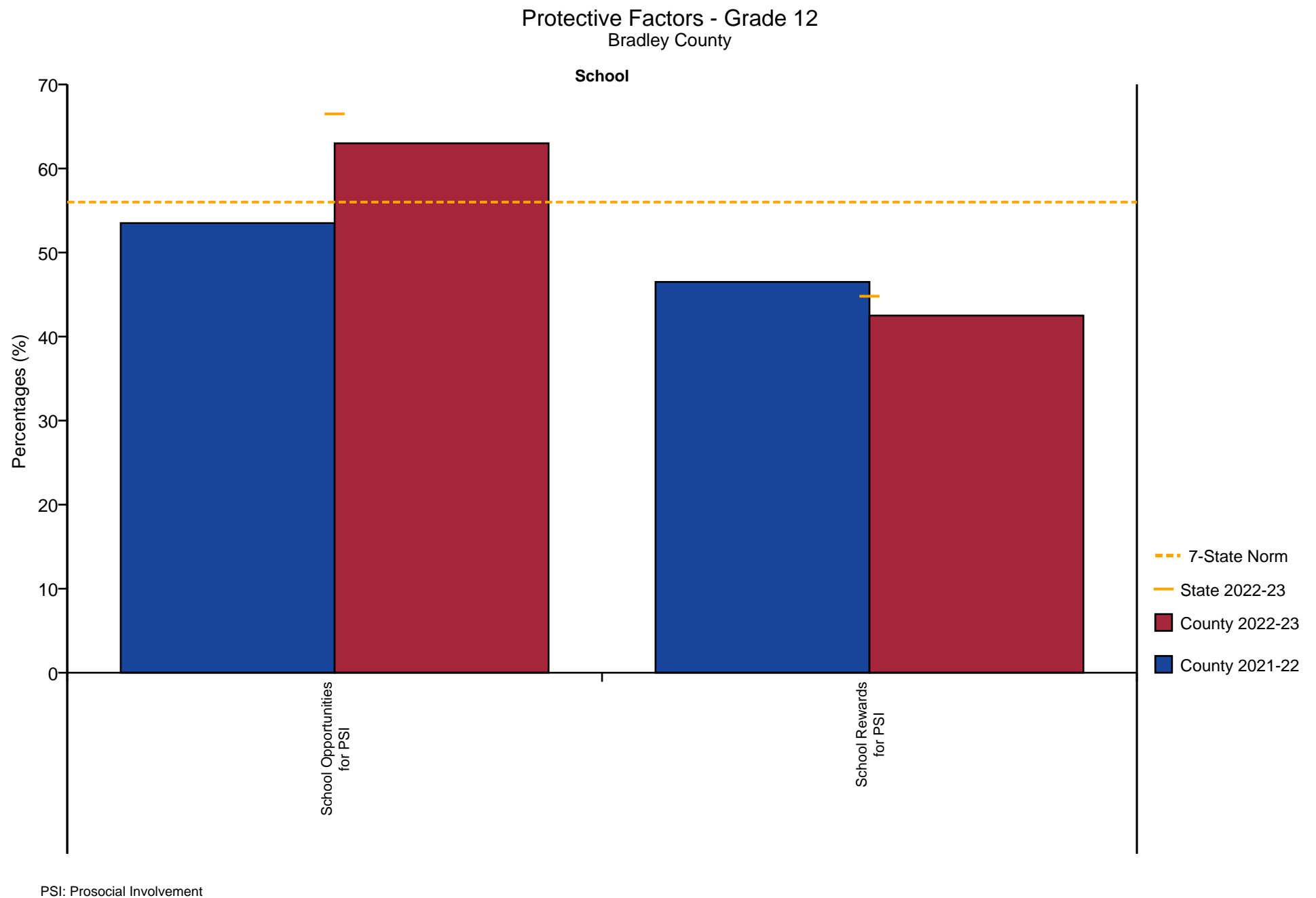


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

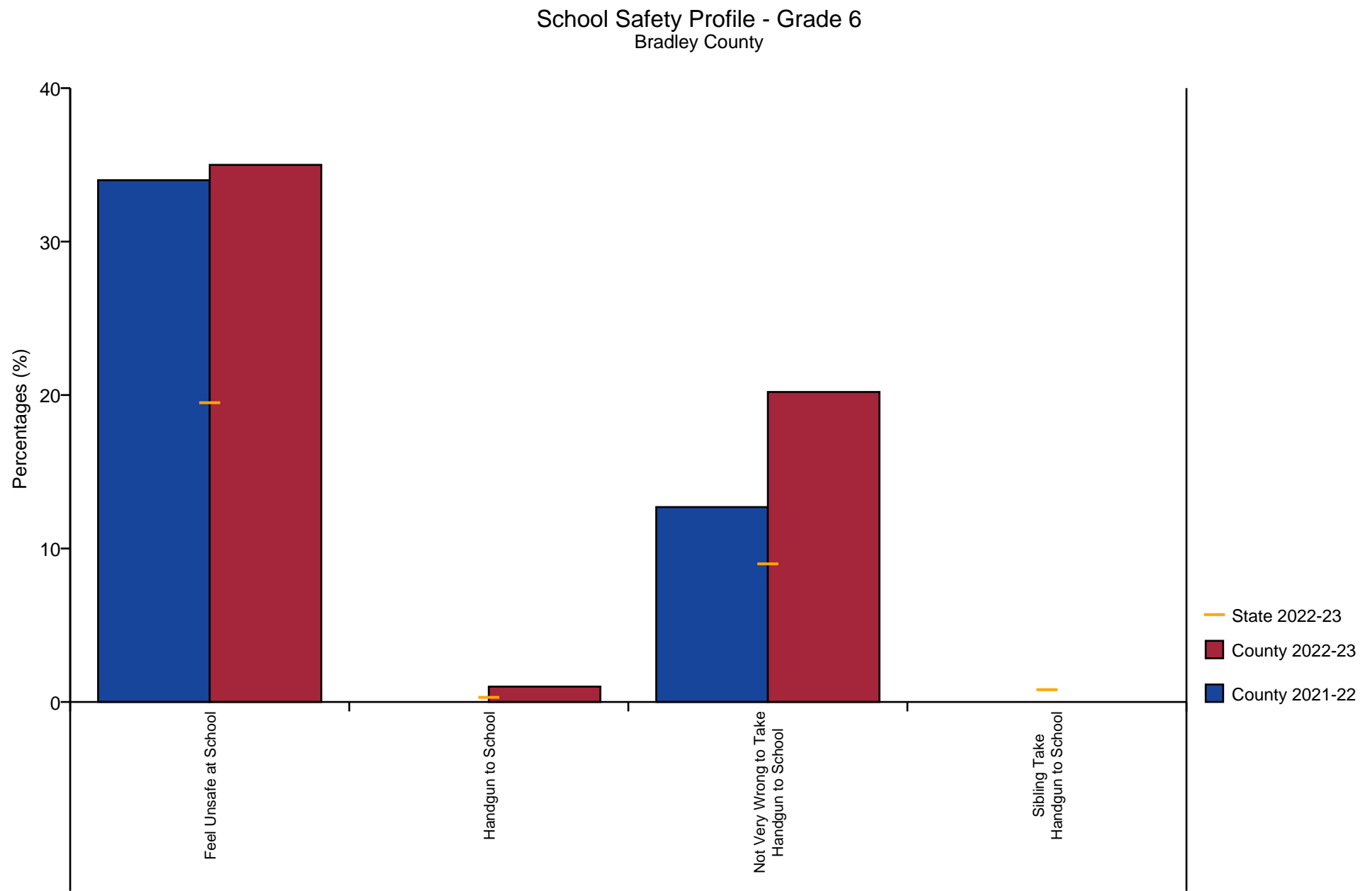


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

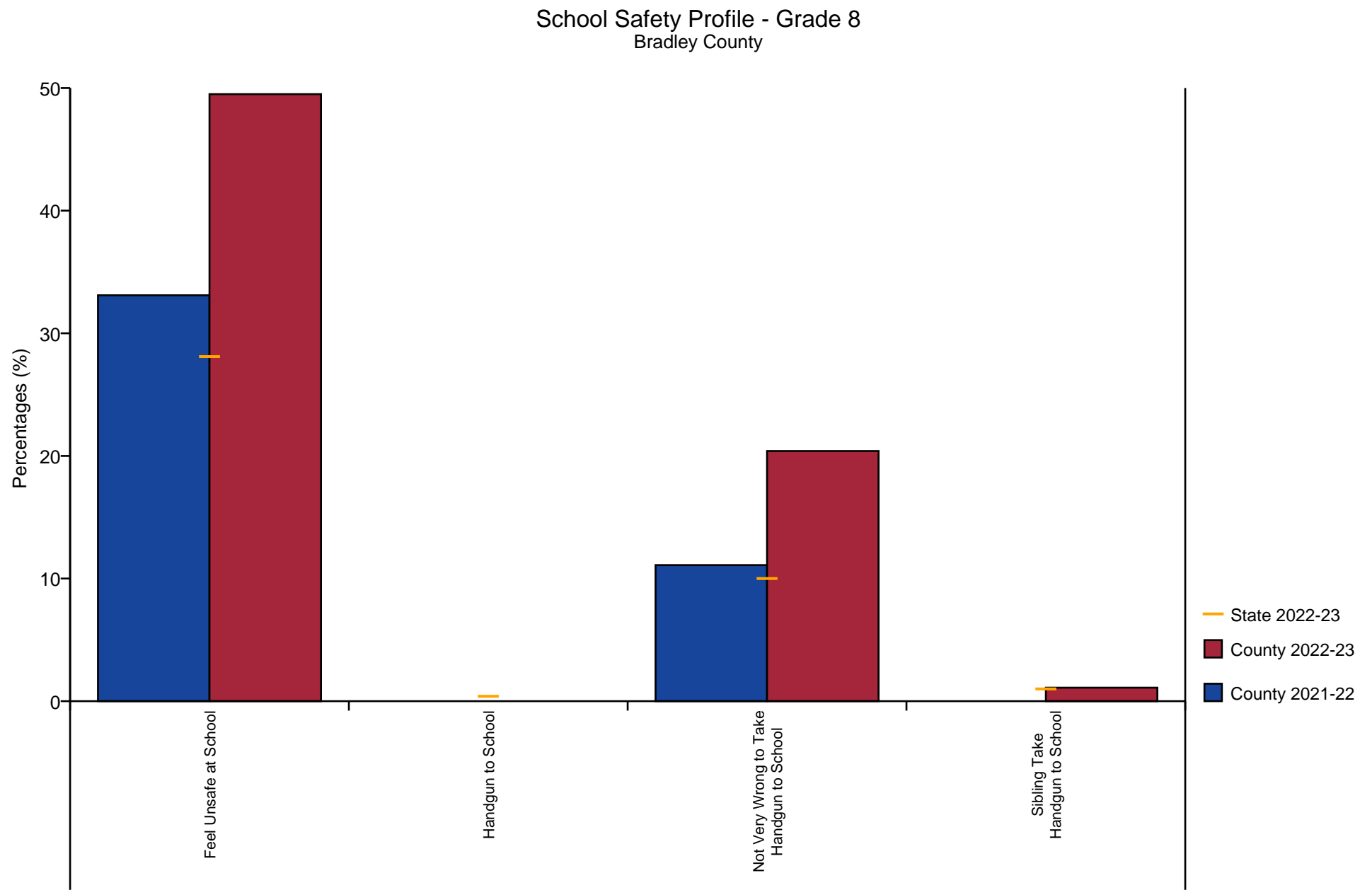


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

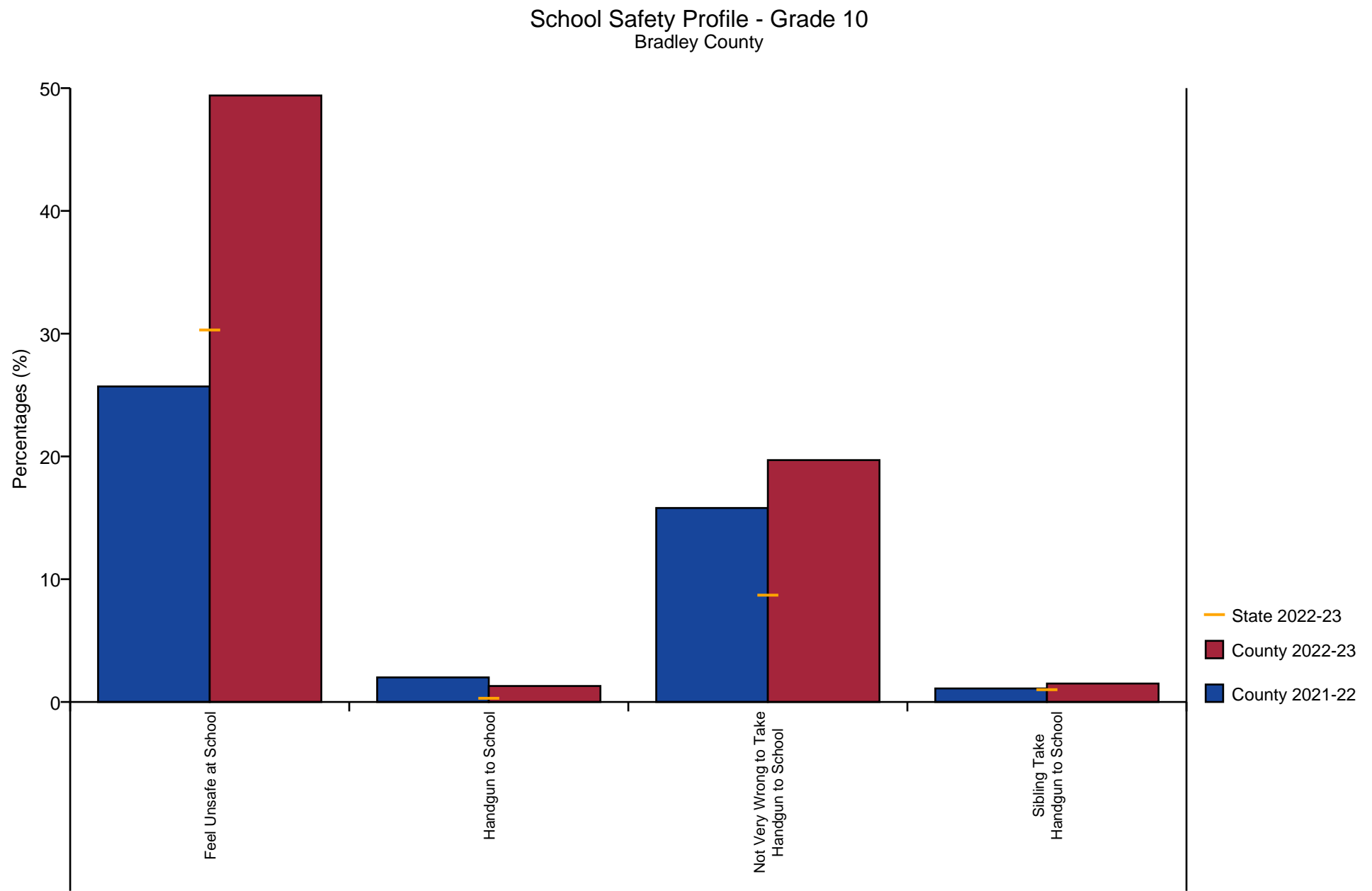


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

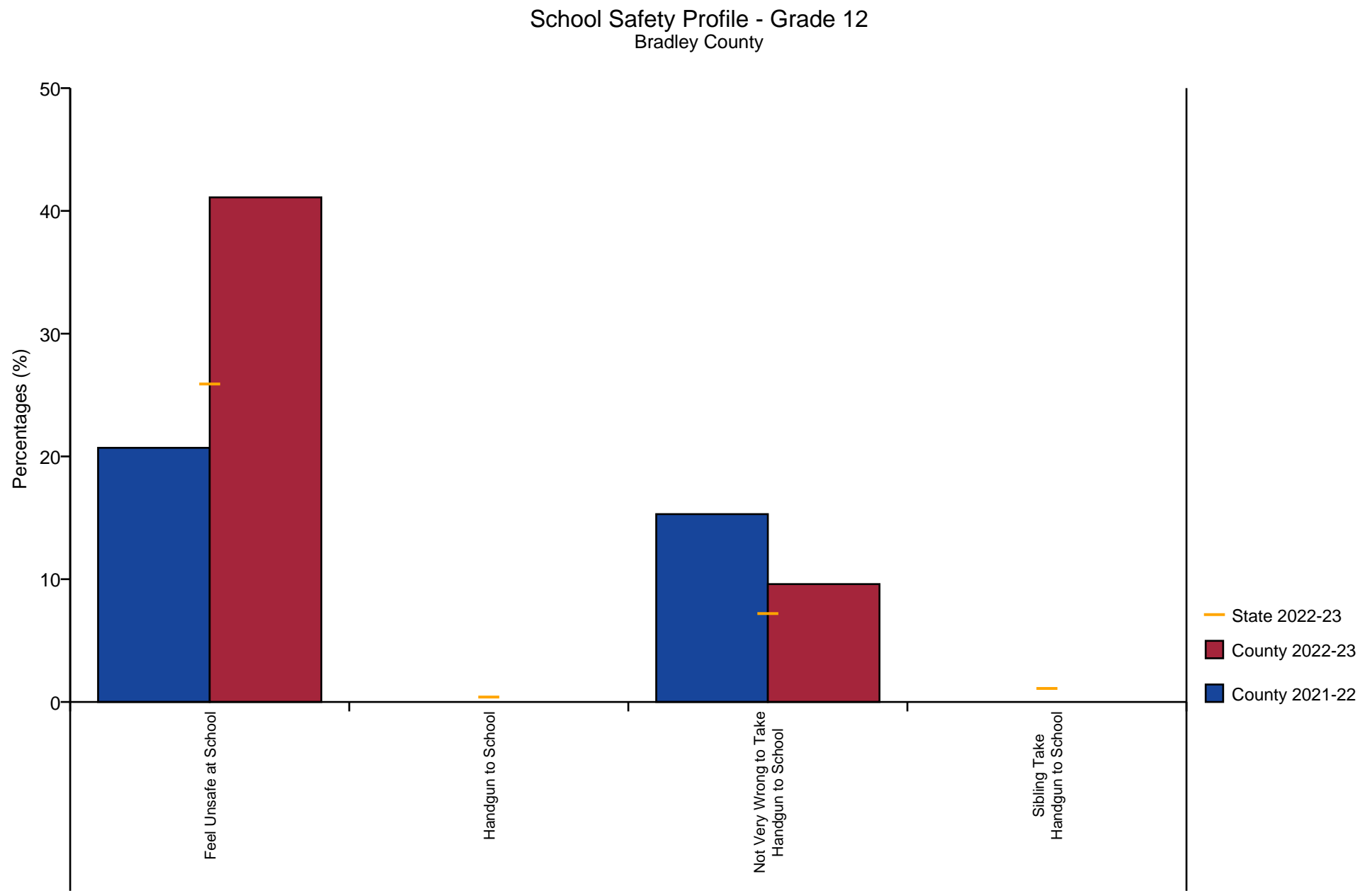
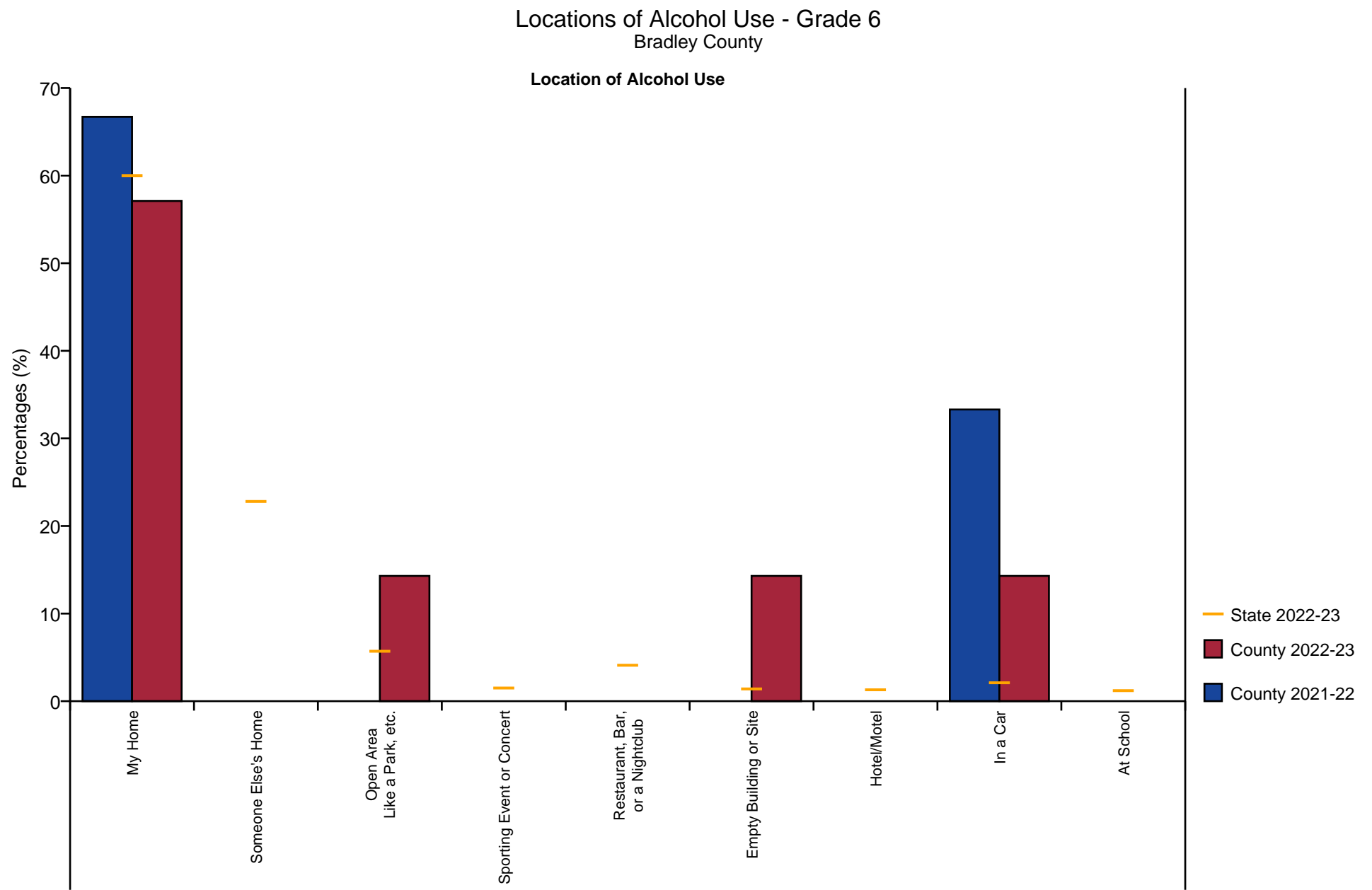
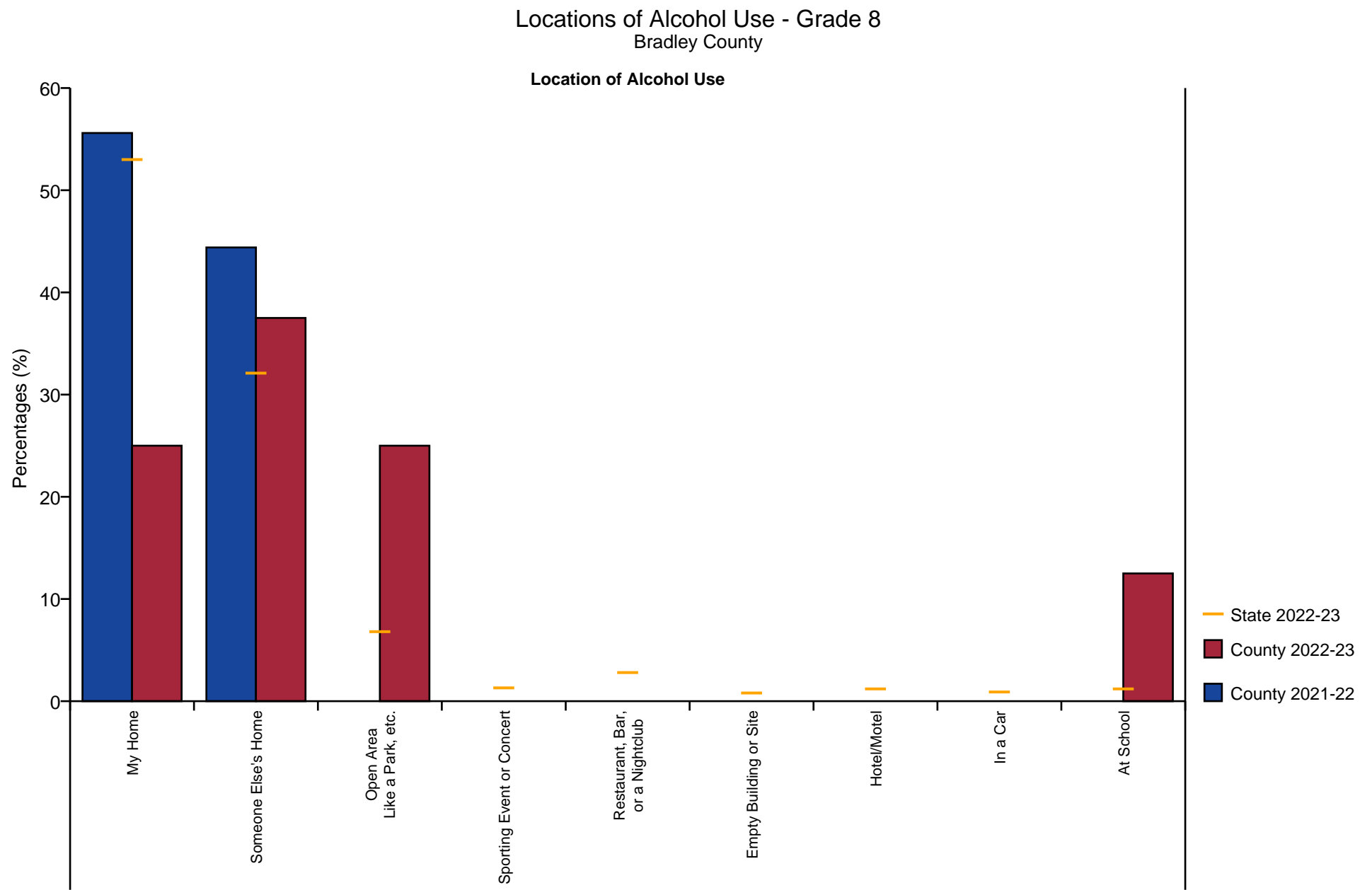


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



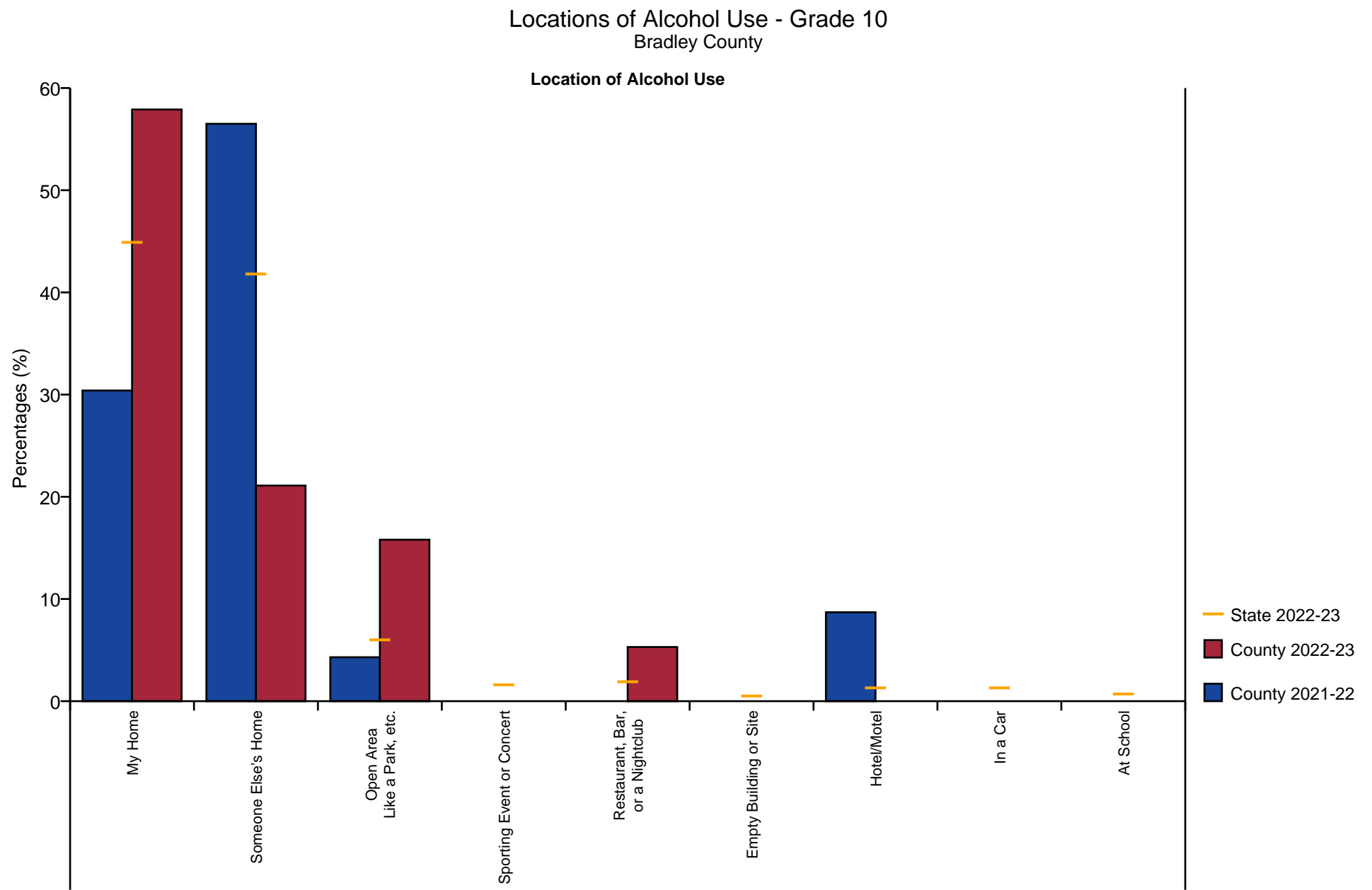
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

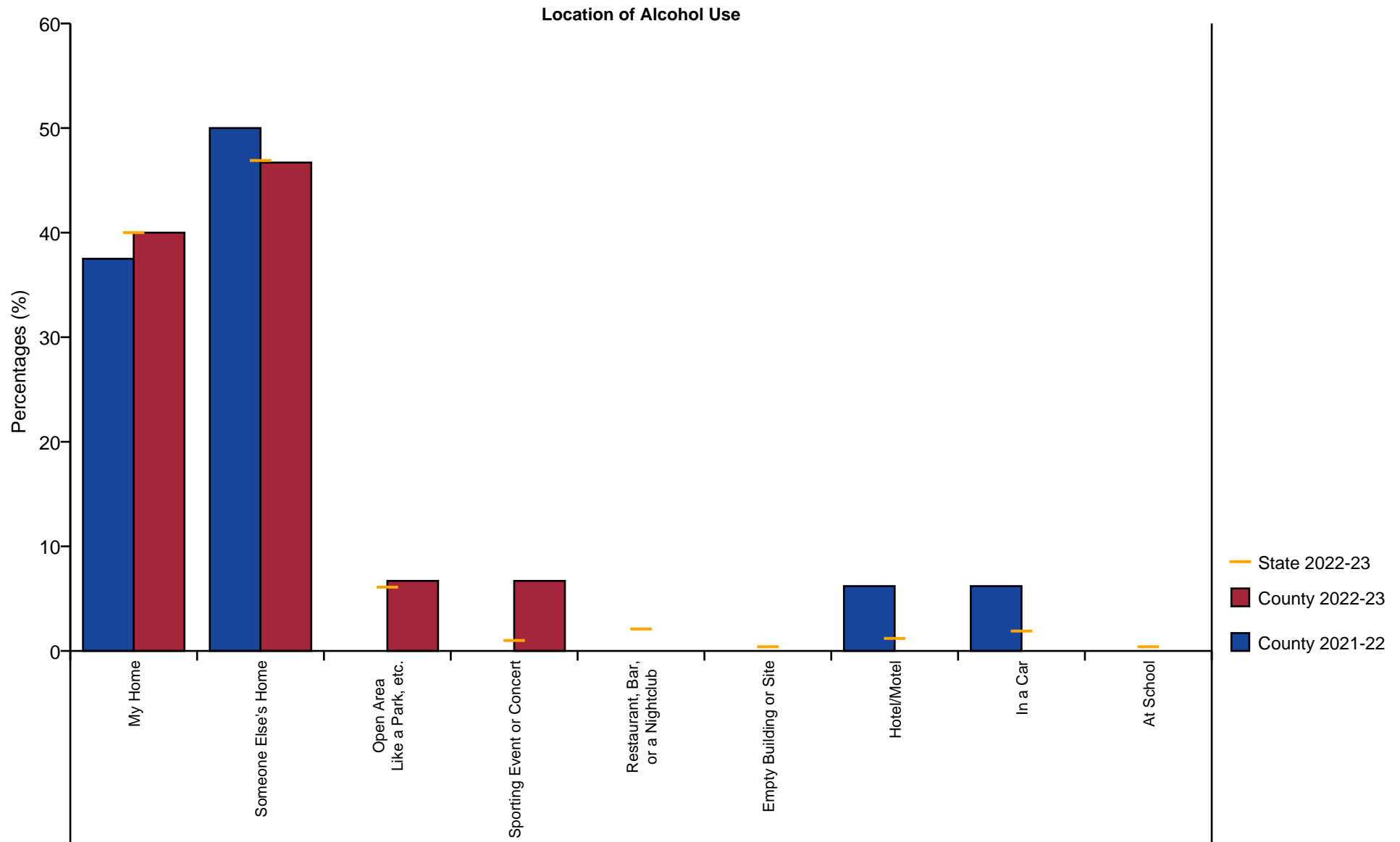
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Bradley County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.0	7.3	8.5	9.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	12.1	25.4	15.9	14.4
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	30.5	0.0	29.7	31.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	36.5	0.0	21.4	29.2
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	20.5	15.4	18.6	19.9
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.3	4.9	6.0	4.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	6.5	14.5	7.5	8.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	19.2	0.0	14.8	8.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	30.2	0.0	13.6	10.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	14.4	9.0	10.3	7.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	1.2	2.1	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.3	10.8	1.8	4.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	11.9	0.0	9.0	9.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	17.5	0.0	3.7	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	8.8	5.5	4.0	5.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.1
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.4	12.3	3.7	3.1
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	14.4	0.0	9.8	11.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	28.6	0.0	11.9	16.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	10.3	5.4	6.6	7.2
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.2	5.4	3.3
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	3.4	9.0	1.9	2.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	1.9	0.0	6.5	2.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.2	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	2.0	4.7	3.7	2.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.2	3.3	4.4
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.0	3.0	1.9	5.2
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.3
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.2	3.3	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.2	1.5	6.4	3.2
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	4.8	0.0	5.6	2.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	4.8	0.0	6.0	2.9
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.0	1.3	5.3	2.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.9	3.1
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	2.1	0.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	2.4	4.3	2.3
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	5.2	14.9	11.1	5.2
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	15.4	0.0	14.3	19.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	20.6	0.0	11.9	13.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	10.3	8.1	10.4	9.5
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	6.1	14.9	10.8
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	10.3	19.4	12.8	18.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	17.3	0.0	21.7	22.2
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	30.2	0.0	16.7	23.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	14.3	12.1	16.4	18.3
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	5.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	10.6	5.6	8.3
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	9.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	9.7
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.4	6.4	8.2
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	1.1	4.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.6	9.3	12.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.8	22.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	22.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	13.4	14.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.3
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.5	2.8	3.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	8.3
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	13.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	3.5	6.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	4.3	7.7
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	13.4	10.1	15.5
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.6	22.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	23.6
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	14.8	16.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	2.4	4.1	1.1
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.9	6.0	4.5	5.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	4.8	0.0	10.6	14.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	29.0	0.0	8.2	12.5
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	8.0	4.0	6.7	7.8
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	2.2	3.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	7.9	0.0	3.9	2.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.8	0.7	2.5	2.2
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.2	3.2	0.9	2.1
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	4.9	0.0	3.4	2.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	12.9	0.0	1.2	3.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.9	1.4	1.4	2.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.0	2.7	2.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	3.8	0.0	3.2	2.7
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	17.5	0.0	2.4	8.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.6	1.3	2.1	3.3
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.0	2.7	1.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	2.4	4.3	0.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.9
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.7	1.5	6.3	1.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.7	1.3	3.1	1.2
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.2
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.7	11.9	4.6	2.1
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	4.8	0.0	9.7	10.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	14.5	0.0	4.7	9.7
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	4.3	6.0	5.5	5.5
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	7.1	9.3	7.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	1.7	6.0	16.2	13.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	4.8	0.0	10.6	6.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	17.5	0.0	8.2	16.7
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	5.7	6.6	11.4	11.0
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	9.0	5.5	6.2
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	8.2
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	6.9
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.7	4.5	5.7
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.5	8.3	4.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.4	15.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	10.6	9.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.8	3.1
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.7
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	13.9
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.8	4.8
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.6	2.1	5.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	10.4	9.1	8.2
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.4	16.2
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	16.7
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	6.6	11.5	11.0
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.7	3.0	1.8	2.1
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	4.8	0.0	2.2	11.1
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	14.5	0.0	1.2	6.9
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	4.3	1.3	1.6	4.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.9	9.0	24.7	17.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.1	14.7	19.7	16.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	21.0	15.8
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	19.0	0.0	14.1	19.2
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	11.8	11.5	20.1	17.3
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	10.4	3.4	4.1
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	2.9	0.0	6.0	12.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	9.4	0.0	2.4	10.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	3.3	4.5	3.0	6.8
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	4.5	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.9	0.0	2.0	2.7
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	6.2	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.4	7.4	1.7	2.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.9	0.0	3.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	3.8	1.5	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	3.4	1.0	2.1
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.9	7.5	2.6	1.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	5.8	0.0	5.0	1.3
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.1	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	3.0	5.1	2.5	1.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.8	9.0	10.1	13.7
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	4.3	17.6	8.7	11.3
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.9	0.0	12.1	13.2
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	1.6	0.0	3.5	6.8
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.2	12.7	8.8	11.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	6.7	5.2	9.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.8	17.6	6.1	4.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.8	0.0	14.0	18.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	7.9	0.0	7.1	4.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.2	11.5	8.1	8.8
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	4.8	6.8	7.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	1.5	9.8	1.9	4.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.9	0.0	3.3	4.2
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	3.1	0.0	1.4	2.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.2	6.9	3.4	4.8
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.5	38.7	37.5	38.4
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	39.2	42.9	32.3	33.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	42.2	0.0	38.4	25.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	23.7	0.0	39.7	30.9
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	36.7	40.6	36.7	32.5
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.8	19.5	8.4	14.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	11.1	18.8	12.6	16.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	12.7	0.0	14.3	14.3
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	25.0	0.0	7.5	13.9
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	16.8	19.1	10.9	14.8
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.4	27.3	23.8	18.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	31.5	34.4	28.2	31.9
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	21.6	0.0	25.3	22.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	25.0	0.0	17.5	25.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	21.6	30.5	24.0	24.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.0	50.0	56.0	63.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	28.0	43.8	30.0	32.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	17.8	0.0	26.7	25.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	31.0	0.0	17.7	27.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	33.3	47.1	32.1	38.5
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.4	23.4	20.8	25.8
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	23.5	24.6	20.6	21.5
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	22.3	0.0	26.1	19.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	25.4	0.0	12.3	17.1
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	25.6	23.9	20.1	21.4
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.4	20.8	14.3	14.4
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	11.8	24.6	23.1	16.8
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	24.3	0.0	17.0	33.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	27.1	0.0	23.8	25.7
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	19.0	22.5	19.8	21.5
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.0	45.5	49.4	43.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	31.4	53.8	42.3	45.3
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	33.0	0.0	42.0	36.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	32.2	0.0	26.2	38.6
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	34.0	49.3	40.1	41.4
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.1	48.9	50.5	37.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	45.1	42.4	52.2	40.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	46.2	0.0	45.4	54.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	41.3	0.0	43.2	37.7
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	43.4	46.2	48.2	42.3
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.7	67.0	74.3	73.3
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	60.3	59.1	57.8	67.0
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	41.0	0.0	59.6	49.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	56.2	0.0	56.0	55.7
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	51.4	63.8	62.0	62.3
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.0	18.0	13.7	21.6
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	7.2	17.6	8.5	7.2
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	8.7	0.0	10.9	15.8
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	15.6	0.0	9.3	6.8
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	11.8	17.8	10.6	13.1
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	21.6	29.4	19.6
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	21.7	31.3	27.6	25.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	26.5	0.0	30.6	29.3
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	37.5	0.0	23.5	36.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	22.2	25.8	27.9	27.1
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.7	43.8	45.0	55.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	29.0	43.3	36.2	36.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	23.1	0.0	39.8	38.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	33.3	0.0	28.9	40.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.1	43.6	37.8	42.9
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.8	23.6	21.6	30.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.3	35.3	28.0	28.6
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	17.3	0.0	24.8	30.3
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	28.1	0.0	16.3	21.9
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	23.1	28.7	23.1	28.0
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.6	68.5	66.7	59.6
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	60.6	72.1	62.6	57.3
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	53.3	0.0	60.6	69.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.4	0.0	62.4	65.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	56.5	70.1	63.0	62.5
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.6	33.0	21.8	35.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	29.4	44.8	35.0	34.0
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	32.0	0.0	35.0	42.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	43.8	0.0	29.1	42.5
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	31.4	38.1	30.4	38.1
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.8	27.7	43.8	35.7
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	61.6	44.9	51.3	46.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	72.0	0.0	69.6	54.5
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	58.7	0.0	53.5	63.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	56.6	35.0	54.4	48.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.8	37.6	29.5	36.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	37.0	38.2	44.9	26.8
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	76.4	0.0	68.0	59.7
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	45.3	0.0	46.5	42.5
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	48.5	37.9	47.1	40.2
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	16.0	19.0	52.0	13.0
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	14.4	35.1	41.2	9.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	16.9	32.5	44.2	6.5
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	12.3	28.8	50.7	8.2
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	15.0	28.5	47.0	9.5
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	79.8	12.1	2.0	6.1
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	79.6	12.2	3.1	5.1
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	80.3	13.2	3.9	2.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	90.4	6.8	1.4	1.4
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	82.1	11.3	2.6	4.0
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.9	0.0	1.1
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.8	1.1	1.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.5	1.5	3.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.9	0.0	7.1
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	96.5	0.6	2.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	25.0	37.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	57.9	21.1	15.8	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	40.0	46.7	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	46.9	28.6	14.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	95.2	97.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	80.3	90.0	87.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	77.4	72.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	83.3	71.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	88.9	86.7	82.8
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.3	2.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	1.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.9	2.0	3.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	9.5	10.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	9.0	12.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	2.2	5.5	6.5
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.0	3.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	6.0	1.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	4.3
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	2.6
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.4	5.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	2.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	6.6	3.0	4.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	4.8	8.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	3.8	7.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	3.7	2.9	5.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	4.0	5.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	8.3	4.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.3	3.0	3.2
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	2.4	8.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	1.3	2.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.7	3.6
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	3.6	1.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	6.6	1.0	6.5
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	4.8	5.8
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	2.6	7.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	2.9	5.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.7	93.8	97.5
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	96.7	93.9	94.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	90.7	89.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	92.4	91.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	97.8	92.7	93.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.3	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	3.8	2.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	1.3
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.2	2.9
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.3	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	5.0	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	6.6	4.0	6.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	4.7	5.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	1.3	7.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	3.6	3.8	5.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.3	96.1	98.7	93.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	93.0	87.1	92.8	93.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	88.1	0.0	76.1	81.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	79.0	0.0	82.7	78.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	90.8	92.1	87.5	87.7
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.8	0.0	4.9	5.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.1
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.0	0.0	8.0	2.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.3	1.3	3.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.3	6.5	3.1	8.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	8.9	0.0	15.9	12.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	12.9	0.0	11.1	11.4
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	6.5	3.6	7.9	8.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	4.8	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.8	1.6	0.0	3.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	0.6	2.2	1.2	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.3	98.6	94.8	96.2
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	94.8	88.3	93.8	92.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	90.2	0.0	90.7	90.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	70.5	0.0	91.4	85.3
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	90.2	94.0	92.7	91.4
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	5.0	2.1	1.1
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.0	0.0	1.2	2.8
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	21.3	0.0	4.9	2.9
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.7	2.2	2.1	1.6
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.9	0.0	1.2	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.3	0.0	1.2	2.9
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	0.9	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.4	5.2	5.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	1.7	6.7	3.1	5.3
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	2.9	0.0	5.8	5.6
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	11.5	0.0	4.9	5.9
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	3.6	3.7	4.7	5.4
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.8	92.4
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	94.0	93.6
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	92.1	92.8
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	94.8	90.1
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	93.9	92.3
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.3	1.4
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.2	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.3	2.8
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.1	2.9
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	3.8
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.0	6.4
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.5	5.8
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	1.3	5.6
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.5	5.4
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.7	98.7	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	95.2	99.0	95.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	96.5	98.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	100.0	97.1
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.1	98.5	97.7
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	1.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	0.0	13.5	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	11.9	11.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.0	0.0	13.8	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.1	0.0	15.2	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.4	11.9	13.9	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	0.0	13.1	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.4	0.0	13.4	12.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.7	10.8	12.6	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.3	11.2	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.5	0.0	13.1	12.5
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.1	0.0	14.8	15.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	11.0	12.9	12.6
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.2	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.0	12.4	13.2	13.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.2	0.0	14.2	13.5
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.3	0.0	15.6	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.7	11.7	13.6	13.7
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.7	12.6	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.7	0.0	13.8	13.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.5	0.0	15.7	15.2
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	11.4	13.9	13.6
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.0	10.2	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.2	10.9	11.0	11.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	13.3	13.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.3	0.0	13.0	15.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	10.8	12.3	12.8
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.8	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.4	12.1	11.9
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	13.2	0.0	12.2	11.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.4	0.0	14.1	13.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.5	10.8	12.1	12.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

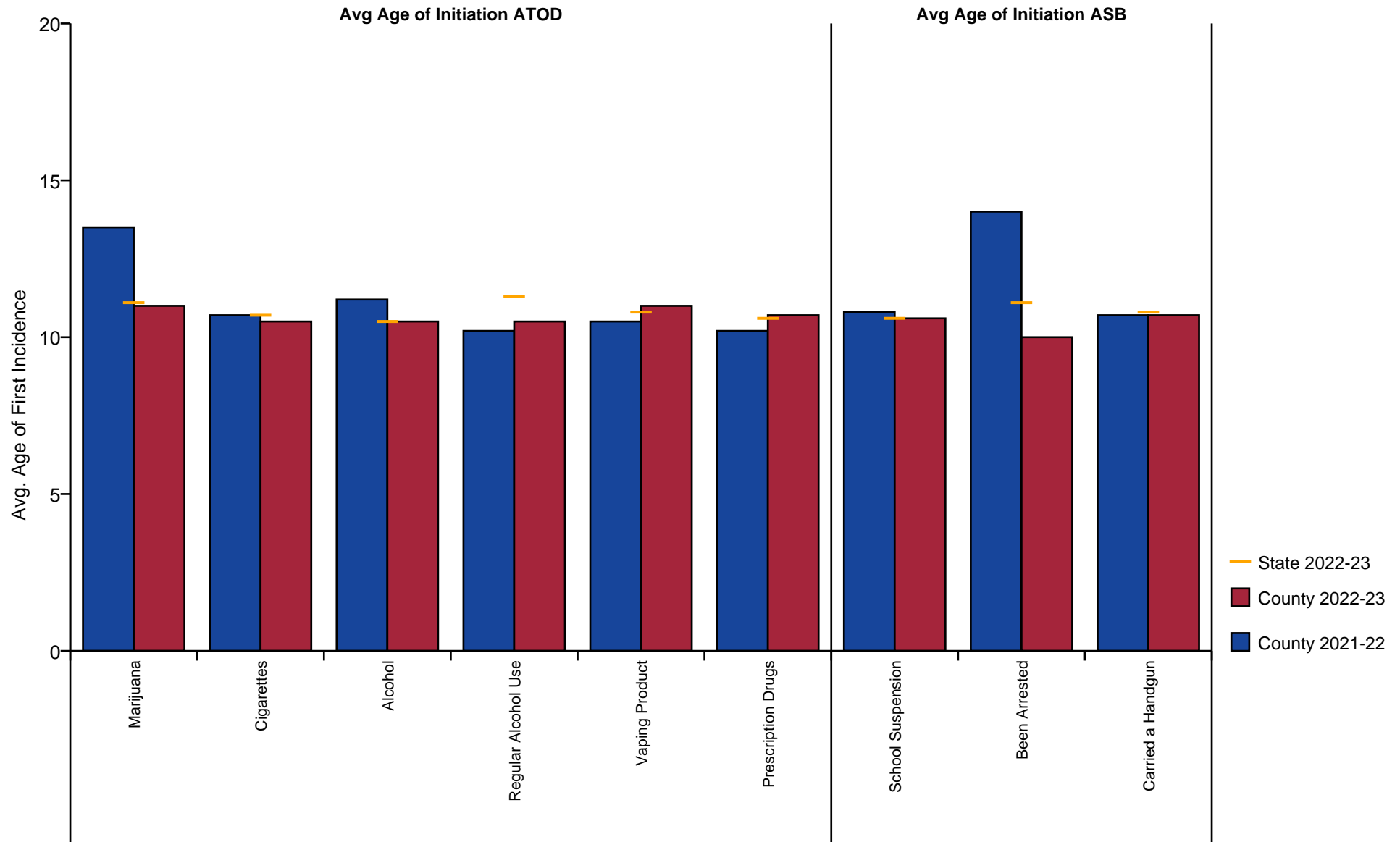
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	14.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.5	12.0	10.0	10.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.5	0.0	13.6	12.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.2	0.0	15.0	15.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.4	11.7	13.4	11.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.2	10.7	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	12.4	11.9	11.7
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.0	0.0	13.4	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.3	0.0	12.6	15.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.6
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

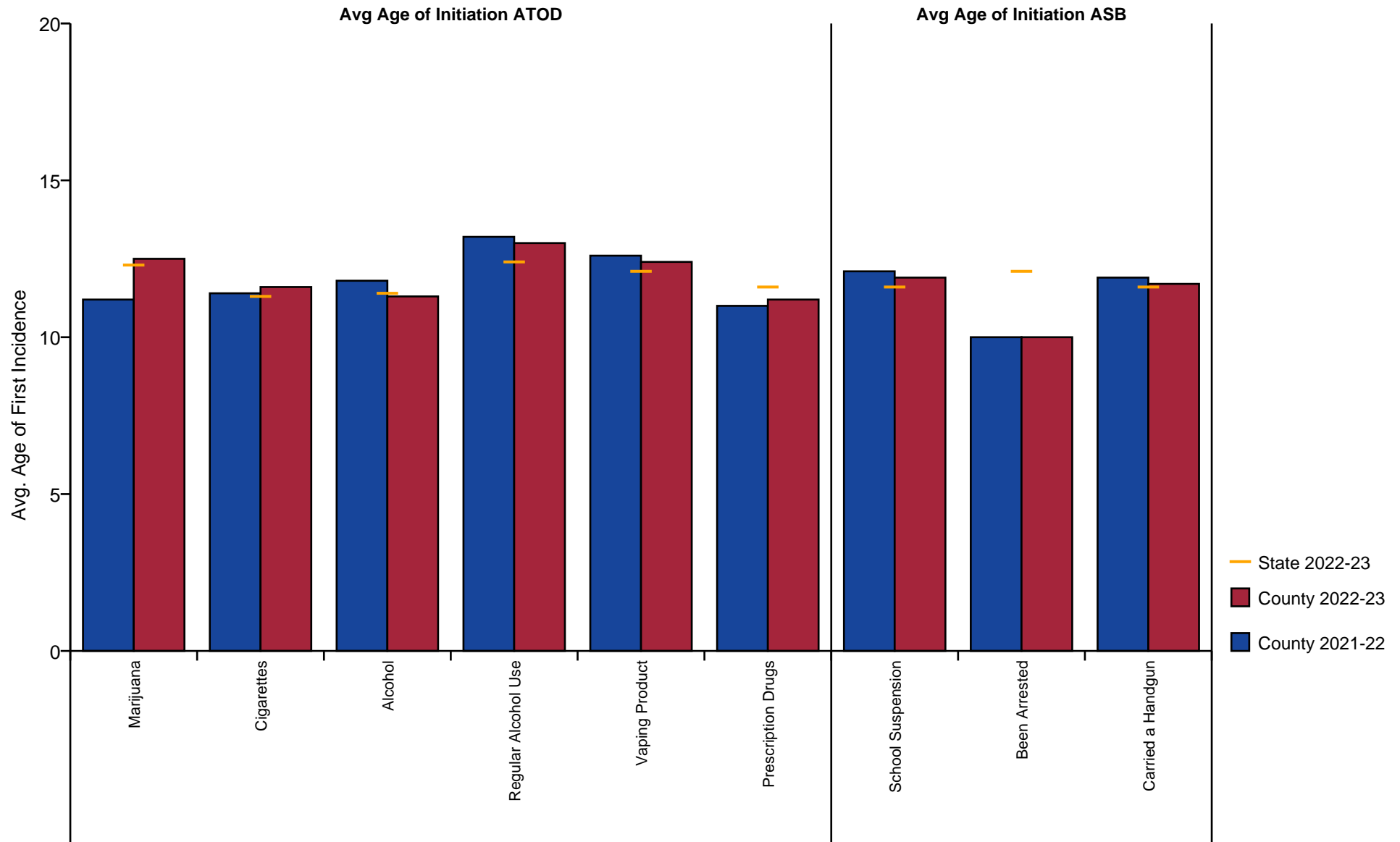
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Bradley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

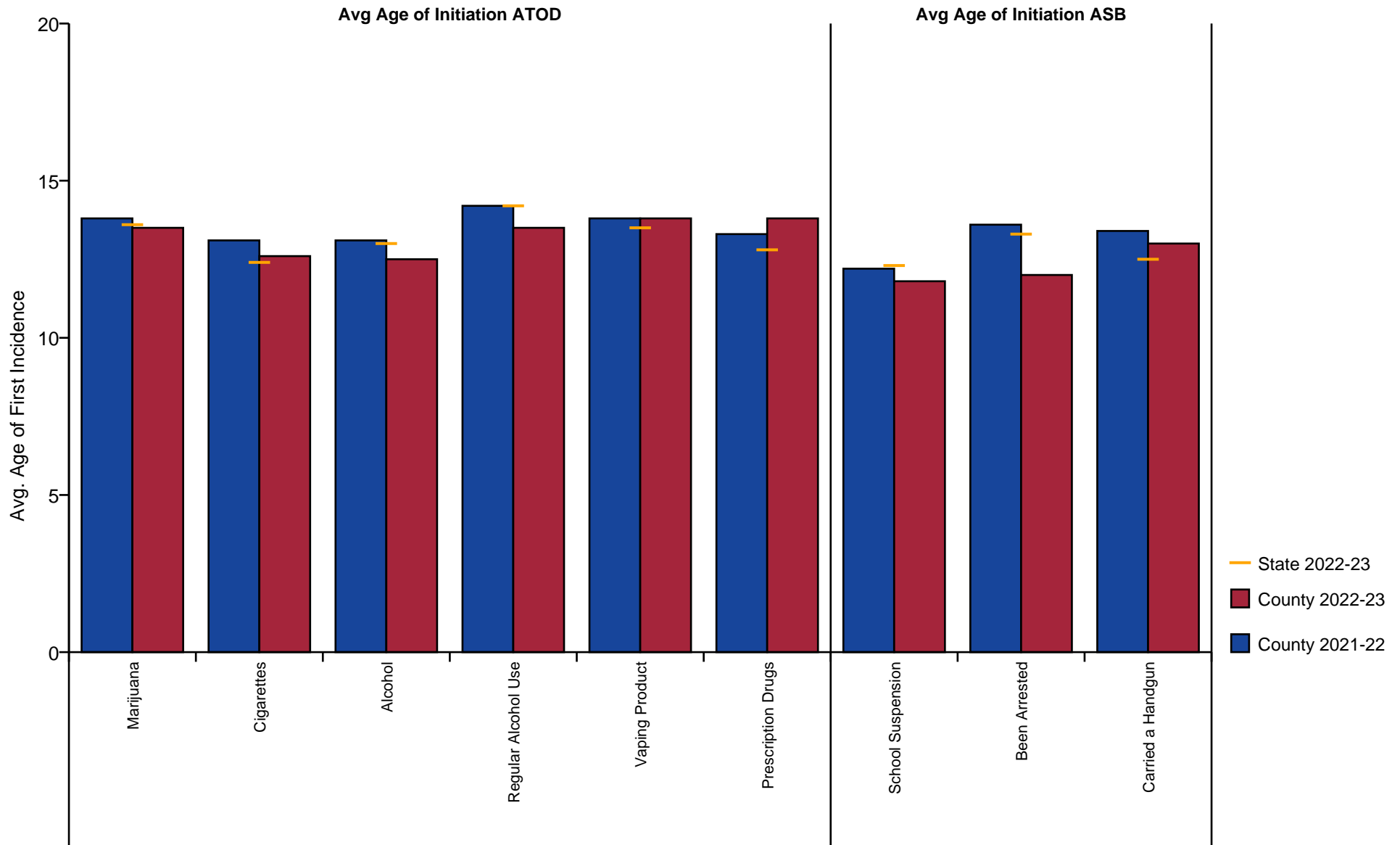
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Bradley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

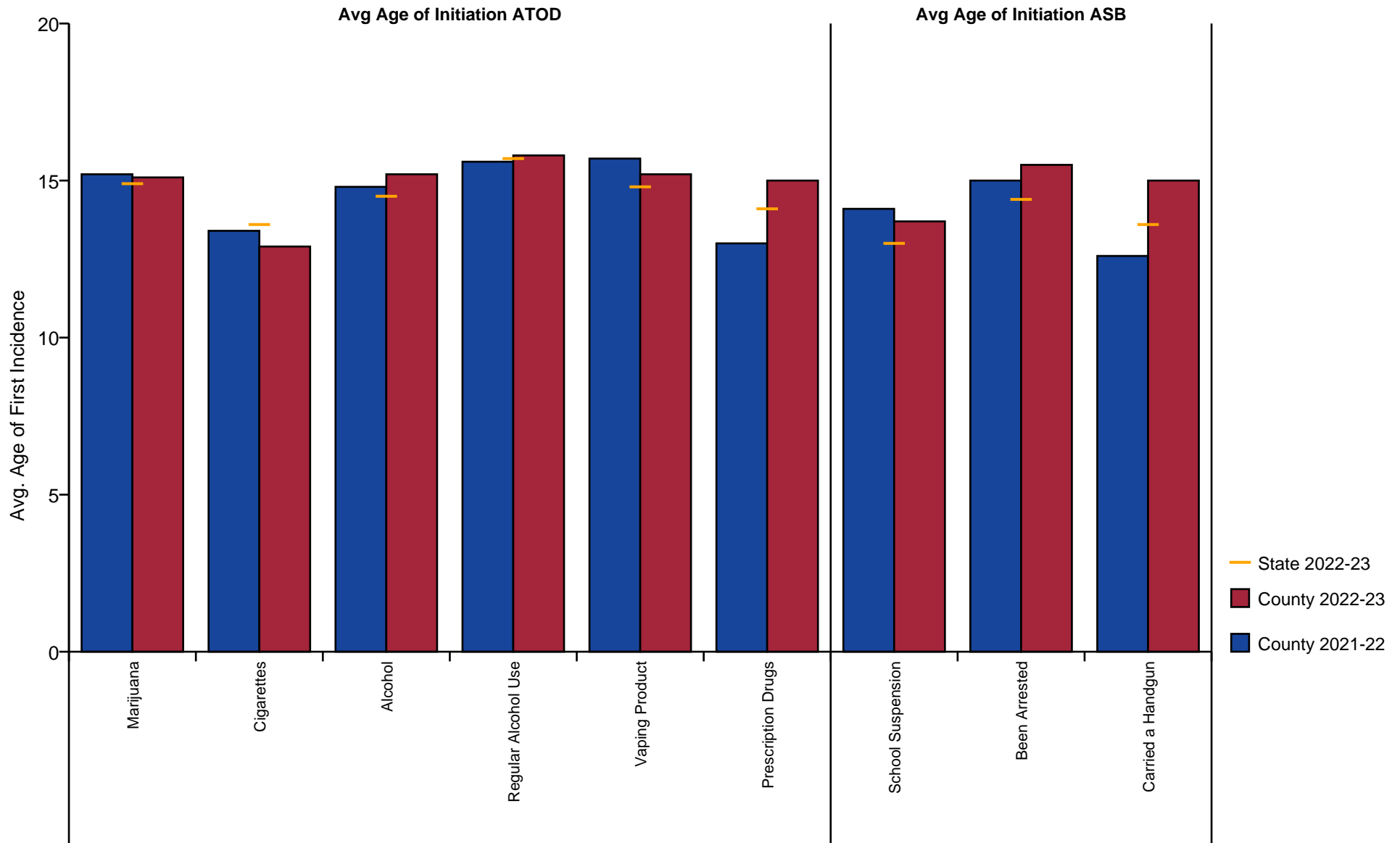
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Bradley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Bradley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.3	4.9	6.0	4.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	6.5	14.5	7.5	8.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	19.2	0.0	14.8	8.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	30.2	0.0	13.6	10.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	9.0	10.3	7.7
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	1.2	2.1	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.3	10.8	1.8	4.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	11.9	0.0	9.0	9.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	17.5	0.0	3.7	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	8.8	5.5	4.0	5.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	1.1	4.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.6	9.3	12.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.8	22.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	22.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	13.4	14.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	2.2	3.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	7.9	0.0	3.9	2.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.8	0.7	2.5	2.2
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.2	3.2	0.9	2.1
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.9	0.0	3.4	2.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	12.9	0.0	1.2	3.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.9	1.4	1.4	2.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.5	8.3	4.2
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.4	15.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	10.6	9.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	56.0	1.1	4.4	6.6	31.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	68.8	4.2	3.1	2.1	21.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	74.0	2.7	0.0	1.4	21.9
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	58.0	7.2	2.9	8.7	23.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	64.1	3.6	2.7	4.6	24.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	33.0	18.2	26.1	10.2	12.5
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	45.7	25.5	21.3	5.3	2.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	39.7	26.0	15.1	11.0	8.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	49.3	23.9	16.4	7.5	3.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	41.6	23.3	20.2	8.4	6.5
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.8	8.1	5.1	4.0	1.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	72.3	11.7	8.5	4.3	3.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	53.9	13.2	6.6	11.8	14.5
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	52.8	11.1	9.7	12.5	13.9
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	66.9	10.9	7.3	7.6	7.3
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	76.0	12.5	4.2	7.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	64.3	21.4	9.2	5.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	55.3	26.3	13.2	5.3
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	56.2	16.4	21.9	5.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	63.8	19.0	11.4	5.8
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.6	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.7	3.1	3.1	0.0	4.1
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	80.3	5.3	3.9	2.6	7.9
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	75.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	85.8	4.4	2.1	0.9	6.8
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.7	8.5	19.1	37.2	7.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	20.0	16.8	15.8	42.1	5.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	31.6	15.8	22.4	23.7	6.6
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	25.0	16.7	23.6	23.6	11.1
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	25.8	14.2	19.9	32.6	7.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.6	12.8	14.9	35.1	10.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	17.9	18.9	18.9	36.8	7.4
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	28.9	17.1	21.1	25.0	7.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	20.5	19.2	26.0	23.3	11.0
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	23.4	16.9	19.8	30.8	9.2
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	30.1	4.3	15.1	38.7	11.8
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	18.9	16.8	11.6	45.3	7.4
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	30.3	11.8	15.8	34.2	7.9
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	21.9	11.0	20.5	34.2	12.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	25.2	11.0	15.4	38.6	9.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	87.5	4.2	2.1	1.0	5.2
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	77.8	2.8	4.2	1.4	13.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	77.5	5.6	1.4	0.0	15.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	85.3	3.7	1.8	0.6	8.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	91.7	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	86.1	4.2	1.4	1.4	6.9
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	93.6	2.1	0.6	0.9	2.7
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	90.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.8	2.1	0.9	0.9	4.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.3	3.3	0.0	1.1	3.3
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	84.5	6.2	2.1	1.0	6.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	77.8	2.8	4.2	1.4	13.9
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	76.4	6.9	1.4	0.0	15.3
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	83.4	4.8	1.8	0.9	9.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.5	2.2	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.1
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	84.9	5.5	0.0	1.4	8.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	84.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	12.5
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	90.7	2.1	0.6	0.6	6.0
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	86.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	2.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.8	1.0	3.1	0.0	2.1
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	91.8	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.7
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	93.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	2.2	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	91.8	1.0	2.1	1.0	4.1
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	83.8	5.4	0.0	1.4	9.5
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	83.3	2.8	1.4	0.0	12.5
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	89.0	2.7	0.9	0.9	6.5
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	97.5	92.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	87.1	88.8	87.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	72.0	78.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	80.0	77.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	92.6	84.7	84.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.5	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.1	5.1	7.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	17.1	12.7
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	8.0	14.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	4.4	8.1	8.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	5.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	1.6	5.1	6.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	17.1	8.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	9.3	5.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	1.5	7.8	6.3
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.0	4.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	2.4	1.4
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	1.3	5.6
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	3.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.2	0.0	4.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	3.7	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	3.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.0	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	7.3	5.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	3.5
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	1.6	3.1	4.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	9.8	8.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	1.3	5.6
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	0.7	3.6	5.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.8	3.1	3.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	7.3	2.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	4.0	4.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	2.2	3.6	3.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.3	2.8
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.6	11.6	8.1	4.7	14.0
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	47.8	13.0	17.4	6.5	15.2
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	45.7	8.6	22.9	12.9	10.0
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	31.9	13.9	23.6	19.4	11.1
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	47.5	11.9	17.5	10.3	12.8
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.2	14.9	5.7	4.6	11.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	47.8	13.0	19.6	7.6	12.0
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	42.9	8.6	25.7	12.9	10.0
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	34.7	13.9	22.2	16.7	12.5
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	48.0	12.8	17.8	10.0	11.5
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.3	13.4	3.7	3.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	67.4	14.1	9.8	8.7
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	60.0	7.1	12.9	20.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	54.2	9.7	13.9	22.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	65.8	11.4	9.8	13.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.4	10.5	1.2
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	90.1	9.9	0.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	78.8	18.2	3.0
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	73.9	18.8	7.2
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	83.7	13.8	2.6
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.1	44.4	16.0	7.4
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	20.7	53.3	17.4	8.7
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	29.7	39.1	26.6	4.7
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	21.2	47.0	25.8	6.1
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	25.7	46.5	20.8	6.9
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	25.3	50.6	8.0	16.1
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	16.8	54.7	13.7	14.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	27.0	55.6	11.1	6.3
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	19.7	69.7	7.6	3.0
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	21.9	56.9	10.3	10.9
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	53.0	15.7	31.3
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	57.6	18.5	23.9
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	54.5	22.7	22.7
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	45.5	27.3	27.3
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	53.1	20.5	26.4
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	38.8	10.0	43.8	6.2	1.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	27.5	11.0	50.5	11.0	0.0
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	23.1	12.3	56.9	4.6	3.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	22.1	23.5	42.6	8.8	2.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	28.3	13.8	48.4	7.9	1.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.0	16.3	23.3	9.3	8.1
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	41.7	25.0	15.6	9.4	8.3
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	50.0	16.7	21.2	7.6	4.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	42.9	22.9	22.9	5.7	5.7
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	44.0	20.4	20.4	8.2	6.9
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.0	23.3	26.7	7.0	7.0
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	43.8	26.0	16.7	7.3	6.2
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	52.3	21.5	18.5	4.6	3.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	51.4	21.4	21.4	2.9	2.9
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	45.1	23.3	20.8	5.7	5.0
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.0	26.1	22.7	4.5	4.5
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	43.2	26.3	17.9	4.2	8.4
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	66.7	19.7	6.1	3.0	4.5
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	58.6	17.1	22.9	0.0	1.4
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	51.1	22.9	17.9	3.1	5.0
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	75.9	24.1
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	73.1	26.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	71.4	28.6
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	64.1	35.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	71.6	28.4
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	6.8	21.6	25.0	35.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.9	14.7	27.4	21.1	17.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	18.2	9.1	30.3	16.7	25.8
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	20.0	17.1	40.0	11.4	11.4
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	16.9	11.9	29.2	19.1	22.9
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.9	4.7	17.6	11.8	52.9
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	12.5	8.3	12.5	28.1	38.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	13.6	4.5	13.6	13.6	54.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	10.0	12.9	21.4	15.7	40.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	12.3	7.6	16.1	18.0	46.1
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.6	3.5	17.6	17.6	43.5
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.5	13.8	21.3	12.8	27.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.8	9.1	21.2	10.6	33.3
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	22.9	21.4	27.1	12.9	15.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.5	11.7	21.6	13.7	30.5
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.3	7.1	12.9	8.2	56.5
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	12.6	5.3	18.9	15.8	47.4
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	10.6	10.6	12.1	18.2	48.5
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	10.0	12.9	18.6	18.6	40.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	12.3	8.5	15.8	14.9	48.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.5	5.1	12.7	24.1	41.8
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	16.1	16.1	24.7	18.3	24.7
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	21.2	9.1	25.8	10.6	33.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	20.0	17.1	21.4	20.0	21.4
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.2	12.0	21.1	18.5	30.2
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.8	6.8	5.7	17.0	55.7
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	16.8	10.5	9.5	13.7	49.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	10.6	12.1	13.6	18.2	45.5
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	10.0	10.0	22.9	14.3	42.9
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	13.5	9.7	12.2	15.7	48.9
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.3	91	1.1	91	1.1	93	1.2	85
Grade 8	2.1	95	5.2	97	2.1	97	1.0	96
Grade 10	0.0	69	14.9	74	2.7	74	2.7	74
Grade 12	2.9	69	12.5	72	8.3	72	0.0	72
Combined	2.2	324	7.8	334	3.3	336	1.2	327

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.1	84	58.1	86	49.4	85	65.5	84
Grade 8	69.6	92	52.8	89	44.3	88	71.1	90
Grade 10	63.4	71	45.7	70	27.9	68	60.0	70
Grade 12	65.2	66	58.2	67	33.8	65	73.4	64
Combined	65.5	313	53.8	312	39.9	306	67.5	308

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	91	96.7	90	95.5	89	95.6	90
Grade 8	96.8	94	94.7	94	94.7	95	95.8	95
Grade 10	92.4	66	87.7	65	93.9	66	93.9	66
Grade 12	98.6	70	90.0	70	92.9	70	95.7	70
Combined	96.6	321	92.8	319	94.4	320	95.3	321

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	87.6	89	87.5	88	89.0	91	92.3	91
Grade 8	87.5	96	86.5	96	89.6	96	93.7	95
Grade 10	81.4	70	71.8	71	78.9	71	93.0	71
Grade 12	83.3	72	77.5	71	81.9	72	95.8	72
Combined	85.3	327	81.6	326	85.5	330	93.6	329

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.3	151	10.1	148	4.0	150	0.0	145
Female	0.6	160	6.5	169	2.4	169	1.8	167
Combined	1.9	311	8.2	317	3.1	319	1.0	312

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	61.8	136	47.8	134	35.9	131	62.6	131
Female	68.9	161	59.9	162	43.7	158	72.0	161
Combined	65.7	297	54.4	296	40.1	289	67.8	292

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.1	143	92.9	141	94.4	142	94.4	142
Female	97.5	163	92.0	163	93.9	163	95.7	164
Combined	96.4	306	92.4	304	94.1	305	95.1	306

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.9	146	81.5	146	83.1	148	92.5	146
Female	87.3	166	80.6	165	87.4	167	94.0	168
Combined	85.3	312	81.0	311	85.4	315	93.3	314

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.					
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?					
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?					
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
<input type="checkbox"/> No					
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes			
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times			
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes				
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times			
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes				
104. The rules in my family are clear.			No!	Yes!	
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.			No!	Yes!	
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.			No!	Yes!	
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.			No!	Yes!	
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?			No!	Yes!	
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.			No!	Yes!	
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?			No!	Yes!	
Questions continue on back of page.					
[SERIAL]					

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	44.6	50.5	40.9	50.6	59.0	49.5	44.6	48.7	46.9	50.0
Female	55.4	49.5	59.1	49.4	41.0	50.5	55.4	51.3	53.1	50.0
N of Valid	92	13,982	93	14,932	78	11,879	74	7,800	337	48,593
N of Miss	9	1,132	5	1,301	2	1,107	2	644	18	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	15.6
12	46.0	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.2
13	2.0	2.5	65.6	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	32.3	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9	58.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.0	40.4	0.0	0.5	8.6	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	67.6	62.5	15.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.1	35.1	6.6	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	100	14,838	96	15,955	77	12,788	74	8,357	347	51,938
N of Miss	1	276	2	278	3	198	2	87	8	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.5	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.4	16.0
N of Valid	101	15,114	98	16,233	80	12,986	76	8,444	355	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.9	80.0	69.9	77.5	66.7	77.5	72.2	78.4	69.1	78.4
Yes	32.1	20.0	30.1	22.5	33.3	22.5	27.8	21.6	30.9	21.6
N of Valid	81	14,303	93	15,781	78	12,449	72	8,191	324	50,724
N of Miss	20	811	5	452	2	537	4	253	31	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.3	79.3	63.8	79.6	68.4	81.3	65.3	82.9	65.9	80.4
Yes	33.7	20.7	36.2	20.4	31.6	18.7	34.7	17.1	34.1	19.6
N of Valid	89	14,606	94	15,883	79	12,677	75	8,321	337	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	4	350	1	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	98.9	97.1	98.7	97.0	100.0	96.7	99.4	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.7	1.1	2.9	1.3	3.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	3.0
N of Valid	89	14,606	94	15,883	79	12,677	75	8,321	337	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	4	350	1	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	93.6	97.9	93.9	93.7	95.3	100.0	96.3	95.8	94.6
Yes	7.9	6.4	2.1	6.1	6.3	4.7	0.0	3.7	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	89	14,606	94	15,883	79	12,677	75	8,321	337	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	4	350	1	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	89	14,606	94	15,883	79	12,677	75	8,321	337	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	4	350	1	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.9	38.5	58.5	36.7	48.1	31.3	52.0	28.2	55.8	34.5
Yes	37.1	61.5	41.5	63.3	51.9	68.7	48.0	71.8	44.2	65.5
N of Valid	89	14,606	94	15,883	79	12,677	75	8,321	337	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	4	350	1	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.7	100.0	97.8	96.2	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.8	97.9
Yes	1.1	2.3	0.0	2.2	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	89	14,606	94	15,883	79	12,677	75	8,321	337	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	4	350	1	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.3	80.0	71.3	80.5	72.2	85.3	78.7	88.8	71.8	82.9
Yes	33.7	20.0	28.7	19.5	27.8	14.7	21.3	11.2	28.2	17.1
N of Valid	89	14,606	94	15,883	79	12,677	75	8,321	337	51,487
N of Miss	12	508	4	350	1	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	7.8	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.6	6.6	3.3	4.9	3.5
Some high school	5.2	2.7	4.2	4.7	10.0	10.9	23.7	15.8	10.4	7.5
Completed high school	7.8	9.6	14.7	13.6	28.8	16.9	25.0	19.1	18.9	14.2
Some college	7.8	7.1	10.5	10.5	11.2	11.6	11.8	12.9	10.4	10.2
Completed college	19.5	22.7	18.9	25.0	17.5	26.7	17.1	25.0	18.3	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	5.2	10.4	6.3	11.4	10.0	12.0	2.6	11.7	6.1	11.3
Don't know	44.2	41.2	41.1	29.2	18.8	17.5	9.2	10.1	29.0	26.6
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	77	14,521	95	15,969	80	12,797	76	8,338	328	51,625
N of Miss	24	593	3	264	0	189	0	106	27	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.4	12.0	21.6	13.7	20.0	15.6	14.5	16.9	17.1	14.2
Yes	87.6	88.0	78.4	86.3	80.0	84.4	85.5	83.1	82.9	85.8
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	93.7	93.8	93.4	96.2	93.4	93.4	94.4	94.9	93.7
Yes	4.1	6.3	6.2	6.6	3.8	6.6	6.6	5.6	5.1	6.3
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	85.9	83.5	87.1	78.8	88.3	84.2	90.2	83.1	87.6
Yes	14.4	14.1	16.5	12.9	21.2	11.7	15.8	9.8	16.9	12.4
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	94.6	93.8	95.1	93.8	96.1	96.1	96.9	92.6	95.5
Yes	12.4	5.4	6.2	4.9	6.2	3.9	3.9	3.1	7.4	4.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.7	38.2	36.1	40.5	48.8	41.5	38.2	43.0	45.4	40.5
Yes	42.3	61.8	63.9	59.5	51.2	58.5	61.8	57.0	54.6	59.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	85.5	89.7	84.4	86.2	84.8	93.4	85.7	87.1	85.0
Yes	19.6	14.5	10.3	15.6	13.8	15.2	6.6	14.3	12.9	15.0
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	91.4	87.6	92.6	91.2	93.2	93.4	94.8	90.9	92.8
Yes	8.2	8.6	12.4	7.4	8.8	6.8	6.6	5.2	9.1	7.2
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	94.5	93.8	95.1	95.0	96.2	98.7	97.2	93.7	95.5
Yes	11.3	5.5	6.2	4.9	5.0	3.8	1.3	2.8	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.0	96.9	97.8	98.8	97.6	100.0	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.2	2.4	0.0	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.5	50.3	47.4	49.1	56.2	52.1	57.9	57.0	52.3	51.5
Yes	50.5	49.7	52.6	50.9	43.8	47.9	42.1	43.0	47.7	48.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	95.9	94.9	97.5	95.5	98.7	96.5	96.3	95.2
Yes	6.2	5.4	4.1	5.1	2.5	4.5	1.3	3.5	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	52.5	51.5	52.1	56.2	55.0	46.1	58.5	52.0	54.0
Yes	46.4	47.5	48.5	47.9	43.8	45.0	53.9	41.5	48.0	46.0
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.6	95.9	95.0	96.2	95.5	96.1	97.0	96.0	95.3
Yes	4.1	5.4	4.1	5.0	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.0	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	95.4	95.9	96.0	97.5	95.8	90.8	95.3	94.9	95.6
Yes	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	2.5	4.2	9.2	4.7	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	97	14,957	97	16,164	80	12,945	76	8,397	350	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	5	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.9	16.3	8.8	3.9	10.3	6.8	11.3	10.6	9.6
no	40.0	35.5	42.9	38.0	41.6	34.4	32.9	30.9	39.7	35.3
yes	36.0	48.3	36.7	48.1	46.8	47.8	57.5	47.9	43.1	48.1
YES!	11.0	7.3	4.1	5.0	7.8	7.4	2.7	9.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	100	14,493	98	15,824	77	12,688	73	8,207	348	51,212
N of Miss	1	621	0	409	3	298	3	237	7	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.6	10.3	8.8	3.9	10.1	6.8	11.2	8.6	9.8
no	41.6	43.8	48.5	47.5	46.8	46.5	50.7	42.7	46.6	45.4
yes	39.6	38.8	37.1	39.0	46.8	38.4	37.0	39.8	39.9	38.9
YES!	6.9	7.7	4.1	4.7	2.6	5.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	101	14,347	97	15,636	77	12,570	73	8,158	348	50,711
N of Miss	0	767	1	597	3	416	3	286	7	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	4.3	7.2	5.8	6.5	7.4	4.1	7.0	4.9	6.0
no	33.0	18.6	32.0	27.0	24.7	30.0	20.5	26.6	28.2	25.3
yes	53.0	53.7	51.5	52.7	55.8	50.5	54.8	52.0	53.6	52.3
YES!	12.0	23.3	9.3	14.5	13.0	12.1	20.5	14.4	13.3	16.4
N of Valid	100	14,448	97	15,709	77	12,611	73	8,173	347	50,941
N of Miss	1	666	1	524	3	375	3	271	8	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	2.8	4.1	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.2
no	19.2	9.5	10.3	6.6	11.7	6.1	12.3	6.4	13.6	7.3
yes	50.5	44.8	51.5	45.9	55.8	44.6	53.4	46.2	52.6	45.4
YES!	22.2	42.9	34.0	45.6	29.9	47.4	32.9	45.2	29.5	45.2
N of Valid	99	14,517	97	15,794	77	12,647	73	8,177	346	51,135
N of Miss	2	597	1	439	3	339	3	267	9	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.3	8.2	3.9	3.9	4.3	1.4	4.0	4.6	3.8
no	20.4	13.9	28.9	19.1	20.8	19.4	17.8	17.3	22.3	17.4
yes	56.1	52.4	52.6	54.9	54.5	57.0	71.2	56.0	58.0	54.9
YES!	19.4	30.4	10.3	22.1	20.8	19.3	9.6	22.8	15.1	23.9
N of Valid	98	14,380	97	15,699	77	12,610	73	8,146	345	50,835
N of Miss	3	734	1	534	3	376	3	298	10	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.0	6.1	14.4	8.6	16.9	9.5	12.3	8.0	15.0	8.0
no	19.0	13.4	35.1	19.6	32.5	20.9	28.8	17.9	28.5	17.9
yes	52.0	49.3	41.2	55.7	44.2	56.7	50.7	56.9	47.0	54.3
YES!	13.0	31.2	9.3	16.1	6.5	13.0	8.2	17.2	9.5	19.8
N of Valid	100	14,359	97	15,603	77	12,558	73	8,131	347	50,651
N of Miss	1	755	1	630	3	428	3	313	8	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.7	9.9	21.6	16.9	14.3	22.6	15.1	25.7	16.7	17.8
no	32.6	36.1	47.4	47.0	42.9	49.3	47.9	44.7	42.4	44.1
yes	38.9	39.9	24.7	29.3	39.0	23.7	28.8	24.3	32.7	30.1
YES!	13.7	14.1	6.2	6.9	3.9	4.3	8.2	5.3	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	95	14,371	97	15,671	77	12,570	73	8,156	342	50,768
N of Miss	6	743	1	562	3	416	3	288	13	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	9.3	9.4	10.6	10.4	13.4	11.0	13.4	11.0	11.4
no	30.8	32.8	53.1	41.9	44.2	43.7	46.6	37.8	43.6	39.1
yes	47.3	45.1	33.3	40.3	37.7	36.7	39.7	41.2	39.5	40.9
YES!	8.8	12.8	4.2	7.3	7.8	6.2	2.7	7.6	5.9	8.6
N of Valid	91	14,246	96	15,650	77	12,567	73	8,147	337	50,610
N of Miss	10	868	2	583	3	419	3	297	18	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	8.8	11.6	8.2	7.8	9.0	5.5	6.4	7.7	8.3
no	27.5	33.7	24.2	32.7	29.9	33.0	20.5	28.2	25.6	32.3
yes	48.4	43.6	53.7	45.1	49.4	44.7	57.5	47.2	52.1	44.9
YES!	18.7	13.9	10.5	14.0	13.0	13.3	16.4	18.2	14.6	14.5
N of Valid	91	14,259	95	15,695	77	12,611	73	8,159	336	50,724
N of Miss	10	855	3	538	3	375	3	285	19	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	4.3	6.2	3.3	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.6
no	29.8	15.9	24.7	17.2	24.7	15.7	17.8	14.7	24.6	16.1
yes	55.3	54.4	60.8	61.8	62.3	64.6	64.4	64.0	60.4	60.8
YES!	11.7	25.4	8.2	17.7	10.4	16.4	15.1	18.0	11.1	19.6
N of Valid	94	14,308	97	15,676	77	12,589	73	8,155	341	50,728
N of Miss	7	806	1	557	3	397	3	289	14	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.0	7.6	9.3	9.7	6.5	11.6	8.3	11.2	9.8	9.8
Rarely	15.0	14.4	19.6	19.1	15.6	21.4	20.8	20.5	17.6	18.6
Sometimes	42.0	36.4	49.5	39.4	51.9	40.8	51.4	40.4	48.3	39.1
Often	18.0	24.1	15.5	22.9	16.9	20.4	15.3	21.6	16.5	22.4
Almost always	11.0	17.5	6.2	8.9	9.1	5.8	4.2	6.3	7.8	10.2
N of Valid	100	14,591	97	15,832	77	12,667	72	8,192	346	51,282
N of Miss	1	523	1	401	3	319	4	252	9	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.9	9.9	2.0	4.5	6.5	3.3	4.1	4.3	5.7	5.7
Rarely	15.8	27.4	21.4	20.0	16.9	16.6	13.7	18.5	17.2	21.0
Sometimes	40.6	31.6	38.8	35.5	40.3	36.1	41.1	37.9	40.1	34.9
Often	13.9	16.7	18.4	23.4	20.8	26.6	28.8	24.7	19.8	22.5
Almost always	19.8	14.5	19.4	16.6	15.6	17.3	12.3	14.6	17.2	15.8
N of Valid	101	14,475	98	15,726	77	12,586	73	8,138	349	50,925
N of Miss	0	639	0	507	3	400	3	306	6	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.9
Rarely	4.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	6.5	3.9	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.0
Sometimes	8.1	8.5	13.3	15.5	13.0	19.8	16.7	20.2	12.4	15.3
Often	26.3	23.8	30.6	33.8	31.2	35.5	29.2	36.1	29.2	31.8
Almost always	60.6	65.2	54.1	46.9	48.1	39.6	51.4	38.6	54.0	49.0
N of Valid	99	14,509	98	15,775	77	12,640	72	8,171	346	51,095
N of Miss	2	605	0	458	3	346	4	273	9	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	4.7	5.4	6.2	4.1	8.1	4.3	8.5	5.3	6.6
Rarely	14.3	11.8	33.3	22.1	24.3	28.3	26.1	28.7	24.7	21.8
Sometimes	34.5	32.8	30.1	40.8	50.0	41.2	36.2	40.8	37.2	38.7
Often	27.4	30.5	24.7	22.4	18.9	17.3	21.7	17.5	23.4	22.6
Almost always	16.7	20.1	6.5	8.4	2.7	5.1	11.6	4.5	9.4	10.3
N of Valid	84	14,220	93	15,521	74	12,404	69	7,998	320	50,143
N of Miss	17	894	5	712	6	582	7	446	35	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.3	4.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.3
Mostly D's	1.1	2.5	2.1	3.9	6.7	5.0	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.6
Mostly C's	11.6	11.5	9.4	15.9	21.3	18.7	20.3	16.4	14.9	15.4
Mostly B's	36.8	36.3	34.4	37.6	29.3	34.9	39.1	36.1	34.9	36.3
Mostly A's	49.5	48.3	54.2	41.4	38.7	39.9	34.8	43.7	45.4	43.3
N of Valid	95	14,451	96	15,742	75	12,554	69	8,129	335	50,876
N of Miss	6	663	2	491	5	432	7	315	20	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	37.0	28.9	12.5	12.7	11.7	6.9	10.0	6.3	18.5	14.9
Quite important	18.5	27.6	17.7	20.5	14.3	14.4	11.4	14.4	15.8	20.1
Fairly important	17.4	26.9	30.2	35.2	39.0	36.5	40.0	35.6	30.7	33.2
Slightly important	20.7	13.5	33.3	26.3	28.6	34.0	32.9	35.0	28.7	25.9
Not at all important	6.5	3.2	6.2	5.2	6.5	8.2	5.7	8.7	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	92	14,529	96	15,783	77	12,585	70	8,126	335	51,023
N of Miss	9	585	2	450	3	401	6	318	20	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	35.6	51.5	47.4	54.7	48.0	58.7	44.9	51.3	43.9	54.2
1	11.5	13.3	20.0	12.9	17.3	12.7	14.5	15.4	16.0	13.4
2	12.6	9.9	10.5	9.7	14.7	9.0	7.2	11.0	11.3	9.8
3	12.6	9.0	5.3	8.4	2.7	7.2	8.7	8.8	7.4	8.4
4-5	18.4	10.3	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.6	8.7	8.2	11.0	8.9
6-10	8.0	4.1	6.3	3.7	4.0	3.0	5.8	3.5	6.1	3.6
11 or more	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	5.3	1.6	10.1	1.9	4.3	1.7
N of Valid	87	14,453	95	15,756	75	12,602	69	8,131	326	50,942
N of Miss	14	661	3	477	5	384	7	313	29	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	87.3	79.4	77.7	71.1	73.1	68.5	74.2	76.6	78.8
Little chance	12.5	7.4	11.3	11.1	13.2	14.0	13.7	13.6	12.6	11.2
Some chance	1.0	3.0	5.2	6.4	7.9	7.9	13.7	7.5	6.4	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.6	3.1	3.5	6.6	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	96	14,451	97	15,687	76	12,564	73	8,077	342	50,779
N of Miss	5	663	1	546	4	422	3	367	13	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.2	6.9	9.3	10.9	11.8	13.0	8.2	13.1	9.6	10.6
Little chance	8.2	9.6	13.4	16.4	17.1	18.4	17.8	17.1	13.7	15.1
Some chance	17.3	19.6	23.7	25.4	25.0	28.0	23.3	27.8	22.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	30.6	32.7	29.9	29.6	22.4	26.3	27.4	26.0	27.9	29.1
Very good chance	34.7	31.1	23.7	17.8	23.7	14.3	23.3	16.1	26.7	20.4
N of Valid	98	14,401	97	15,565	76	12,470	73	7,984	344	50,420
N of Miss	3	713	1	668	4	516	3	460	11	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	85.0	71.0	71.8	53.9	57.6	62.5	54.7	69.1	69.3
Little chance	9.4	8.3	11.8	13.0	13.2	15.7	9.7	15.7	11.0	12.7
Some chance	4.2	3.7	10.8	8.1	13.2	13.6	6.9	14.5	8.6	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	3.2	5.4	14.5	9.6	16.7	10.5	8.3	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.7	5.3	3.5	4.2	4.6	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	96	14,375	93	15,639	76	12,508	72	8,038	337	50,560
N of Miss	5	739	5	594	4	478	4	406	18	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	21.1	11.1	14.4	14.0	17.1	14.9	15.1	14.9	17.0	13.6
Little chance	5.3	11.6	24.7	17.7	23.7	18.0	16.4	16.5	17.3	15.9
Some chance	18.9	22.1	26.8	27.9	23.7	30.3	32.9	30.0	25.2	27.2
Pretty good chance	30.5	28.0	23.7	24.8	18.4	23.6	24.7	24.6	24.6	25.4
Very good chance	24.2	27.2	10.3	15.5	17.1	13.2	11.0	14.1	15.8	18.0
N of Valid	95	14,369	97	15,605	76	12,496	73	8,040	341	50,510
N of Miss	6	745	1	628	4	490	3	404	14	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	88.2	77.7	71.9	56.6	56.2	61.1	53.3	72.6	69.7
Little chance	6.2	5.8	7.4	9.9	13.2	12.1	12.5	12.9	9.4	9.8
Some chance	2.1	2.8	8.5	7.5	6.6	12.4	4.2	12.2	5.3	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.8	5.3	6.3	13.2	10.9	12.5	11.7	7.7	7.0
Very good chance	1.0	1.3	1.1	4.4	10.5	8.4	9.7	9.8	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	97	14,341	94	15,605	76	12,510	72	8,042	339	50,498
N of Miss	4	773	4	628	4	476	4	402	16	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.2	80.3	75.8	74.4	59.2	71.4	71.2	71.6	72.4	74.9
Little chance	8.3	9.0	12.6	10.6	17.1	12.1	13.7	13.0	12.6	10.9
Some chance	7.3	4.5	4.2	6.7	6.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	6.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.6	2.1	4.4	11.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.9
Very good chance	2.1	3.6	5.3	3.9	5.3	3.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	96	14,338	95	15,592	76	12,487	73	8,043	340	50,460
N of Miss	5	776	3	641	4	499	3	401	15	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	84.6	72.3	68.1	53.9	56.6	52.8	55.0	66.9	67.9
Little chance	8.1	7.1	11.7	10.6	13.2	12.0	11.1	12.4	10.9	10.3
Some chance	5.1	3.7	8.5	7.8	6.6	11.6	9.7	12.4	7.3	8.3
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.4	4.3	7.2	11.8	10.3	12.5	10.0	7.6	7.1
Very good chance	1.0	2.2	3.2	6.3	14.5	9.4	13.9	10.1	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	99	14,368	94	15,630	76	12,539	72	8,057	341	50,594
N of Miss	2	746	4	603	4	447	4	387	14	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.6	76.5	66.0	67.7	68.4	68.2	67.1	71.5	70.1	70.9
Little chance	16.3	13.3	19.1	16.5	11.8	16.0	17.8	15.7	16.4	15.3
Some chance	3.1	5.5	7.4	8.3	7.9	9.3	8.2	7.0	6.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.4	4.3	4.5	9.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.4	3.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	98	14,397	94	15,638	76	12,533	73	8,055	341	50,623
N of Miss	3	717	4	595	4	453	3	389	14	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	98.0	95.9	93.2	82.9	83.6	80.8	75.5	89.3	89.4
10 or younger	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.7	0.9
11	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	2.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.3	4.3	1.4	3.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.5	6.8	5.2	2.3	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.7	6.1	0.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	5.5	4.8	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	99	14,552	97	15,693	76	12,550	73	8,075	345	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	1	540	4	436	3	369	10	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.0	92.8	90.8	86.8	86.8	84.9	82.5	90.1	89.7
10 or younger	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.6	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.3
12	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.9	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.1	2.7	1.2	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	97	14,478	97	15,617	76	12,489	73	8,018	343	50,602
N of Miss	4	636	1	616	4	497	3	426	12	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.3	80.9	75.3	74.0	59.2	64.6	59.7	57.2	70.4	71.0
10 or younger	9.4	13.0	10.3	10.3	17.1	7.2	1.4	4.6	9.7	9.4
11	7.3	4.5	5.2	3.8	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	3.3
12	1.0	1.2	2.1	4.4	1.3	3.2	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.6	6.6	5.5	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6	5.3	7.3	6.9	5.0	3.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	7.7	4.2	7.9	2.3	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.9	8.3	9.2	2.6	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.9	8.9	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	96	14,498	97	15,635	76	12,512	72	8,042	341	50,687
N of Miss	5	616	1	598	4	474	4	402	14	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	98.2	96.9	96.0	80.3	90.2	87.7	83.8	90.9	93.2
10 or younger	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6
11	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.9	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.9	0.0	2.7	0.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.2	4.1	4.7	1.5	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	5.5	6.0	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	96	14,492	96	15,659	76	12,509	73	8,050	341	50,710
N of Miss	5	622	2	574	4	477	3	394	14	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	86.3	78.6	78.7	80.3	78.4	64.4	80.6	78.0	81.1
10 or younger	7.1	7.8	6.1	6.9	9.2	6.1	1.4	4.5	6.1	6.6
11	5.1	4.3	1.0	2.8	0.0	2.3	4.1	1.4	2.6	2.9
12	2.0	1.5	8.2	4.6	3.9	2.9	6.8	2.3	5.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	5.3	2.6	3.2	4.1	2.8	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	3.4	8.2	2.8	2.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	5.5	1.8	1.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	1.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	98	14,519	98	15,669	76	12,543	73	8,059	345	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	0	564	4	443	3	385	10	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	98.7	99.0	97.4	96.1	96.9	97.2	97.1	97.4	97.6
10 or younger	3.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	99	14,496	97	15,652	76	12,532	71	8,059	343	50,739
N of Miss	2	618	1	581	4	454	5	385	12	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	90.8	92.8	91.0	82.7	91.7	93.2	92.0	91.0	91.3
10 or younger	2.0	4.8	2.1	3.0	4.0	2.5	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.2
11	4.1	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	98	14,472	97	15,632	75	12,498	73	8,045	343	50,647
N of Miss	3	642	1	601	5	488	3	399	12	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	94.1	90.7	87.0	73.7	78.4	74.0	73.9	83.3	84.8
10 or younger	3.1	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.6
11	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.7
12	3.1	0.8	0.0	3.9	1.3	2.7	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.2	2.6	4.5	0.0	3.1	1.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	9.2	6.1	4.1	4.8	3.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	4.7	8.2	6.0	3.2	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.2	9.6	5.5	2.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.7	4.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	96	14,503	97	15,667	76	12,538	73	8,053	342	50,761
N of Miss	5	611	1	566	4	448	3	391	13	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	97.5	94.8	95.4	93.4	93.8	94.5	93.8	95.0	95.4
10 or younger	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,477	97	15,680	76	12,552	73	8,067	343	50,776
N of Miss	4	637	1	553	4	434	3	377	12	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	91.0	79.6	90.0	80.3	91.3	90.4	92.8	82.1	91.1
Wrong	12.1	6.8	12.2	7.6	13.2	6.4	6.8	5.0	11.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.4	3.1	2.0	3.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	6.1	0.8	5.1	0.5	2.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	4.0	0.6
N of Valid	99	14,583	98	15,748	76	12,599	73	8,084	346	51,014
N of Miss	2	531	0	485	4	387	3	360	9	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.0	59.5	50.0	52.9	53.3	55.3	60.3	63.6	53.5	57.1
Wrong	34.7	33.0	37.8	37.1	40.0	33.7	27.4	27.1	35.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	8.2	6.5	8.2	9.2	5.3	9.9	9.6	8.4	7.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	5.1	1.0	4.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	3.5	0.9
N of Valid	98	14,449	98	15,593	75	12,487	73	8,027	344	50,556
N of Miss	3	665	0	640	5	499	3	417	11	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	32.3	43.3	40.8	34.3	47.4	38.1	43.8	47.2	40.5	39.9
Wrong	45.5	38.0	36.7	40.4	28.9	37.4	38.4	32.7	37.9	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.2	15.6	19.4	22.0	23.7	21.6	13.7	17.9	18.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	6.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	0.0	3.0	4.1	2.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	99	14,432	98	15,600	76	12,500	73	8,028	346	50,560
N of Miss	2	682	0	633	4	486	3	416	9	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.1	80.8	71.4	72.3	68.4	72.6	69.4	77.0	70.3	75.6
Wrong	15.5	13.9	18.4	20.6	21.1	20.2	23.6	17.4	19.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	8.2	3.7	6.1	5.5	7.9	5.8	4.2	4.6	6.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	5.2	1.6	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.1	3.8	1.4
N of Valid	97	14,510	98	15,683	76	12,536	72	8,057	343	50,786
N of Miss	4	604	0	550	4	450	4	387	12	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.9	67.0	52.6	54.6	53.9	48.2	43.1	49.3	54.4	55.7
Wrong	25.8	25.6	33.0	33.0	30.3	34.4	30.6	30.7	29.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.2	5.8	8.2	10.5	14.5	15.0	20.8	16.8	11.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.6	6.2	1.9	1.3	2.5	5.6	3.3	4.1	2.2
N of Valid	97	14,515	97	15,689	76	12,559	72	8,064	342	50,827
N of Miss	4	599	1	544	4	427	4	380	13	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	85.7	63.3	71.7	52.6	58.1	54.8	53.7	63.5	69.5
Wrong	12.6	9.9	22.4	18.9	22.4	23.4	19.2	22.6	19.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	10.2	7.6	18.4	14.7	19.2	17.0	12.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	5.3	1.2	4.1	1.8	6.6	3.8	6.8	6.6	5.6	2.9
N of Valid	95	14,515	98	15,684	76	12,564	73	8,072	342	50,835
N of Miss	6	599	0	549	4	422	3	372	13	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	87.6	66.7	77.6	65.8	68.7	64.4	66.0	68.4	76.4
Wrong	14.4	10.1	22.9	17.6	25.0	22.5	23.3	22.0	21.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.1	1.7	9.4	3.8	7.9	7.0	9.6	8.5	7.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	6.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	97	14,536	96	15,711	76	12,562	73	8,067	342	50,876
N of Miss	4	578	2	522	4	424	3	377	13	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	90.1	71.4	76.0	55.3	58.3	57.5	51.8	67.3	71.8
Wrong	9.5	7.1	17.3	14.5	23.7	19.4	19.2	17.8	17.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	1.8	7.1	6.6	14.5	14.0	12.3	16.9	9.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	6.3	1.0	4.1	2.9	6.6	8.2	11.0	13.6	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	95	14,462	98	15,612	76	12,501	73	8,021	342	50,596
N of Miss	6	652	0	621	4	485	3	423	13	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	91.9	80.4	84.7	78.4	79.7	78.1	80.8	79.9	84.9
Wrong	9.5	6.2	14.4	12.2	17.6	15.6	13.7	15.0	13.6	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.7	6.8	3.0	2.9	2.4
Not at all wrong	7.4	0.8	3.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	3.5	0.9
N of Valid	95	14,512	97	15,688	74	12,552	73	8,062	339	50,814
N of Miss	6	602	1	545	6	434	3	382	16	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.6	65.7	51.7	64.6	62.7	69.7	63.0	77.7	58.2	68.3
Wrong	23.7	15.0	29.9	18.0	20.0	17.2	17.8	13.7	23.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.9	5.8	4.6	5.6	6.7	5.1	6.8	3.2	6.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.8	13.5	13.8	11.8	10.7	8.0	12.3	5.5	12.2	10.3
N of Valid	76	13,515	87	15,201	75	12,316	73	7,939	311	48,971
N of Miss	25	1,599	11	1,032	5	670	3	505	44	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	95.3	85.7	91.6	92.1	88.6	90.4	88.5	88.3	91.4
Wrong	6.3	3.7	9.2	6.9	5.3	9.0	8.2	8.5	7.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	6.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	3.2	0.7
N of Valid	95	14,499	98	15,681	76	12,567	73	8,070	342	50,817
N of Miss	6	615	0	552	4	419	3	374	13	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.0	85.3	64.3	71.4	55.3	59.5	56.2	56.8	63.8	70.1
Wrong	12.5	10.2	21.4	18.5	26.3	22.5	16.4	21.1	19.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.2	9.2	7.7	13.2	13.4	21.9	15.3	11.4	9.0
Not at all wrong	7.3	1.3	5.1	2.4	5.3	4.6	5.5	6.8	5.8	3.3
N of Valid	96	14,534	98	15,703	76	12,576	73	8,063	343	50,876
N of Miss	5	580	0	530	4	410	3	381	12	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.3	88.2	83.5	83.4	84.2	86.7	80.8	89.4	82.7	86.5
1 to 2 times	12.5	9.1	12.4	12.6	6.6	10.4	15.1	8.5	11.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	4.2	1.7	4.1	2.6	5.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	3.9	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	96	14,496	97	15,618	76	12,503	73	7,998	342	50,615
N of Miss	5	618	1	615	4	483	3	446	13	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	91.8	95.8	92.1	81.6	93.1	95.8	93.8	91.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.2	4.8	1.1	4.2	7.9	3.3	2.8	2.7	4.4	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	3.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	2.1	1.5	3.2	1.6	6.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.2	1.7
N of Valid	96	14,435	95	15,547	76	12,458	72	7,974	339	50,414
N of Miss	5	679	3	686	4	528	4	470	16	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	97.3	97.9	98.6	97.0	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	94	14,410	96	15,530	75	12,439	73	7,985	338	50,364
N of Miss	7	704	2	703	5	547	3	459	17	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	97.9	98.7	97.4	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	95	14,472	97	15,581	76	12,472	73	7,983	341	50,508
N of Miss	6	642	1	652	4	514	3	461	14	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	61.5	43.0	45.8	35.5	33.3	32.7	30.1	34.3	43.9	36.8
1 to 2 times	24.2	24.8	24.0	23.1	22.7	18.4	21.9	14.8	23.3	21.1
3 to 5 times	8.8	14.3	15.6	16.1	21.3	15.2	26.0	15.0	17.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	5.1	7.3	5.7	2.7	7.3	4.1	7.7	3.9	6.3
10+ times	4.4	12.8	7.3	19.5	20.0	26.4	17.8	28.3	11.6	20.7
N of Valid	91	14,346	96	15,566	75	12,469	73	7,987	335	50,368
N of Miss	10	768	2	667	5	517	3	457	20	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.8	99.0	97.7	98.7	97.8	98.6	98.0	98.5	98.1
1 to 2 times	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	14,391	97	15,520	76	12,415	72	7,966	342	50,292
N of Miss	4	723	1	713	4	571	4	478	13	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	90.3	88.7	90.4	86.8	93.2	93.2	95.0	88.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	9.5	6.9	10.3	7.0	6.6	4.8	5.5	3.8	8.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.6	6.6	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	95	14,438	97	15,592	76	12,461	73	7,994	341	50,485
N of Miss	6	676	1	641	4	525	3	450	14	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	98.9	95.9	95.3	88.0	91.5	90.0	90.4	93.2	94.6
1 to 2 times	2.1	0.8	2.1	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	2.7	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	6.7	2.2	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	95	14,428	97	15,579	75	12,463	70	7,992	337	50,462
N of Miss	6	686	1	654	5	523	6	452	18	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	14,419	97	15,558	76	12,456	72	7,983	341	50,416
N of Miss	5	695	1	675	4	530	4	461	14	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.0	89.7	88.6	80.3	82.5	75.0	79.1	85.8	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.9	3.1	4.9	5.3	5.9	8.3	5.3	4.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.0	3.9	2.9	0.0	2.8	2.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	1.1	0.8	4.1	3.6	7.9	7.7	16.7	11.6	6.8	5.1
N of Valid	93	14,408	97	15,569	76	12,456	72	7,987	338	50,420
N of Miss	8	706	1	664	4	530	4	457	17	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	94.1	93.5	95.3	95.8	96.4	97.2	96.4	94.2	95.4
No, but would like to	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	5.1	2.5	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	4.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	78	13,585	92	14,941	72	11,931	71	7,660	313	48,117
N of Miss	23	1,529	6	1,292	8	1,055	5	784	42	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.6	19.9	23.4	18.4	38.7	21.0	29.0	24.3	29.2	20.4
Yes	4.6	3.0	4.3	2.8	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.9	3.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	67.8	77.1	72.3	78.8	57.3	76.8	69.6	73.8	67.1	77.0
N of Valid	87	14,093	94	15,326	75	12,246	69	7,839	325	49,504
N of Miss	14	1,021	4	907	5	740	7	605	30	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	19.6	18.8	13.5	30.3	11.2	19.2	12.0	23.2	14.4
Slight risk	7.3	7.5	10.4	6.5	3.9	5.9	12.3	5.5	8.5	6.5
Moderate risk	10.4	16.5	17.7	18.1	14.5	17.4	11.0	16.0	13.5	17.2
Great risk	44.8	50.9	49.0	57.4	44.7	61.5	47.9	62.3	46.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	5.4	4.2	4.5	6.6	4.0	9.6	4.1	8.2	4.6
N of Valid	96	14,355	96	15,543	76	12,454	73	7,980	341	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	2	690	4	532	3	464	14	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.1	23.7	23.2	23.5	42.1	33.5	38.9	41.4	32.2	28.8
Slight risk	16.7	21.1	28.4	27.0	22.4	27.2	20.8	24.4	22.1	25.0
Moderate risk	17.7	19.7	16.8	21.0	7.9	16.9	16.7	13.7	15.0	18.5
Great risk	26.0	25.5	24.2	22.3	17.1	17.6	13.9	15.5	20.9	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.0	7.4	6.2	10.5	4.8	9.7	5.0	9.7	6.7
N of Valid	96	14,233	95	15,373	76	12,270	72	7,871	339	49,747
N of Miss	5	881	3	860	4	716	4	573	16	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.7	22.0	24.0	18.5	38.2	22.9	37.0	28.4	31.0	22.1
Slight risk	8.5	9.8	13.5	15.2	14.5	20.6	13.7	23.4	12.4	16.3
Moderate risk	19.1	20.8	18.8	24.7	15.8	24.9	19.2	21.0	18.3	23.0
Great risk	34.0	36.9	35.4	35.2	21.1	26.7	19.2	22.3	28.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.5	8.3	6.4	10.5	4.9	11.0	4.9	10.0	6.9
N of Valid	94	14,101	96	15,319	76	12,308	73	7,902	339	49,630
N of Miss	7	1,013	2	914	4	678	3	542	16	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.7	21.9	20.2	17.1	36.0	15.7	24.7	16.4	26.8	18.0
Slight risk	10.6	16.0	24.5	18.1	14.7	18.1	13.7	18.1	16.1	17.5
Moderate risk	21.3	22.1	18.1	26.7	22.7	28.7	31.5	27.7	22.9	26.0
Great risk	31.9	35.0	31.9	33.9	20.0	33.8	21.9	33.8	27.1	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	5.0	5.3	4.1	6.7	3.7	8.2	4.0	7.1	4.2
N of Valid	94	14,280	94	15,485	75	12,400	73	7,952	336	50,117
N of Miss	7	834	4	748	5	586	3	492	19	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.1	21.1	18.9	14.9	32.9	13.1	20.8	14.2	24.8	16.1
Slight risk	8.3	9.9	13.7	11.0	11.8	12.4	13.9	13.6	11.8	11.4
Moderate risk	15.6	20.9	23.2	24.5	15.8	27.1	22.2	26.8	19.2	24.5
Great risk	37.5	42.6	40.0	45.2	32.9	43.4	33.3	41.0	36.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	5.6	4.2	4.4	6.6	4.0	9.7	4.4	8.0	4.7
N of Valid	96	14,252	95	15,486	76	12,414	72	7,954	339	50,106
N of Miss	5	862	3	747	4	572	4	490	16	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	20.3	16.8	13.5	30.3	11.0	20.8	11.1	23.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.3	5.0	10.5	5.9	6.6	5.8	2.8	5.4	6.2	5.5
Moderate risk	17.0	13.0	14.7	15.7	11.8	16.0	13.9	14.6	14.5	14.8
Great risk	41.5	52.8	52.6	57.7	43.4	60.6	51.4	61.6	47.2	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	8.9	5.3	7.2	7.9	6.6	11.1	7.3	8.6	7.6
N of Valid	94	14,246	95	15,452	76	12,403	72	7,950	337	50,051
N of Miss	7	868	3	781	4	583	4	494	18	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.7	20.1	18.9	13.6	28.9	10.9	22.2	11.1	24.3	14.4
Slight risk	5.3	3.9	5.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	1.4	3.7	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	12.8	11.3	17.9	14.1	9.2	15.3	18.1	13.6	14.5	13.5
Great risk	42.6	55.8	50.5	60.7	50.0	63.0	47.2	64.0	47.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	8.9	7.4	7.4	7.9	6.9	11.1	7.7	9.5	7.7
N of Valid	94	14,190	95	15,426	76	12,376	72	7,935	337	49,927
N of Miss	7	924	3	807	4	610	4	509	18	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.7	20.4	20.0	15.1	31.6	13.8	25.0	14.7	25.8	16.2
Slight risk	8.5	10.6	16.8	15.5	15.8	18.8	16.7	18.7	14.2	15.4
Moderate risk	19.1	20.7	15.8	25.3	22.4	28.6	23.6	28.1	19.9	25.3
Great risk	37.2	40.3	42.1	38.6	23.7	34.1	23.6	33.5	32.6	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	8.0	5.3	5.5	6.6	4.6	11.1	5.0	7.4	5.9
N of Valid	94	14,261	95	15,486	76	12,400	72	7,963	337	50,110
N of Miss	7	853	3	747	4	586	4	481	18	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	20.9	17.9	15.3	28.9	14.9	20.5	15.9	23.4	16.9
Slight risk	12.8	10.7	18.9	16.9	17.1	21.7	19.2	22.2	16.9	17.2
Moderate risk	14.9	21.0	18.9	26.6	21.1	28.1	26.0	27.3	19.8	25.5
Great risk	35.1	35.7	36.8	33.3	25.0	29.3	23.3	28.8	30.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.8	7.4	7.9	7.9	6.0	11.0	5.7	9.2	8.2
N of Valid	94	14,240	95	15,480	76	12,403	73	7,961	338	50,084
N of Miss	7	874	3	753	4	583	3	483	17	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.1	20.4	18.9	14.2	30.3	12.7	21.9	13.4	25.2	15.5
Slight risk	4.3	5.8	16.8	7.9	11.8	10.2	11.0	10.7	11.0	8.3
Moderate risk	15.1	14.0	11.6	19.4	15.8	24.4	20.5	25.0	15.4	20.0
Great risk	38.7	47.4	45.3	50.2	34.2	46.2	34.2	44.7	38.6	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	12.4	7.4	8.3	7.9	6.5	12.3	6.2	9.8	8.7
N of Valid	93	14,226	95	15,469	76	12,414	73	7,965	337	50,074
N of Miss	8	888	3	764	4	572	3	479	18	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	96.6	95.8	95.2	90.5	93.0	95.5	90.0	94.8	94.2
Once or twice	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	9.5	4.3	3.0	5.6	4.3	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	13,680	95	14,844	74	11,847	67	7,630	325	48,001
N of Miss	12	1,434	3	1,389	6	1,139	9	814	30	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.7	99.2	97.9	98.6	97.2	97.7	96.9	96.6	97.5	98.2
Once or twice	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.3	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	86	13,962	95	15,135	72	12,090	64	7,746	317	48,933
N of Miss	15	1,152	3	1,098	8	896	12	698	38	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	95.5	91.7	92.1	91.4	88.2	89.7	84.3	92.3	90.9
Once or twice	3.4	3.7	7.3	5.9	8.6	8.1	7.4	9.4	6.5	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.7	1.2	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	13,945	96	15,091	70	12,046	68	7,718	323	48,800
N of Miss	12	1,169	2	1,142	10	940	8	726	32	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	96.7	99.3	97.9	98.6	100.0	97.7	97.1	96.9	97.8	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	91	14,001	95	15,171	69	12,111	69	7,747	324	49,030
N of Miss	10	1,113	3	1,062	11	875	7	697	31	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.0	58.5	68.8	61.1	74.0	64.6	58.0	67.2	64.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	1.1	9.8	4.2	8.7	2.7	8.8	7.2	8.7	3.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.4	2.5	3.1	2.2	0.0	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.6	3.8	2.1	4.8	1.4	5.2	8.7	6.0	4.6	4.8
I don't know	31.9	25.6	21.9	23.2	21.9	18.8	23.2	15.7	24.9	21.6
N of Valid	91	14,069	96	15,292	73	12,279	69	7,857	329	49,497
N of Miss	10	1,045	2	941	7	707	7	587	26	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.0	31.2	45.7	29.3	39.7	38.9	49.3	46.6	41.6	34.9
Rarely	18.2	19.3	25.5	22.8	26.0	23.9	23.9	21.4	23.3	21.8
Sometimes	26.1	26.3	21.3	26.7	15.1	23.2	16.4	19.9	20.2	24.6
Often	10.2	14.8	5.3	14.5	11.0	9.9	7.5	8.3	8.4	12.5
Almost always	12.5	8.4	2.1	6.7	8.2	4.1	3.0	3.8	6.5	6.1
N of Valid	88	14,013	94	15,251	73	12,194	67	7,777	322	49,235
N of Miss	13	1,101	4	982	7	792	9	667	33	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.2	86.9	91.5	85.3	87.7	83.1	87.0	82.2	88.0	84.7
1 time	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.7	1.4	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.0	5.7
2 or 3 times	8.0	3.7	3.2	4.7	5.5	5.8	2.9	6.2	4.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.5
6 or more times	2.3	2.8	0.0	2.9	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.4	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	88	13,946	94	15,097	73	12,126	69	7,737	324	48,906
N of Miss	13	1,168	4	1,136	7	860	7	707	31	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.6	53.8	54.3	57.5	48.6	43.7	29.0	27.1	46.6	48.2
0 times	48.3	44.7	43.6	40.6	44.4	53.3	65.2	66.6	49.7	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	4.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.6	2.9	2.0	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	87	13,954	94	15,132	72	12,193	69	7,789	322	49,068
N of Miss	14	1,160	4	1,101	8	793	7	655	33	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.7	94.8	94.4	85.1	88.6	87.5	82.8	92.2	92.0
1-2	1.1	1.9	4.1	4.3	8.1	7.6	5.6	10.2	4.5	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.2	3.9	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	91	14,050	97	15,229	74	12,228	72	7,813	334	49,320
N of Miss	10	1,064	1	1,004	6	758	4	631	21	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	97.9	96.3	97.3	91.2	91.7	87.6	96.7	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.0	3.8	2.8	4.5	0.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.8	1.8	0.6	1.0
6-9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	5.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	93	14,017	97	15,203	74	12,219	72	7,803	336	49,242
N of Miss	8	1,097	1	1,030	6	767	4	641	19	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	96.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	13,890	96	15,176	74	12,201	72	7,809	332	49,076
N of Miss	11	1,224	2	1,057	6	785	4	635	23	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	91	13,969	97	15,170	74	12,166	72	7,788	334	49,093
N of Miss	10	1,145	1	1,063	6	820	4	656	21	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	99.0	98.1	100.0	98.9	98.6	99.3	99.1	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	13,988	97	15,208	74	12,217	72	7,808	334	49,221
N of Miss	10	1,126	1	1,025	6	769	4	636	21	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	13,847	96	15,146	73	12,172	71	7,793	329	48,958
N of Miss	12	1,267	2	1,087	7	814	5	651	26	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.6	99.0	97.8	98.6	99.4	98.6	99.6	99.1	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,799	96	15,139	74	12,181	69	7,797	323	48,916
N of Miss	17	1,315	2	1,094	6	805	7	647	32	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	99.4	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	13,752	97	15,112	74	12,168	72	7,796	327	48,828
N of Miss	17	1,362	1	1,121	6	818	4	648	28	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	13,699	96	15,103	74	12,188	72	7,788	324	48,778
N of Miss	19	1,415	2	1,130	6	798	4	656	31	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,785	96	15,110	74	12,177	72	7,799	327	48,871
N of Miss	16	1,329	2	1,123	6	809	4	645	28	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	99.0	96.7	97.3	97.5	100.0	98.1	98.8	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.4
3-5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	85	13,829	96	15,156	74	12,195	72	7,801	327	48,981
N of Miss	16	1,285	2	1,077	6	791	4	643	28	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.8	98.8	98.6	99.1	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,841	95	15,136	73	12,183	72	7,800	324	48,960
N of Miss	17	1,273	3	1,097	7	803	4	644	31	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	97.9	97.6	88.9	94.1	93.1	90.3	95.1	96.1
1-2	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	9.7	3.7	2.8	5.3	3.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.8	2.3	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	86	13,839	97	15,120	72	12,154	72	7,786	327	48,899
N of Miss	15	1,275	1	1,113	8	832	4	658	28	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.9	97.9	96.7	89.2	93.1	90.3	89.2	94.5	95.2
1-2	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.4	8.1	4.6	6.9	6.6	3.6	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	86	13,846	97	15,120	74	12,187	72	7,791	329	48,944
N of Miss	15	1,268	1	1,113	6	799	4	653	26	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	95.8	96.6	97.3	94.8	98.6	93.7	96.9	95.8
1-2	3.6	1.6	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	83	13,582	96	15,018	74	12,040	72	7,696	325	48,336
N of Miss	18	1,532	2	1,215	6	946	4	748	30	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	97.9	95.8	93.0	84.9	87.8	84.7	83.0	90.7	91.5
1-2	2.2	1.3	0.0	3.0	5.5	3.8	1.4	4.3	2.1	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.1
6-9	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	2.2	0.3	3.1	2.2	8.2	6.1	12.5	10.5	6.0	4.0
N of Valid	91	13,923	96	15,199	73	12,219	72	7,816	332	49,157
N of Miss	10	1,191	2	1,034	7	767	4	628	23	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	96.9	96.6	97.3	92.1	86.1	88.9	95.2	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.3	8.3	3.9	1.8	2.1
3-5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	2.7	2.6	5.6	4.6	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	89	13,857	96	15,174	74	12,208	72	7,807	331	49,046
N of Miss	12	1,257	2	1,059	6	778	4	637	24	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	93.8	94.8	91.8	94.1	93.1	94.1	94.3	95.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.2	2.3
3-5	2.2	0.4	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.0	2.7	2.0	5.6	2.2	2.4	1.2
N of Valid	92	13,869	97	15,172	73	12,199	72	7,801	334	49,041
N of Miss	9	1,245	1	1,061	7	787	4	643	21	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.2	87.3	85.6	80.1	69.0	70.2	70.8	62.9	80.1	77.0
1-2	8.7	8.6	8.2	10.4	9.9	11.5	9.7	10.1	9.0	10.1
3-5	1.1	2.3	2.1	4.5	7.0	6.8	4.2	7.3	3.3	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.0	3.3	4.2	4.4	1.2	2.2
10+	0.0	1.2	3.1	3.4	14.1	8.3	11.1	15.2	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	92	13,866	97	15,144	71	12,155	72	7,774	332	48,939
N of Miss	9	1,248	1	1,089	9	831	4	670	23	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.4	96.9	92.7	88.9	83.6	83.3	76.5	92.8	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.4	5.3	4.2	5.7	1.5	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.7	5.6	3.9	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.9
10+	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.3	5.6	6.9	5.6	11.7	3.0	4.4
N of Valid	91	13,812	97	15,117	72	12,137	72	7,767	332	48,833
N of Miss	10	1,302	1	1,116	8	849	4	677	23	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.4	100.0	96.8	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	13,694	95	15,107	72	12,129	72	7,764	328	48,694
N of Miss	12	1,420	3	1,126	8	857	4	680	27	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	90	13,750	95	15,083	70	12,132	72	7,756	327	48,721
N of Miss	11	1,364	3	1,150	10	854	4	688	28	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	97.9	96.1	97.2	96.9	98.6	97.4	97.6	96.6
1-2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.0
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	92	13,779	94	15,121	72	12,148	72	7,770	330	48,818
N of Miss	9	1,335	4	1,112	8	838	4	674	25	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,693	95	15,082	72	12,122	72	7,751	326	48,648
N of Miss	14	1,421	3	1,151	8	864	4	693	29	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	94.9	94.8	96.8	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.3	96.7	97.1
1-2	4.4	2.3	4.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	90	13,642	96	15,052	72	12,116	72	7,759	330	48,569
N of Miss	11	1,472	2	1,181	8	870	4	685	25	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,490	95	14,907	72	11,960	72	7,677	326	48,034
N of Miss	14	1,624	3	1,326	8	1,026	4	767	29	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	13,561	93	15,021	72	12,102	70	7,746	317	48,430
N of Miss	19	1,553	5	1,212	8	884	6	698	38	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.9	99.2	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,651	95	15,050	72	12,132	71	7,752	325	48,585
N of Miss	14	1,463	3	1,183	8	854	5	692	30	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.7	96.8	95.3	97.2	95.4	97.1	95.0	97.8	95.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	86	13,688	95	15,071	72	12,132	70	7,761	323	48,652
N of Miss	15	1,426	3	1,162	8	854	6	683	32	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	96.9	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	89	13,720	96	15,056	72	12,128	72	7,755	329	48,659
N of Miss	12	1,394	2	1,177	8	858	4	689	26	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.0	94.8	92.3	80.3	85.7	86.1	80.1	90.5	90.1
1-2	1.1	1.9	2.1	3.5	2.8	4.6	1.4	4.5	1.8	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.9	5.6	3.4	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.2
6-9	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	5.6	2.7	2.1	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	9.9	4.4	4.2	8.9	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	88	13,718	97	15,062	71	12,116	72	7,749	328	48,645
N of Miss	13	1,396	1	1,171	9	870	4	695	27	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	96.4	92.7	95.0	94.4	91.0	93.1	87.7	94.8	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	5.6	3.7	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
10+	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.4	4.7	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	89	13,559	96	14,950	72	12,000	72	7,655	329	48,164
N of Miss	12	1,555	2	1,283	8	986	4	789	26	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	95.7	87.5	87.6	77.8	79.7	77.5	74.8	85.3	85.9
1-2	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.7	2.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	3.7	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.1	2.2	4.2	3.3	1.4	3.4	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.0
10+	2.3	1.0	5.2	4.5	13.9	9.8	15.5	14.9	8.6	6.5
N of Valid	88	13,707	96	15,053	72	12,126	71	7,760	327	48,646
N of Miss	13	1,407	2	1,180	8	860	5	684	28	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.7	96.9	94.1	91.7	86.5	86.1	81.1	93.6	91.4
1-2	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.4	3.0	0.6	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.0	2.8	6.2	6.9	9.9	2.7	3.8
N of Valid	88	13,705	97	15,043	72	12,109	72	7,755	329	48,612
N of Miss	13	1,409	1	1,190	8	877	4	689	26	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	95.4	91.7	90.6	90.3	88.1	90.3	87.3	91.8	90.8
1-2	2.2	2.6	3.1	4.0	1.4	4.7	1.4	4.2	2.1	3.8
3-5	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.7
6-9	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
10+	1.1	0.9	5.2	2.7	5.6	4.3	5.6	5.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	91	13,725	96	15,064	72	12,117	72	7,757	331	48,663
N of Miss	10	1,389	2	1,169	8	869	4	687	24	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.6	98.3	97.9	96.9	93.0	93.6	92.8	90.2	95.6	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.0	3.9	0.6	2.1
Twice	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.3	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	83	13,167	95	14,482	71	11,598	69	7,463	318	46,710
N of Miss	18	1,947	3	1,751	9	1,388	7	981	37	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.2	93.6	91.4	87.1	72.9	76.9	77.3	67.1	84.1	83.2
At my home	5.0	3.8	2.2	6.9	15.7	10.3	9.1	13.2	7.4	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	3.2	4.2	5.7	9.6	10.6	15.4	4.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.9	4.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,388	93	14,782	70	11,886	66	7,629	309	47,685
N of Miss	21	1,726	5	1,451	10	1,100	10	815	46	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	30.1	22.6	33.7	27.0	50.0	34.7	39.1	37.0	37.5	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.4	9.0	14.1	15.1	13.2	19.0	24.6	18.8	14.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	37.3	54.8	37.0	45.3	25.0	35.4	20.3	33.8	30.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	24.1	13.6	15.2	12.7	11.8	10.9	15.9	10.3	17.0	12.1
N of Valid	83	13,389	92	14,853	68	11,928	69	7,623	312	47,793
N of Miss	18	1,725	6	1,380	12	1,058	7	821	43	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	6.6	12.9	13.1	27.5	23.2	28.6	33.4	17.2	17.1
Yes	97.4	93.4	87.1	86.9	72.5	76.8	71.4	66.6	82.8	82.9
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	98.9	99.8	98.6	99.3	97.1	97.5	98.4	99.3
Yes	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.7	2.9	2.5	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.1	99.7	99.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.3	1.0	0.1
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	96.8	96.1	89.9	91.2	87.1	84.1	93.5	93.6
Yes	1.3	1.7	3.2	3.9	10.1	8.8	12.9	15.9	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	96.8	98.4	98.6	95.7	95.7	93.0	97.4	97.2
Yes	1.3	0.4	3.2	1.6	1.4	4.3	4.3	7.0	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.6	94.2	97.6	97.1	96.6	97.4	98.3
Yes	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	5.8	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.2	95.7	95.5	91.3	93.2	92.9	90.5	94.5	94.6
Yes	2.6	2.8	4.3	4.5	8.7	6.8	7.1	9.5	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	94.6	97.3	95.7	95.3	100.0	96.1	97.4	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.4	2.7	4.3	4.7	0.0	3.9	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.8	97.8	91.3	96.0	97.1	95.3	96.4	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.2	2.2	8.7	4.0	2.9	4.7	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.6	93.5	96.0	94.2	94.3	92.9	92.9	94.8	95.5
Yes	1.3	2.4	6.5	4.0	5.8	5.7	7.1	7.1	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	77	13,219	93	14,676	69	11,860	70	7,629	309	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	5	1,557	11	1,126	6	815	46	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	2.9	5.3	4.6	10.1	6.9	8.6	9.0	6.4	5.4
Yes	97.5	97.1	94.7	95.4	89.9	93.1	91.4	91.0	93.6	94.6
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	98.6	98.3	97.1	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.1	97.1	98.4	98.6	97.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.6	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.2	93.6	97.6	94.2	97.1	92.9	96.8	94.9	97.5
Yes	1.3	1.8	6.4	2.4	5.8	2.9	7.1	3.2	5.1	2.5
N of Valid	79	13,050	94	14,557	69	11,752	70	7,547	312	46,906
N of Miss	22	2,064	4	1,676	11	1,234	6	897	43	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	3.8	6.4	9.8	18.3	15.5	21.4	20.2	12.3	11.2
Yes	93.8	96.2	93.6	90.2	81.7	84.5	78.6	79.8	87.7	88.8
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.4	100.0	98.4	94.3	95.5	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.6	5.7	4.5	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.6
Yes	2.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.9	97.1	97.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.9	2.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.4	98.9	97.0	97.2	96.1	94.3	95.7	97.2	97.0
Yes	2.5	1.6	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.9	5.7	4.3	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.2	91.5	93.4	87.3	88.9	88.6	87.2	91.1	92.6
Yes	3.7	1.8	8.5	6.6	12.7	11.1	11.4	12.8	8.9	7.4
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.0	96.8	97.8	98.6	96.9	95.7	96.2	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.2	1.0	3.2	2.2	1.4	3.1	4.3	3.8	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	81	13,062	94	14,577	71	11,782	70	7,568	316	46,989
N of Miss	20	2,052	4	1,656	9	1,204	6	876	39	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	6.1	12.8	13.5	21.1	19.7	22.5	24.7	15.6	14.8
Yes	92.4	93.9	87.2	86.5	78.9	80.3	77.5	75.3	84.4	85.2
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.5
Yes	2.5	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.1	92.6	94.0	87.3	91.9	85.9	90.9	91.7	93.8
Yes	0.0	2.9	7.4	6.0	12.7	8.1	14.1	9.1	8.3	6.2
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	98.0	93.6	93.7	91.5	89.9	94.4	86.6	93.7	92.8
Yes	5.1	2.0	6.4	6.3	8.5	10.1	5.6	13.4	6.3	7.2
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	95.7	97.2	98.6	96.2	94.4	96.1	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.3	0.7	4.3	2.8	1.4	3.8	5.6	3.9	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	95.7	98.4	98.6	98.3	94.4	98.4	96.8	98.5
Yes	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	5.6	1.6	3.2	1.5
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	96.8	97.4	94.4	96.5	95.8	96.7	96.5	97.6
Yes	1.3	0.8	3.2	2.6	5.6	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.4	95.7	96.2	91.5	94.3	94.4	93.3	94.6	95.9
Yes	3.8	1.6	4.3	3.8	8.5	5.7	5.6	6.7	5.4	4.1
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.5	96.8	96.4	97.2	95.4	95.8	95.5	96.5	96.6
Yes	3.8	1.5	3.2	3.6	2.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.5	3.4
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	98.9	98.9	97.2	97.5	97.2	95.7	98.1	98.3
Yes	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	79	13,241	94	14,704	71	11,795	71	7,555	315	47,295
N of Miss	22	1,873	4	1,529	9	1,191	5	889	40	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.6	98.9	97.9	96.5	95.6	92.8	92.9	89.7	96.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.1	2.9	4.4	0.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	85	12,773	97	14,195	68	11,431	70	7,345	320	45,744
N of Miss	16	2,341	1	2,038	12	1,555	6	1,099	35	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	2.2	7.4	6.3	9.9	13.0	14.7	18.8	8.6	8.8
Yes	96.2	97.8	92.6	93.7	90.1	87.0	85.3	81.2	91.4	91.2
N of Valid	80	13,017	95	14,523	71	11,759	68	7,539	314	46,838
N of Miss	21	2,097	3	1,710	9	1,227	8	905	41	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	97.2	96.4	97.1	92.7	98.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.8	3.6	2.9	7.3	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	80	13,017	95	14,523	71	11,759	68	7,539	314	46,838
N of Miss	21	2,097	3	1,710	9	1,227	8	905	41	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	98.9	98.6	98.6	96.8	100.0	96.9	99.0	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	80	13,017	95	14,523	71	11,759	68	7,539	314	46,838
N of Miss	21	2,097	3	1,710	9	1,227	8	905	41	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.2	98.5	96.9	99.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.5	3.1	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	80	13,017	95	14,523	71	11,759	68	7,539	314	46,838
N of Miss	21	2,097	3	1,710	9	1,227	8	905	41	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.2	97.1	98.2	98.4	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	80	13,017	95	14,523	71	11,759	68	7,539	314	46,838
N of Miss	21	2,097	3	1,710	9	1,227	8	905	41	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	97.2	97.3	97.1	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	80	13,017	95	14,523	71	11,759	68	7,539	314	46,838
N of Miss	21	2,097	3	1,710	9	1,227	8	905	41	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	98.3	94.7	96.6	94.4	93.9	94.1	91.9	94.6	95.7
Yes	5.0	1.7	5.3	3.4	5.6	6.1	5.9	8.1	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	80	13,017	95	14,523	71	11,759	68	7,539	314	46,838
N of Miss	21	2,097	3	1,710	9	1,227	8	905	41	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	2.6	6.4	5.8	7.2	10.9	9.9	14.9	7.7	7.6
Yes	92.4	97.4	93.6	94.2	92.8	89.1	90.1	85.1	92.3	92.4
N of Valid	79	12,926	94	14,450	69	11,642	71	7,450	313	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	4	1,783	11	1,344	5	994	42	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	100.0	97.5	98.6	94.5	99.0	98.2
Yes	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	2.5	1.4	5.5	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	79	12,926	94	14,450	69	11,642	71	7,450	313	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	4	1,783	11	1,344	5	994	42	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.5	97.2	96.7	99.0	98.0
Yes	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.5	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	79	12,926	94	14,450	69	11,642	71	7,450	313	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	4	1,783	11	1,344	5	994	42	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.6	98.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	79	12,926	94	14,450	69	11,642	71	7,450	313	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	4	1,783	11	1,344	5	994	42	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	98.6	98.9	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	79	12,926	94	14,450	69	11,642	71	7,450	313	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	4	1,783	11	1,344	5	994	42	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.0	97.1	98.2	100.0	98.0	99.0	98.8
Yes	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	79	12,926	94	14,450	69	11,642	71	7,450	313	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	4	1,783	11	1,344	5	994	42	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.2	93.6	96.8	94.2	95.3	94.4	94.0	94.6	96.4
Yes	3.8	1.8	6.4	3.2	5.8	4.7	5.6	6.0	5.4	3.6
N of Valid	79	12,926	94	14,450	69	11,642	71	7,450	313	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	4	1,783	11	1,344	5	994	42	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	4.4	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	95.6	98.0	98.6	97.3	97.1	96.9	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.6	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,994	91	14,511	70	11,733	70	7,535	307	46,773
N of Miss	25	2,120	7	1,722	10	1,253	6	909	48	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.0	98.6	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	79	12,842	89	14,251	71	11,434	65	7,296	304	45,823
N of Miss	22	2,272	9	1,982	9	1,552	11	1,148	51	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.3	77.0	64.6	63.1	59.2	53.9	52.1	52.4	62.0	63.0
Wrong	18.2	16.3	21.9	23.0	12.7	24.3	25.4	23.6	19.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.8	10.4	9.7	14.1	13.8	16.9	14.6	11.3	10.1
Not at all wrong	6.8	1.8	3.1	4.2	14.1	8.0	5.6	9.4	7.1	5.3
N of Valid	88	13,392	96	14,803	71	11,926	71	7,622	326	47,743
N of Miss	13	1,722	2	1,430	9	1,060	5	822	29	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.7	83.2	70.8	70.4	68.6	60.5	61.1	56.5	67.9	69.3
Wrong	18.0	12.6	16.7	20.1	12.9	23.2	22.2	22.6	17.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	5.6	2.8	11.5	6.6	11.4	9.7	12.5	12.3	10.1	7.2
Not at all wrong	6.7	1.4	1.0	3.0	7.1	6.6	4.2	8.6	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	89	13,297	96	14,757	70	11,876	72	7,604	327	47,534
N of Miss	12	1,817	2	1,476	10	1,110	4	840	28	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.8	86.2	68.8	69.2	66.2	52.6	56.9	46.3	67.6	66.1
Wrong	13.2	9.3	20.8	16.4	12.7	18.6	25.0	16.3	17.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.8	9.4	8.3	9.9	14.0	6.9	17.1	7.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	6.6	1.7	1.0	6.2	11.3	14.8	11.1	20.3	7.0	9.3
N of Valid	91	13,291	96	14,738	71	11,868	72	7,609	330	47,506
N of Miss	10	1,823	2	1,495	9	1,118	4	835	25	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	86.0	74.7	78.1	84.5	73.9	76.4	75.5	77.8	78.8
Wrong	15.4	10.5	18.9	15.5	8.5	17.4	19.4	17.1	15.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.3	5.3	4.4	2.8	5.8	1.4	4.7	2.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	6.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.1
N of Valid	91	13,301	95	14,752	71	11,876	72	7,615	329	47,544
N of Miss	10	1,813	3	1,481	9	1,110	4	829	26	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.6	63.1	47.8	44.0	45.7	31.9	31.9	27.6	47.5	43.6
Very difficult	11.6	15.1	13.0	18.2	8.6	13.7	13.9	10.7	11.9	15.0
Fairly easy	8.1	8.2	17.4	19.6	22.9	26.1	23.6	24.9	17.5	18.9
Very easy	4.7	3.4	6.5	11.3	12.9	22.8	19.4	31.4	10.3	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	10.2	15.2	7.0	10.0	5.5	11.1	5.4	12.8	7.3
N of Valid	86	13,116	92	14,663	70	11,859	72	7,598	320	47,236
N of Miss	15	1,998	6	1,570	10	1,127	4	846	35	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.2	63.4	47.8	44.1	42.9	31.6	34.7	27.3	48.0	43.6
Very difficult	14.9	14.5	13.0	17.4	8.6	13.6	13.9	10.8	12.8	14.6
Fairly easy	5.7	9.2	19.6	19.6	25.7	25.4	22.2	24.3	17.8	19.0
Very easy	4.6	4.1	7.6	12.7	12.9	24.0	16.7	32.5	10.0	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	8.8	12.0	6.2	10.0	5.3	12.5	5.1	11.5	6.5
N of Valid	87	12,920	92	14,551	70	11,779	72	7,558	321	46,808
N of Miss	14	2,194	6	1,682	10	1,207	4	886	34	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	75.8	67.0	57.6	55.7	45.8	52.8	38.4	66.1	56.6
Sort of hard	6.0	12.3	7.4	19.8	15.7	21.5	12.5	19.3	10.0	18.0
Sort of easy	7.2	7.1	16.0	14.2	18.6	19.1	19.4	22.6	15.0	14.8
Very easy	1.2	4.8	9.6	8.5	10.0	13.7	15.3	19.6	8.8	10.6
N of Valid	83	13,083	94	14,628	70	11,845	72	7,592	319	47,148
N of Miss	18	2,031	4	1,605	10	1,141	4	852	36	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.3	71.9	57.0	52.4	48.6	39.7	41.7	33.4	57.4	51.6
Sort of hard	11.0	13.9	17.2	18.2	12.9	17.2	15.3	15.7	14.2	16.4
Sort of easy	3.7	8.3	15.1	16.2	20.0	22.4	19.4	22.7	14.2	16.6
Very easy	6.1	5.9	10.8	13.1	18.6	20.6	23.6	28.1	14.2	15.4
N of Valid	82	13,032	93	14,603	70	11,843	72	7,573	317	47,051
N of Miss	19	2,082	5	1,630	10	1,143	4	871	38	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.5	92.5	86.2	84.6	84.3	76.0	79.2	70.2	85.8	82.3
Sort of hard	5.0	5.3	8.5	10.2	5.7	14.6	16.7	17.5	8.9	11.1
Sort of easy	2.5	1.3	4.3	3.3	5.7	6.1	1.4	7.2	3.5	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.3	3.3	2.8	5.2	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	80	12,981	94	14,562	70	11,811	72	7,566	316	46,920
N of Miss	21	2,133	4	1,671	10	1,175	4	878	39	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.5	76.4	68.1	66.1	65.7	61.6	63.9	56.7	70.0	66.3
Sort of hard	9.9	12.1	14.9	15.4	11.4	16.3	11.1	17.0	12.0	15.0
Sort of easy	6.2	6.6	8.5	10.5	14.3	11.7	16.7	13.1	11.0	10.1
Very easy	2.5	4.9	8.5	8.0	8.6	10.4	8.3	13.2	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	81	12,981	94	14,573	70	11,816	72	7,558	317	46,928
N of Miss	20	2,133	4	1,660	10	1,170	4	886	38	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	88.6	77.4	69.5	55.7	50.0	55.6	40.8	70.6	65.2
Sort of hard	7.4	6.3	11.8	12.7	10.0	14.2	8.3	12.7	9.5	11.3
Sort of easy	2.5	2.9	6.5	9.8	14.3	17.2	16.7	18.1	9.5	11.1
Very easy	1.2	2.1	4.3	8.1	20.0	18.6	19.4	28.4	10.4	12.4
N of Valid	81	12,946	93	14,535	70	11,809	72	7,550	316	46,840
N of Miss	20	2,168	5	1,698	10	1,177	4	894	39	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	84.9	73.4	70.2	69.6	60.9	73.6	58.7	76.5	70.1
Sort of hard	7.5	8.0	16.0	13.6	15.9	17.6	9.7	18.1	12.4	13.8
Sort of easy	2.5	4.3	6.4	9.1	10.1	12.3	8.3	12.1	6.7	9.1
Very easy	1.2	2.8	4.3	7.1	4.3	9.2	8.3	11.1	4.4	7.1
N of Valid	80	12,949	94	14,564	69	11,810	72	7,574	315	46,897
N of Miss	21	2,165	4	1,669	11	1,176	4	870	40	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.7	85.0	78.3	74.0	70.0	67.2	78.9	66.6	80.4	74.2
Sort of hard	3.8	7.1	14.1	11.6	5.7	14.1	9.9	14.9	8.7	11.5
Sort of easy	2.5	4.1	4.3	7.5	14.3	9.9	8.5	9.1	7.1	7.4
Very easy	0.0	3.7	3.3	6.9	10.0	8.7	2.8	9.3	3.8	6.9
N of Valid	79	12,846	92	14,460	70	11,680	71	7,479	312	46,465
N of Miss	22	2,268	6	1,773	10	1,306	5	965	43	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	89.2	82.6	81.7	84.3	74.0	79.2	70.8	84.8	80.0
Sort of hard	3.7	7.2	12.0	11.6	7.1	15.2	8.3	15.8	7.9	11.9
Sort of easy	2.5	2.3	4.3	4.3	5.7	7.0	8.3	7.6	5.1	5.0
Very easy	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.9	3.9	4.2	5.8	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	81	12,907	92	14,553	70	11,804	72	7,567	315	46,831
N of Miss	20	2,207	6	1,680	10	1,182	4	877	40	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.3	81.0	67.4	60.5	60.0	46.1	54.2	40.5	65.8	59.3
Sort of hard	13.4	9.0	14.1	12.6	7.1	12.1	9.7	10.1	11.4	11.1
Sort of easy	3.7	5.9	9.8	14.4	12.9	19.5	13.9	19.9	9.8	14.2
Very easy	3.7	4.1	8.7	12.5	20.0	22.2	22.2	29.4	13.0	15.4
N of Valid	82	12,924	92	14,539	70	11,793	72	7,560	316	46,816
N of Miss	19	2,190	6	1,694	10	1,193	4	884	39	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.2	73.2	78.8	76.1	82.1	82.1	75.4	85.7	77.0	78.4
Yes	27.8	26.8	21.2	23.9	17.9	17.9	24.6	14.3	23.0	21.6
N of Valid	79	12,682	85	14,353	67	11,649	69	7,479	300	46,163
N of Miss	22	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	55	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.4	95.3	94.1	97.0	95.6	95.7	96.4	95.0	94.7
Yes	7.6	6.6	4.7	5.9	3.0	4.4	4.3	3.6	5.0	5.3
N of Valid	79	12,682	85	14,353	67	11,649	69	7,479	300	46,163
N of Miss	22	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	55	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	92.4	92.9	89.4	95.5	90.0	92.8	91.3	94.3	90.7
Yes	3.8	7.6	7.1	10.6	4.5	10.0	7.2	8.7	5.7	9.3
N of Valid	79	12,682	85	14,353	67	11,649	69	7,479	300	46,163
N of Miss	22	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	55	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.1	31.2	23.5	30.6	17.9	25.2	26.1	21.0	24.3	27.9
Yes	70.9	68.8	76.5	69.4	82.1	74.8	73.9	79.0	75.7	72.1
N of Valid	79	12,682	85	14,353	67	11,649	69	7,479	300	46,163
N of Miss	22	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	55	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.4	73.7	79.8	76.3	86.2	79.0	88.2	81.7	81.4	77.1
Yes	25.6	26.3	20.2	23.7	13.8	21.0	11.8	18.3	18.6	22.9
N of Valid	90	12,732	94	14,181	65	11,476	68	7,341	317	45,730
N of Miss	11	2,382	4	2,052	15	1,510	8	1,103	38	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.3	35.5	38.7	29.9	49.2	29.9	42.6	30.3	44.4	31.5
1 or 2 times	27.6	34.9	30.1	34.1	26.2	31.9	30.9	30.0	28.8	33.1
3 or 4 times	17.2	18.3	20.4	20.0	15.4	20.1	11.8	20.2	16.6	19.6
5 or 6 times	3.4	6.0	3.2	8.8	1.5	9.8	8.8	10.3	4.2	8.5
7 or more times	3.4	5.3	7.5	7.2	7.7	8.3	5.9	9.2	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	87	12,951	93	14,362	65	11,670	68	7,446	313	46,429
N of Miss	14	2,163	5	1,871	15	1,316	8	998	42	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.8	48.3	72.3	58.1	86.2	61.5	85.1	75.1	76.7	58.9
Yes	32.2	51.7	27.7	41.9	13.8	38.5	14.9	24.9	23.3	41.1
N of Valid	87	12,767	94	14,205	65	11,566	67	7,364	313	45,902
N of Miss	14	2,347	4	2,028	15	1,420	9	1,080	42	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.5	32.6	44.2	27.1	66.2	27.0	53.7	28.9	55.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	21.4	42.1	24.2	37.4	15.4	25.3	17.9	24.3	20.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	10.7	16.9	22.1	22.9	10.8	30.3	20.9	28.8	16.4	24.1
5 or 6 times	3.6	5.7	4.2	7.8	3.1	11.2	4.5	12.0	3.9	8.7
7 or more times	4.8	2.7	5.3	4.8	4.6	6.2	3.0	6.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	84	12,855	95	14,318	65	11,616	67	7,423	311	46,212
N of Miss	17	2,259	3	1,915	15	1,370	9	1,021	44	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.7	68.6	66.7	60.0	68.2	54.7	79.1	55.7	71.9	60.3
Yes	25.3	31.4	33.3	40.0	31.8	45.3	20.9	44.3	28.1	39.7
N of Valid	87	12,707	93	14,206	66	11,530	67	7,389	313	45,832
N of Miss	14	2,407	5	2,027	14	1,456	9	1,055	42	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	6.0	4.2	4.8	15.2	5.5	14.3	5.8	11.2	5.5
no	6.7	6.4	8.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	5.7	6.5	7.2	6.8
yes	35.6	34.2	35.8	38.2	19.7	39.2	25.7	38.1	30.2	37.3
YES!	44.4	53.4	51.6	49.7	57.6	48.3	54.3	49.6	51.4	50.3
N of Valid	90	12,868	95	14,396	66	11,702	70	7,504	321	46,470
N of Miss	11	2,246	3	1,837	14	1,284	6	940	34	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	45.6	38.0	37.6	30.5	31.8	29.0	38.6	30.6	38.9	32.2
no	38.9	34.6	35.5	39.9	39.4	38.6	35.7	38.6	37.3	37.9
yes	11.1	18.8	21.5	20.8	15.2	22.2	21.4	20.8	17.2	20.6
YES!	4.4	8.6	5.4	8.8	13.6	10.2	4.3	9.9	6.6	9.3
N of Valid	90	12,796	93	14,296	66	11,630	70	7,475	319	46,197
N of Miss	11	2,318	5	1,937	14	1,356	6	969	36	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	7.3	6.3	5.1	9.1	5.6	17.1	6.2	10.2	6.0
no	5.4	4.9	3.2	4.6	7.6	4.4	0.0	6.4	4.0	4.9
yes	35.9	28.9	31.6	34.4	30.3	37.2	34.3	37.9	33.1	34.1
YES!	48.9	58.9	58.9	55.9	53.0	52.7	48.6	49.5	52.6	54.9
N of Valid	92	12,847	95	14,351	66	11,672	70	7,494	323	46,364
N of Miss	9	2,267	3	1,882	14	1,314	6	950	32	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	7.9	6.3	5.5	9.1	5.9	17.1	6.4	10.0	6.4
no	8.0	5.8	7.4	7.3	6.1	7.6	5.7	8.1	6.9	7.1
yes	27.3	22.7	22.1	28.4	21.2	32.7	22.9	35.0	23.5	29.0
YES!	55.7	63.6	64.2	58.9	63.6	53.8	54.3	50.5	59.6	57.5
N of Valid	88	12,755	95	14,331	66	11,656	70	7,488	319	46,230
N of Miss	13	2,359	3	1,902	14	1,330	6	956	36	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.4	6.3	7.0	9.1	8.0	21.7	9.7	11.3	8.1
no	4.5	7.3	5.3	9.7	15.2	13.1	14.5	16.1	9.1	10.9
yes	29.5	25.9	38.9	31.8	34.8	34.7	24.6	35.0	32.4	31.4
YES!	55.7	58.4	49.5	51.5	40.9	44.2	39.1	39.2	47.2	49.6
N of Valid	88	12,786	95	14,340	66	11,660	69	7,488	318	46,274
N of Miss	13	2,328	3	1,893	14	1,326	7	956	37	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.1	7.8	9.6	8.2	9.1	10.7	21.7	13.9	12.8	9.7
no	7.7	10.8	22.3	16.9	21.2	19.7	21.7	22.1	17.8	16.7
yes	40.7	34.3	27.7	36.5	33.3	37.9	26.1	35.7	32.2	36.1
YES!	39.6	47.1	40.4	38.4	36.4	31.7	30.4	28.2	37.2	37.5
N of Valid	91	12,841	94	14,329	66	11,662	69	7,502	320	46,334
N of Miss	10	2,273	4	1,904	14	1,324	7	942	35	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	6.0	7.6	4.9	12.1	6.0	12.9	6.8	10.0	5.8
no	6.6	6.9	8.7	8.0	6.1	8.0	11.4	8.4	8.2	7.8
yes	35.2	29.4	30.4	33.3	28.8	35.4	32.9	36.2	32.0	33.2
YES!	49.5	57.7	53.3	53.9	53.0	50.5	42.9	48.5	49.8	53.2
N of Valid	91	12,805	92	14,345	66	11,671	70	7,493	319	46,314
N of Miss	10	2,309	6	1,888	14	1,315	6	951	36	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	78.7	77.4	67.7	64.6	58.4	64.3	52.3	72.0	65.9
Yes	21.1	16.9	21.5	27.7	32.3	36.9	28.6	42.3	25.2	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.4	1.1	4.6	3.1	4.6	7.1	5.4	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	90	12,840	93	14,355	65	11,680	70	7,508	318	46,383
N of Miss	11	2,274	5	1,878	15	1,306	6	936	37	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	89.8	90.4	81.2	81.8	72.0	75.4	65.4	86.7	78.7
Yes	3.5	5.9	9.6	14.2	15.2	23.3	17.4	29.2	10.8	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	0.0	4.6	3.0	4.7	7.2	5.4	2.5	4.7
N of Valid	86	12,780	94	14,296	66	11,648	69	7,490	315	46,214
N of Miss	15	2,334	4	1,937	14	1,338	7	954	40	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	87.7	90.4	82.4	87.9	77.9	75.7	72.8	86.5	81.2
Yes	9.0	8.0	9.6	13.0	9.1	17.5	17.1	21.9	11.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.3	0.0	4.6	3.0	4.7	7.1	5.3	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	89	12,753	94	14,286	66	11,633	70	7,492	319	46,164
N of Miss	12	2,361	4	1,947	14	1,353	6	952	36	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	94.9	97.8	94.4	95.5	94.4	92.9	93.6	96.5	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.3	1.1	4.6	3.0	4.6	7.1	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	88	12,756	92	14,265	66	11,623	70	7,482	316	46,126
N of Miss	13	2,358	6	1,968	14	1,363	6	962	39	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	79.0	79.3	74.2	74.2	74.1	62.9	73.9	73.8	75.4
Yes	22.4	16.7	19.6	21.2	21.2	21.2	30.0	20.8	23.0	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	1.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	7.1	5.3	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	85	12,732	92	14,259	66	11,624	70	7,489	313	46,104
N of Miss	16	2,382	6	1,974	14	1,362	6	955	42	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	83.1	90.1	74.3	78.8	68.2	73.9	64.4	83.7	73.6
Yes	10.5	12.5	9.9	21.1	18.2	27.1	18.8	30.1	13.8	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	0.0	4.6	3.0	4.7	7.2	5.5	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	172	25,514	182	28,588	132	23,318	138	14,996	624	92,416
N of Miss	30	4,714	14	3,878	28	2,654	14	1,892	86	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	93.1	97.8	90.9	92.3	89.1	85.7	87.2	93.3	90.5
Yes	3.3	2.6	2.2	4.5	4.6	6.2	7.1	7.5	4.1	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.3	0.0	4.6	3.1	4.7	7.1	5.3	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	90	12,721	90	14,263	65	11,638	70	7,479	315	46,101
N of Miss	11	2,393	8	1,970	15	1,348	6	965	40	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	89.6	84.0	85.5	75.4	81.9	74.3	77.9	81.2	84.5
Wrong	8.9	7.5	10.6	10.2	12.3	12.3	15.7	14.1	11.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.1	4.3	3.3	3.1	4.4	8.6	5.6	4.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	9.2	1.4	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	90	12,836	94	14,342	65	11,680	70	7,496	319	46,354
N of Miss	11	2,278	4	1,891	15	1,306	6	948	36	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	93.8	89.4	91.2	84.8	87.4	81.4	82.7	86.6	89.6
Wrong	8.8	4.8	7.4	6.8	7.6	9.7	17.1	12.3	10.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	4.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	91	12,819	94	14,305	66	11,656	70	7,483	321	46,263
N of Miss	10	2,295	4	1,928	14	1,330	6	961	34	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	94.8	91.6	88.6	83.3	81.5	81.4	75.1	86.9	86.3
Wrong	6.7	3.5	3.2	7.0	10.6	10.2	11.4	11.6	7.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	5.5	5.7	7.6	3.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	0.6	2.1	1.3	3.0	2.8	1.4	5.7	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	89	12,770	95	14,278	66	11,646	70	7,479	320	46,173
N of Miss	12	2,344	3	1,955	14	1,340	6	965	35	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	94.5	90.5	93.1	86.4	91.4	87.1	90.4	88.5	92.6
Wrong	6.7	4.1	5.3	5.1	7.6	6.3	8.6	7.4	6.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	2.1	1.1	3.0	1.6	2.9	1.5	2.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.6	2.1	0.6	3.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.5	0.7
N of Valid	90	12,783	95	14,278	66	11,657	70	7,477	321	46,195
N of Miss	11	2,331	3	1,955	14	1,329	6	967	34	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	83.1	83.0	80.5	83.3	81.9	85.7	84.4	82.2	82.2
Wrong	16.5	13.9	12.8	16.0	9.1	14.7	11.4	12.6	12.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.6
N of Valid	91	12,782	94	14,283	66	11,654	70	7,479	321	46,198
N of Miss	10	2,332	4	1,950	14	1,332	6	965	34	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	84.6	79.6	80.4	77.3	79.2	71.4	79.8	77.7	81.1
Wrong	11.2	11.0	14.0	14.3	13.6	14.8	18.6	14.7	14.2	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	3.2	4.3	6.1	4.8	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.1	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.1	4.3	1.2	3.5	1.1
N of Valid	89	12,787	93	14,312	66	11,666	70	7,493	318	46,258
N of Miss	12	2,327	5	1,921	14	1,320	6	951	37	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.8	62.8	62.1	56.8	66.7	58.9	69.6	63.9	64.6	60.1
Wrong	23.6	23.8	22.1	25.8	18.2	24.6	20.3	22.5	21.3	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.1	10.9	12.6	14.7	10.6	13.9	10.1	11.4	11.0	12.9
Not at all wrong	4.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	4.5	2.5	0.0	2.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	89	12,780	95	14,294	66	11,650	69	7,476	319	46,200
N of Miss	12	2,334	3	1,939	14	1,336	7	968	36	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.3	81.9	80.9	72.1	69.7	64.8	59.4	60.0	74.6	71.0
1	5.6	8.3	7.4	10.8	10.6	11.5	13.0	10.2	8.8	10.2
2	1.1	4.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	7.9	7.2	9.0	5.0	6.6
3-4	3.3	2.7	4.3	5.0	6.1	7.0	7.2	8.8	5.0	5.5
5+	6.7	2.9	1.1	5.7	7.6	8.8	13.0	12.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	90	12,813	94	14,318	66	11,694	69	7,499	319	46,324
N of Miss	11	2,301	4	1,915	14	1,292	7	945	36	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.2	92.7	92.5	86.6	80.3	82.8	78.6	78.6	87.1	86.0
1	4.5	4.2	0.0	6.3	10.6	7.2	10.0	7.5	5.7	6.1
2	2.3	1.5	4.3	3.2	3.0	4.1	4.3	5.2	3.5	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.6	5.7	4.1	1.9	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	2.2	2.1	4.5	3.3	1.4	4.7	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	88	12,739	93	14,256	66	11,644	70	7,474	317	46,113
N of Miss	13	2,375	5	1,977	14	1,342	6	970	38	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	89.5	85.7	83.7	76.9	81.7	85.7	80.6	84.5	84.3
1	8.8	6.1	5.5	7.8	9.2	7.6	4.3	7.0	6.9	7.1
2	0.0	2.1	5.5	3.4	7.7	4.1	5.7	4.6	4.4	3.4
3-4	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.4	3.2	1.6	2.2
5+	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	4.7	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	91	12,766	91	14,270	65	11,657	70	7,492	317	46,185
N of Miss	10	2,348	7	1,963	15	1,329	6	952	38	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.7	67.8	65.2	54.9	57.6	48.0	52.9	45.1	64.7	55.1
1	6.7	13.7	8.7	14.6	18.2	12.8	8.6	10.5	10.1	13.2
2	1.1	6.9	12.0	9.4	9.1	10.6	8.6	10.0	7.6	9.1
3-4	4.5	4.9	7.6	8.1	3.0	9.6	8.6	10.4	6.0	8.0
5+	9.0	6.7	6.5	12.9	12.1	19.1	21.4	24.1	11.7	14.6
N of Valid	89	12,777	92	14,275	66	11,670	70	7,490	317	46,212
N of Miss	12	2,337	6	1,958	14	1,316	6	954	38	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	32.1	29.9	20.7	25.2	29.7	25.0	21.2	29.8	25.7	27.2
Safe	44.4	50.4	53.3	54.5	39.1	54.7	47.0	52.4	46.5	53.1
Not safe	16.0	14.8	17.4	16.1	26.6	15.5	25.8	13.6	20.8	15.2
Very not safe	7.4	4.9	8.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	6.1	4.2	6.9	4.6
N of Valid	81	12,272	92	13,756	64	11,191	66	7,173	303	44,392
N of Miss	20	2,842	6	2,477	16	1,795	10	1,271	52	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	25.3	18.8	16.8	15.7	27.0	16.8	19.7	17.2	21.9	17.1
At a school	50.6	56.0	54.7	60.7	55.6	60.2	69.7	62.1	56.9	59.5
No preference	8.0	12.2	13.7	13.8	11.1	14.9	7.6	15.3	10.3	13.9
I don't know	16.1	12.9	14.7	9.9	6.3	8.2	3.0	5.5	10.9	9.6
N of Valid	87	12,620	95	14,113	63	11,457	66	7,344	311	45,534
N of Miss	14	2,494	3	2,120	17	1,529	10	1,100	44	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	53.0	58.5	57.6	60.6	54.5	58.4	45.5	62.2	53.1	59.7
No	15.7	12.8	18.5	12.4	22.7	15.7	27.3	18.3	20.5	14.3
I don't know	31.3	28.7	23.9	26.9	22.7	25.9	27.3	19.5	26.4	26.0
N of Valid	83	12,338	92	13,880	66	11,290	66	7,213	307	44,721
N of Miss	18	2,776	6	2,353	14	1,696	10	1,231	48	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	38.8	28.2	27.5	19.9	23.1	16.5	22.1	15.8	28.3	20.7
Somewhat better	10.0	15.6	11.0	16.9	12.3	16.3	23.5	16.4	13.8	16.3
Stayed the same	43.8	43.5	50.5	47.9	56.9	50.6	42.6	51.7	48.4	48.0
Somewhat worse	6.2	9.4	11.0	11.5	4.6	11.7	8.8	11.5	7.9	11.0
Much worse	1.2	3.2	0.0	3.7	3.1	4.9	2.9	4.5	1.6	4.0
N of Valid	80	12,372	91	13,977	65	11,450	68	7,332	304	45,131
N of Miss	21	2,742	7	2,256	15	1,536	8	1,112	51	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.0	37.5	41.7	44.1	50.0	48.6	42.9	48.4	44.0	44.1
Rarely	16.3	21.6	25.0	22.9	16.7	21.1	22.9	19.2	20.4	21.4
Sometimes	23.3	21.6	15.6	19.8	21.2	18.6	22.9	19.3	20.4	19.9
Often	9.3	11.7	9.4	9.0	7.6	8.1	5.7	8.8	8.2	9.5
Always	8.1	7.6	8.3	4.3	4.5	3.6	5.7	4.4	6.9	5.0
N of Valid	86	12,528	96	14,085	66	11,511	70	7,418	318	45,542
N of Miss	15	2,586	2	2,148	14	1,475	6	1,026	37	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	43.7	43.8	52.3	52.3	56.4	51.4	55.3	45.1	51.5
Rarely	23.3	23.4	26.0	23.0	21.5	21.1	21.4	19.8	23.3	22.1
Sometimes	26.7	19.9	16.7	16.6	18.5	15.2	21.4	15.9	20.8	17.0
Often	7.0	8.1	7.3	5.6	4.6	4.9	2.9	6.1	5.7	6.2
Always	7.0	4.8	6.2	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.0	5.0	3.2
N of Valid	86	12,396	96	14,013	65	11,477	70	7,400	317	45,286
N of Miss	15	2,718	2	2,220	15	1,509	6	1,044	38	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.0	58.4	43.2	64.3	66.7	67.8	58.6	65.7	51.1	63.8
Rarely	26.1	17.9	26.3	15.8	19.7	14.2	17.1	14.4	22.9	15.7
Sometimes	22.7	11.8	17.9	10.5	6.1	10.2	22.9	11.4	17.9	10.9
Often	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.3	3.0	4.5	0.0	5.2	3.1	5.2
Always	4.5	6.2	8.4	4.1	4.5	3.3	1.4	3.3	5.0	4.3
N of Valid	88	12,426	95	14,006	66	11,469	70	7,386	319	45,287
N of Miss	13	2,688	3	2,227	14	1,517	6	1,058	36	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	65.5	73.1	64.7	71.4	61.0	64.1	60.8	71.6	63.4
Yes	24.1	34.5	26.9	35.3	28.6	39.0	35.9	39.2	28.4	36.6
N of Valid	83	12,135	93	13,676	63	11,175	64	7,194	303	44,180
N of Miss	18	2,979	5	2,557	17	1,811	12	1,250	52	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	16.4	18.9	17.7	18.2	21.3	20.0	20.4	16.9	18.7
Most of the time	6.8	13.5	14.7	17.1	9.1	18.0	17.1	17.3	11.9	16.4
Some of the time	21.6	26.1	27.4	27.5	30.3	27.5	40.0	28.8	29.2	27.3
A little of the time	25.0	22.8	21.1	18.9	16.7	15.5	11.4	14.4	19.1	18.3
None of the time	35.2	21.2	17.9	18.8	25.8	17.8	11.4	19.1	22.9	19.3
N of Valid	88	12,602	95	14,127	66	11,552	70	7,435	319	45,716
N of Miss	13	2,512	3	2,106	14	1,434	6	1,009	36	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.9	12.0	12.5	12.4	13.6	14.3	10.0	13.9	12.3	13.0
Most of the time	4.7	9.0	8.3	10.1	4.5	11.1	12.9	10.9	7.6	10.2
Some of the time	17.6	15.1	12.5	16.9	13.6	19.1	21.4	20.5	16.1	17.5
A little of the time	11.8	18.3	28.1	18.3	13.6	17.9	15.7	17.7	18.0	18.1
None of the time	52.9	45.6	38.5	42.4	54.5	37.6	40.0	36.9	46.1	41.2
N of Valid	85	12,498	96	14,033	66	11,484	70	7,403	317	45,418
N of Miss	16	2,616	2	2,200	14	1,502	6	1,041	38	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.6	20.3	24.5	22.8	25.8	25.1	22.9	23.1	22.5	22.7
Most of the time	3.5	14.8	13.8	17.3	9.1	18.4	21.4	18.6	11.7	17.1
Some of the time	17.6	17.6	21.3	18.8	21.2	19.8	27.1	21.1	21.6	19.1
A little of the time	17.6	15.7	12.8	14.6	10.6	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.7	14.3
None of the time	43.5	31.6	27.7	26.4	33.3	23.3	15.7	24.3	30.5	26.7
N of Valid	85	12,398	94	14,002	66	11,463	70	7,399	315	45,262
N of Miss	16	2,716	4	2,231	14	1,523	6	1,045	40	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.3	10.2	12.6	10.4	10.6	12.7	10.0	12.3	12.3	11.2
Most of the time	7.1	7.5	5.3	7.9	10.6	9.1	12.9	9.3	8.5	8.3
Some of the time	12.9	12.2	18.9	13.9	12.1	16.3	18.6	17.3	15.8	14.6
A little of the time	8.2	16.6	15.8	17.1	18.2	17.3	18.6	18.0	14.9	17.2
None of the time	56.5	53.6	47.4	50.7	48.5	44.7	40.0	43.1	48.4	48.7
N of Valid	85	12,507	95	14,056	66	11,505	70	7,418	316	45,486
N of Miss	16	2,607	3	2,177	14	1,481	6	1,026	39	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.7	21.2	18.8	20.0	18.1	18.2	17.1
Most of the time	5.1	13.2	16.1	14.1	9.1	15.6	17.1	16.5	12.0	14.6
Some of the time	12.7	18.7	24.7	20.8	25.8	21.7	21.4	21.8	21.1	20.6
A little of the time	24.1	18.0	18.3	18.2	10.6	16.5	20.0	15.7	18.5	17.3
None of the time	41.8	33.7	24.7	31.2	33.3	27.3	21.4	27.9	30.2	30.3
N of Valid	79	12,304	93	13,984	66	11,487	70	7,411	308	45,186
N of Miss	22	2,810	5	2,249	14	1,499	6	1,033	47	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.8	14.9	16.8	15.5	10.6	16.6	10.0	15.3	13.5	15.6
Most of the time	6.8	8.1	10.5	10.0	12.1	10.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	9.7
Some of the time	5.7	10.9	9.5	11.9	13.6	14.1	22.9	15.5	12.2	12.8
A little of the time	17.0	14.8	13.7	15.0	18.2	15.1	14.3	14.8	15.7	14.9
None of the time	55.7	51.3	49.5	47.6	45.5	43.7	42.9	44.0	48.9	47.0
N of Valid	88	12,509	95	14,056	66	11,509	70	7,417	319	45,491
N of Miss	13	2,605	3	2,177	14	1,477	6	1,027	36	7,286