

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Benton County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	7,464	3,929	4,732	4,334
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	21.1	1,576	32.3	1,271	27.7	1,309	28.4	1,231
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	33.6	2,511	30.8	1,209	33.0	1,561	31.0	1,342
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.6	1,838	23.1	907	24.1	1,141	25.6	1,111
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	20.6	1,539	13.8	542	15.2	721	15.0	650
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.7	3,459	51.9	1,938	49.1	2,148	49.0	1,901
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.3	3,638	48.1	1,798	50.9	2,229	51.0	1,977
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	31.9	2,366	38.4	1,457	43.0	1,959	44.4	1,855
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	1.7	128	1.4	53	1.4	66	1.7	70
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.9	288	3.3	124	3.9	180	3.7	155
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.6	119	2.1	81	1.2	56	1.4	57
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	51.5	3,820	46.0	1,745	41.9	1,909	39.4	1,648
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.9	140	2.1	81	1.9	86	2.0	84
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.5	556	6.7	254	6.6	301	7.5	313
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

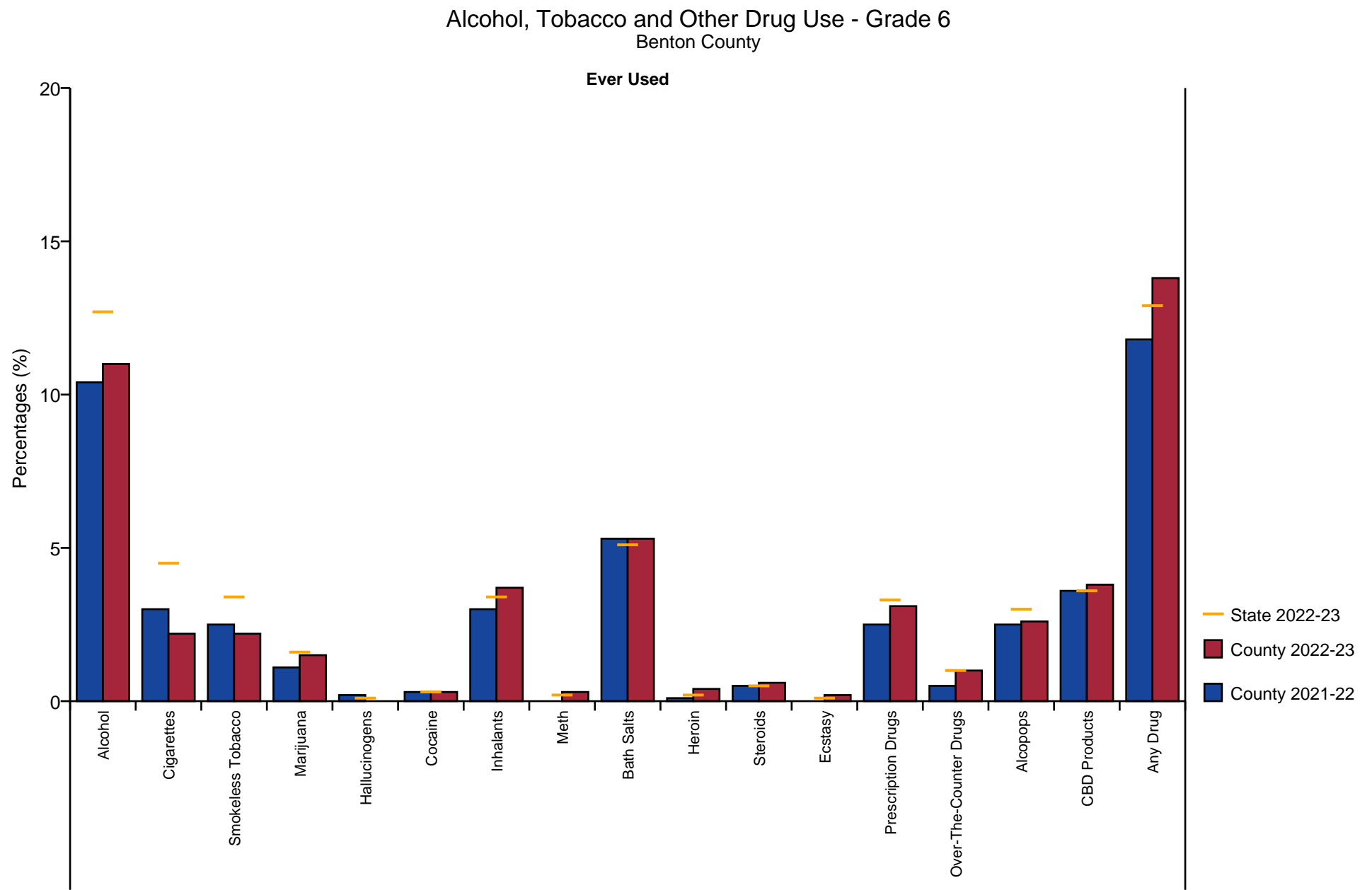
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

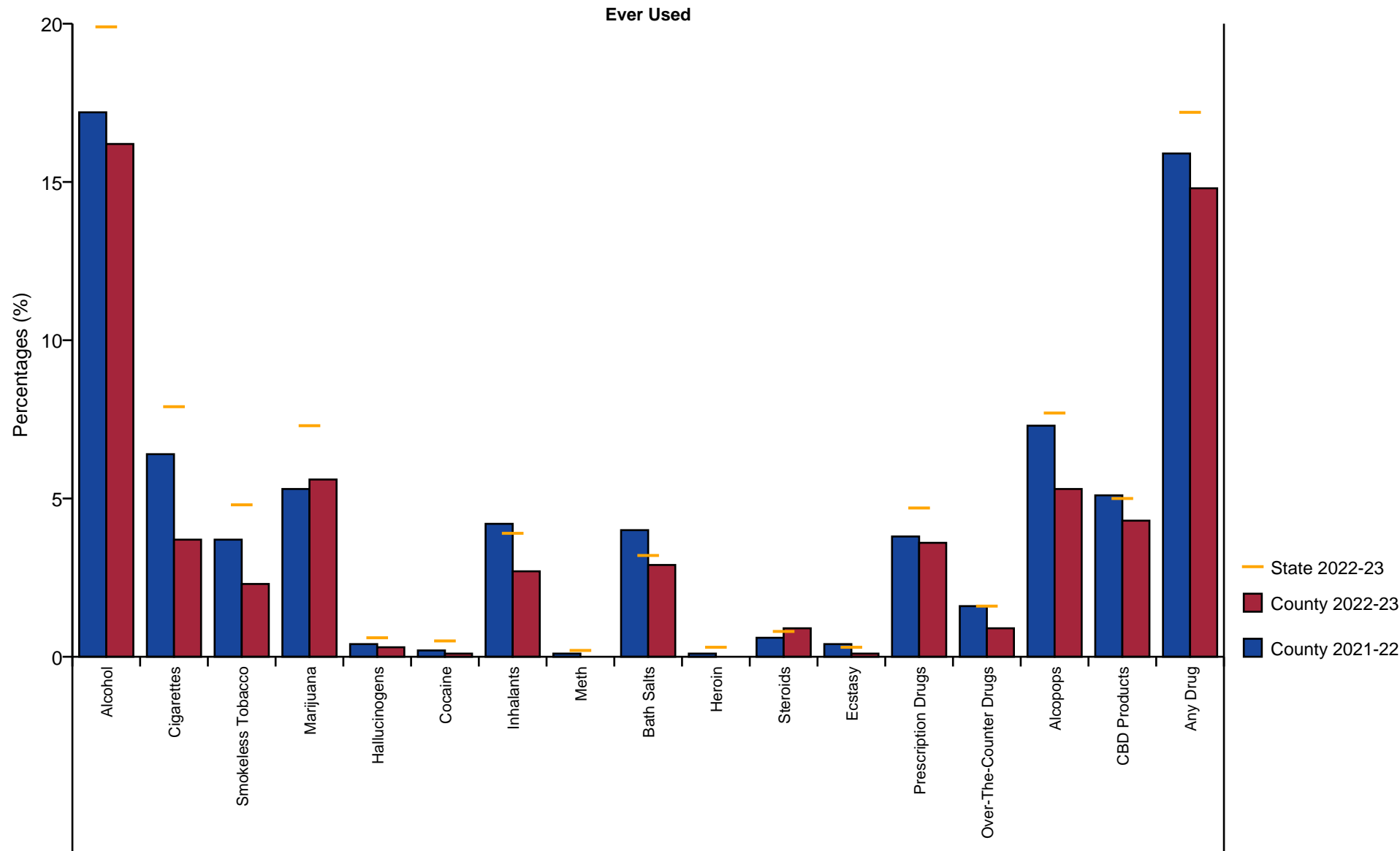
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

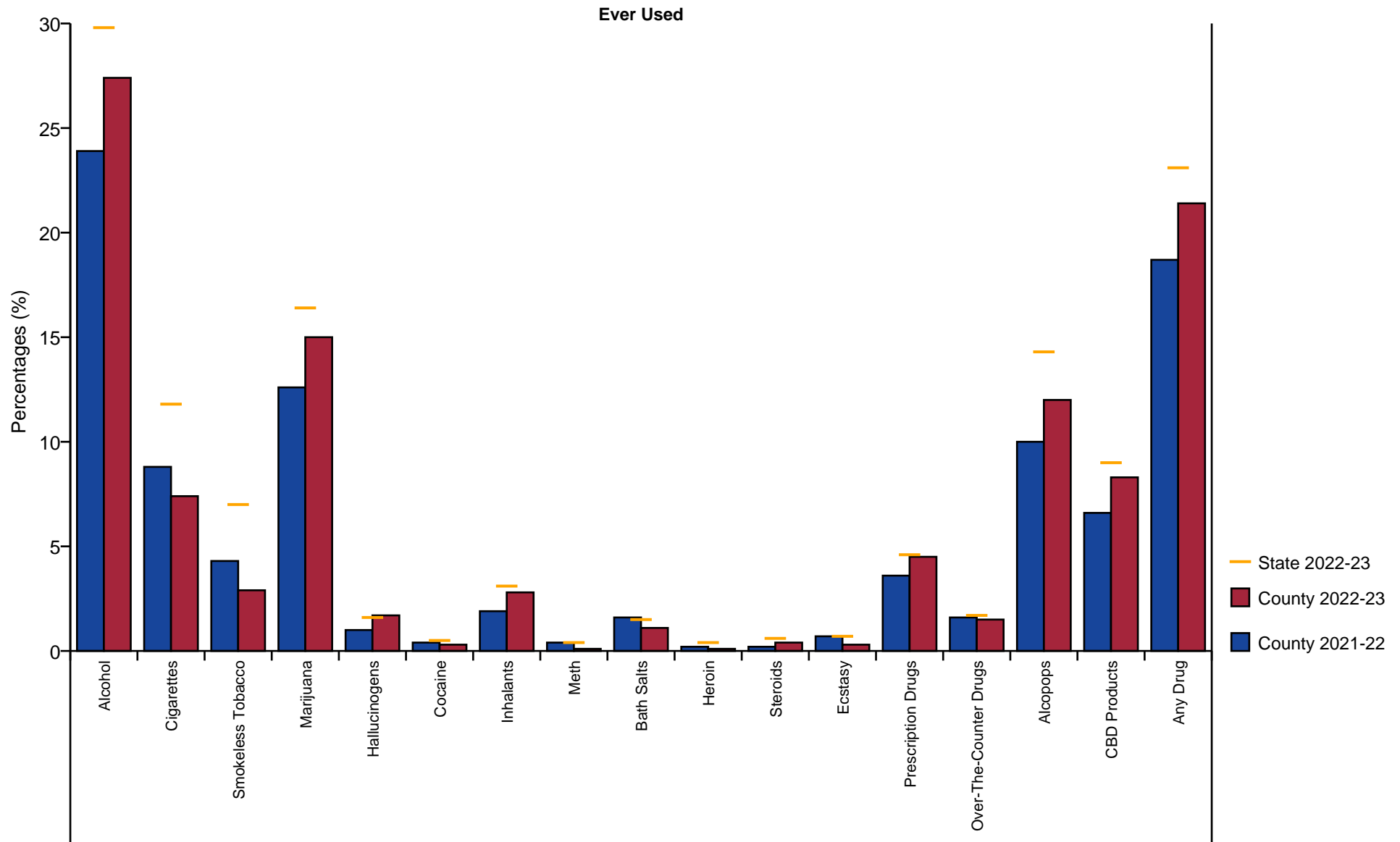
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Benton County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Benton County

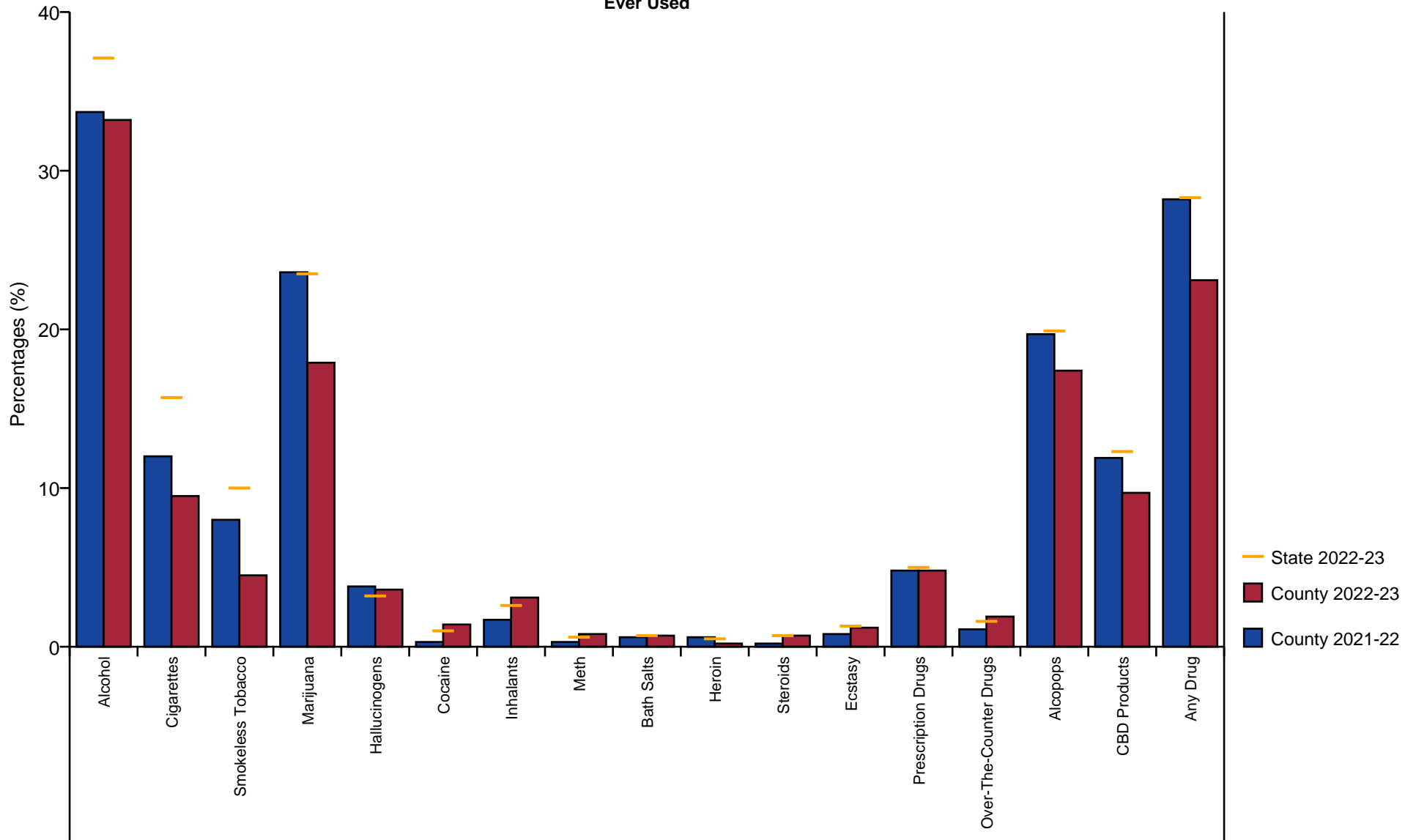


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Benton County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Benton County

Ever Used

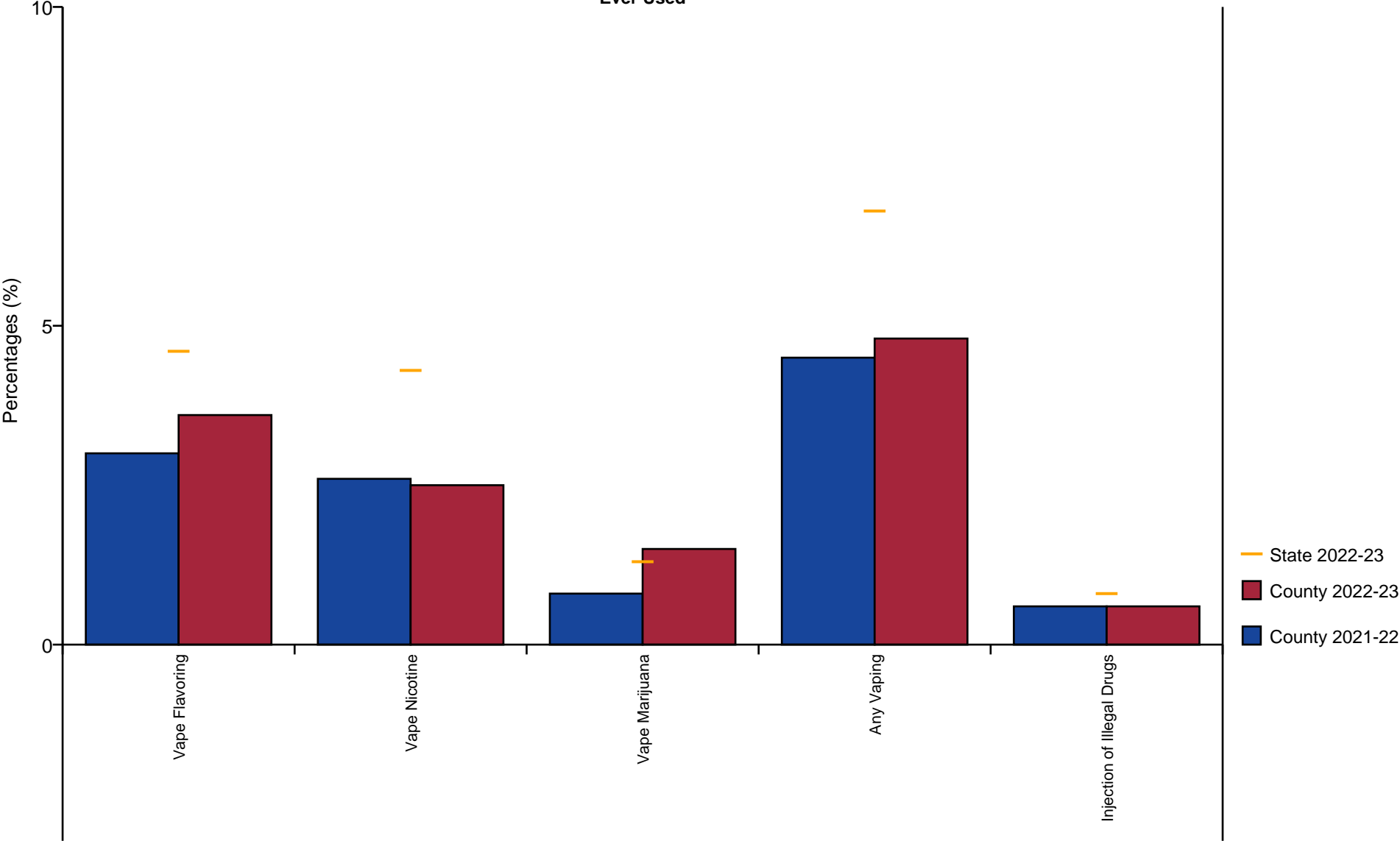


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Benton County

Ever Used

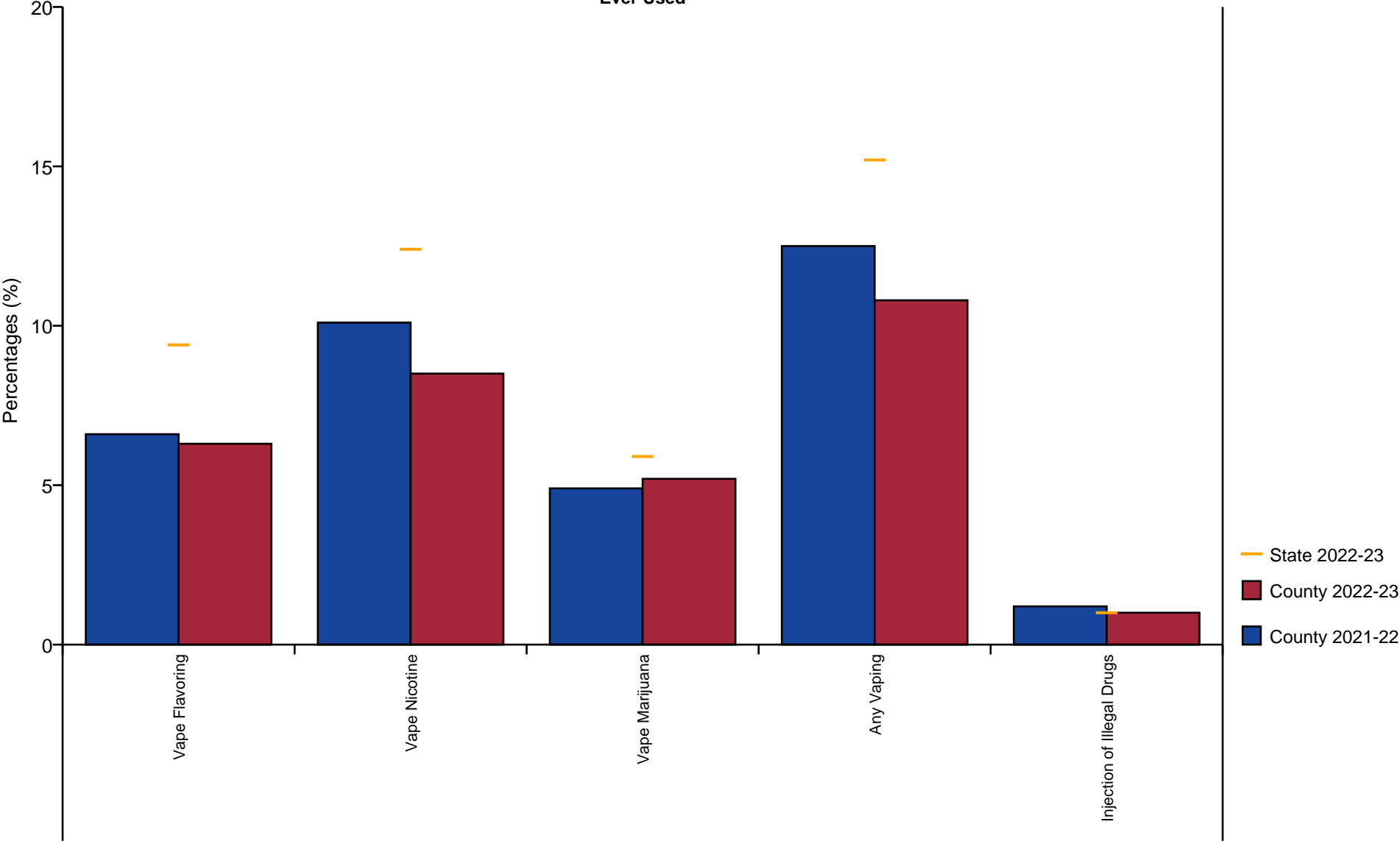


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Benton County

Ever Used

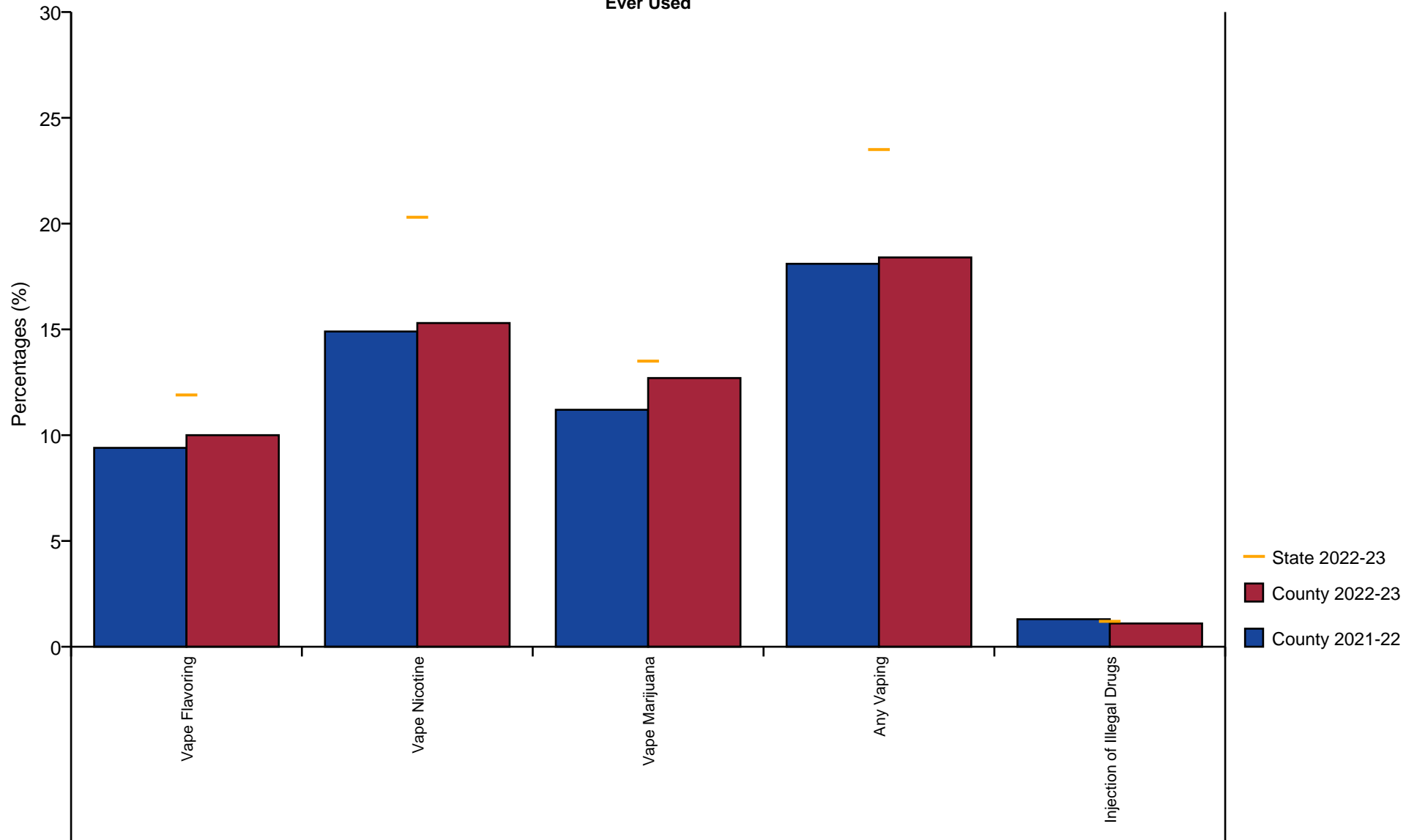


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Benton County

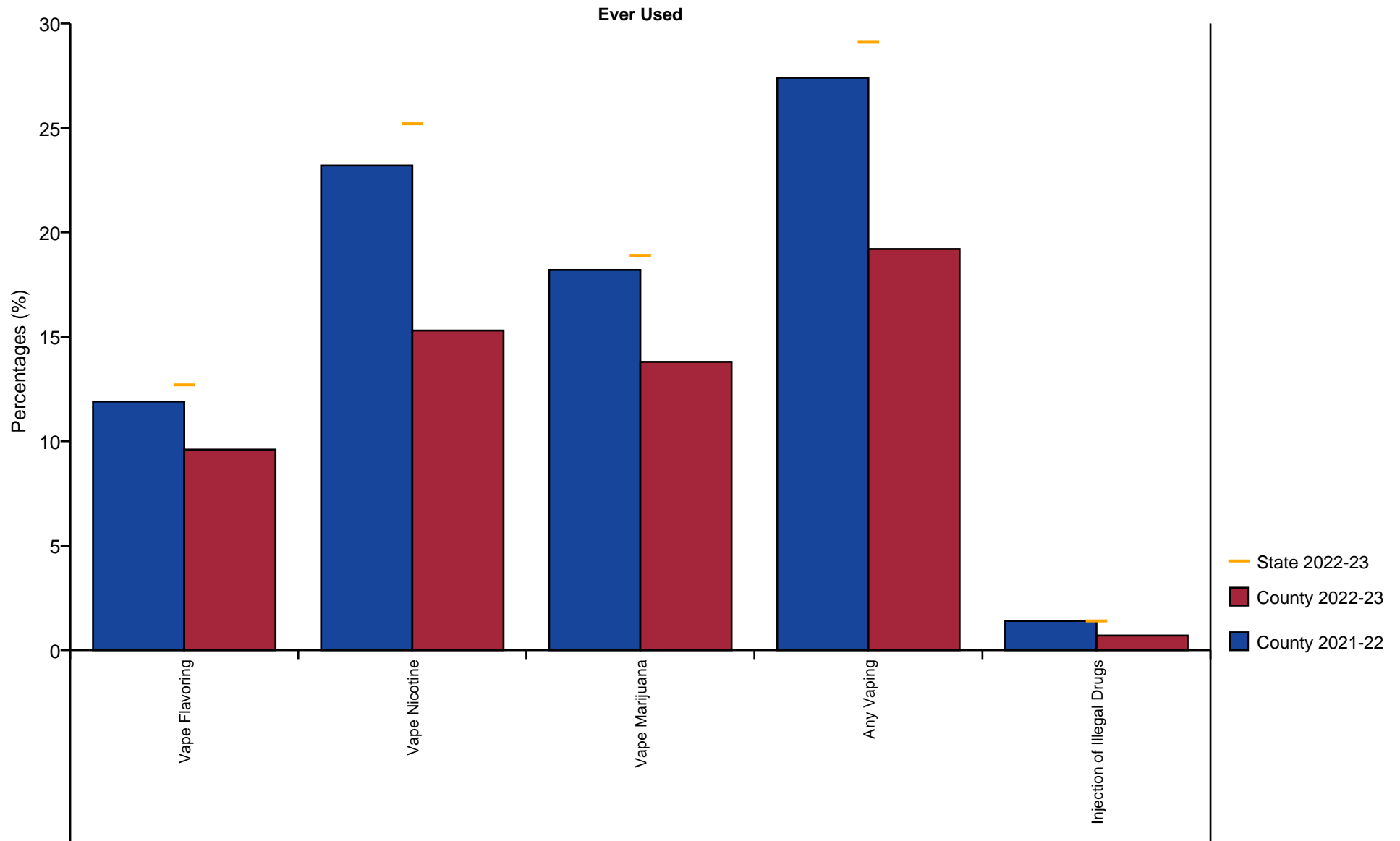
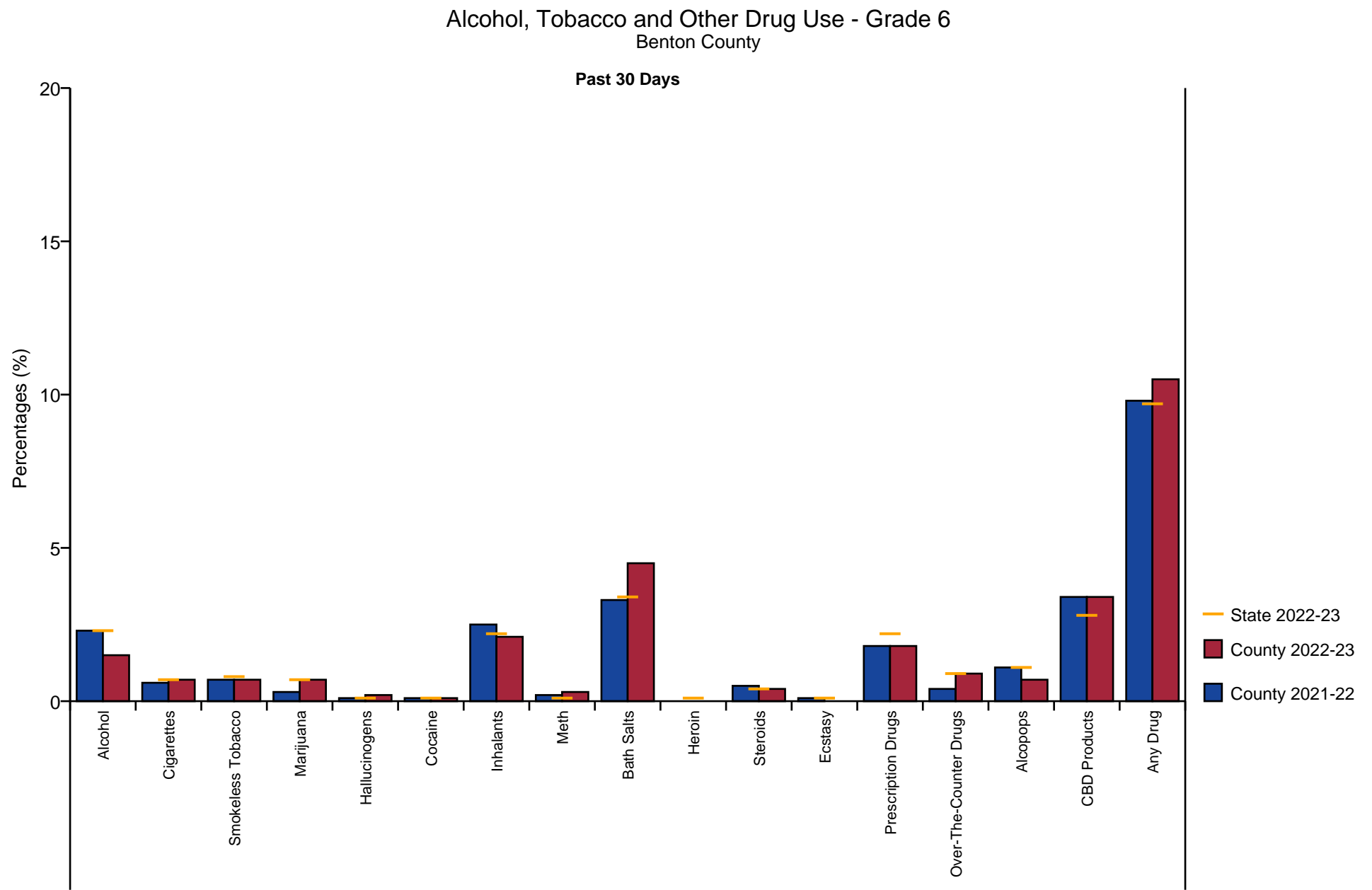


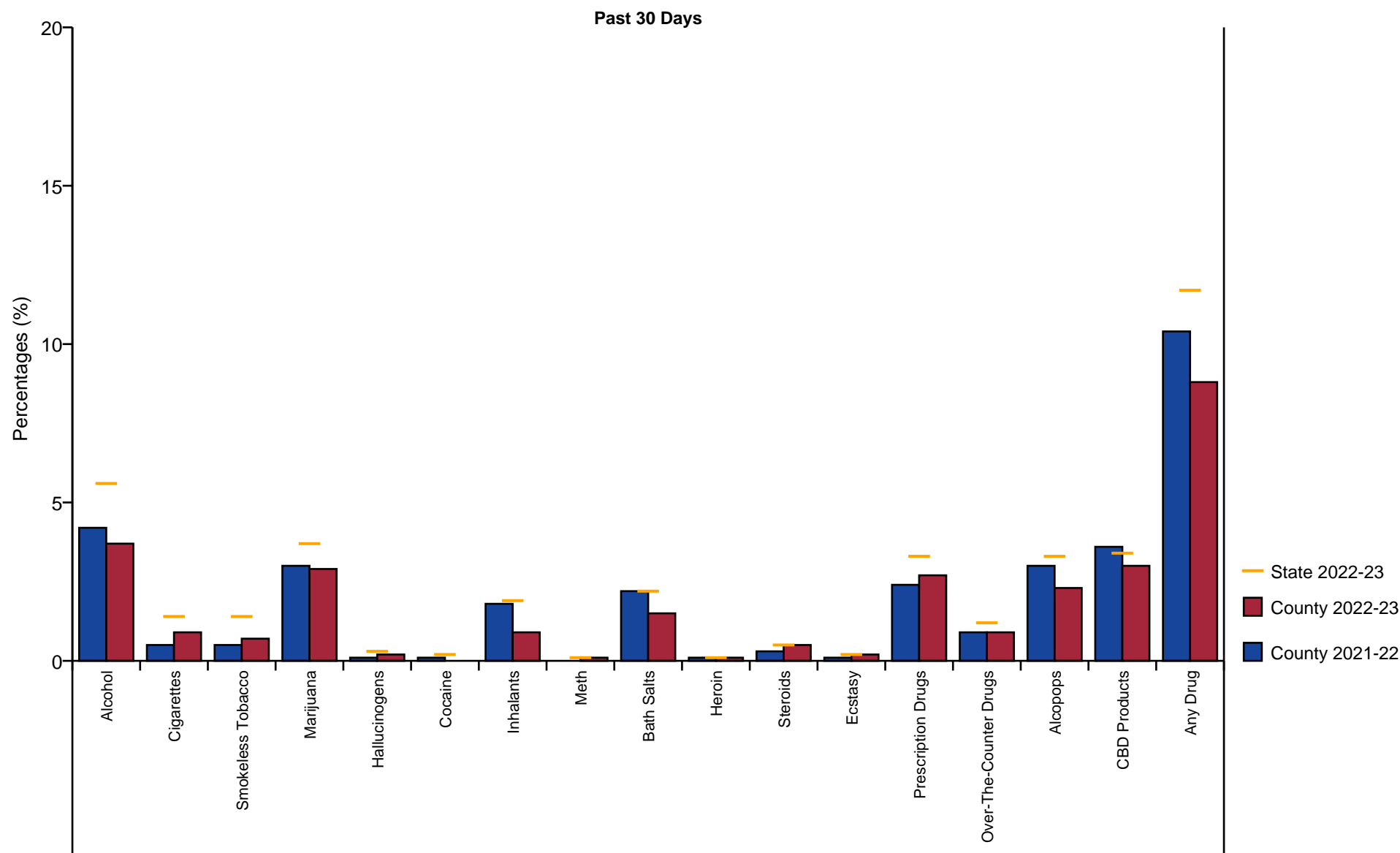
Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

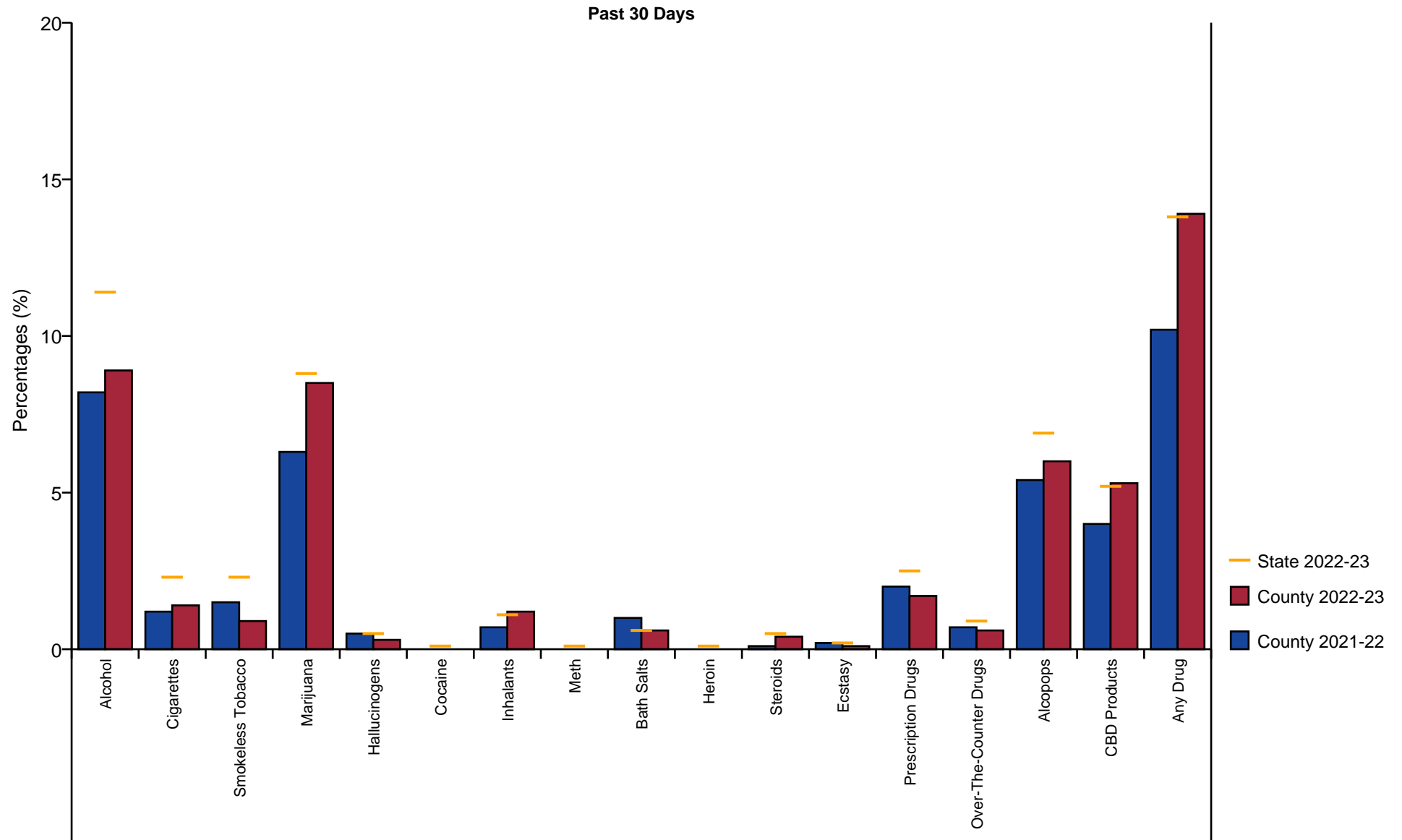
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Benton County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Benton County

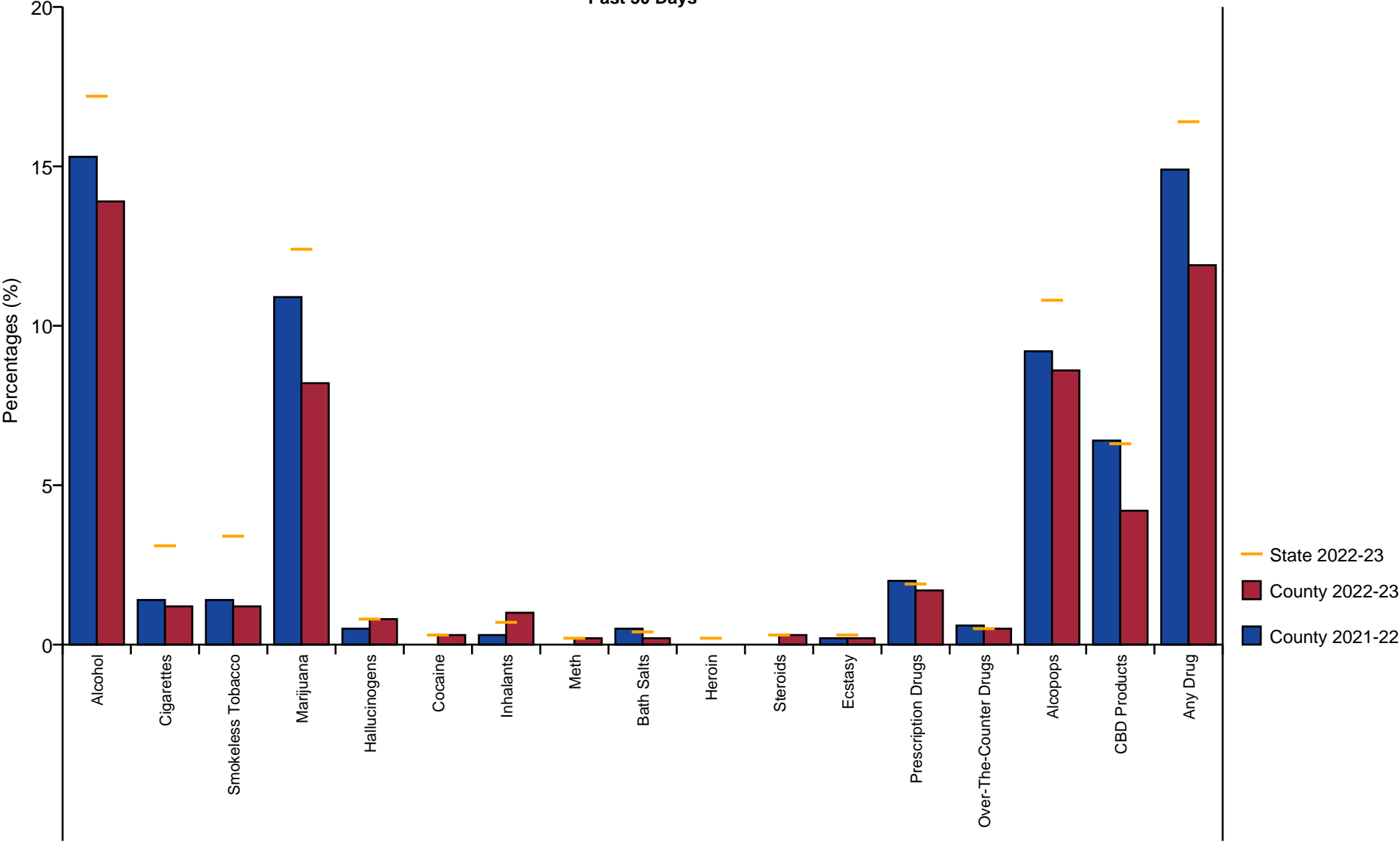


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Benton County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

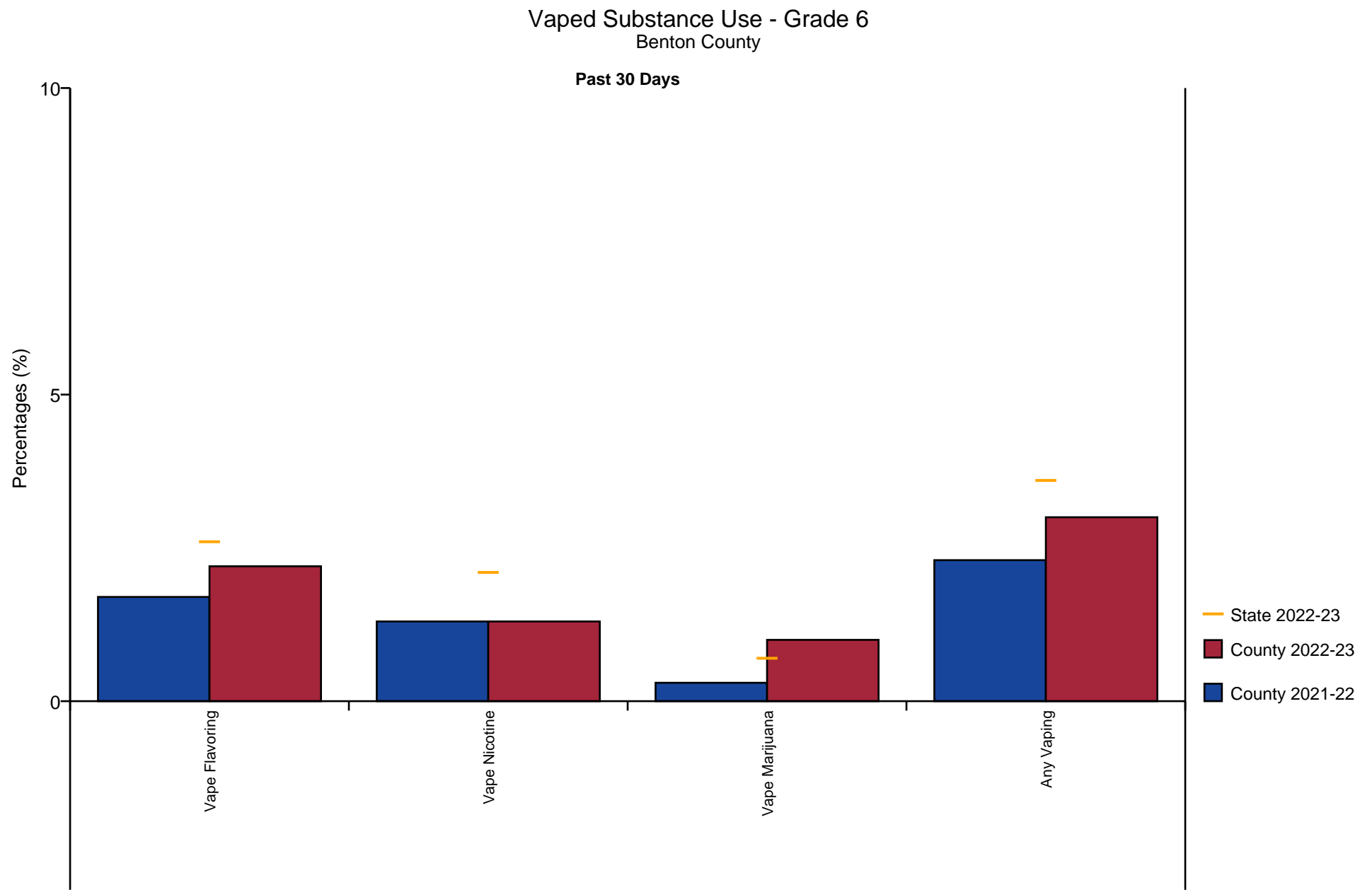


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

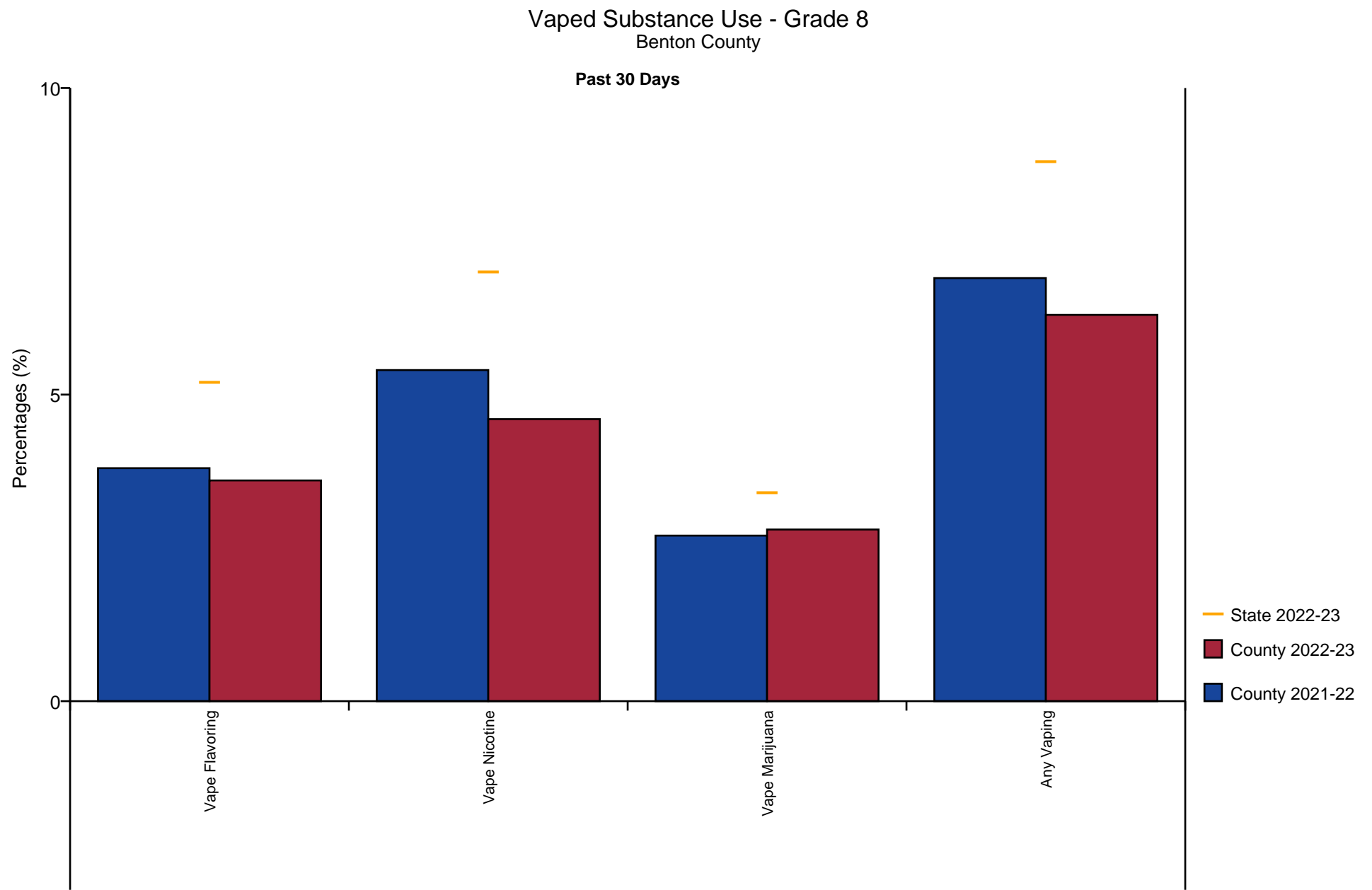


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

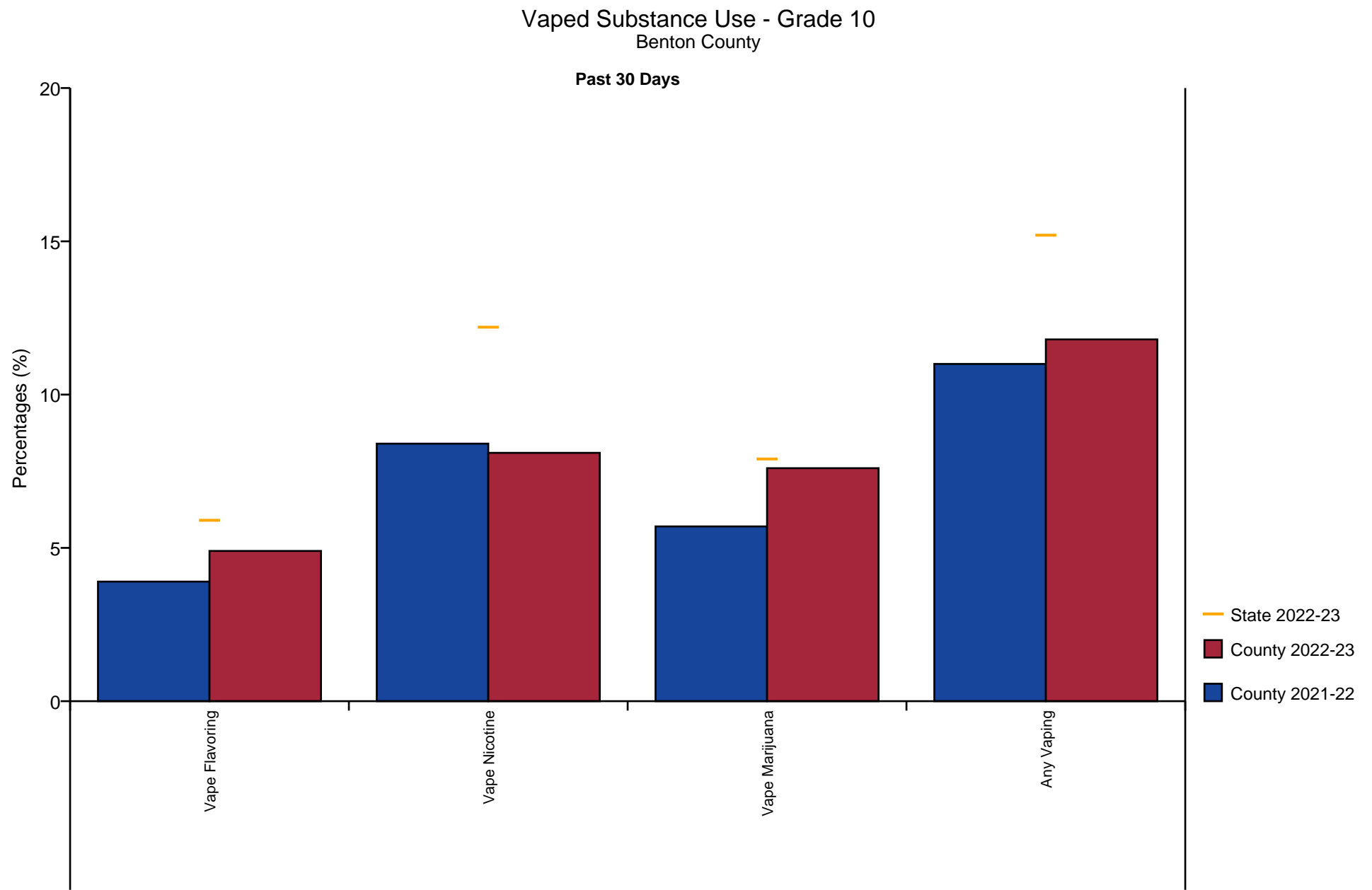


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12
Benton County

Past 30 Days

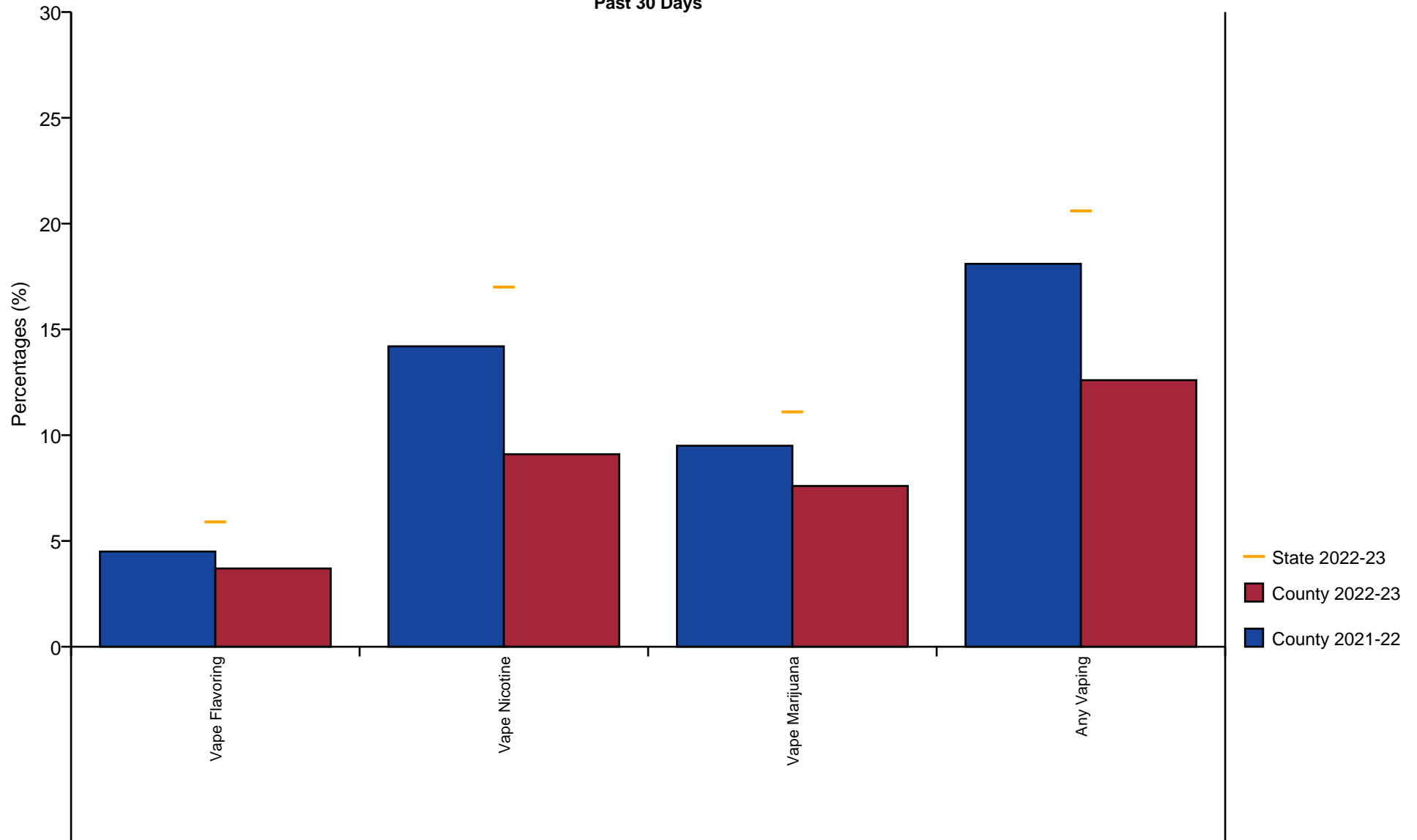


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

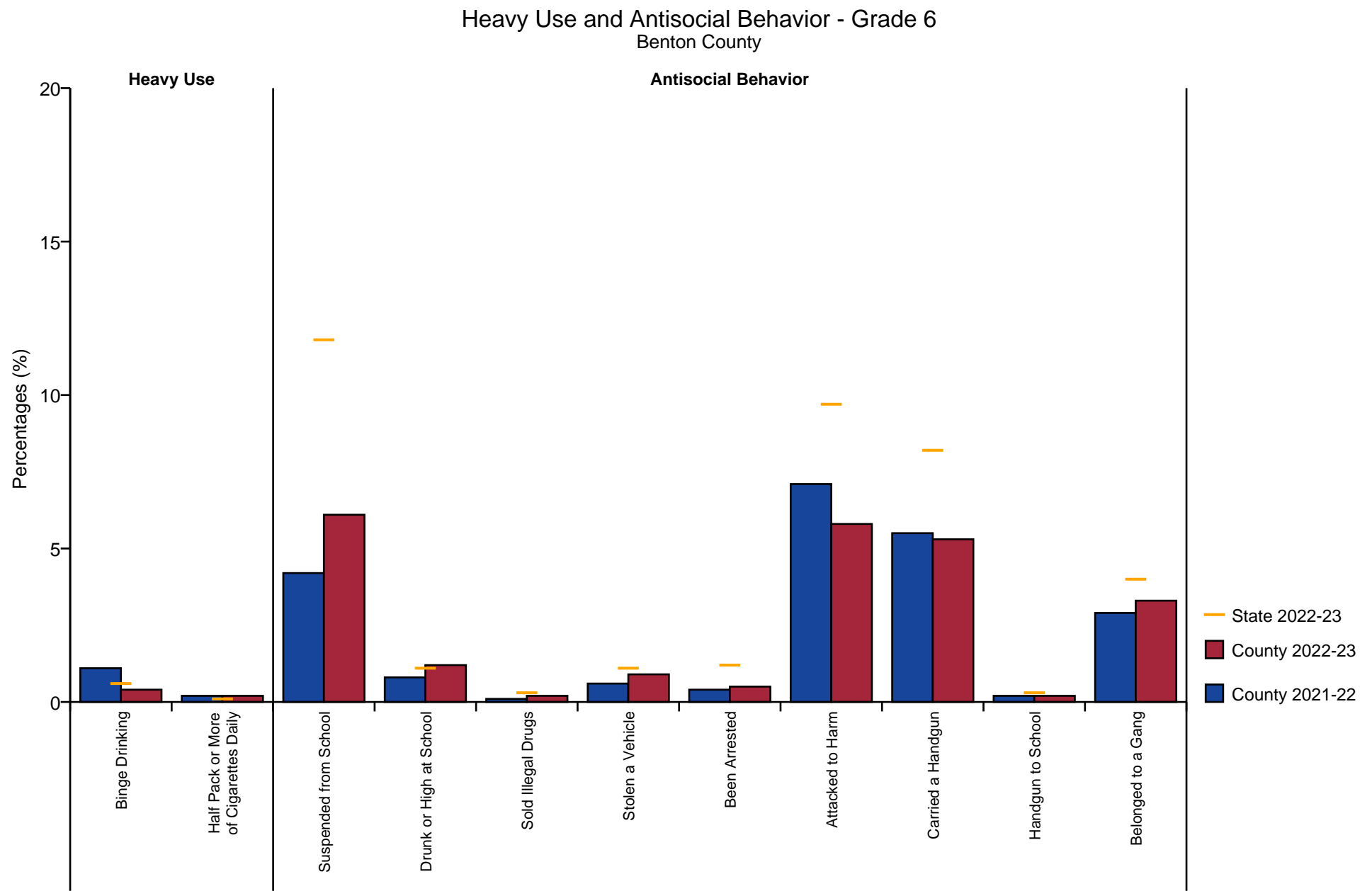


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

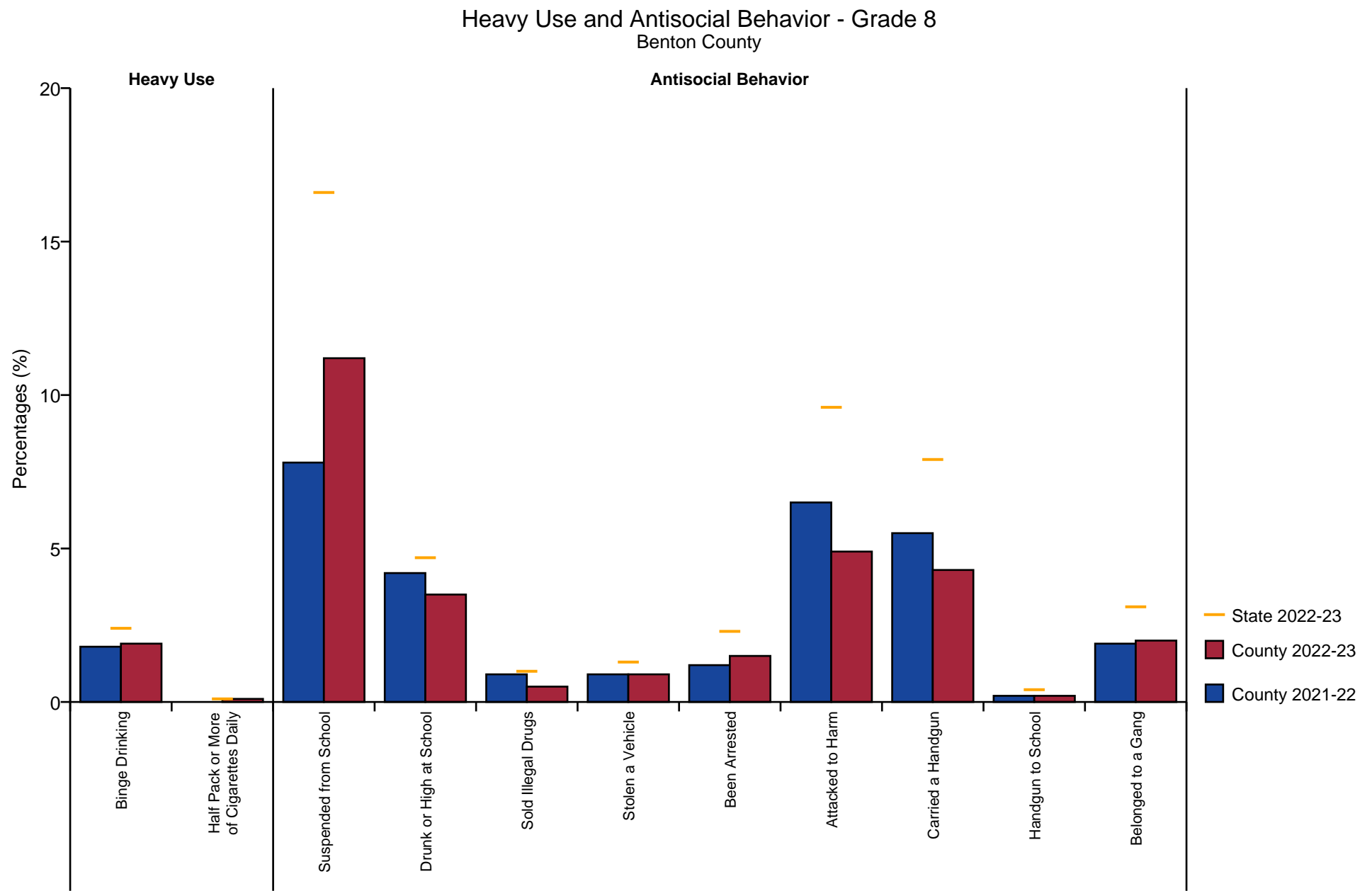


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

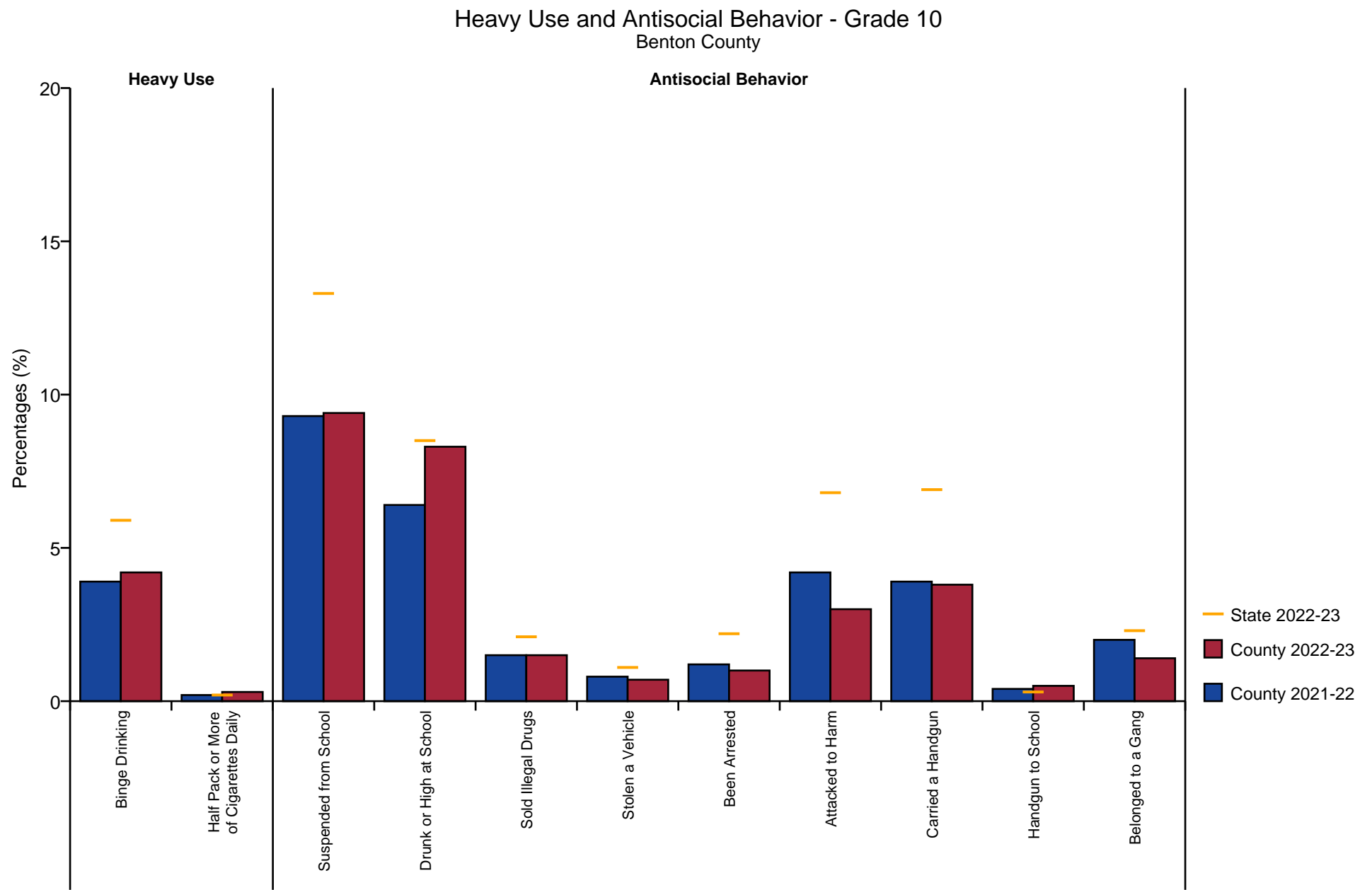


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

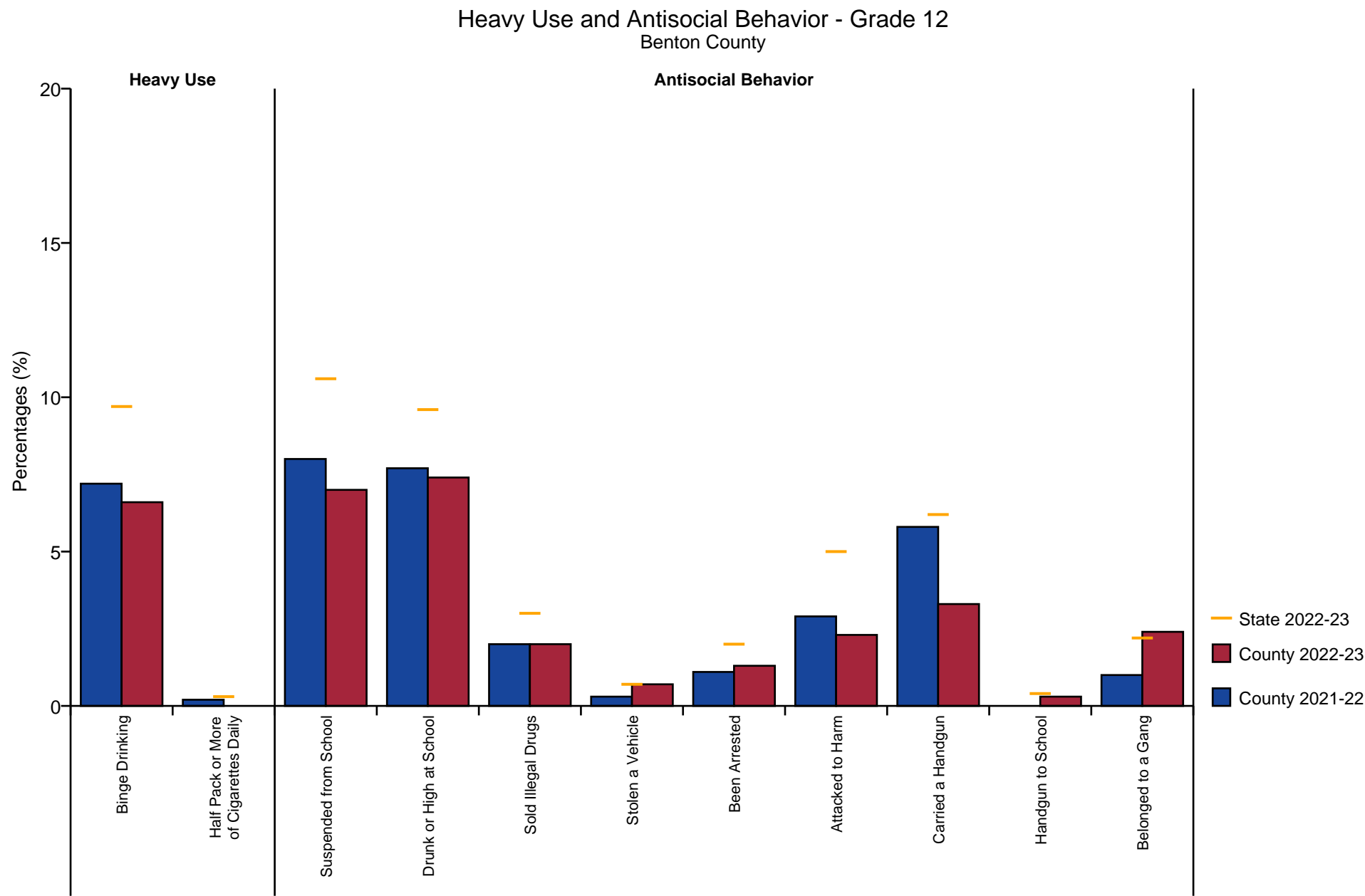
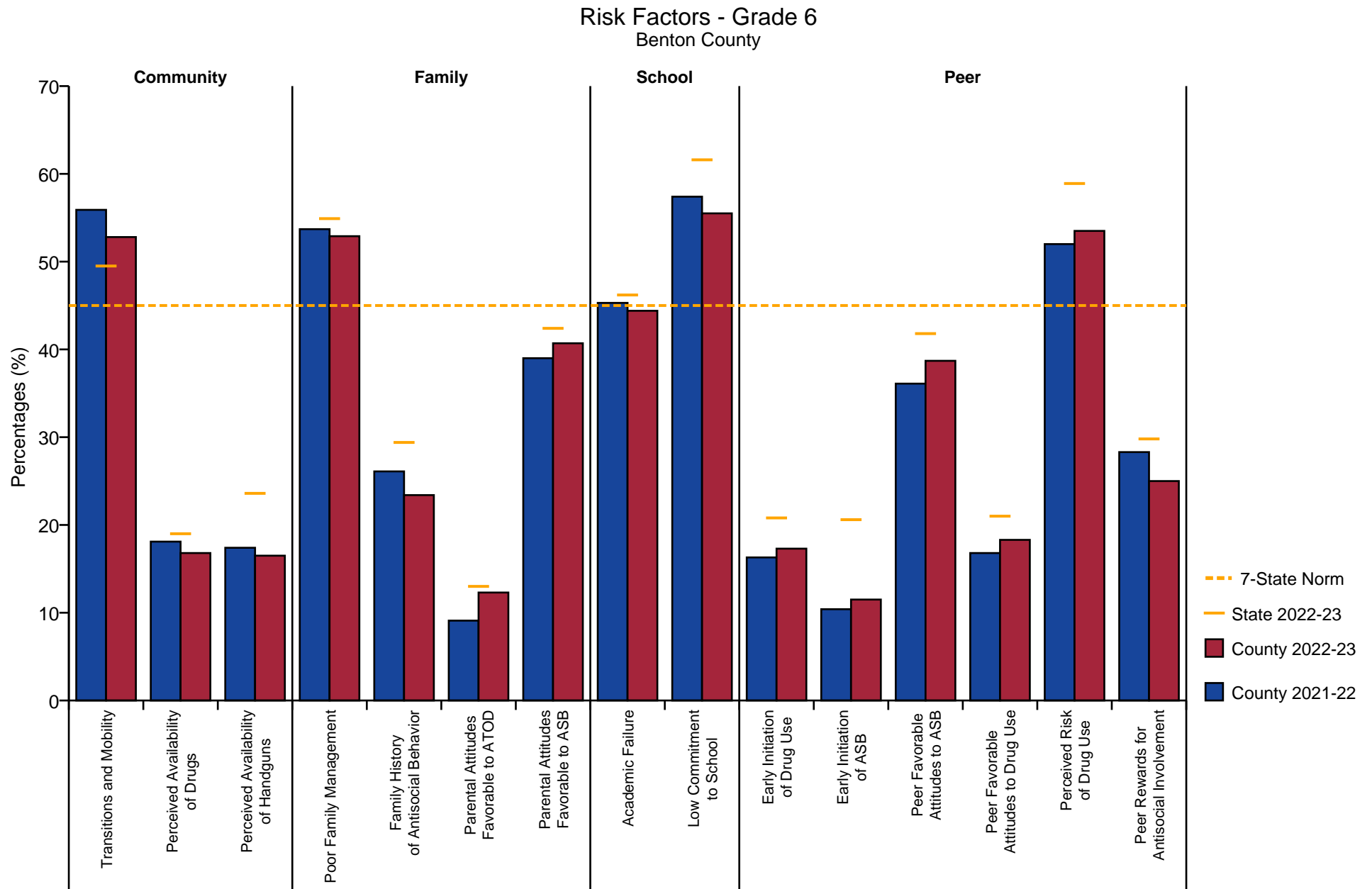


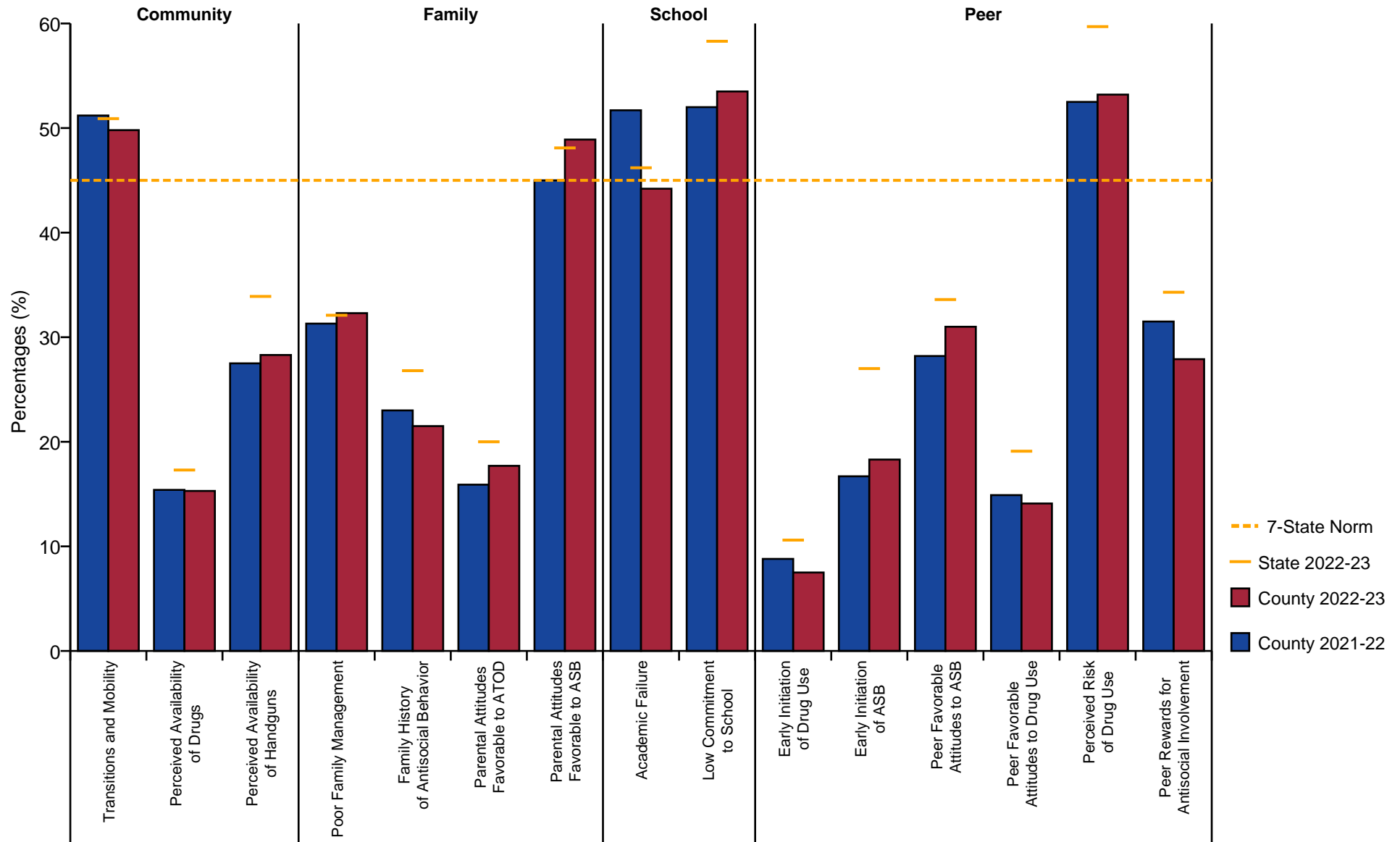
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

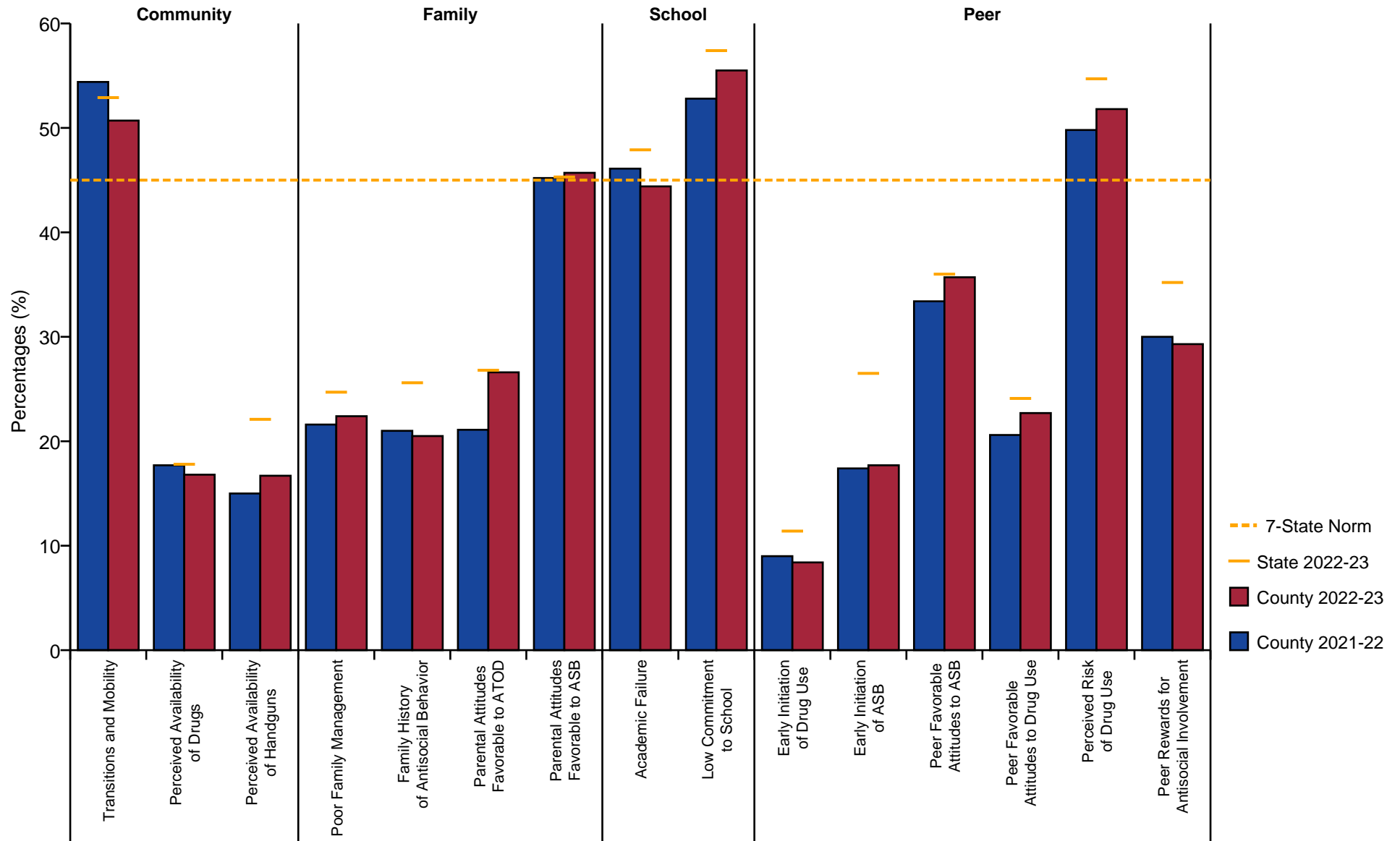
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

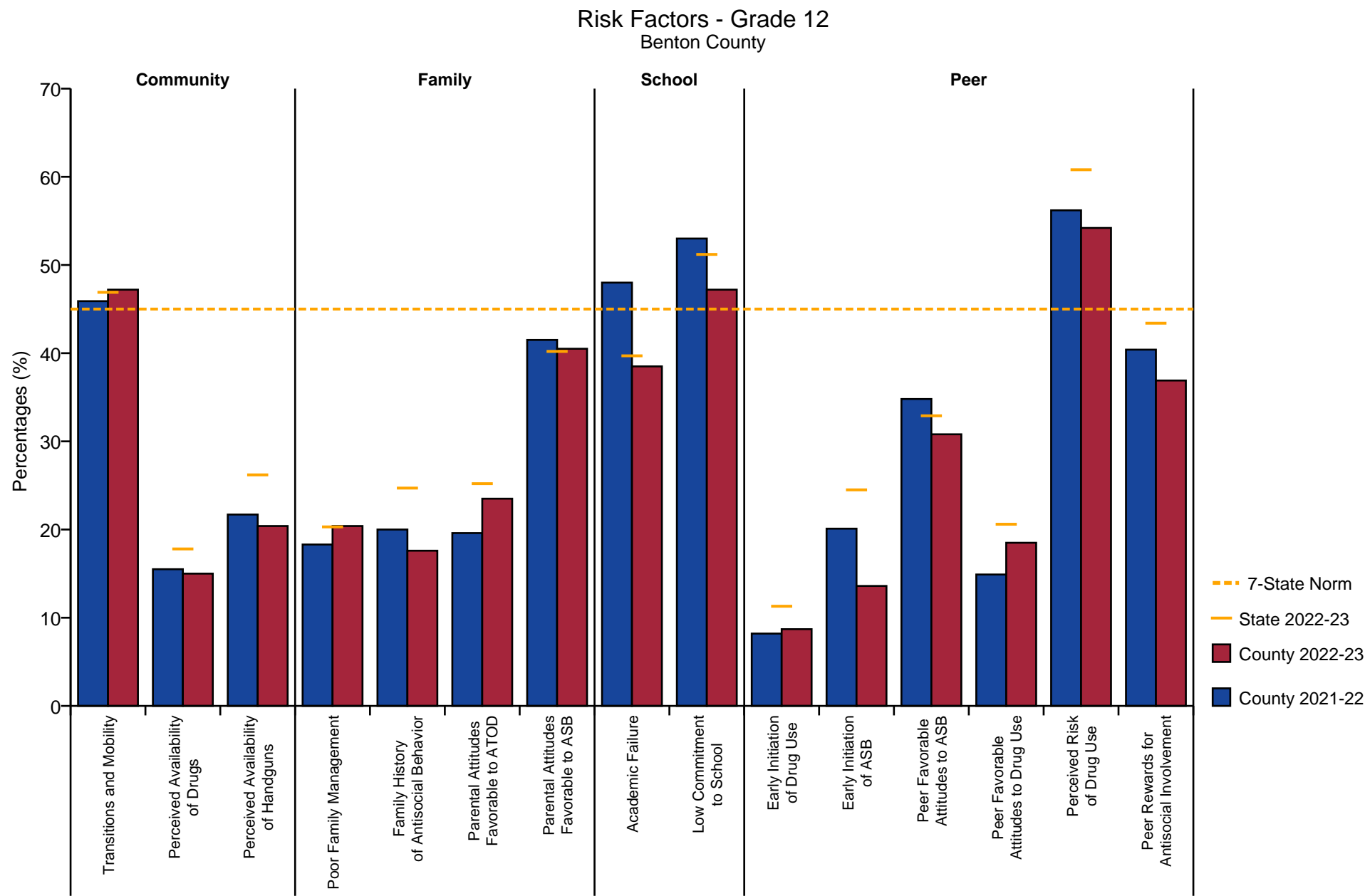
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

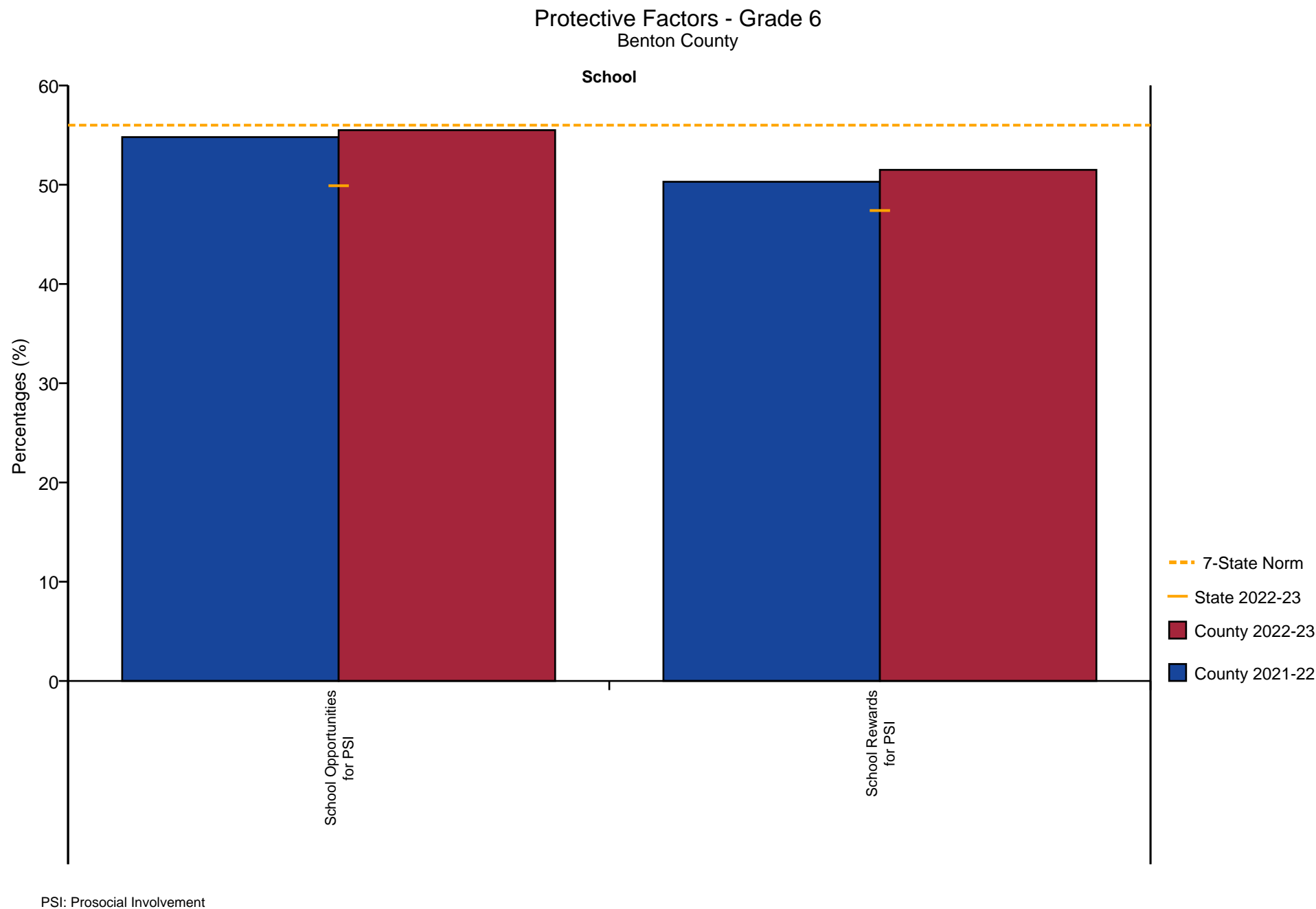


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

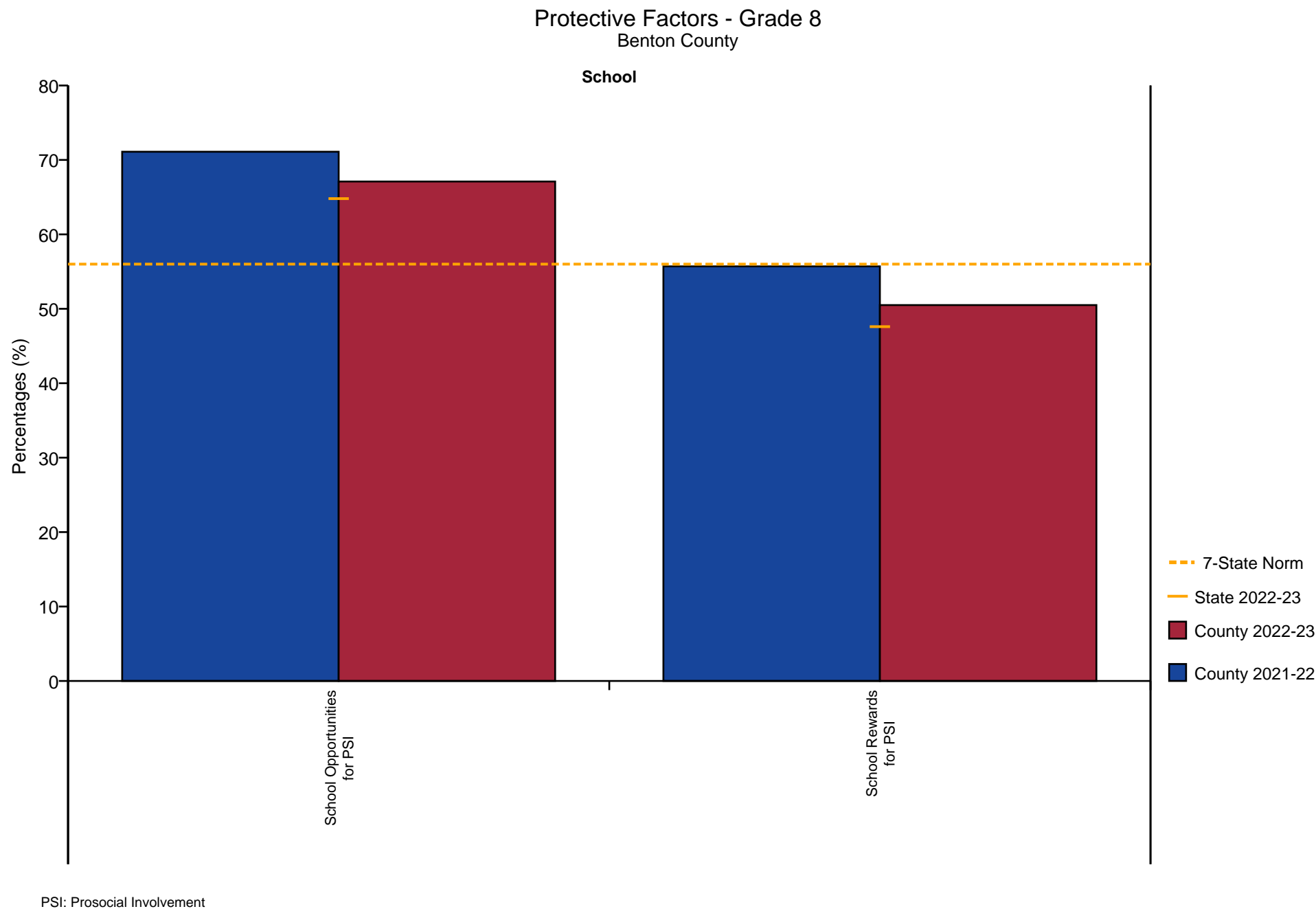


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

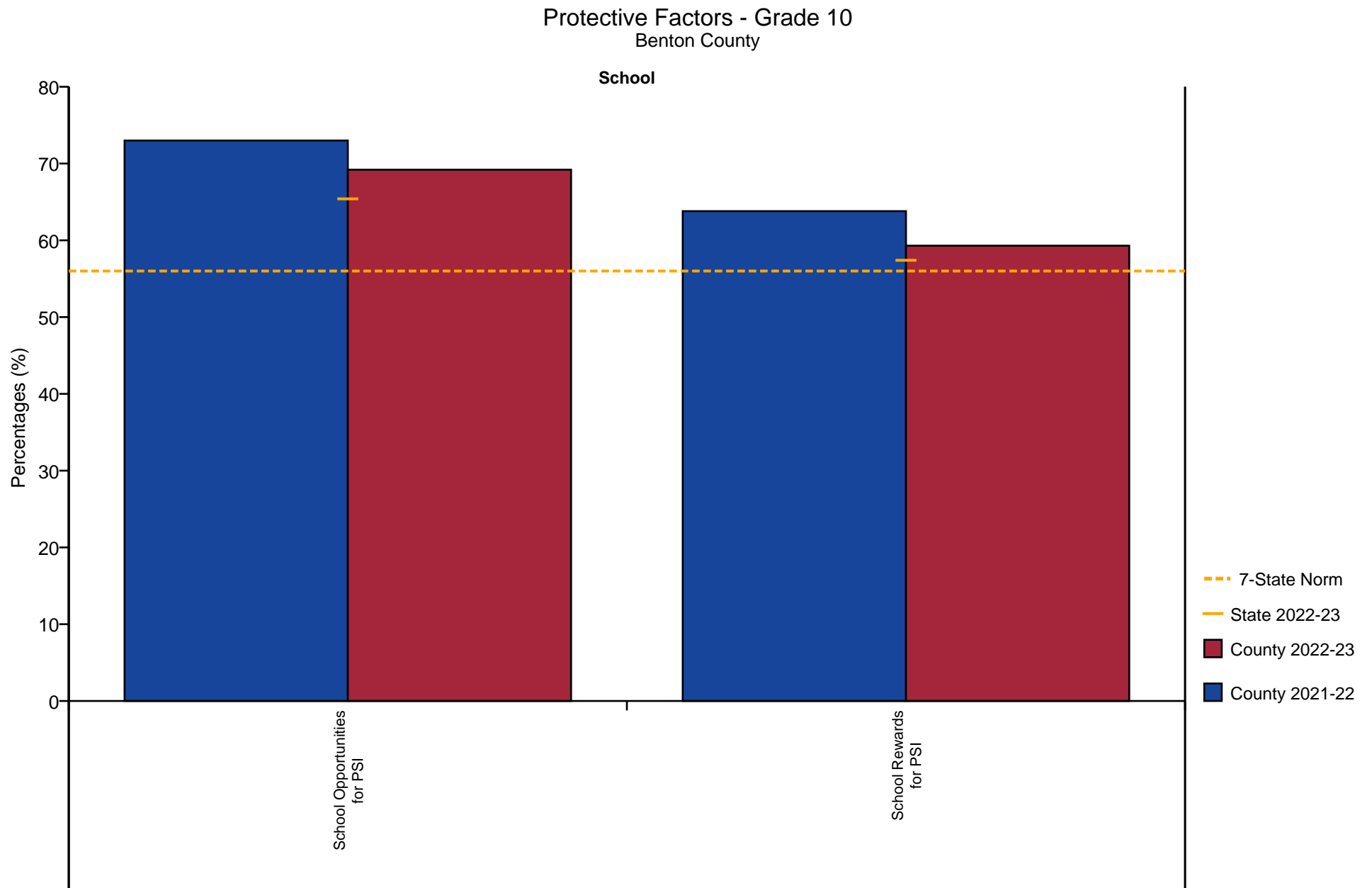


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

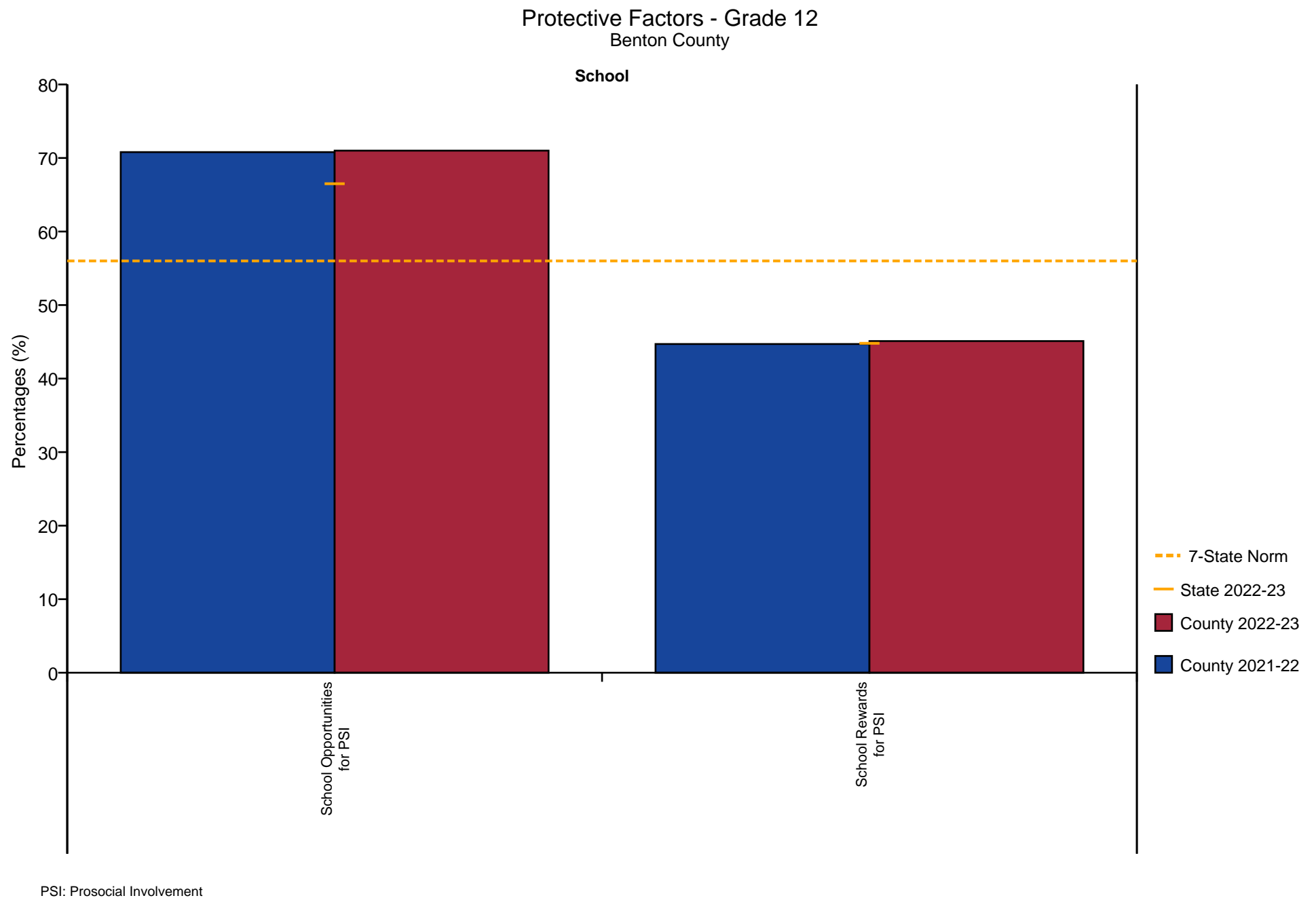


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

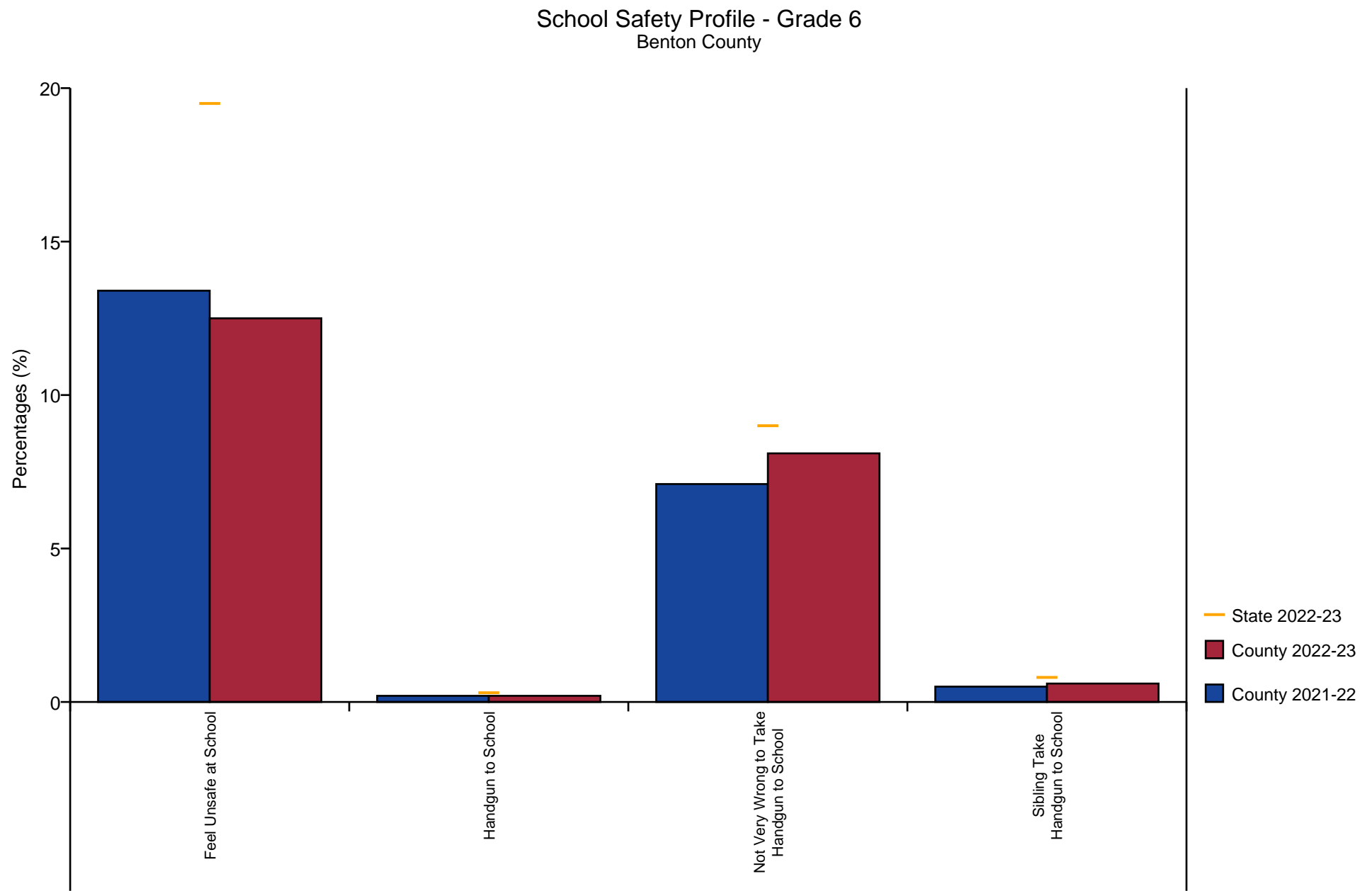


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

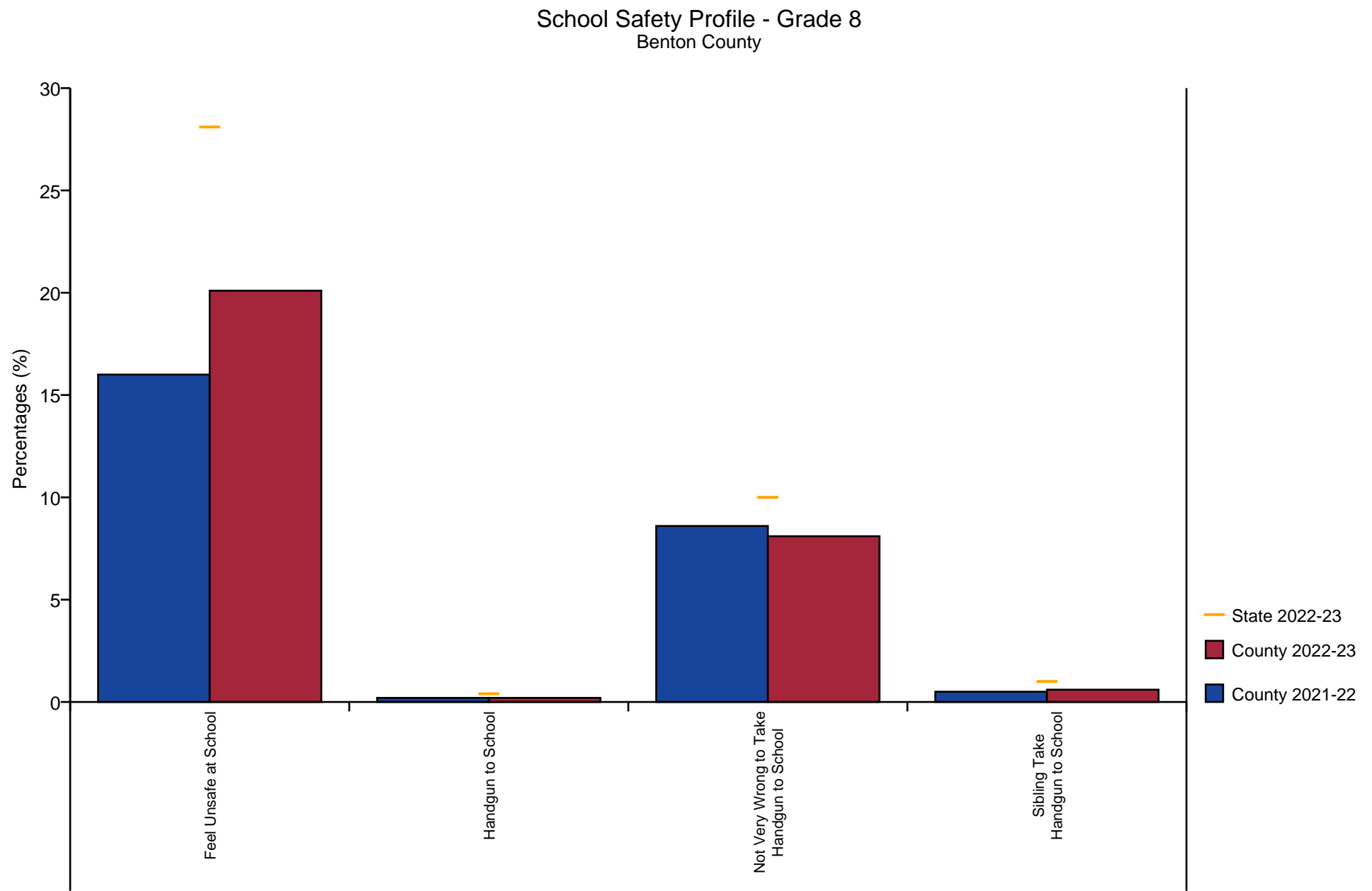


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

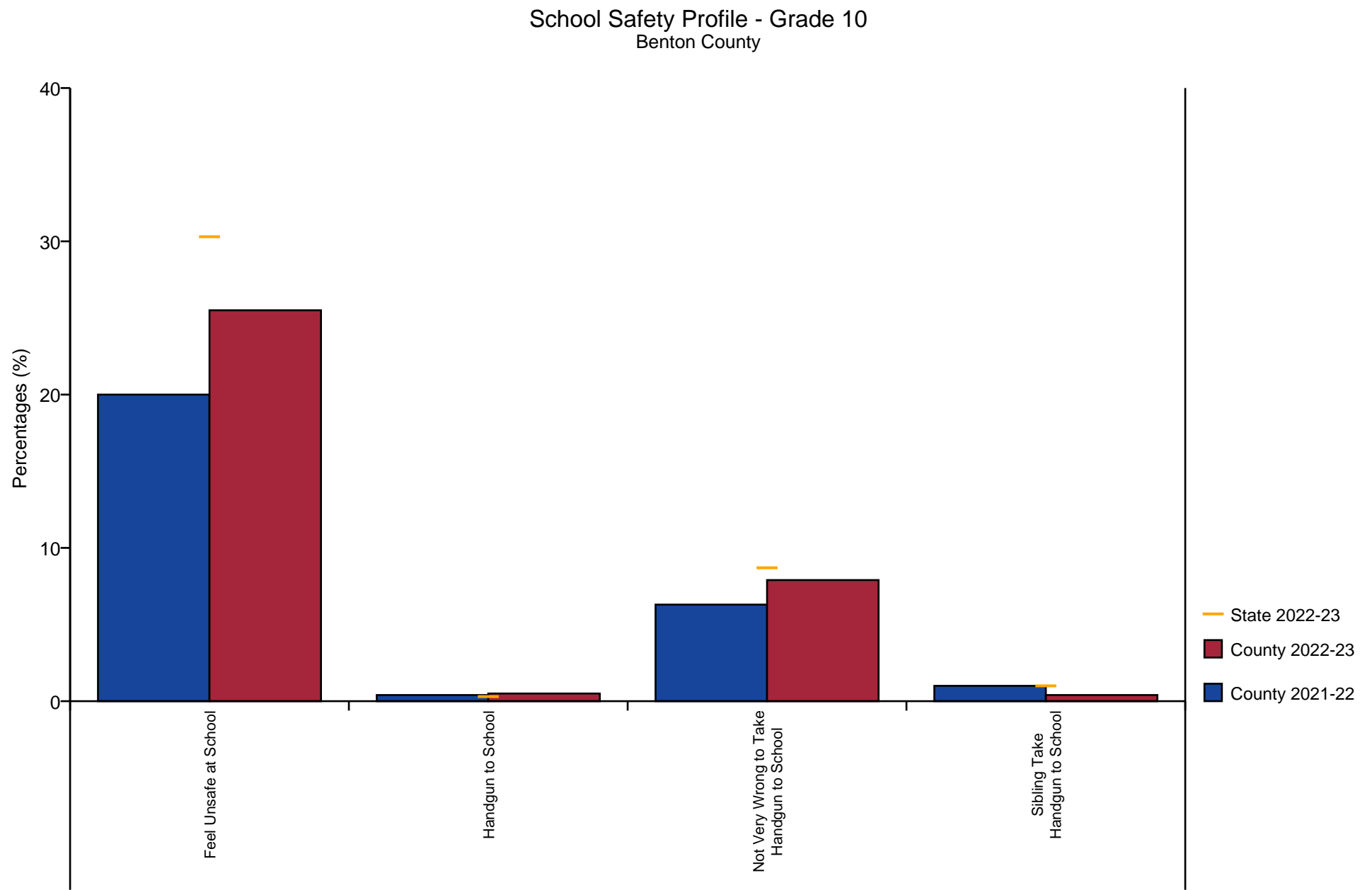


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

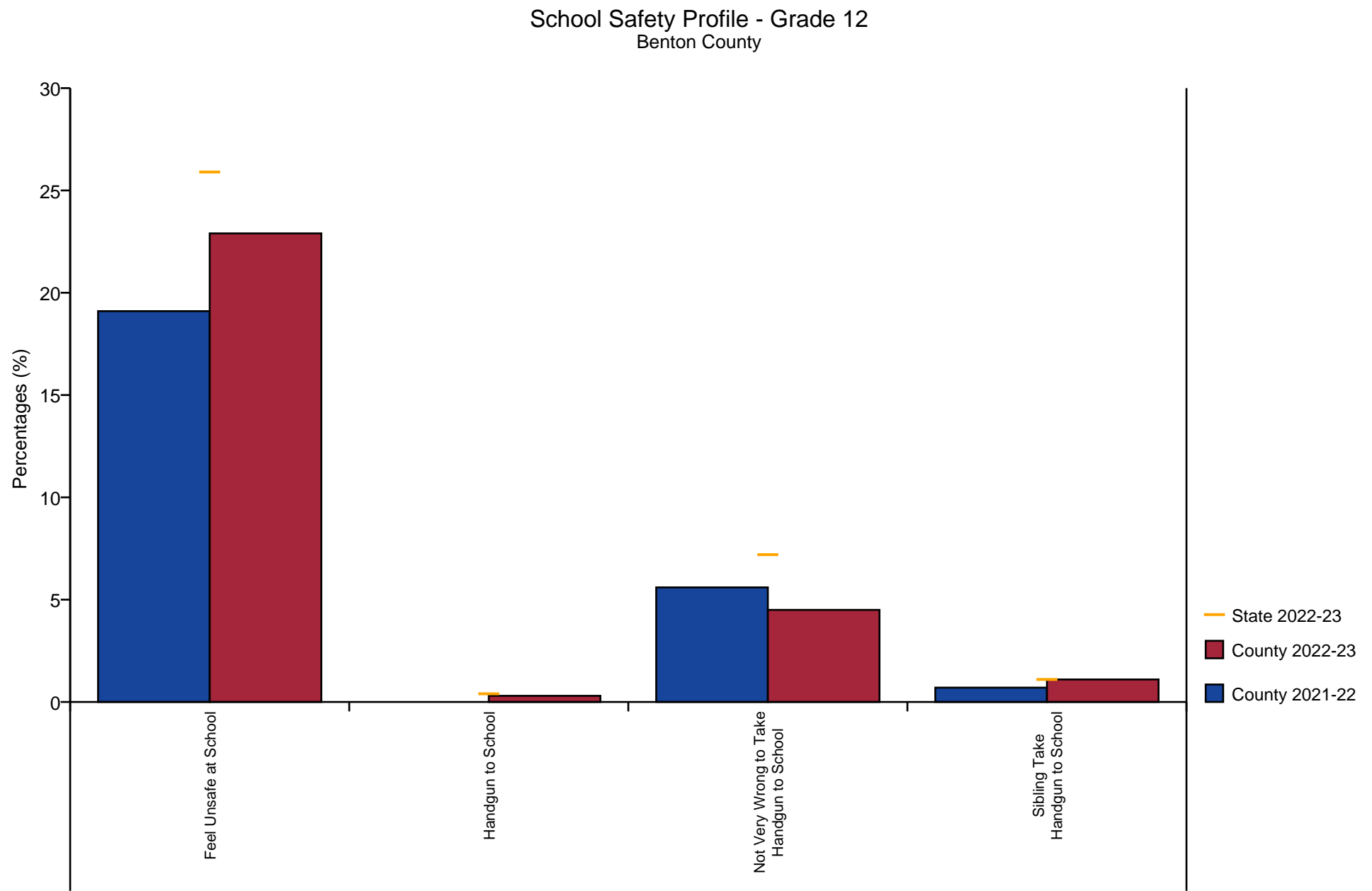
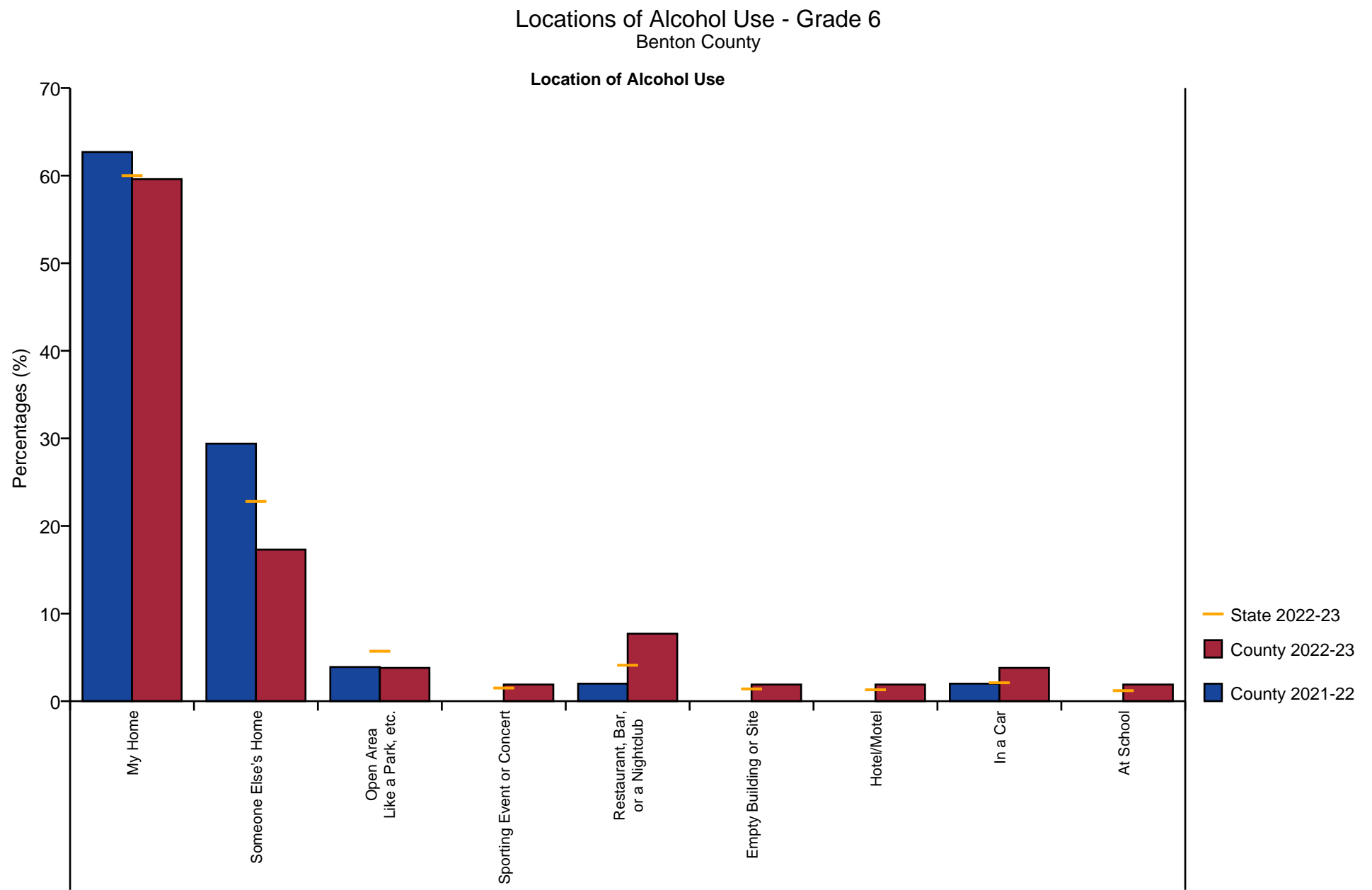
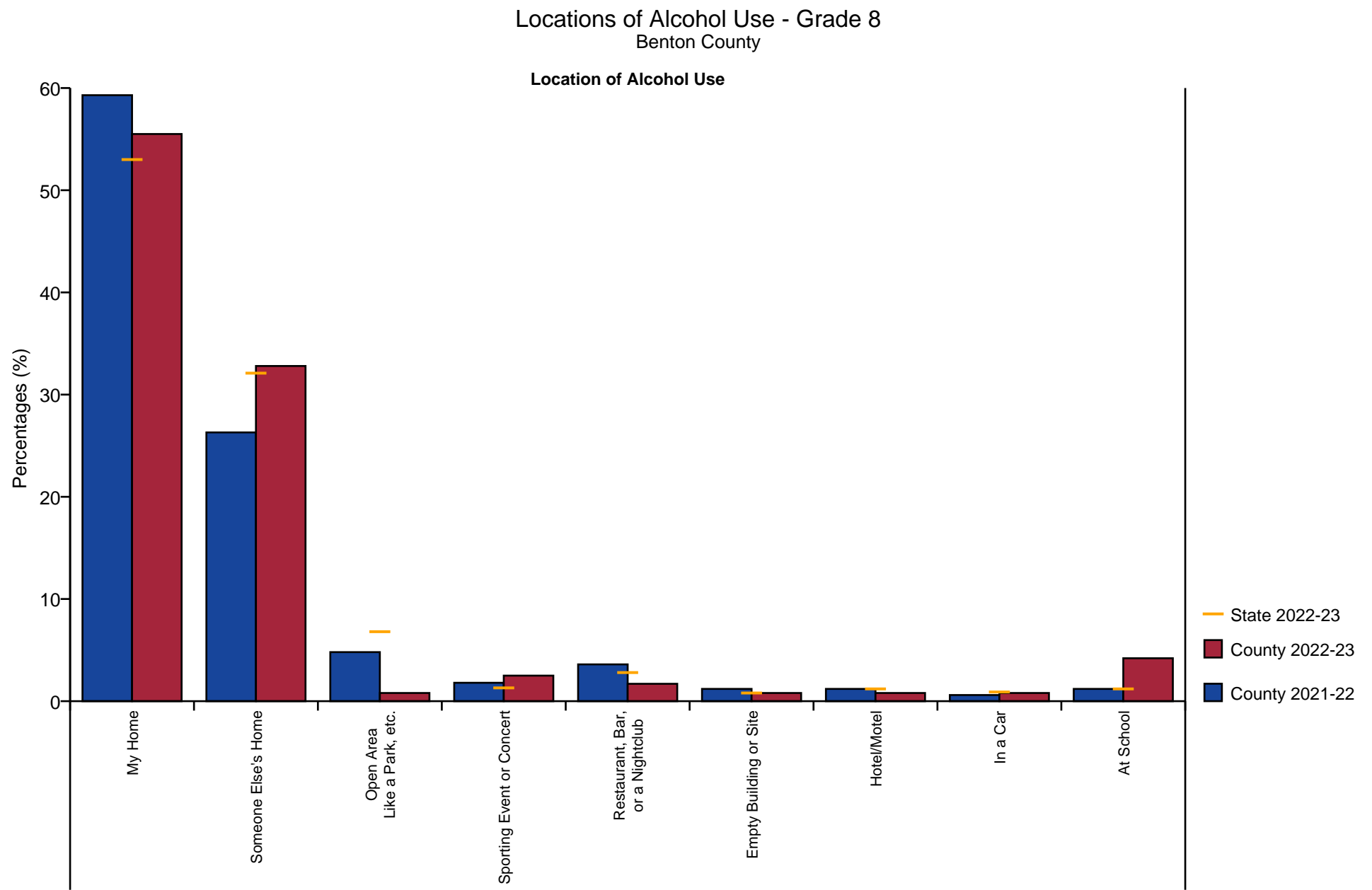


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

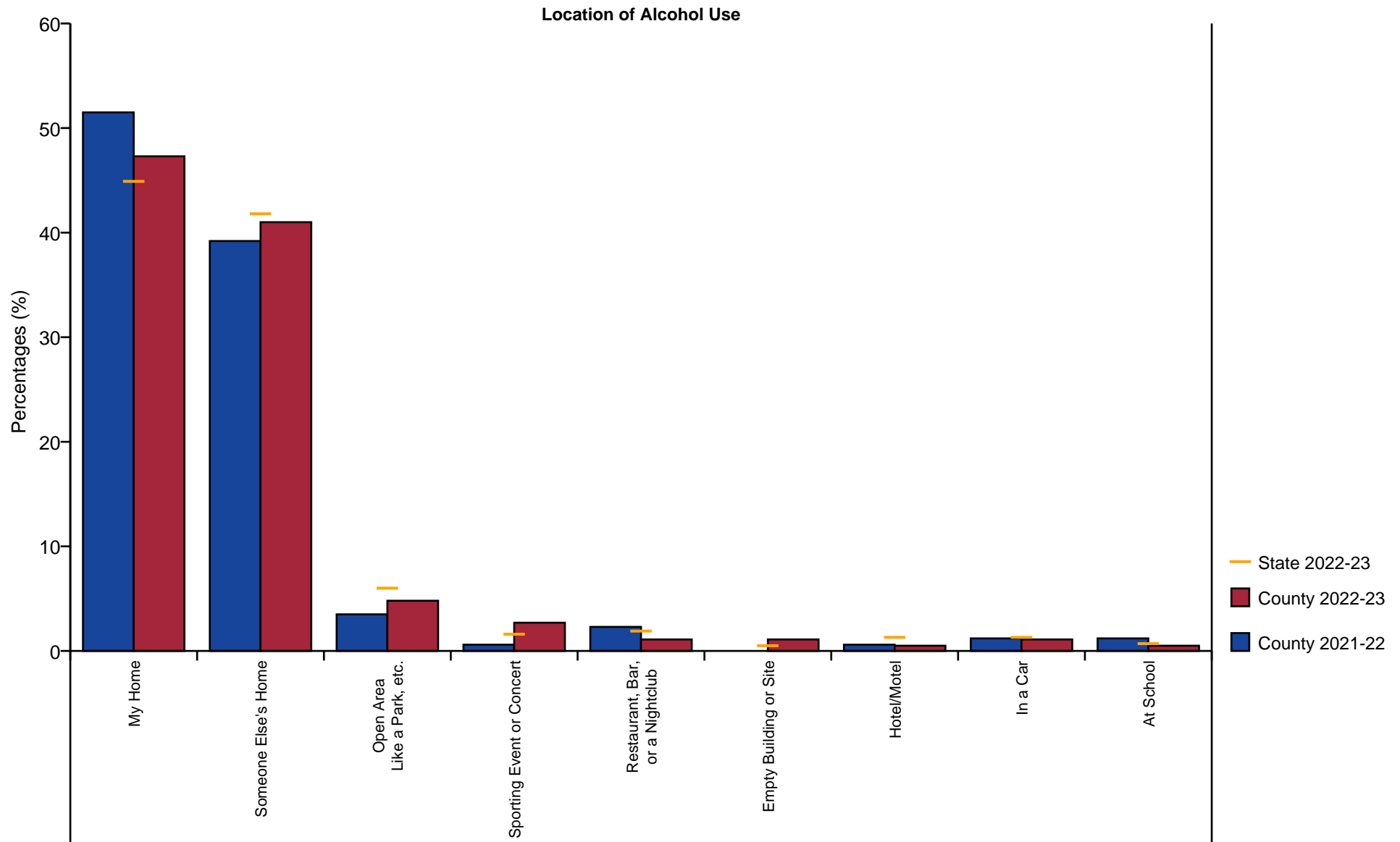
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

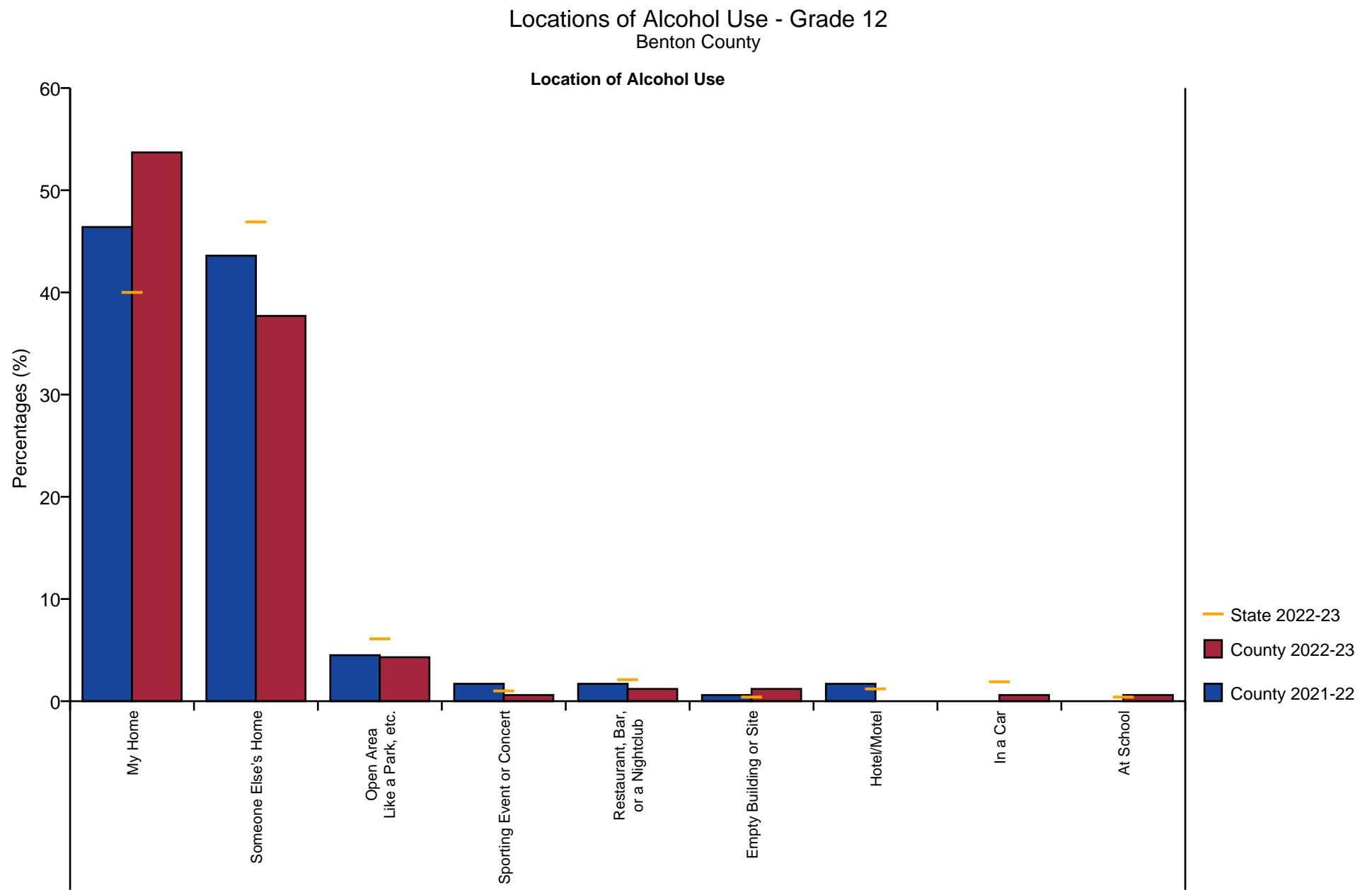
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Benton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.5	7.6	10.4	11.0
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	18.7	20.8	17.2	16.2
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	30.3	24.0	23.9	27.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	47.3	32.9	33.7	33.2
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	25.0	18.7	19.2	20.0
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	2.0	3.0	2.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	8.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	12.3	8.4	8.8	7.4
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	20.9	14.0	12.0	9.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	10.9	6.6	6.8	5.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.3	5.0	3.7	2.3
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	5.4	6.4	4.3	2.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	10.6	7.1	8.0	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	5.6	4.6	4.1	2.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	7.3	7.1	5.3	5.6
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	18.4	13.8	12.6	15.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	31.7	20.8	23.6	17.9
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	13.7	8.5	8.5	8.6
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	6.0	4.7	3.8	3.6
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.4
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.7
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.2	4.4	4.2	2.7
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.3	2.7	1.7	3.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	3.3	5.3	5.3
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.9	3.3	2.8
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.2
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	2.0	2.5	3.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	4.9	4.3	3.6	4.5
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	9.1	5.4	4.8	4.8
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.9
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.9
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	9.2	8.7	7.3	5.3
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	16.6	11.6	10.0	12.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	28.7	15.7	19.7	17.4
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	13.7	8.2	8.4	8.0
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	9.0	11.8	13.8
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	15.1	16.1	15.9	14.8
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	21.2	18.1	18.7	21.4
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	34.4	24.2	28.2	23.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.3	15.2	17.2	17.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	3.0	3.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.8	6.6	6.3
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	11.2	9.4	10.0
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	13.7	11.9	9.6
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	7.0	7.0
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	2.6	2.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.2	10.1	8.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	17.1	14.9	15.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	20.7	23.2	15.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	11.6	11.0	9.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.5
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.0	4.9	5.2
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	11.1	11.2	12.7
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	14.6	18.2	13.8
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.6	7.1	7.3
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.3	4.5	4.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	16.9	12.5	10.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	20.1	18.1	18.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	24.7	27.4	19.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.8	13.7	12.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.6	7.8	4.2	3.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	10.7	10.1	8.2	8.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	23.5	16.1	15.3	13.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	9.2	7.2	6.2	5.9
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.9	1.6	1.4	1.2
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.2	1.8	1.5	0.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	4.0	2.4	1.4	1.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	9.5	7.7	6.3	8.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	16.8	10.1	10.9	8.2
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	6.8	4.4	4.2	4.5
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.1	2.2	1.8	0.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.3	3.3	4.5
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.9
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.4	5.7	3.0	2.3
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	6.1	5.4	5.4	6.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	12.7	11.3	9.2	8.6
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.7
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.1	5.9	9.8	10.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.3	10.2	10.4	8.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.6	11.2	10.2	13.9
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	18.5	11.7	14.9	11.9
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	10.1	9.2	10.8	11.0
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	6.5	3.8	3.6
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	5.2	3.9	4.9
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	4.2	4.5	3.7
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.4	3.3	3.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.5	5.4	4.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	9.3	8.4	8.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	13.0	14.2	9.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	6.6	6.2	5.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.4	2.7	2.8
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	5.8	5.7	7.6
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	6.9	9.5	7.6
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	3.7	4.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	2.3	3.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	10.1	6.9	6.3
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	12.1	11.0	11.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	15.7	18.1	12.6
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	8.8	8.2	7.7
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.9
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.9	4.7	3.9	4.2
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	13.5	8.8	7.2	6.6
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	5.5	3.4	2.9	2.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	3.9	4.2	6.1
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	8.1	8.8	7.8	11.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	7.2	10.6	9.3	9.4
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.3	5.2	8.0	7.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	6.6	7.1	7.2	8.7
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.5	3.0	4.2	3.5
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.2	8.6	6.4	8.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	13.3	7.9	7.7	7.4
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	6.3	4.2	4.3	4.6
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.6	2.5	2.0	2.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	4.2	7.1	5.8
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	4.6	5.6	6.5	4.9
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.1	2.5	2.9	2.3
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.3	4.4	5.6	4.3
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	4.9	5.5	5.3
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	3.7	5.3	5.5	4.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	2.7	5.5	3.9	3.8
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	3.8	4.2	5.8	3.3
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	3.3	5.1	5.2	4.3
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.4
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.3	1.3	1.0	2.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.8	55.9	55.9	52.8
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	53.4	53.7	51.2	49.8
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	56.2	56.2	54.4	50.7
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	52.3	54.4	45.9	47.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	54.1	55.1	52.5	50.5
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.9	15.2	18.1	16.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.5	16.7	15.4	15.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	20.3	17.8	17.7	16.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	24.0	16.2	15.5	15.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	19.1	16.4	16.7	16.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.1	18.1	17.4	16.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	26.1	29.7	27.5	28.3
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	18.5	17.6	15.0	16.7
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	23.1	19.7	21.7	20.4
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	22.0	22.0	20.9	20.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.0	47.8	53.7	52.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	26.6	26.3	31.3	32.3
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	21.4	18.7	21.6	22.4
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	20.2	13.4	18.3	20.4
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	27.7	29.8	33.0	33.8
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.1	26.3	26.1	23.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	24.3	25.9	23.0	21.5
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	24.1	23.3	21.0	20.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	23.9	16.4	20.0	17.6
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	25.0	24.3	23.0	21.2
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.2	10.5	9.1	12.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	15.8	17.8	15.9	17.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	24.2	24.8	21.1	26.6
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	26.0	24.9	19.6	23.5
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	18.5	17.9	15.8	19.3
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.2	33.6	39.0	40.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	39.6	46.1	45.0	48.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	39.1	45.1	45.2	45.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	37.5	40.9	41.5	40.5
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	37.1	41.3	42.9	44.6
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.9	47.8	45.3	44.4
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	43.4	49.7	51.7	44.2
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	43.5	47.6	46.1	44.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	41.4	36.9	48.0	38.5
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	42.9	46.9	48.0	43.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.6	49.1	57.4	55.5
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	48.4	51.4	52.0	53.5
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	53.6	49.5	52.8	55.5
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	47.7	40.7	53.0	47.2
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	48.5	48.8	53.8	53.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.7	13.3	16.3	17.3
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	11.4	13.2	8.8	7.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	12.3	10.2	9.0	8.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	13.8	8.2	8.2	8.7
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	12.8	11.9	10.9	10.7
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.6	9.9	10.4	11.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	16.6	17.8	16.7	18.3
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	16.6	21.1	17.4	17.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	18.1	16.4	20.1	13.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.5
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.5	31.0	36.1	38.7
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	29.7	30.2	28.2	31.0
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	34.1	28.7	33.4	35.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	34.6	32.1	34.8	30.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	31.7	30.3	32.6	34.3
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.7	13.2	16.8	18.3
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	17.6	19.9	14.9	14.1
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	24.9	20.2	20.6	22.7
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	23.5	18.1	14.9	18.5
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.6	17.6	16.8	18.1
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.0	50.9	52.0	53.5
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	46.3	53.8	52.5	53.2
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	48.9	50.3	49.8	51.8
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.9	58.1	56.2	54.2
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	47.9	52.6	52.2	53.1
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.1	26.7	28.3	25.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	39.0	34.5	31.5	27.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	38.6	29.2	30.0	29.3
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	50.1	44.4	40.4	36.9
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	38.0	32.0	31.6	28.8
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.7	47.8	54.8	55.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	72.5	68.2	71.1	67.1
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	65.6	72.2	73.0	69.2
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	66.5	68.6	70.8	71.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	65.4	62.6	67.0	64.9
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.0	55.1	50.3	51.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	51.6	51.9	55.7	50.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	57.5	68.7	63.8	59.3
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	42.1	49.4	44.7	45.1
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	52.1	56.5	54.5	52.2
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.2	10.3	51.7	35.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	4.9	15.3	61.0	18.9
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	6.7	18.8	62.0	12.5
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	5.9	17.0	60.3	16.8
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	4.7	15.0	58.5	21.7
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.9	6.8	0.8	0.5
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	91.9	7.1	0.8	0.2
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.1	5.4	1.6	0.9
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	95.5	3.5	0.0	1.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	92.5	6.1	0.9	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.9	0.6	3.4
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.5	0.6	3.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.1	0.4	4.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	95.1	1.1	3.9
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	95.5	0.6	3.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	59.6	17.3	3.8	1.9	7.7	1.9	1.9	3.8	1.9
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	55.5	32.8	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.2
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	47.3	41.0	4.8	2.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	53.7	37.7	4.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	52.4	35.7	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.5
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.0	95.1	95.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	84.8	88.0	91.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	80.5	82.2	80.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	72.3	69.6	71.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	85.5	85.9	87.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.6	1.1	1.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.6	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.5	3.7	2.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.1	6.6	5.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	12.8	13.2	13.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	4.8	5.2	4.7
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.0	1.4	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	3.8	3.3	2.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	4.9	6.5	4.9
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	2.3	2.3	1.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.1	1.8	2.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	3.7	4.1	2.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.8	2.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	6.3	3.5	3.9
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	6.7	6.3	5.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	10.3	9.6	12.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.2	4.6	5.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.9	3.3	2.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.3	2.6	4.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.3	4.2	3.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.3	2.6	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.0	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.2	1.8	1.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.5	2.8	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.6	3.6	5.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.1	2.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.9	1.5	0.9
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.7	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.5	3.4	2.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	4.8	4.9	4.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	5.4	5.0	4.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.3	3.5	3.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	98.0	98.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	95.8	95.9	97.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	95.5	95.0	95.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	93.5	93.9	94.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	95.9	96.0	96.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.4	1.0	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.2	2.3	1.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.0	0.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.1	1.3	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.9	1.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.9	1.6	0.7
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.5	0.8	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.0	0.7	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.7	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	1.9	1.6	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.4	2.9	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.4	0.8	2.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	1.5	1.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.5
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	88.1	89.1	91.9	93.4
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	81.8	86.7	88.8	88.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	72.5	84.1	83.0	88.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	85.3	90.5	91.4	92.7
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.5	2.6	1.6	0.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.5	3.7	4.1	2.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.9
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.6	7.5	5.3	4.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	14.0	10.2	7.9	8.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	20.1	11.7	11.7	8.4
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	10.7	6.7	5.7	5.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.3	3.7	2.3	1.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.5	97.5	98.9	98.4
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	93.1	93.7	95.7	95.1
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.6	88.1	90.1	88.6
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	73.2	83.6	83.5	87.3
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	87.9	92.4	93.5	93.2
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.3	3.8	2.5	2.8
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	12.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.6	2.0	1.6	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	5.8	2.8	2.8	4.5
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	6.5	4.7	3.5	4.1
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.4	1.8	1.7	2.4
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.4	2.8	3.8	2.8
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.1	0.9	3.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.2
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	2.1	0.8	0.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.2
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.7	6.3	4.9	4.5
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	10.6	5.9	6.3	4.8
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.0	3.9	3.1	2.8
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.6	97.9
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.9	95.3
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	91.7	89.0
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	86.5	88.9
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	94.3	93.5
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.4	2.5
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	5.0	4.2
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.3	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.9	4.5
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.8	4.4
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.6	2.5
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.1	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.5	1.6
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.3	2.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.5	3.6
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	4.8	2.5
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	2.8	2.2
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.9	99.2	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.1	98.3	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	98.5	98.1	97.4
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.1	97.0	97.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	98.2	98.3	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.4	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.9	1.0	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.8	1.3	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.8	12.5	11.1
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	15.0	15.1	14.9
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.7	13.8	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.1
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.9	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.2	13.9	13.9	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.2	13.1	12.9	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.6	14.3	14.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.4
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.2	13.8	14.2	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.4
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.6	13.9	14.0	14.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.9
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.3	14.9	14.9	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.2	13.2	13.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.3
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.5	14.9	14.1	13.4
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.0
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

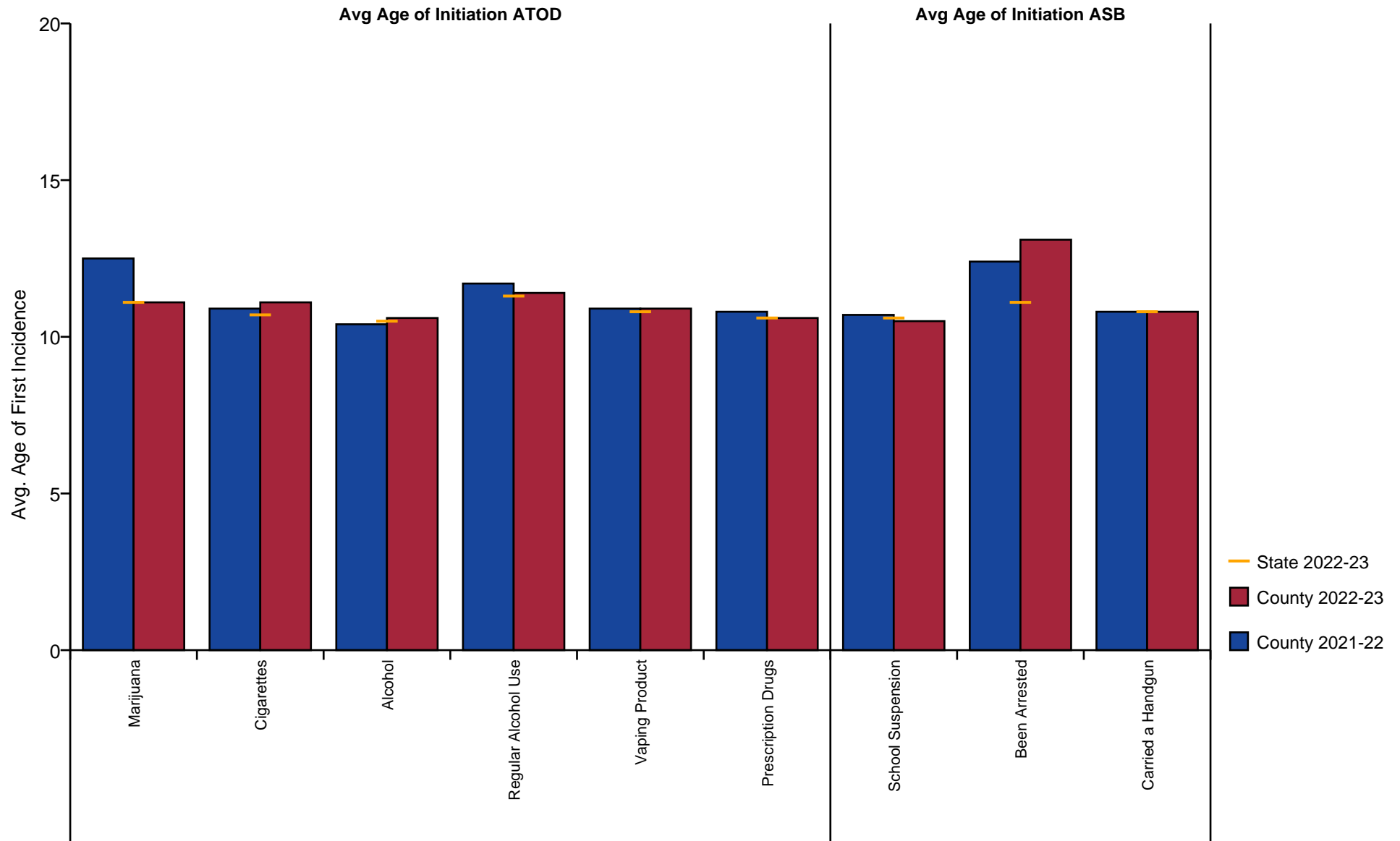
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	11.1	12.4	13.1
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.7
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.6	12.8	12.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.0	14.5	14.7	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.2	13.0	13.0	12.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	11.0	10.8	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

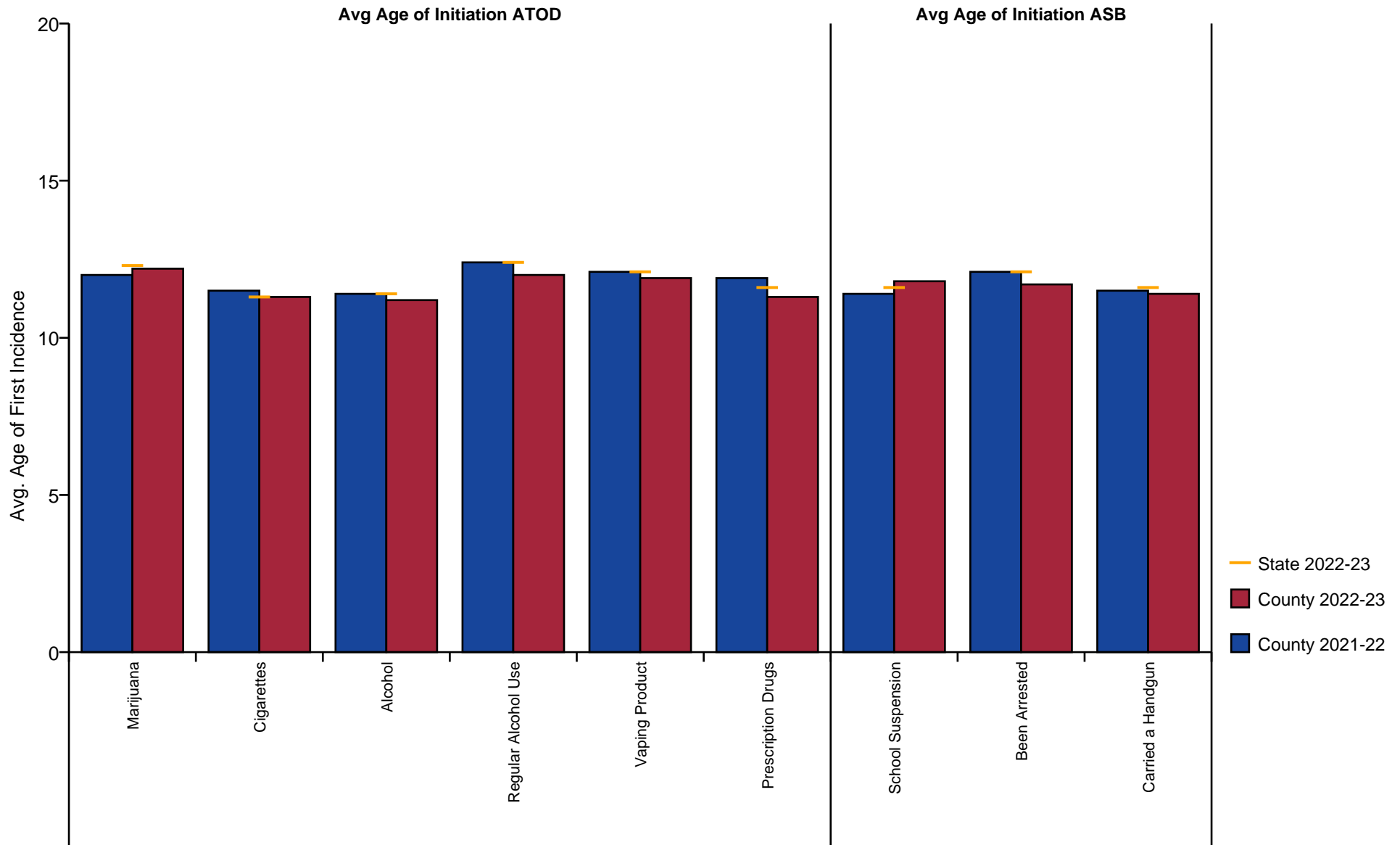
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

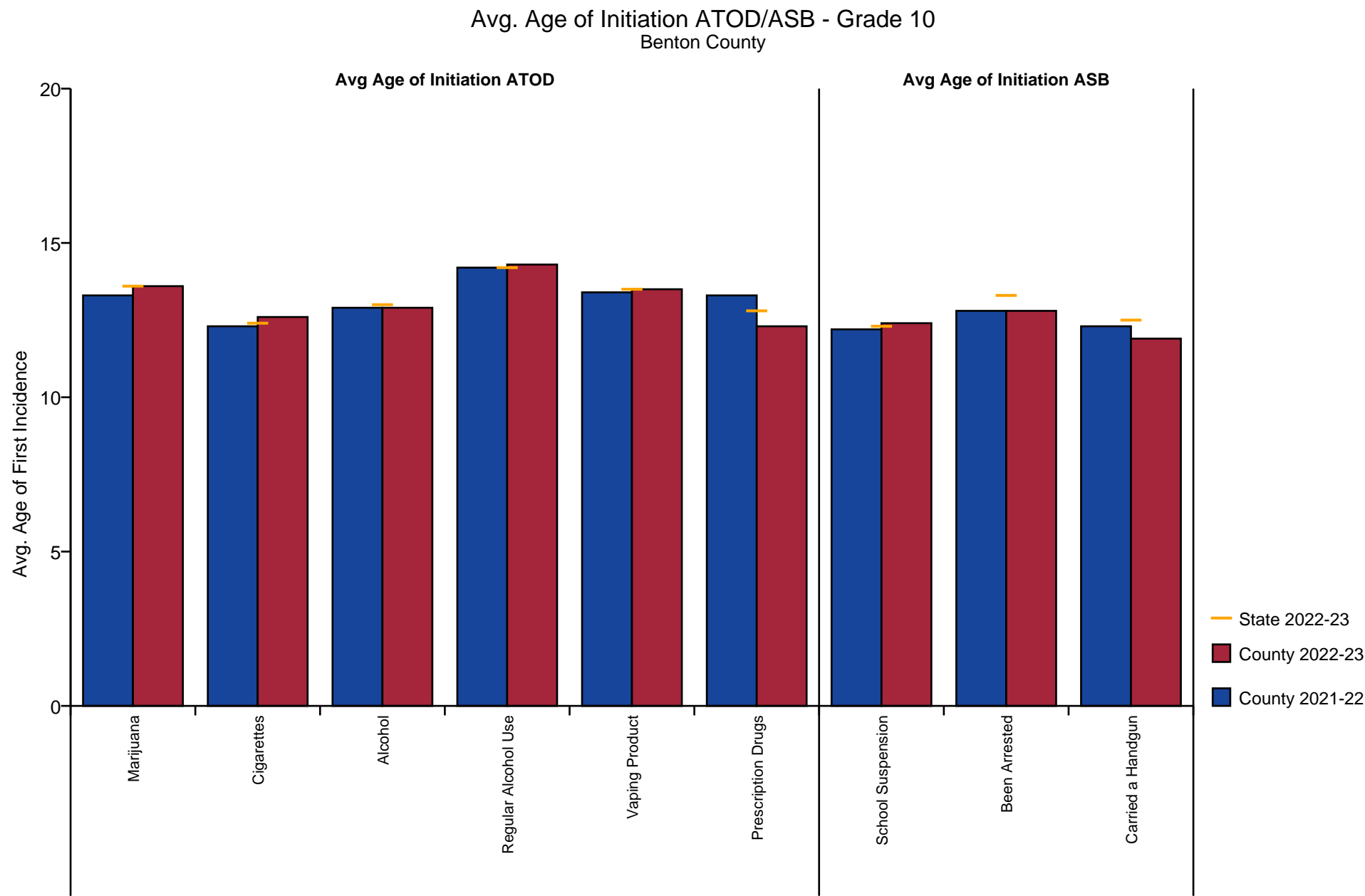
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

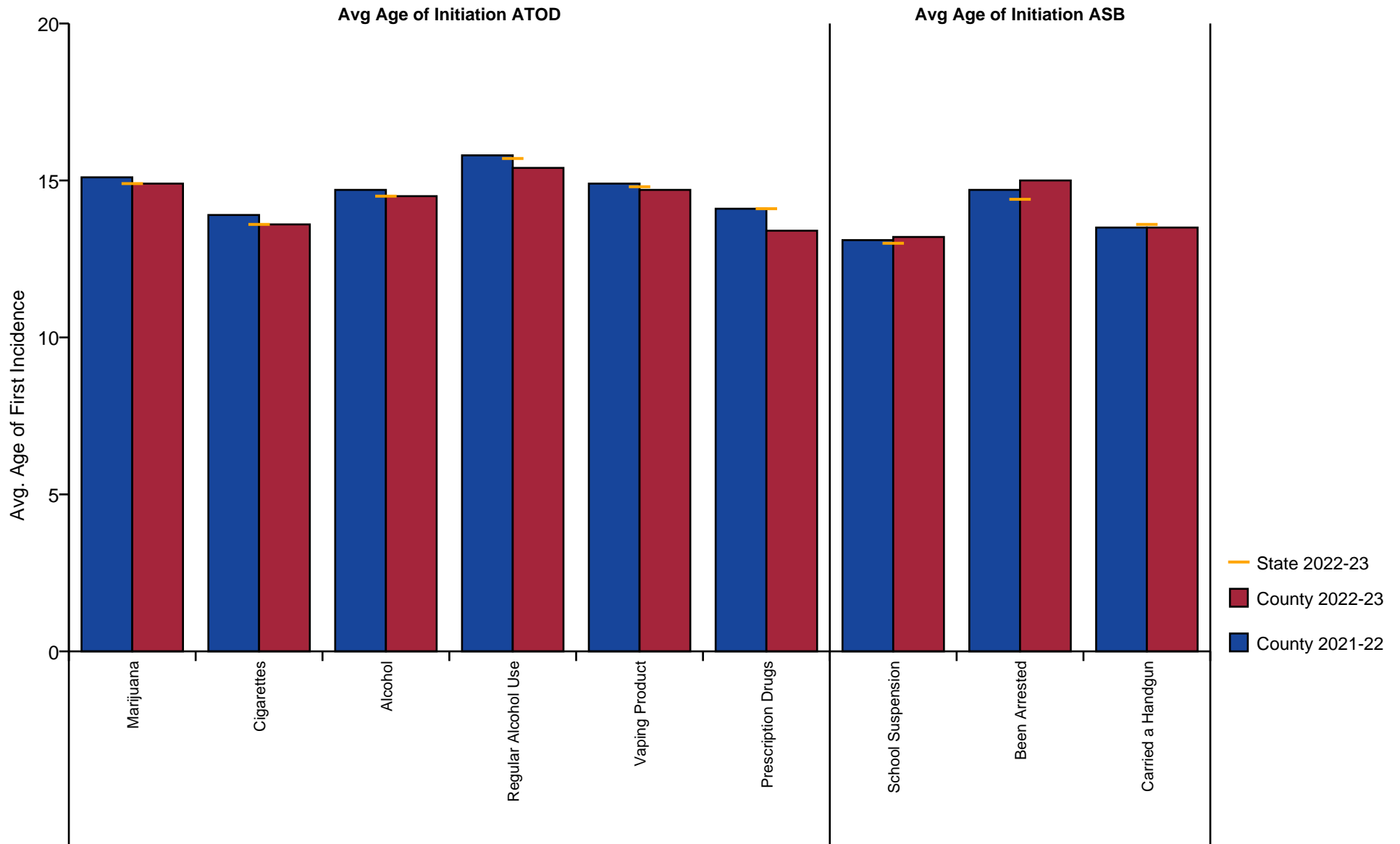
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	2.0	3.0	2.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	8.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	12.3	8.4	8.8	7.4
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	20.9	14.0	12.0	9.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	10.9	6.6	6.8	5.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.3	5.0	3.7	2.3
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	5.4	6.4	4.3	2.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	10.6	7.1	8.0	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	5.6	4.6	4.1	2.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	2.6	2.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.2	10.1	8.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	17.1	14.9	15.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	20.7	23.2	15.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	11.6	11.0	9.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.9	1.6	1.4	1.2
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.2	1.8	1.5	0.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.0	2.4	1.4	1.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.5	5.4	4.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	9.3	8.4	8.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	13.0	14.2	9.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	6.6	6.2	5.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	63.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	24.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	68.5	7.0	0.9	2.9	20.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	71.7	5.5	1.3	3.0	18.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	71.6	5.3	1.5	4.5	17.1
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	68.3	6.7	1.2	3.1	20.8
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.6	21.6	29.4	14.0	6.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	24.6	23.6	30.7	15.0	6.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	41.5	25.2	21.3	8.7	3.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	44.5	24.1	20.6	7.7	3.2
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	32.9	23.5	26.4	12.1	5.1
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.1	7.0	3.4	2.8	1.7
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	72.2	10.4	7.8	5.6	4.0
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	62.2	11.6	11.3	8.8	6.1
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	60.2	13.9	11.5	8.4	6.1
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	71.5	10.3	8.0	6.1	4.2
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.9	9.4	2.0	0.7
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	76.7	17.1	5.0	1.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	61.0	23.6	11.5	3.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	59.7	21.9	12.9	5.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	73.4	17.3	7.0	2.4
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	92.8	3.7	1.4	0.5	1.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	86.2	5.4	2.8	0.7	4.9
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	86.7	5.7	1.8	1.5	4.3
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	91.5	3.9	1.5	0.6	2.6
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.9	9.2	20.9	47.6	6.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	10.1	13.2	26.5	43.2	7.0
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	11.2	18.0	28.9	35.6	6.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	11.4	17.6	27.7	37.6	5.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	12.2	14.0	25.7	41.7	6.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.4	9.8	23.3	38.7	11.8
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	10.7	16.3	25.9	38.1	9.0
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	12.1	21.9	27.9	30.4	7.8
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	11.0	21.3	28.0	33.1	6.6
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	12.7	16.6	26.0	35.6	9.1
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.1	5.0	13.6	52.8	12.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	9.5	7.1	18.5	55.1	9.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	9.9	10.0	26.2	45.8	8.2
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	8.8	8.9	25.5	49.6	7.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	11.3	7.5	20.1	51.3	9.7
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	91.5	3.4	1.7	0.9	2.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	84.7	4.6	3.0	0.9	6.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	84.7	4.4	2.0	1.5	7.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	90.5	3.3	1.8	0.7	3.7
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.8	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	87.3	3.3	2.1	1.5	5.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	86.2	3.1	2.9	1.2	6.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	92.7	2.2	1.4	0.7	3.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.7	3.1	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.0	4.6	1.7	0.5	3.3
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	90.4	4.3	1.4	0.3	3.6
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	93.0	3.4	1.2	0.5	1.8
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	89.2	5.1	1.8	1.0	2.9
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	81.6	5.5	3.2	1.3	8.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	80.8	5.4	2.4	1.9	9.5
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	87.7	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.7
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.4	2.3	1.0	0.3	1.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	91.9	2.9	1.7	0.3	3.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	90.9	3.9	1.0	0.0	4.2
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	94.8	2.2	1.1	0.2	1.8
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	92.4	3.7	1.2	0.8	2.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	92.4	3.5	1.0	0.7	2.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.4	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	95.1	2.1	1.3	0.2	1.4
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	96.3	2.3	0.2	0.2	1.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	96.4	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	93.7	3.1	1.5	0.5	1.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	88.2	4.6	2.2	0.7	4.2
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	87.4	5.2	1.2	0.7	5.5
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	92.3	3.5	1.5	0.4	2.3
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.9	95.8	95.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	85.1	88.9	90.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	82.3	85.0	85.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	78.9	79.1	84.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	87.0	88.5	89.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.2	1.2	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.1	1.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.7	5.0	4.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	7.3	7.3	6.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	8.9	8.3	7.2
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.4	5.2	4.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.4	2.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	6.9	5.8	3.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	7.9	7.5	8.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	11.7	11.3	7.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	6.1	5.7	4.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.9	2.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.1	3.9	4.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.7	4.2	2.8
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.1	2.6	2.6
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.0	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.2	1.2	0.6
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.0	1.9	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.0	1.2	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.4	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.1	2.5	2.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.2	3.1	2.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	3.8	3.7	1.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.2	2.2	2.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.4	3.5	2.4
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	4.7	4.6	4.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	6.5	6.8	4.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	3.7	3.4	2.7
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.9	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.9	2.1	2.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	4.0	2.8	2.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	4.3	5.3	1.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	3.3	2.4	2.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.8	0.6
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.3	1.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.6	2.8	1.9
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.4	15.1	7.3	2.4	10.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	44.2	20.5	21.0	8.8	5.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	32.0	14.0	27.7	21.0	5.4
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	23.7	13.6	29.4	26.5	6.8
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	43.8	16.3	20.0	12.7	7.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.3	15.3	7.3	3.3	8.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	43.9	18.8	21.2	11.1	4.9
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	32.8	12.6	26.6	22.8	5.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	23.3	12.8	29.5	27.4	7.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	44.1	15.4	19.9	14.3	6.4
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.7	7.4	4.8	3.1
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	61.0	13.6	14.7	10.6
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	45.0	13.3	21.7	20.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	37.6	14.4	22.3	25.7
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	60.1	11.9	14.8	13.1
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.3	9.2	3.5
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	78.1	18.1	3.8
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	74.8	20.7	4.5
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	71.8	23.8	4.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	78.9	17.1	4.0
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.6	53.1	13.0	3.4
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	26.1	58.5	12.9	2.5
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	23.8	58.0	14.9	3.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	26.2	59.0	11.2	3.6
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	26.8	56.9	13.2	3.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.9	61.4	12.9	11.8
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	11.3	62.7	16.0	10.0
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	13.1	64.1	15.0	7.8
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	10.9	71.3	14.2	3.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	12.4	63.9	14.6	9.1
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	65.7	9.4	25.0
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	64.3	9.1	26.7
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	60.5	13.7	25.8
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	63.5	18.4	18.2
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	63.6	11.6	24.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.3	17.6	43.5	9.5	3.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	19.9	20.1	47.2	10.4	2.4
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	14.3	18.6	51.4	11.6	4.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	13.2	16.9	54.0	12.9	2.9
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	19.3	18.6	48.2	10.8	3.1
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	32.7	22.6	23.5	13.0	8.2
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	41.8	24.3	19.4	10.3	4.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	44.3	20.9	21.8	9.5	3.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	43.8	21.7	20.5	9.4	4.5
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	40.2	22.6	21.3	10.7	5.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.8	25.4	21.2	8.9	4.7
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	49.4	23.0	19.3	6.3	2.0
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	51.6	21.9	18.2	5.8	2.6
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	51.8	23.3	17.3	4.4	3.3
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	47.6	23.4	19.2	6.6	3.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	56.8	18.5	10.7	7.0	7.1
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	63.2	17.1	10.2	6.0	3.6
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	64.5	16.3	11.7	4.4	3.1
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	61.8	16.4	11.3	6.7	3.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	61.5	17.2	10.9	6.0	4.5
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	65.9	34.1
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	67.3	32.7
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.7	39.3
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	56.5	43.5
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	63.7	36.3
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.3	13.3	25.9	27.1	18.4
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	12.8	16.5	29.5	21.6	19.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	17.7	20.6	30.3	16.2	15.3
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	22.6	18.3	31.2	12.7	15.1
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	16.1	16.9	28.9	20.5	17.5
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.6	9.9	15.1	19.0	46.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	8.0	9.5	18.6	19.6	44.3
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	11.4	12.8	22.1	20.9	32.9
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	13.7	12.3	23.3	18.2	32.5
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	10.1	10.8	19.2	19.6	40.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	16.3	16.0	17.4	32.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	17.3	18.5	19.5	17.1	27.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	23.6	20.1	21.1	14.8	20.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	23.6	18.4	22.6	13.0	22.4
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.1	18.3	19.4	16.0	26.3
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	6.4	10.6	18.0	56.7
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	5.9	7.0	13.5	18.3	55.2
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	10.1	9.5	17.9	19.2	43.3
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	12.3	10.1	15.7	20.8	41.2
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	8.6	7.9	14.1	18.8	50.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.4	13.5	21.3	17.6	32.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	11.0	14.5	20.4	20.5	33.7
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	16.2	17.9	22.8	18.1	25.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	20.4	18.3	23.7	13.0	24.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	14.9	15.6	21.7	18.0	29.7
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	9.1	10.6	15.9	51.9
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	9.4	12.5	12.3	17.1	48.6
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	15.1	10.4	16.5	17.3	40.7
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	15.5	10.1	16.5	17.3	40.6
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	12.6	10.7	13.5	16.9	46.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	1,151	1.5	1,164	0.7	1,164	1.8	1,150
Grade 8	0.9	1,290	3.7	1,292	2.9	1,288	2.7	1,283
Grade 10	1.4	1,017	8.9	1,036	8.5	1,034	1.7	1,030
Grade 12	1.2	588	13.9	596	8.2	597	1.7	597
Combined	1.0	4,046	5.9	4,088	4.5	4,083	2.0	4,060

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.6	1,117	66.1	1,128	55.6	1,055	78.7	1,064
Grade 8	84.4	1,243	71.1	1,244	53.8	1,227	84.5	1,210
Grade 10	85.9	1,010	70.6	1,008	39.2	988	84.8	976
Grade 12	85.0	587	72.2	586	35.6	581	86.7	562
Combined	82.7	3,957	69.7	3,966	47.8	3,851	83.3	3,812

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	1,096	97.5	1,098	98.6	1,098	99.0	1,095
Grade 8	98.7	1,257	97.3	1,260	97.4	1,256	99.0	1,256
Grade 10	98.0	983	95.0	981	93.4	981	97.4	984
Grade 12	97.0	566	92.2	566	86.6	566	98.4	564
Combined	98.4	3,902	96.1	3,905	95.2	3,901	98.5	3,899

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	1,126	93.6	1,132	96.5	1,129	96.6	1,127
Grade 8	93.4	1,273	89.3	1,275	89.9	1,269	95.3	1,272
Grade 10	87.1	998	83.5	1,000	73.7	998	92.1	999
Grade 12	85.0	573	80.8	573	65.7	575	92.8	573
Combined	91.5	3,970	87.8	3,980	84.2	3,971	94.5	3,971

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.9	1,777	4.5	1,787	3.8	1,786	1.6	1,772
Female	1.0	1,856	7.3	1,874	4.9	1,871	2.4	1,863
Combined	1.0	3,633	5.9	3,661	4.3	3,657	2.0	3,635

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.5	1,723	68.6	1,722	47.9	1,668	82.1	1,664
Female	84.5	1,818	71.8	1,825	48.4	1,783	85.3	1,754
Combined	83.0	3,541	70.2	3,547	48.2	3,451	83.8	3,418

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.5	1,704	96.4	1,705	95.6	1,703	98.8	1,702
Female	98.3	1,794	95.8	1,795	94.8	1,794	98.3	1,794
Combined	98.4	3,498	96.1	3,500	95.2	3,497	98.5	3,496

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.7	1,733	89.7	1,740	86.7	1,731	96.3	1,732
Female	90.8	1,823	86.2	1,823	82.4	1,825	93.3	1,823
Combined	91.7	3,556	87.9	3,563	84.5	3,556	94.7	3,555

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,
drug unfamiliar
Very easy
Fairly easy
Very difficult
Probably impossible

89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never
☒ 1 or 2 times
☐ 3 or 4 times
☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 7 or more times

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!
yes
no
NO!

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.2	50.5	52.9	50.6	46.8	49.5	44.3	48.7	49.0	50.0
Female	50.8	49.5	47.1	49.4	53.2	50.5	55.7	51.3	51.0	50.0
N of Valid	1,105	13,982	1,205	14,932	988	11,879	580	7,800	3,878	48,593
N of Miss	126	1,132	137	1,301	123	1,107	70	644	456	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	62.8	54.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	15.6
12	35.5	42.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.2
13	1.1	2.5	62.2	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	36.4	41.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	63.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.7	40.4	0.9	0.5	9.0	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	65.3	62.5	10.1	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	33.3	35.1	5.1	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,207	14,838	1,319	15,955	1,090	12,788	643	8,357	4,259	51,938
N of Miss	24	276	23	278	21	198	7	87	75	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.0	16.0
N of Valid	1,231	15,114	1,342	16,233	1,111	12,986	650	8,444	4,334	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.2	80.0	54.6	77.5	54.9	77.5	58.0	78.4	55.9	78.4
Yes	42.8	20.0	45.4	22.5	45.1	22.5	42.0	21.6	44.1	21.6
N of Valid	1,195	14,303	1,314	15,781	1,069	12,449	631	8,191	4,209	50,724
N of Miss	36	811	28	452	42	537	19	253	125	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	79.3	96.0	79.6	95.2	81.3	96.8	82.9	95.5	80.4
Yes	5.7	20.7	4.0	20.4	4.8	18.7	3.2	17.1	4.5	19.6
N of Valid	1,167	14,606	1,306	15,883	1,053	12,677	634	8,321	4,160	51,487
N of Miss	64	508	36	350	58	309	16	123	174	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	97.3	96.0	97.1	95.6	97.0	94.6	96.7	95.7	97.0
Yes	4.1	2.7	4.0	2.9	4.4	3.0	5.4	3.3	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,167	14,606	1,306	15,883	1,053	12,677	634	8,321	4,160	51,487
N of Miss	64	508	36	350	58	309	16	123	174	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	93.6	92.3	93.9	94.3	95.3	96.1	96.3	93.5	94.6
Yes	7.3	6.4	7.7	6.1	5.7	4.7	3.9	3.7	6.5	5.4
N of Valid	1,167	14,606	1,306	15,883	1,053	12,677	634	8,321	4,160	51,487
N of Miss	64	508	36	350	58	309	16	123	174	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,167	14,606	1,306	15,883	1,053	12,677	634	8,321	4,160	51,487
N of Miss	64	508	36	350	58	309	16	123	174	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.0	38.5	43.6	36.7	33.3	31.3	26.3	28.2	39.4	34.5
Yes	53.0	61.5	56.4	63.3	66.7	68.7	73.7	71.8	60.6	65.5
N of Valid	1,167	14,606	1,306	15,883	1,053	12,677	634	8,321	4,160	51,487
N of Miss	64	508	36	350	58	309	16	123	174	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.7	97.4	97.8	98.1	97.9	97.8	98.2	97.5	97.9
Yes	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	1,167	14,606	1,306	15,883	1,053	12,677	634	8,321	4,160	51,487
N of Miss	64	508	36	350	58	309	16	123	174	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.2	80.0	60.5	80.5	70.8	85.3	80.1	88.8	65.4	82.9
Yes	41.8	20.0	39.5	19.5	29.2	14.7	19.9	11.2	34.6	17.1
N of Valid	1,167	14,606	1,306	15,883	1,053	12,677	634	8,321	4,160	51,487
N of Miss	64	508	36	350	58	309	16	123	174	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.2	4.1	5.0	3.8	4.7	2.6	7.8	3.3	5.4	3.5
Some high school	3.5	2.7	7.0	4.7	11.1	10.9	18.0	15.8	8.7	7.5
Completed high school	10.2	9.6	16.6	13.6	19.2	16.9	18.5	19.1	15.7	14.2
Some college	6.1	7.1	9.0	10.5	11.1	11.6	10.0	12.9	8.9	10.2
Completed college	20.2	22.7	21.6	25.0	20.8	26.7	22.1	25.0	21.1	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	8.8	10.4	8.1	11.4	11.5	12.0	10.7	11.7	9.6	11.3
Don't know	44.2	41.2	31.1	29.2	19.3	17.5	11.0	10.1	28.7	26.6
Does not apply	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	1,187	14,521	1,331	15,969	1,086	12,797	638	8,338	4,242	51,625
N of Miss	44	593	11	264	25	189	12	106	92	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.2	12.0	10.2	13.7	10.2	15.6	9.3	16.9	10.1	14.2
Yes	89.8	88.0	89.8	86.3	89.8	84.4	90.7	83.1	89.9	85.8
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.7	94.0	93.4	95.6	93.4	96.3	94.4	94.6	93.7
Yes	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.6	4.4	6.6	3.7	5.6	5.4	6.3
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	85.9	88.4	87.1	91.1	88.3	94.4	90.2	90.3	87.6
Yes	10.5	14.1	11.6	12.9	8.9	11.7	5.6	9.8	9.7	12.4
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.6	95.7	95.1	97.0	96.1	98.0	96.9	96.3	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.9	3.0	3.9	2.0	3.1	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.4	38.2	31.0	40.5	33.6	41.5	31.1	43.0	30.9	40.5
Yes	71.6	61.8	69.0	59.5	66.4	58.5	68.9	57.0	69.1	59.5
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	85.5	87.4	84.4	85.5	84.8	86.2	85.7	87.1	85.0
Yes	11.3	14.5	12.6	15.6	14.5	15.2	13.8	14.3	12.9	15.0
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	91.4	93.4	92.6	94.8	93.2	96.4	94.8	94.1	92.8
Yes	7.2	8.6	6.6	7.4	5.2	6.8	3.6	5.2	5.9	7.2
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.5	94.8	95.1	96.5	96.2	98.0	97.2	95.9	95.5
Yes	4.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.5	3.8	2.0	2.8	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.0	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.6	97.8	97.3	97.5	97.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.9	50.3	44.8	49.1	49.0	52.1	52.8	57.0	47.4	51.5
Yes	54.1	49.7	55.2	50.9	51.0	47.9	47.2	43.0	52.6	48.5
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.6	95.4	94.9	95.3	95.5	96.7	96.5	95.5	95.2
Yes	4.8	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.8	52.5	44.9	52.1	49.3	55.0	51.1	58.5	47.8	54.0
Yes	52.2	47.5	55.1	47.9	50.7	45.0	48.9	41.5	52.2	46.0
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.6	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.5	97.2	97.0	95.3	95.3
Yes	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	2.8	3.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.4	96.6	96.0	96.5	95.8	96.9	95.3	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.6	4.6	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	1,218	14,957	1,336	16,164	1,104	12,945	646	8,397	4,304	52,463
N of Miss	13	157	6	69	7	41	4	47	30	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	8.9	6.9	8.8	8.7	10.3	8.1	11.3	7.1	9.6
no	33.7	35.5	37.9	38.0	29.6	34.4	32.5	30.9	33.8	35.3
yes	52.7	48.3	50.2	48.1	52.3	47.8	46.6	47.9	50.9	48.1
YES!	8.3	7.3	5.0	5.0	9.4	7.4	12.8	9.9	8.2	7.0
N of Valid	1,187	14,493	1,324	15,824	1,082	12,688	627	8,207	4,220	51,212
N of Miss	44	621	18	409	29	298	23	237	114	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.6	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.1	10.9	11.2	8.8	9.8
no	44.9	43.8	48.7	47.5	47.4	46.5	41.9	42.7	46.3	45.4
yes	40.4	38.8	39.7	39.0	36.7	38.4	41.0	39.8	39.3	38.9
YES!	7.3	7.7	3.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	1,177	14,347	1,297	15,636	1,078	12,570	625	8,158	4,177	50,711
N of Miss	54	767	45	597	33	416	25	286	157	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	4.3	4.4	5.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	7.0	4.8	6.0
no	20.4	18.6	27.4	27.0	30.5	30.0	23.9	26.6	25.7	25.3
yes	54.5	53.7	56.3	52.7	50.8	50.5	55.2	52.0	54.2	52.3
YES!	22.6	23.3	11.9	14.5	12.0	12.1	14.5	14.4	15.3	16.4
N of Valid	1,188	14,448	1,308	15,709	1,077	12,611	627	8,173	4,200	50,941
N of Miss	43	666	34	524	34	375	23	271	134	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.2
no	9.0	9.5	5.2	6.6	6.7	6.1	4.6	6.4	6.6	7.3
yes	44.7	44.8	46.0	45.9	43.2	44.6	44.7	46.2	44.7	45.4
YES!	44.7	42.9	47.5	45.6	48.7	47.4	48.2	45.2	47.1	45.2
N of Valid	1,187	14,517	1,315	15,794	1,076	12,647	628	8,177	4,206	51,135
N of Miss	44	597	27	439	35	339	22	267	128	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.3	2.8	3.9	2.8	4.3	3.5	4.0	2.6	3.8
no	14.9	13.9	17.4	19.1	19.1	19.4	17.5	17.3	17.1	17.4
yes	53.3	52.4	55.9	54.9	55.7	57.0	52.9	56.0	54.7	54.9
YES!	30.3	30.4	23.9	22.1	22.4	19.3	26.1	22.8	25.7	23.9
N of Valid	1,183	14,380	1,305	15,699	1,079	12,610	624	8,146	4,191	50,835
N of Miss	48	734	37	534	32	376	26	298	143	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	6.1	4.9	8.6	6.7	9.5	5.9	8.0	4.7	8.0
no	10.3	13.4	15.3	19.6	18.8	20.9	17.0	17.9	15.0	17.9
yes	51.7	49.3	61.0	55.7	62.0	56.7	60.3	56.9	58.5	54.3
YES!	35.7	31.2	18.9	16.1	12.5	13.0	16.8	17.2	21.7	19.8
N of Valid	1,189	14,359	1,296	15,603	1,073	12,558	624	8,131	4,182	50,651
N of Miss	42	755	46	630	38	428	26	313	152	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.9	15.8	16.9	22.8	22.6	27.2	25.7	16.9	17.8
no	35.7	36.1	46.2	47.0	51.2	49.3	45.2	44.7	44.3	44.1
yes	43.4	39.9	30.9	29.3	22.3	23.7	23.0	24.3	31.1	30.1
YES!	13.6	14.1	7.1	6.9	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.3	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	1,183	14,371	1,307	15,671	1,073	12,570	622	8,156	4,185	50,768
N of Miss	48	743	35	562	38	416	28	288	149	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.3	7.8	10.6	13.4	13.4	12.6	13.4	9.8	11.4
no	33.5	32.8	42.4	41.9	43.4	43.7	36.6	37.8	39.3	39.1
yes	47.0	45.1	43.6	40.3	38.5	36.7	44.4	41.2	43.4	40.9
YES!	12.4	12.8	6.2	7.3	4.7	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.6	8.6
N of Valid	1,169	14,246	1,307	15,650	1,072	12,567	626	8,147	4,174	50,610
N of Miss	62	868	35	583	39	419	24	297	160	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	8.8	6.9	8.2	6.4	9.0	5.9	6.4	6.2	8.3
no	34.4	33.7	33.4	32.7	33.5	33.0	29.0	28.2	33.0	32.3
yes	45.7	43.6	46.7	45.1	47.7	44.7	47.8	47.2	46.8	44.9
YES!	14.4	13.9	13.0	14.0	12.5	13.3	17.3	18.2	13.9	14.5
N of Valid	1,167	14,259	1,311	15,695	1,066	12,611	624	8,159	4,168	50,724
N of Miss	64	855	31	538	45	375	26	285	166	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	4.3	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.3	1.8	3.2	2.1	3.6
no	13.1	15.9	15.8	17.2	14.2	15.7	14.2	14.7	14.4	16.1
yes	53.0	54.4	63.1	61.8	66.2	64.6	65.5	64.0	61.4	60.8
YES!	32.1	25.4	19.1	17.7	16.7	16.4	18.5	18.0	22.0	19.6
N of Valid	1,179	14,308	1,305	15,676	1,072	12,589	626	8,155	4,182	50,728
N of Miss	52	806	37	557	39	397	24	289	152	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	7.6	7.4	9.7	10.3	11.6	7.3	11.2	7.3	9.8
Rarely	11.2	14.4	15.0	19.1	17.6	21.4	18.2	20.5	15.1	18.6
Sometimes	34.1	36.4	39.9	39.4	43.7	40.8	43.0	40.4	39.7	39.1
Often	29.0	24.1	27.6	22.9	22.8	20.4	25.3	21.6	26.5	22.4
Almost always	21.1	17.5	10.1	8.9	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.3	11.5	10.2
N of Valid	1,192	14,591	1,321	15,832	1,081	12,667	628	8,192	4,222	51,282
N of Miss	39	523	21	401	30	319	22	252	112	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.5	9.9	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.3	6.0	5.7
Rarely	32.9	27.4	23.1	20.0	16.4	16.6	21.6	18.5	23.9	21.0
Sometimes	31.3	31.6	40.1	35.5	38.7	36.1	38.3	37.9	37.0	34.9
Often	14.4	16.7	19.7	23.4	27.2	26.6	25.3	24.7	21.0	22.5
Almost always	9.9	14.5	12.5	16.6	14.6	17.3	10.8	14.6	12.1	15.8
N of Valid	1,184	14,475	1,308	15,726	1,074	12,586	621	8,138	4,187	50,925
N of Miss	47	639	34	507	37	400	29	306	147	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.0
Sometimes	7.4	8.5	14.9	15.5	19.7	19.8	19.7	20.2	14.7	15.3
Often	23.7	23.8	37.3	33.8	40.3	35.5	41.0	36.1	34.8	31.8
Almost always	65.9	65.2	43.6	46.9	34.7	39.6	34.1	38.6	46.2	49.0
N of Valid	1,182	14,509	1,315	15,775	1,079	12,640	625	8,171	4,201	51,095
N of Miss	49	605	27	458	32	346	25	273	133	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.4	4.7	4.6	6.2	6.7	8.1	4.2	8.5	4.7	6.6
Rarely	10.5	11.8	17.6	22.1	25.0	28.3	24.8	28.7	18.5	21.8
Sometimes	30.1	32.8	43.2	40.8	46.9	41.2	45.4	40.8	40.8	38.7
Often	32.2	30.5	27.0	22.4	17.8	17.3	21.2	17.5	25.3	22.6
Almost always	23.8	20.1	7.6	8.4	3.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	10.7	10.3
N of Valid	1,167	14,220	1,306	15,521	1,049	12,404	614	7,998	4,136	50,143
N of Miss	64	894	36	712	62	582	36	446	198	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.3
Mostly D's	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.7	5.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.6
Mostly C's	12.7	11.5	12.9	15.9	16.2	18.7	14.2	16.4	13.9	15.4
Mostly B's	32.9	36.3	41.1	37.6	39.1	34.9	37.7	36.1	37.8	36.3
Mostly A's	49.5	48.3	42.1	41.4	40.1	39.9	44.8	43.7	44.0	43.3
N of Valid	1,166	14,451	1,322	15,742	1,058	12,554	618	8,129	4,164	50,876
N of Miss	65	663	20	491	53	432	32	315	170	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.0	28.9	11.9	12.7	5.9	6.9	5.8	6.3	14.3	14.9
Quite important	28.2	27.6	24.5	20.5	16.4	14.4	15.7	14.4	22.2	20.1
Fairly important	29.9	26.9	36.8	35.2	40.3	36.5	39.5	35.6	36.1	33.2
Slightly important	10.9	13.5	23.4	26.3	30.8	34.0	33.0	35.0	23.2	25.9
Not at all important	1.9	3.2	3.3	5.2	6.6	8.2	6.0	8.7	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	1,193	14,529	1,315	15,783	1,073	12,585	618	8,126	4,199	51,023
N of Miss	38	585	27	450	38	401	32	318	135	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.8	51.5	54.4	54.7	60.1	58.7	54.9	51.3	56.6	54.2
1	12.1	13.3	14.6	12.9	11.1	12.7	14.2	15.4	12.9	13.4
2	7.9	9.9	8.6	9.7	8.2	9.0	10.0	11.0	8.5	9.8
3	7.7	9.0	8.4	8.4	7.2	7.2	8.7	8.8	8.0	8.4
4-5	10.0	10.3	8.8	8.9	7.9	7.6	6.8	8.2	8.6	8.9
6-10	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6
11 or more	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	1,191	14,453	1,319	15,756	1,070	12,602	621	8,131	4,201	50,942
N of Miss	40	661	23	477	41	384	29	313	133	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	87.3	81.2	77.7	74.8	73.1	76.1	74.2	80.3	78.8
Little chance	7.7	7.4	9.6	11.1	12.3	14.0	13.5	13.6	10.3	11.2
Some chance	2.9	3.0	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.9	6.6	7.5	5.7	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	1,178	14,451	1,315	15,687	1,070	12,564	623	8,077	4,186	50,779
N of Miss	53	663	27	546	41	422	27	367	148	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.8	6.9	10.5	10.9	12.3	13.0	11.2	13.1	9.7	10.6
Little chance	10.7	9.6	17.1	16.4	17.6	18.4	15.3	17.1	15.2	15.1
Some chance	22.4	19.6	26.3	25.4	32.8	28.0	30.4	27.8	27.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	33.2	32.7	30.8	29.6	26.8	26.3	26.8	26.0	29.8	29.1
Very good chance	28.0	31.1	15.3	17.8	10.6	14.3	16.4	16.1	17.8	20.4
N of Valid	1,176	14,401	1,314	15,565	1,065	12,470	616	7,984	4,171	50,420
N of Miss	55	713	28	668	46	516	34	460	163	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	85.0	75.4	71.8	61.1	57.6	57.9	54.7	72.3	69.3
Little chance	8.0	8.3	12.4	13.0	15.8	15.7	15.2	15.7	12.5	12.7
Some chance	3.0	3.7	7.1	8.1	13.3	13.6	15.2	14.5	8.7	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	3.7	5.4	7.6	9.6	8.1	10.5	4.8	6.3
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.5	3.6	4.6	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,169	14,375	1,311	15,639	1,063	12,508	618	8,038	4,161	50,560
N of Miss	62	739	31	594	48	478	32	406	173	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.6	11.1	13.7	14.0	14.6	14.9	16.0	14.9	13.4	13.6
Little chance	12.1	11.6	20.5	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.1	16.5	16.9	15.9
Some chance	24.3	22.1	27.2	27.9	32.6	30.3	29.4	30.0	28.1	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.4	28.0	24.9	24.8	23.7	23.6	23.6	24.6	25.7	25.4
Very good chance	23.7	27.2	13.6	15.5	11.5	13.2	13.9	14.1	15.9	18.0
N of Valid	1,175	14,369	1,311	15,605	1,065	12,496	619	8,040	4,170	50,510
N of Miss	56	745	31	628	46	490	31	404	164	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	88.2	75.9	71.9	58.9	56.2	56.1	53.3	71.9	69.7
Little chance	6.7	5.8	9.9	9.9	12.5	12.1	13.1	12.9	10.1	9.8
Some chance	2.3	2.8	6.3	7.5	13.0	12.4	12.9	12.2	7.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.8	5.0	6.3	9.2	10.9	10.8	11.7	6.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	3.0	4.4	6.4	8.4	7.1	9.8	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	1,169	14,341	1,313	15,605	1,066	12,510	619	8,042	4,167	50,498
N of Miss	62	773	29	628	45	476	31	402	167	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.7	80.3	80.5	74.4	78.4	71.4	76.7	71.6	80.6	74.9
Little chance	7.6	9.0	8.3	10.6	10.5	12.1	12.8	13.0	9.3	10.9
Some chance	3.1	4.5	5.4	6.7	6.5	8.1	6.0	8.1	5.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	3.1	4.4	2.2	4.7	2.9	4.1	2.6	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	3.6	2.7	3.9	2.3	3.8	1.6	3.2	2.3	3.7
N of Valid	1,170	14,338	1,308	15,592	1,067	12,487	619	8,043	4,164	50,460
N of Miss	61	776	34	641	44	499	31	401	170	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	84.6	72.2	68.1	62.2	56.6	60.2	55.0	71.5	67.9
Little chance	7.0	7.1	10.4	10.6	11.6	12.0	13.9	12.4	10.3	10.3
Some chance	3.4	3.7	7.8	7.8	11.3	11.6	11.5	12.4	8.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.4	5.6	7.2	8.8	10.3	8.4	10.0	6.1	7.1
Very good chance	1.7	2.2	4.0	6.3	6.1	9.4	6.1	10.1	4.2	6.5
N of Valid	1,173	14,368	1,311	15,630	1,066	12,539	620	8,057	4,170	50,594
N of Miss	58	746	31	603	45	447	30	387	164	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.9	76.5	72.3	67.7	72.5	68.2	75.2	71.5	74.9	70.9
Little chance	12.6	13.3	16.6	16.5	15.3	16.0	15.0	15.7	14.9	15.3
Some chance	4.4	5.5	5.4	8.3	7.9	9.3	5.0	7.0	5.7	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.4	3.7	4.5	2.2	3.9	2.4	3.4	2.5	3.6
Very good chance	1.4	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	1,171	14,397	1,314	15,638	1,066	12,533	621	8,055	4,172	50,623
N of Miss	60	717	28	595	45	453	29	389	162	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.0	94.9	93.2	86.2	83.6	80.6	75.5	91.6	89.4
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	4.4	4.3	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5	4.2	5.2	1.5	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	4.8	6.1	0.8	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,187	14,552	1,317	15,693	1,069	12,550	624	8,075	4,197	50,870
N of Miss	44	562	25	540	42	436	26	369	137	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	95.0	94.2	90.8	90.9	86.8	88.3	82.5	93.3	89.7
10 or younger	1.4	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.3	3.6	2.8	3.2	2.1	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.3
12	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.4	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	2.7	0.3	0.6
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,182	14,478	1,314	15,617	1,066	12,489	617	8,018	4,179	50,602
N of Miss	49	636	28	616	45	497	33	426	155	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.5	80.9	78.9	74.0	67.9	64.6	62.1	57.2	74.9	71.0
10 or younger	11.6	13.0	10.2	10.3	7.6	7.2	5.2	4.6	9.2	9.4
11	3.6	4.5	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.3
12	0.7	1.2	3.4	4.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.3	5.6	4.9	5.5	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	7.3	7.3	3.5	5.0	2.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.2	7.7	6.8	7.9	2.9	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.9	7.4	9.2	1.3	1.9
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.4	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,181	14,498	1,315	15,635	1,067	12,512	620	8,042	4,183	50,687
N of Miss	50	616	27	598	44	474	30	402	151	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.2	96.7	96.0	93.0	90.2	86.5	83.8	94.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.9	3.1	2.7	1.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.4	4.7	0.5	1.1
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	6.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,185	14,492	1,314	15,659	1,068	12,509	622	8,050	4,189	50,710
N of Miss	46	622	28	574	43	477	28	394	145	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	86.3	86.0	78.7	85.4	78.4	88.4	80.6	88.2	81.1
10 or younger	3.8	7.8	3.3	6.9	4.0	6.1	2.4	4.5	3.5	6.6
11	2.4	4.3	2.0	2.8	0.9	2.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	2.9
12	0.7	1.5	3.4	4.6	2.6	2.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.3	2.4	3.2	1.1	2.8	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.5	3.4	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.9	1.9	2.3	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,185	14,519	1,317	15,669	1,064	12,543	620	8,059	4,186	50,790
N of Miss	46	595	25	564	47	443	30	385	148	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.7	98.3	97.4	98.3	96.9	97.9	97.1	98.5	97.6
10 or younger	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,184	14,496	1,319	15,652	1,066	12,532	623	8,059	4,192	50,739
N of Miss	47	618	23	581	45	454	27	385	142	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	90.8	94.8	91.0	94.9	91.7	96.1	92.0	94.8	91.3
10 or younger	3.5	4.8	2.1	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.2
11	1.9	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6
12	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,185	14,472	1,317	15,632	1,069	12,498	621	8,045	4,192	50,647
N of Miss	46	642	25	601	42	488	29	399	142	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	94.1	90.8	87.0	82.1	78.4	81.8	73.9	88.9	84.8
10 or younger	1.3	2.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.6
11	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.7
12	0.3	0.8	2.4	3.9	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.5	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	5.3	6.1	2.9	4.8	1.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.4	4.7	3.5	6.0	1.7	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	3.9	5.5	0.6	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	4.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,185	14,503	1,311	15,667	1,067	12,538	621	8,053	4,184	50,761
N of Miss	46	611	31	566	44	448	29	391	150	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	97.5	97.0	95.4	94.8	93.8	96.0	93.8	96.7	95.4
10 or younger	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.4
11	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	1,181	14,477	1,318	15,680	1,068	12,552	622	8,067	4,189	50,776
N of Miss	50	637	24	553	43	434	28	377	145	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	91.0	91.9	90.0	92.1	91.3	95.5	92.8	92.5	91.1
Wrong	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.6	5.4	6.4	3.5	5.0	6.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,190	14,583	1,321	15,748	1,072	12,599	623	8,084	4,206	51,014
N of Miss	41	531	21	485	39	387	27	360	128	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.0	59.5	50.4	52.9	49.9	55.3	57.4	63.6	52.6	57.1
Wrong	37.8	33.0	40.6	37.1	36.9	33.7	30.3	27.1	37.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.8	6.5	8.3	9.2	11.8	9.9	11.0	8.4	9.2	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,177	14,449	1,307	15,593	1,063	12,487	617	8,027	4,164	50,556
N of Miss	54	665	35	640	48	499	33	417	170	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.1	43.3	33.6	34.3	35.2	38.1	45.0	47.2	38.9	39.9
Wrong	40.6	38.0	43.3	40.4	41.3	37.4	34.7	32.7	40.7	37.7
A little bit wrong	13.0	15.6	20.4	22.0	20.8	21.6	18.5	17.9	18.1	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,175	14,432	1,310	15,600	1,066	12,500	616	8,028	4,167	50,560
N of Miss	56	682	32	633	45	486	34	416	167	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	80.8	75.4	72.3	73.3	72.6	80.8	77.0	78.1	75.6
Wrong	12.8	13.9	18.9	20.6	19.7	20.2	16.0	17.4	16.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.7	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	2.4	4.6	4.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	1,184	14,510	1,315	15,683	1,069	12,536	619	8,057	4,187	50,786
N of Miss	47	604	27	550	42	450	31	387	147	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.4	67.0	53.2	54.6	45.5	48.2	46.9	49.3	54.3	55.7
Wrong	25.9	25.6	36.6	33.0	35.7	34.4	33.6	30.7	32.9	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.8	9.0	10.5	16.2	15.0	17.2	16.8	11.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	1,189	14,515	1,317	15,689	1,071	12,559	622	8,064	4,199	50,827
N of Miss	42	599	25	544	40	427	28	380	135	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.7	75.8	71.7	59.0	58.1	57.1	53.7	72.0	69.5
Wrong	10.1	9.9	18.8	18.9	24.2	23.4	25.4	22.6	18.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.2	4.9	7.6	13.1	14.7	12.1	17.0	7.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.8	3.7	3.8	5.5	6.6	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	1,186	14,515	1,318	15,684	1,066	12,564	622	8,072	4,192	50,835
N of Miss	45	599	24	549	45	422	28	372	142	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	87.6	80.4	77.6	68.0	68.7	69.0	66.0	78.3	76.4
Wrong	8.6	10.1	17.2	17.6	24.1	22.5	20.7	22.0	17.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	1.9	3.8	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.5	3.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,186	14,536	1,319	15,711	1,066	12,562	622	8,067	4,193	50,876
N of Miss	45	578	23	522	45	424	28	377	141	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	90.1	81.1	76.0	58.5	58.3	54.7	51.8	74.5	71.8
Wrong	6.3	7.1	14.1	14.5	20.7	19.4	17.0	17.8	14.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.8	3.3	6.6	13.3	14.0	16.2	16.9	7.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.9	7.4	8.2	12.1	13.6	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	1,184	14,462	1,306	15,612	1,066	12,501	622	8,021	4,178	50,596
N of Miss	47	652	36	621	45	485	28	423	156	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	91.9	86.2	84.7	77.8	79.7	80.0	80.8	85.1	84.9
Wrong	5.9	6.2	12.1	12.2	16.8	15.6	15.7	15.0	12.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,187	14,512	1,317	15,688	1,071	12,552	619	8,062	4,194	50,814
N of Miss	44	602	25	545	40	434	31	382	140	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.3	65.7	66.5	64.6	69.7	69.7	76.4	77.7	68.5	68.3
Wrong	16.0	15.0	18.8	18.0	18.7	17.2	16.6	13.7	17.7	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.1	2.9	3.2	4.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	13.8	13.5	10.1	11.8	6.6	8.0	4.0	5.5	9.3	10.3
N of Valid	1,096	13,515	1,280	15,201	1,059	12,316	619	7,939	4,054	48,971
N of Miss	135	1,599	62	1,032	52	670	31	505	280	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.3	92.6	91.6	86.4	88.6	87.1	88.5	91.0	91.4
Wrong	3.9	3.7	6.5	6.9	10.5	9.0	9.8	8.5	7.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,184	14,499	1,317	15,681	1,069	12,567	621	8,070	4,191	50,817
N of Miss	47	615	25	552	42	419	29	374	143	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	85.3	76.7	71.4	61.0	59.5	59.7	56.8	73.4	70.1
Wrong	9.4	10.2	17.1	18.5	23.6	22.5	21.9	21.1	17.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	5.0	7.7	11.5	13.4	12.9	15.3	7.0	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	1.1	2.4	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.8	2.4	3.3
N of Valid	1,190	14,534	1,319	15,703	1,070	12,576	621	8,063	4,200	50,876
N of Miss	41	580	23	530	41	410	29	381	134	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	88.2	88.8	83.4	90.6	86.7	93.0	89.4	91.3	86.5
1 to 2 times	5.0	9.1	8.4	12.6	7.9	10.4	4.9	8.5	6.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,182	14,496	1,309	15,618	1,062	12,503	612	7,998	4,165	50,615
N of Miss	49	618	33	615	49	483	38	446	169	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	91.8	95.7	92.1	96.2	93.1	96.7	93.8	95.7	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.4	4.8	2.1	4.2	1.8	3.3	1.6	2.7	2.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,178	14,435	1,311	15,547	1,056	12,458	610	7,974	4,155	50,414
N of Miss	53	679	31	686	55	528	40	470	179	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.0	98.5	97.9	98.0	97.0	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,177	14,410	1,307	15,530	1,055	12,439	610	7,985	4,149	50,364
N of Miss	54	704	35	703	56	547	40	459	185	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,176	14,472	1,307	15,581	1,060	12,472	611	7,983	4,154	50,508
N of Miss	55	642	35	652	51	514	39	461	180	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.4	43.0	34.8	35.5	32.0	32.7	30.8	34.3	34.8	36.8
1 to 2 times	31.2	24.8	24.9	23.1	18.7	18.4	16.5	14.8	23.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.7	14.3	15.2	16.1	15.3	15.2	12.9	15.0	14.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.6	5.1	6.2	5.7	9.0	7.3	6.7	7.7	6.8	6.3
10+ times	10.2	12.8	18.9	19.5	25.0	26.4	33.1	28.3	20.1	20.7
N of Valid	1,171	14,346	1,308	15,566	1,058	12,469	613	7,987	4,150	50,368
N of Miss	60	768	34	667	53	517	37	457	184	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	98.5	97.7	99.0	97.8	98.7	98.0	98.9	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,169	14,391	1,304	15,520	1,053	12,415	612	7,966	4,138	50,292
N of Miss	62	723	38	713	58	571	38	478	196	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	90.3	95.1	90.4	97.0	93.2	97.7	95.0	95.7	91.8
1 to 2 times	3.7	6.9	4.0	7.0	2.2	4.8	1.3	3.8	3.1	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,178	14,438	1,311	15,592	1,056	12,461	611	7,994	4,156	50,485
N of Miss	53	676	31	641	55	525	39	450	178	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	96.5	95.3	91.7	91.5	92.6	90.4	95.4	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.9	2.5	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,172	14,428	1,310	15,579	1,054	12,463	612	7,992	4,148	50,462
N of Miss	59	686	32	654	57	523	38	452	186	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,174	14,419	1,309	15,558	1,056	12,456	611	7,983	4,150	50,416
N of Miss	57	695	33	675	55	530	39	461	184	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	95.0	92.8	88.6	86.2	82.5	86.7	79.1	91.5	87.4
1 to 2 times	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.8	1.5	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8
10+ times	0.6	0.8	1.6	3.6	4.9	7.7	4.3	11.6	2.6	5.1
N of Valid	1,172	14,408	1,307	15,569	1,059	12,456	610	7,987	4,148	50,420
N of Miss	59	706	35	664	52	530	40	457	186	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.1	96.8	95.3	97.4	96.4	96.2	96.4	96.4	95.4
No, but would like to	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,102	13,585	1,264	14,941	1,007	11,931	585	7,660	3,958	48,117
N of Miss	129	1,529	78	1,292	104	1,055	65	784	376	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.0	19.9	18.7	18.4	20.4	21.0	23.0	24.3	20.1	20.4
Yes	2.5	3.0	1.3	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.5	77.1	80.0	78.8	78.1	76.8	74.8	73.8	78.0	77.0
N of Valid	1,163	14,093	1,298	15,326	1,041	12,246	596	7,839	4,098	49,504
N of Miss	68	1,021	44	907	70	740	54	605	236	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	19.6	9.2	13.5	8.5	11.2	8.7	12.0	10.7	14.4
Slight risk	6.7	7.5	5.7	6.5	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.5
Moderate risk	15.6	16.5	16.8	18.1	19.9	17.4	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.2
Great risk	57.3	50.9	63.6	57.4	62.1	61.5	66.4	62.3	61.8	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,175	14,355	1,305	15,543	1,058	12,454	610	7,980	4,148	50,332
N of Miss	56	759	37	690	53	532	40	464	186	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.9	23.7	16.8	23.5	29.7	33.5	37.8	41.4	23.5	28.8
Slight risk	22.4	21.1	26.9	27.0	27.9	27.2	23.7	24.4	25.4	25.0
Moderate risk	21.8	19.7	24.8	21.0	18.6	16.9	15.6	13.7	21.0	18.5
Great risk	28.8	25.5	26.0	22.3	18.5	17.6	18.4	15.5	23.8	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	10.0	5.5	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	6.3	6.7
N of Valid	1,161	14,233	1,298	15,373	1,044	12,270	608	7,871	4,111	49,747
N of Miss	70	881	44	860	67	716	42	573	223	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	22.0	12.6	18.5	18.9	22.9	22.8	28.4	17.0	22.1
Slight risk	8.5	9.8	13.3	15.2	21.1	20.6	21.9	23.4	15.2	16.3
Moderate risk	23.4	20.8	26.1	24.7	27.4	24.9	24.5	21.0	25.4	23.0
Great risk	41.8	36.9	42.1	35.2	27.0	26.7	26.5	22.3	35.8	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.5	6.0	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.3	4.9	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	1,152	14,101	1,296	15,319	1,042	12,308	604	7,902	4,094	49,630
N of Miss	79	1,013	46	914	69	678	46	542	240	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	21.9	11.8	17.1	11.9	15.7	11.9	16.4	13.5	18.0
Slight risk	15.2	16.0	15.7	18.1	16.3	18.1	15.0	18.1	15.6	17.5
Moderate risk	24.0	22.1	30.2	26.7	29.0	28.7	26.9	27.7	27.6	26.0
Great risk	39.9	35.0	37.5	33.9	38.9	33.8	42.8	33.8	39.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	1,167	14,280	1,308	15,485	1,050	12,400	607	7,952	4,132	50,117
N of Miss	64	834	34	748	61	586	43	492	202	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	21.1	10.2	14.9	9.6	13.1	8.6	14.2	11.6	16.1
Slight risk	10.1	9.9	10.7	11.0	13.6	12.4	13.1	13.6	11.6	11.4
Moderate risk	20.8	20.9	25.1	24.5	25.7	27.1	26.6	26.8	24.3	24.5
Great risk	47.6	42.6	48.9	45.2	46.6	43.4	48.3	41.0	47.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,160	14,252	1,306	15,486	1,055	12,414	605	7,954	4,126	50,106
N of Miss	71	862	36	747	56	572	45	490	208	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	20.3	9.1	13.5	8.4	11.0	7.6	11.1	10.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.5
Moderate risk	14.3	13.0	17.5	15.7	20.2	16.0	18.5	14.6	17.5	14.8
Great risk	57.8	52.8	60.9	57.7	58.5	60.6	62.0	61.6	59.6	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6
N of Valid	1,160	14,246	1,303	15,452	1,052	12,403	605	7,950	4,120	50,051
N of Miss	71	868	39	781	59	583	45	494	214	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	20.1	9.1	13.6	8.1	10.9	7.8	11.1	10.3	14.4
Slight risk	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.2	4.5	3.9	2.8	3.7	4.3	3.9
Moderate risk	11.9	11.3	13.5	14.1	17.3	15.3	16.5	13.6	14.5	13.5
Great risk	61.4	55.8	65.7	60.7	63.2	63.0	65.3	64.0	63.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	8.9	6.5	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.7
N of Valid	1,157	14,190	1,305	15,426	1,053	12,376	605	7,935	4,120	49,927
N of Miss	74	924	37	807	58	610	45	509	214	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	20.4	10.1	15.1	11.2	13.8	11.4	14.7	12.2	16.2
Slight risk	9.2	10.6	13.2	15.5	18.0	18.8	17.6	18.7	14.0	15.4
Moderate risk	20.9	20.7	26.5	25.3	28.9	28.6	27.7	28.1	25.7	25.3
Great risk	47.6	40.3	43.2	38.6	35.6	34.1	37.6	33.5	41.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	8.0	7.0	5.5	6.3	4.6	5.8	5.0	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	1,163	14,261	1,304	15,486	1,053	12,400	607	7,963	4,127	50,110
N of Miss	68	853	38	747	58	586	43	481	207	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.4	20.9	10.7	15.3	12.1	14.9	11.0	15.9	12.7	16.9
Slight risk	9.8	10.7	16.3	16.9	21.9	21.7	21.3	22.2	16.6	17.2
Moderate risk	23.3	21.0	25.9	26.6	27.9	28.1	28.0	27.3	26.0	25.5
Great risk	38.7	35.7	38.1	33.3	30.4	29.3	33.1	28.8	35.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	11.8	9.0	7.9	7.8	6.0	6.6	5.7	9.1	8.2
N of Valid	1,163	14,240	1,305	15,480	1,052	12,403	607	7,961	4,127	50,084
N of Miss	68	874	37	753	59	583	43	483	207	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	20.4	9.5	14.2	9.9	12.7	8.8	13.4	11.3	15.5
Slight risk	5.0	5.8	7.1	7.9	10.0	10.2	8.9	10.7	7.5	8.3
Moderate risk	13.6	14.0	18.5	19.4	26.2	24.4	25.5	25.0	20.1	20.0
Great risk	52.8	47.4	55.1	50.2	45.8	46.2	49.6	44.7	51.3	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.4	9.7	8.3	8.2	6.5	7.3	6.2	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	1,160	14,226	1,306	15,469	1,054	12,414	605	7,965	4,125	50,074
N of Miss	71	888	36	764	57	572	45	479	209	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	96.6	97.7	95.2	97.1	93.0	95.5	90.0	97.2	94.2
Once or twice	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.6	1.6	4.3	2.4	5.6	1.8	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,128	13,680	1,245	14,844	995	11,847	584	7,630	3,952	48,001
N of Miss	103	1,434	97	1,389	116	1,139	66	814	382	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.1	97.7	98.8	96.6	99.2	98.2
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,148	13,962	1,279	15,135	1,018	12,090	592	7,746	4,037	48,933
N of Miss	83	1,152	63	1,098	93	896	58	698	297	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	95.5	96.3	92.1	92.6	88.2	90.5	84.3	94.9	90.9
Once or twice	1.7	3.7	3.0	5.9	5.2	8.1	6.8	9.4	3.7	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.7	0.7	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,147	13,945	1,287	15,091	1,009	12,046	590	7,718	4,033	48,800
N of Miss	84	1,169	55	1,142	102	940	60	726	301	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.6	98.6	97.7	98.8	96.9	99.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,151	14,001	1,290	15,171	1,017	12,111	588	7,747	4,046	49,030
N of Miss	80	1,113	52	1,062	94	875	62	697	288	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.2	58.5	68.5	61.1	71.7	64.6	71.6	67.2	68.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.0	9.8	7.0	8.7	5.5	8.8	5.3	8.7	6.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.2	2.5	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.7	3.8	2.9	4.8	3.0	5.2	4.5	6.0	3.1	4.8
I don't know	24.9	25.6	20.7	23.2	18.5	18.8	17.1	15.7	20.8	21.6
N of Valid	1,152	14,069	1,291	15,292	1,041	12,279	602	7,857	4,086	49,497
N of Miss	79	1,045	51	941	70	707	48	587	248	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.6	31.2	24.6	29.3	41.5	38.9	44.5	46.6	32.9	34.9
Rarely	21.6	19.3	23.6	22.8	25.2	23.9	24.1	21.4	23.5	21.8
Sometimes	29.4	26.3	30.7	26.7	21.3	23.2	20.6	19.9	26.4	24.6
Often	14.0	14.8	15.0	14.5	8.7	9.9	7.7	8.3	12.1	12.5
Almost always	6.4	8.4	6.1	6.7	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.8	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	1,154	14,013	1,295	15,251	1,025	12,194	598	7,777	4,072	49,235
N of Miss	77	1,101	47	982	86	792	52	667	262	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.5	86.9	88.5	85.3	83.4	83.1	84.4	82.2	86.6	84.7
1 time	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.7	7.4	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.7	6.2	4.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.5
6 or more times	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	1,163	13,946	1,291	15,097	1,026	12,126	595	7,737	4,075	48,906
N of Miss	68	1,168	51	1,136	85	860	55	707	259	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.7	53.8	62.7	57.5	49.9	43.7	27.0	27.1	52.8	48.2
0 times	40.9	44.7	36.5	40.6	47.9	53.3	70.6	66.6	45.6	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	1,158	13,954	1,293	15,132	1,035	12,193	596	7,789	4,082	49,068
N of Miss	73	1,160	49	1,101	76	793	54	655	252	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.7	96.3	94.4	91.1	88.6	86.1	82.8	94.1	92.0
1-2	1.4	1.9	2.6	4.3	6.6	7.6	8.4	10.2	4.1	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,164	14,050	1,292	15,229	1,036	12,228	596	7,813	4,088	49,320
N of Miss	67	1,064	50	1,004	75	758	54	631	246	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	97.1	96.3	91.5	91.2	91.8	87.6	95.5	94.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	5.2	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	1,164	14,017	1,288	15,203	1,034	12,219	597	7,803	4,083	49,242
N of Miss	67	1,097	54	1,030	77	767	53	641	251	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,146	13,890	1,283	15,176	1,032	12,201	598	7,809	4,059	49,076
N of Miss	85	1,224	59	1,057	79	785	52	635	275	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,161	13,969	1,288	15,170	1,028	12,166	597	7,788	4,074	49,093
N of Miss	70	1,145	54	1,063	83	820	53	656	260	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	99.1	98.1	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,164	13,988	1,288	15,208	1,033	12,217	596	7,808	4,081	49,221
N of Miss	67	1,126	54	1,025	78	769	54	636	253	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,153	13,847	1,287	15,146	1,032	12,172	596	7,793	4,068	48,958
N of Miss	78	1,267	55	1,087	79	814	54	651	266	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.6	98.5	97.8	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.8	2.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,137	13,799	1,283	15,139	1,033	12,181	595	7,797	4,048	48,916
N of Miss	94	1,315	59	1,094	78	805	55	647	286	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,138	13,752	1,280	15,112	1,026	12,168	593	7,796	4,037	48,828
N of Miss	93	1,362	62	1,121	85	818	57	648	297	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,136	13,699	1,276	15,103	1,031	12,188	595	7,788	4,038	48,778
N of Miss	95	1,415	66	1,130	80	798	55	656	296	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,140	13,785	1,281	15,110	1,031	12,177	597	7,799	4,049	48,871
N of Miss	91	1,329	61	1,123	80	809	53	645	285	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	97.3	96.7	98.3	97.5	98.3	98.1	98.0	97.4
1-2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,150	13,829	1,283	15,156	1,030	12,195	597	7,801	4,060	48,981
N of Miss	81	1,285	59	1,077	81	791	53	643	274	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,151	13,841	1,277	15,136	1,028	12,183	596	7,800	4,052	48,960
N of Miss	80	1,273	65	1,097	83	803	54	644	282	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.1	97.6	95.8	94.1	93.4	90.3	97.2	96.1
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.7	4.4	5.3	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,152	13,839	1,286	15,120	1,027	12,154	595	7,786	4,060	48,899
N of Miss	79	1,275	56	1,113	84	832	55	658	274	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.9	97.7	96.7	94.0	93.1	91.4	89.2	96.3	95.2
1-2	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.4	4.3	4.6	6.0	6.6	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,151	13,846	1,281	15,120	1,029	12,187	596	7,791	4,057	48,944
N of Miss	80	1,268	61	1,113	82	799	54	653	277	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.2	97.0	96.6	94.7	94.8	95.8	93.7	96.1	95.8
1-2	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	1,130	13,582	1,280	15,018	1,027	12,040	590	7,696	4,027	48,336
N of Miss	101	1,532	62	1,215	84	946	60	748	307	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.9	95.4	93.0	91.9	87.8	90.9	83.0	94.8	91.5
1-2	0.5	1.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.3	2.2	2.9
3-5	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
10+	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.2	3.2	6.1	4.2	10.5	1.8	4.0
N of Valid	1,158	13,923	1,293	15,199	1,035	12,219	596	7,816	4,082	49,157
N of Miss	73	1,191	49	1,034	76	767	54	628	252	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	97.2	96.6	92.4	92.1	92.4	88.9	95.8	95.0
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.6	2.3	4.6	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,148	13,857	1,291	15,174	1,037	12,208	596	7,807	4,072	49,046
N of Miss	83	1,257	51	1,059	74	778	54	637	262	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	96.4	94.8	95.1	94.1	96.3	94.1	96.4	95.3
1-2	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	1,151	13,869	1,293	15,172	1,033	12,199	596	7,801	4,073	49,041
N of Miss	80	1,245	49	1,061	78	787	54	643	261	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.0	87.3	83.8	80.1	72.6	70.2	66.8	62.9	80.0	77.0
1-2	7.7	8.6	10.2	10.4	12.1	11.5	12.2	10.1	10.3	10.1
3-5	2.0	2.3	2.9	4.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	7.3	4.2	4.9
6-9	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.3	2.2	4.4	1.4	2.2
10+	0.9	1.2	1.9	3.4	6.2	8.3	12.4	15.2	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	1,159	13,866	1,289	15,144	1,026	12,155	590	7,774	4,064	48,939
N of Miss	72	1,248	53	1,089	85	831	60	670	270	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.4	94.4	92.7	85.0	83.6	82.1	76.5	91.4	89.5
1-2	0.8	1.0	2.6	2.8	5.2	5.3	3.9	5.7	2.9	3.4
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.3	6.2	6.9	8.8	11.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	1,157	13,812	1,285	15,117	1,027	12,137	588	7,767	4,057	48,833
N of Miss	74	1,302	57	1,116	84	849	62	677	277	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.4	96.4	96.8	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,150	13,694	1,287	15,107	1,026	12,129	590	7,764	4,053	48,694
N of Miss	81	1,420	55	1,126	85	857	60	680	281	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.5	98.6	99.0	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,154	13,750	1,285	15,083	1,024	12,132	588	7,756	4,051	48,721
N of Miss	77	1,364	57	1,150	87	854	62	688	283	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.6	97.3	96.1	97.2	96.9	96.9	97.4	96.9	96.6
1-2	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,158	13,779	1,283	15,121	1,025	12,148	589	7,770	4,055	48,818
N of Miss	73	1,335	59	1,112	86	838	61	674	279	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,144	13,693	1,278	15,082	1,024	12,122	589	7,751	4,035	48,648
N of Miss	87	1,421	64	1,151	87	864	61	693	299	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	94.9	97.1	96.8	98.9	98.5	99.3	99.3	97.2	97.1
1-2	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,142	13,642	1,279	15,052	1,025	12,116	589	7,759	4,035	48,569
N of Miss	89	1,472	63	1,181	86	870	61	685	299	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,134	13,490	1,267	14,907	1,012	11,960	583	7,677	3,996	48,034
N of Miss	97	1,624	75	1,326	99	1,026	67	767	338	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,138	13,561	1,275	15,021	1,020	12,102	588	7,746	4,021	48,430
N of Miss	93	1,553	67	1,212	91	884	62	698	313	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,142	13,651	1,283	15,050	1,026	12,132	588	7,752	4,039	48,585
N of Miss	89	1,463	59	1,183	85	854	62	692	295	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	96.4	95.3	95.5	95.4	95.2	95.0	96.2	95.7
1-2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,146	13,688	1,283	15,071	1,024	12,132	589	7,761	4,042	48,652
N of Miss	85	1,426	59	1,162	87	854	61	683	292	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	99.1	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.1	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,152	13,720	1,286	15,056	1,022	12,128	588	7,755	4,048	48,659
N of Miss	79	1,394	56	1,177	89	858	62	689	286	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.0	94.7	92.3	88.0	85.7	82.6	80.1	92.0	90.1
1-2	1.5	1.9	3.0	3.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.7	0.8	1.2
10+	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.5	3.4	4.4	7.2	8.9	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	1,156	13,718	1,288	15,062	1,023	12,116	587	7,749	4,054	48,645
N of Miss	75	1,396	54	1,171	88	870	63	695	280	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	95.7	95.0	91.7	91.0	90.3	87.7	94.1	93.2
1-2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.4	2.5
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
10+	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.7	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	1,144	13,559	1,283	14,950	1,026	12,000	588	7,655	4,041	48,164
N of Miss	87	1,555	59	1,283	85	986	62	789	293	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	95.7	91.5	87.6	84.7	79.7	84.7	74.8	90.5	85.9
1-2	1.3	2.3	3.4	4.7	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.5	3.3	4.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.0
10+	0.5	1.0	2.5	4.5	6.8	9.8	7.3	14.9	3.7	6.5
N of Valid	1,155	13,707	1,289	15,053	1,026	12,126	588	7,760	4,058	48,646
N of Miss	76	1,407	53	1,180	85	860	62	684	276	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.7	94.8	94.1	87.3	86.5	86.2	81.1	92.7	91.4
1-2	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.0	3.1	4.5	2.2	2.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.5	0.2	1.2	2.0	5.8	6.2	6.6	9.9	3.0	3.8
N of Valid	1,153	13,705	1,289	15,043	1,025	12,109	588	7,755	4,055	48,612
N of Miss	78	1,409	53	1,190	86	877	62	689	279	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	95.4	93.7	90.6	90.0	88.1	90.4	87.3	93.0	90.8
1-2	2.2	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.8
3-5	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
10+	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	3.3	4.3	3.6	5.2	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	1,157	13,725	1,283	15,064	1,029	12,117	586	7,757	4,055	48,663
N of Miss	74	1,389	59	1,169	82	869	64	687	279	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	97.6	96.9	95.7	93.6	94.7	90.2	97.0	95.4
Once	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.9	1.5	2.1
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.9	0.7	1.2
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,104	13,167	1,248	14,482	967	11,598	565	7,463	3,884	46,710
N of Miss	127	1,947	94	1,751	144	1,388	85	981	450	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	93.6	90.6	87.1	81.2	76.9	72.1	67.1	86.9	83.2
At my home	2.7	3.8	5.2	6.9	8.9	10.3	15.0	13.2	6.9	7.9
At someone else's home	0.8	1.5	3.1	4.2	7.7	9.6	10.5	15.4	4.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.5	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,132	13,388	1,263	14,782	1,002	11,886	580	7,629	3,977	47,685
N of Miss	99	1,726	79	1,451	109	1,100	70	815	357	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.5	22.6	22.2	27.0	31.6	34.7	35.9	37.0	26.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.7	9.0	15.6	15.1	21.3	19.0	17.7	18.8	15.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	58.2	54.8	50.0	45.3	37.5	35.4	38.5	33.8	47.5	43.7
Don't know or can't say	11.7	13.6	12.2	12.7	9.6	10.9	8.0	10.3	10.8	12.1
N of Valid	1,128	13,389	1,271	14,853	1,009	11,928	577	7,623	3,985	47,793
N of Miss	103	1,725	71	1,380	102	1,058	73	821	349	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	6.6	8.9	13.1	19.1	23.2	28.5	33.4	13.0	17.1
Yes	95.8	93.4	91.1	86.9	80.9	76.8	71.5	66.6	87.0	82.9
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	98.8	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	97.6	96.1	94.1	91.2	86.8	84.1	95.3	93.6
Yes	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.9	5.9	8.8	13.2	15.9	4.7	6.4
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	98.9	98.4	97.1	95.7	95.1	93.0	98.2	97.2
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.9	4.3	4.9	7.0	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.4	99.2	98.6	97.9	97.6	97.2	96.6	98.8	98.3
Yes	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.2	96.1	95.5	94.4	93.2	88.0	90.5	95.0	94.6
Yes	2.2	2.8	3.9	4.5	5.6	6.8	12.0	9.5	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.9	97.3	95.6	95.3	96.2	96.1	97.4	97.0
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.7	4.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	98.7	97.8	96.7	96.0	94.3	95.3	97.6	97.3
Yes	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.3	4.0	5.7	4.7	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	97.3	96.0	95.1	94.3	95.7	92.9	96.9	95.5
Yes	1.4	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.9	5.7	4.3	7.1	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,114	13,219	1,259	14,676	1,001	11,860	576	7,629	3,950	47,384
N of Miss	117	1,895	83	1,557	110	1,126	74	815	384	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.8	6.9	5.1	9.0	3.3	5.4
Yes	98.4	97.1	97.1	95.4	95.2	93.1	94.9	91.0	96.7	94.6
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.5	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.3	98.6	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.4	99.3	97.7	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.5	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	98.0	97.6	97.9	97.1	97.5	96.8	98.1	97.5
Yes	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,098	13,050	1,249	14,557	987	11,752	571	7,547	3,905	46,906
N of Miss	133	2,064	93	1,676	124	1,234	79	897	429	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	3.8	6.6	9.8	11.2	15.5	11.2	20.2	7.3	11.2
Yes	97.5	96.2	93.4	90.2	88.8	84.5	88.8	79.8	92.7	88.8
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.4	99.3	95.5	99.5	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	4.5	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.8	97.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	97.8	97.0	97.4	96.1	97.5	95.7	98.1	97.0
Yes	0.5	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.9	2.5	4.3	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	95.5	93.4	92.0	88.9	91.6	87.2	94.8	92.6
Yes	1.9	1.8	4.5	6.6	8.0	11.1	8.4	12.8	5.2	7.4
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.5	97.8	97.9	96.9	98.1	96.2	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.8	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,102	13,062	1,255	14,577	995	11,782	570	7,568	3,922	46,989
N of Miss	129	2,052	87	1,656	116	1,204	80	876	412	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	6.1	9.2	13.5	14.5	19.7	15.7	24.7	10.1	14.8
Yes	95.7	93.9	90.8	86.5	85.5	80.3	84.3	75.3	89.9	85.2
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.1	95.3	94.0	93.1	91.9	92.8	90.9	95.3	93.8
Yes	1.5	2.9	4.7	6.0	6.9	8.1	7.2	9.1	4.7	6.2
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.0	96.4	93.7	92.0	89.9	92.3	86.6	95.1	92.8
Yes	2.0	2.0	3.6	6.3	8.0	10.1	7.7	13.4	4.9	7.2
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	97.8	97.2	95.2	96.2	97.2	96.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.8	4.8	3.8	2.8	3.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	99.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	97.6	97.4	97.3	96.5	98.2	96.7	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.5	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	97.6	96.2	96.0	94.3	95.1	93.3	97.3	95.9
Yes	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.8	4.0	5.7	4.9	6.7	2.7	4.1
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	97.7	96.4	97.8	95.4	98.1	95.5	98.0	96.6
Yes	1.3	1.5	2.3	3.6	2.2	4.6	1.9	4.5	2.0	3.4
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.5	97.5	98.1	95.7	99.0	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	4.3	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	1,128	13,241	1,265	14,704	987	11,795	568	7,555	3,948	47,295
N of Miss	103	1,873	77	1,529	124	1,191	82	889	386	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.9	97.0	96.5	93.9	92.8	95.1	89.7	96.4	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,077	12,773	1,218	14,195	950	11,431	551	7,345	3,796	45,744
N of Miss	154	2,341	124	2,038	161	1,555	99	1,099	538	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.2	4.9	6.3	11.4	13.0	12.7	18.8	6.8	8.8
Yes	98.4	97.8	95.1	93.7	88.6	87.0	87.3	81.2	93.2	91.2
N of Valid	1,100	13,017	1,254	14,523	991	11,759	566	7,539	3,911	46,838
N of Miss	131	2,097	88	1,710	120	1,227	84	905	423	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.2	96.4	94.9	92.7	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.8	3.6	5.1	7.3	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,100	13,017	1,254	14,523	991	11,759	566	7,539	3,911	46,838
N of Miss	131	2,097	88	1,710	120	1,227	84	905	423	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.2	98.6	95.5	96.8	95.9	96.9	97.6	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.4	4.5	3.2	4.1	3.1	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	1,100	13,017	1,254	14,523	991	11,759	566	7,539	3,911	46,838
N of Miss	131	2,097	88	1,710	120	1,227	84	905	423	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.3	98.0	98.2	97.2	96.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.8	3.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,100	13,017	1,254	14,523	991	11,759	566	7,539	3,911	46,838
N of Miss	131	2,097	88	1,710	120	1,227	84	905	423	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.6	98.2	98.9	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,100	13,017	1,254	14,523	991	11,759	566	7,539	3,911	46,838
N of Miss	131	2,097	88	1,710	120	1,227	84	905	423	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.1	97.3	98.8	96.9	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.2	3.1	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	1,100	13,017	1,254	14,523	991	11,759	566	7,539	3,911	46,838
N of Miss	131	2,097	88	1,710	120	1,227	84	905	423	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	97.8	96.6	95.5	93.9	95.2	91.9	97.2	95.7
Yes	0.9	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.5	6.1	4.8	8.1	2.8	4.3
N of Valid	1,100	13,017	1,254	14,523	991	11,759	566	7,539	3,911	46,838
N of Miss	131	2,097	88	1,710	120	1,227	84	905	423	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.6	4.7	5.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	14.9	6.5	7.6
Yes	97.9	97.4	95.3	94.2	89.0	89.1	88.9	85.1	93.5	92.4
N of Valid	1,098	12,926	1,244	14,450	992	11,642	566	7,450	3,900	46,468
N of Miss	133	2,188	98	1,783	119	1,344	84	994	434	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.2	97.5	97.5	95.8	94.5	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	2.5	2.5	4.2	5.5	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	1,098	12,926	1,244	14,450	992	11,642	566	7,450	3,900	46,468
N of Miss	133	2,188	98	1,783	119	1,344	84	994	434	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.2	98.4	95.5	96.5	95.6	96.7	97.5	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.6	4.5	3.5	4.4	3.3	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	1,098	12,926	1,244	14,450	992	11,642	566	7,450	3,900	46,468
N of Miss	133	2,188	98	1,783	119	1,344	84	994	434	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.1	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,098	12,926	1,244	14,450	992	11,642	566	7,450	3,900	46,468
N of Miss	133	2,188	98	1,783	119	1,344	84	994	434	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.4	98.7	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,098	12,926	1,244	14,450	992	11,642	566	7,450	3,900	46,468
N of Miss	133	2,188	98	1,783	119	1,344	84	994	434	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.0	98.7	98.2	98.4	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	1,098	12,926	1,244	14,450	992	11,642	566	7,450	3,900	46,468
N of Miss	133	2,188	98	1,783	119	1,344	84	994	434	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	98.0	96.8	96.4	95.3	97.5	94.0	97.8	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.6	4.7	2.5	6.0	2.2	3.6
N of Valid	1,098	12,926	1,244	14,450	992	11,642	566	7,450	3,900	46,468
N of Miss	133	2,188	98	1,783	119	1,344	84	994	434	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.1
Yes	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.0	97.4	97.3	97.0	96.9	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,100	12,994	1,248	14,511	990	11,733	572	7,535	3,910	46,773
N of Miss	131	2,120	94	1,722	121	1,253	78	909	424	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.3	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,097	12,842	1,244	14,251	957	11,434	557	7,296	3,855	45,823
N of Miss	134	2,272	98	1,982	154	1,552	93	1,148	479	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	77.0	67.4	63.1	56.7	53.9	57.1	52.4	66.4	63.0
Wrong	15.2	16.3	21.9	23.0	26.8	24.3	23.7	23.6	21.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.8	8.5	9.7	11.5	13.8	11.5	14.6	8.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.8	2.3	4.2	5.0	8.0	7.7	9.4	3.7	5.3
N of Valid	1,132	13,392	1,275	14,803	1,000	11,926	573	7,622	3,980	47,743
N of Miss	99	1,722	67	1,430	111	1,060	77	822	354	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	83.2	75.3	70.4	64.6	60.5	62.7	56.5	74.0	69.3
Wrong	9.9	12.6	18.1	20.1	22.4	23.2	22.3	22.6	17.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.8	5.7	6.6	8.3	9.7	9.9	12.3	5.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	0.9	3.0	4.6	6.6	5.1	8.6	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	1,126	13,297	1,273	14,757	998	11,876	573	7,604	3,970	47,534
N of Miss	105	1,817	69	1,476	113	1,110	77	840	364	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	86.2	74.2	69.2	54.1	52.6	49.7	46.3	69.6	66.1
Wrong	8.5	9.3	15.7	16.4	19.6	18.6	16.0	16.3	14.7	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.8	7.0	8.3	13.6	14.0	17.9	17.1	8.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	3.1	6.2	12.6	14.8	16.3	20.3	7.0	9.3
N of Valid	1,129	13,291	1,269	14,738	998	11,868	575	7,609	3,971	47,506
N of Miss	102	1,823	73	1,495	113	1,118	75	835	363	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.0	80.6	78.1	72.7	73.9	74.3	75.5	79.3	78.8
Wrong	10.5	10.5	14.7	15.5	19.4	17.4	18.5	17.1	15.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	3.9	4.4	6.1	5.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	1,127	13,301	1,272	14,752	999	11,876	573	7,615	3,971	47,544
N of Miss	104	1,813	70	1,481	112	1,110	77	829	363	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	63.1	44.2	44.0	32.0	31.9	23.7	27.6	43.8	43.6
Very difficult	15.1	15.1	20.5	18.2	14.0	13.7	13.6	10.7	16.3	15.0
Fairly easy	7.3	8.2	21.0	19.6	27.7	26.1	29.4	24.9	20.0	18.9
Very easy	2.4	3.4	8.8	11.3	21.0	22.8	26.5	31.4	12.7	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.2	5.5	7.0	5.4	5.5	6.8	5.4	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,116	13,116	1,266	14,663	1,001	11,859	574	7,598	3,957	47,236
N of Miss	115	1,998	76	1,570	110	1,127	76	846	377	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.3	63.4	43.9	44.1	32.8	31.6	23.3	27.3	44.1	43.6
Very difficult	15.3	14.5	18.8	17.4	12.6	13.6	12.8	10.8	15.4	14.6
Fairly easy	7.3	9.2	21.2	19.6	26.6	25.4	29.5	24.3	19.9	19.0
Very easy	3.3	4.1	11.1	12.7	22.8	24.0	27.4	32.5	14.3	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	8.8	4.9	6.2	5.2	5.3	7.0	5.1	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	1,097	12,920	1,254	14,551	995	11,779	572	7,558	3,918	46,808
N of Miss	134	2,194	88	1,682	116	1,207	78	886	416	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.2	75.8	57.9	57.6	47.0	45.8	37.7	38.4	57.6	56.6
Sort of hard	13.5	12.3	22.8	19.8	22.5	21.5	24.4	19.3	20.4	18.0
Sort of easy	5.2	7.1	12.8	14.2	20.5	19.1	22.9	22.6	14.1	14.8
Very easy	4.1	4.8	6.4	8.5	9.9	13.7	15.0	19.6	7.9	10.6
N of Valid	1,100	13,083	1,257	14,628	999	11,845	573	7,592	3,929	47,148
N of Miss	131	2,031	85	1,605	112	1,141	77	852	405	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	71.9	51.1	52.4	38.4	39.7	30.4	33.4	50.9	51.6
Sort of hard	14.2	13.9	20.1	18.2	17.7	17.2	17.0	15.7	17.4	16.4
Sort of easy	7.3	8.3	16.4	16.2	23.3	22.4	24.0	22.7	16.7	16.6
Very easy	5.7	5.9	12.4	13.1	20.6	20.6	28.6	28.1	15.0	15.4
N of Valid	1,094	13,032	1,261	14,603	1,000	11,843	570	7,573	3,925	47,051
N of Miss	137	2,082	81	1,630	111	1,143	80	871	409	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	92.5	84.0	84.6	72.8	76.0	66.1	70.2	80.9	82.3
Sort of hard	5.4	5.3	11.9	10.2	18.0	14.6	22.3	17.5	13.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.6	1.3	2.8	3.3	6.2	6.1	7.2	7.2	4.0	4.1
Very easy	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.3	4.4	5.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,094	12,981	1,259	14,562	993	11,811	569	7,566	3,915	46,920
N of Miss	137	2,133	83	1,671	118	1,175	81	878	419	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.5	76.4	71.7	66.1	66.5	61.6	58.4	56.7	71.7	66.3
Sort of hard	9.2	12.1	16.1	15.4	16.8	16.3	21.2	17.0	15.1	15.0
Sort of easy	4.7	6.6	8.1	10.5	10.3	11.7	11.8	13.1	8.3	10.1
Very easy	2.6	4.9	4.0	8.0	6.4	10.4	8.6	13.2	4.9	8.6
N of Valid	1,096	12,981	1,260	14,573	999	11,816	570	7,558	3,925	46,928
N of Miss	135	2,133	82	1,660	112	1,170	80	886	409	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.9	88.6	71.2	69.5	47.3	50.0	37.8	40.8	65.5	65.2
Sort of hard	6.0	6.3	13.1	12.7	16.2	14.2	15.7	12.7	12.3	11.3
Sort of easy	2.5	2.9	8.8	9.8	19.2	17.2	19.4	18.1	11.2	11.1
Very easy	1.7	2.1	6.9	8.1	17.3	18.6	27.0	28.4	11.0	12.4
N of Valid	1,088	12,946	1,255	14,535	995	11,809	566	7,550	3,904	46,840
N of Miss	143	2,168	87	1,698	116	1,177	84	894	430	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.3	84.9	67.7	70.2	59.0	60.9	55.5	58.7	68.9	70.1
Sort of hard	8.2	8.0	15.6	13.6	18.2	17.6	20.8	18.1	15.0	13.8
Sort of easy	3.4	4.3	10.9	9.1	13.4	12.3	12.6	12.1	9.7	9.1
Very easy	2.1	2.8	5.7	7.1	9.4	9.2	11.0	11.1	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	1,091	12,949	1,261	14,564	993	11,810	571	7,574	3,916	46,897
N of Miss	140	2,165	81	1,669	118	1,176	79	870	418	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.7	85.0	71.3	74.0	64.6	67.2	59.6	66.6	71.3	74.2
Sort of hard	8.0	7.1	12.1	11.6	15.7	14.1	19.0	14.9	12.9	11.5
Sort of easy	4.0	4.1	9.2	7.5	11.9	9.9	12.0	9.1	8.8	7.4
Very easy	4.3	3.7	7.4	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.5	9.3	7.0	6.9
N of Valid	1,085	12,846	1,256	14,460	988	11,680	569	7,479	3,898	46,465
N of Miss	146	2,268	86	1,773	123	1,306	81	965	436	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.0	89.2	82.3	81.7	72.3	74.0	69.3	70.8	79.7	80.0
Sort of hard	7.6	7.2	12.3	11.6	17.4	15.2	17.1	15.8	13.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.3	6.3	7.0	7.6	7.6	4.7	5.0
Very easy	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.5	4.0	3.9	6.0	5.8	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,088	12,907	1,257	14,553	997	11,804	567	7,567	3,909	46,831
N of Miss	143	2,207	85	1,680	114	1,182	83	877	425	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.7	81.0	61.0	60.5	45.0	46.1	37.6	40.5	60.1	59.3
Sort of hard	7.4	9.0	13.6	12.6	13.3	12.1	14.4	10.1	11.9	11.1
Sort of easy	4.8	5.9	14.7	14.4	21.7	19.5	22.3	19.9	14.8	14.2
Very easy	3.1	4.1	10.6	12.5	20.1	22.2	25.7	29.4	13.1	15.4
N of Valid	1,088	12,924	1,255	14,539	992	11,793	569	7,560	3,904	46,816
N of Miss	143	2,190	87	1,694	119	1,193	81	884	430	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.0	73.2	77.9	76.1	90.1	82.1	92.0	85.7	81.9	78.4
Yes	26.0	26.8	22.1	23.9	9.9	17.9	8.0	14.3	18.1	21.6
N of Valid	1,070	12,682	1,254	14,353	976	11,649	552	7,479	3,852	46,163
N of Miss	161	2,432	88	1,880	135	1,337	98	965	482	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.4	95.0	94.1	96.4	95.6	97.3	96.4	95.2	94.7
Yes	6.7	6.6	5.0	5.9	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.3
N of Valid	1,070	12,682	1,254	14,353	976	11,649	552	7,479	3,852	46,163
N of Miss	161	2,432	88	1,880	135	1,337	98	965	482	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	92.4	87.7	89.4	90.3	90.0	91.7	91.3	89.9	90.7
Yes	8.8	7.6	12.3	10.6	9.7	10.0	8.3	8.7	10.1	9.3
N of Valid	1,070	12,682	1,254	14,353	976	11,649	552	7,479	3,852	46,163
N of Miss	161	2,432	88	1,880	135	1,337	98	965	482	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.0	31.2	29.1	30.6	18.2	25.2	15.9	21.0	25.0	27.9
Yes	69.0	68.8	70.9	69.4	81.8	74.8	84.1	79.0	75.0	72.1
N of Valid	1,070	12,682	1,254	14,353	976	11,649	552	7,479	3,852	46,163
N of Miss	161	2,432	88	1,880	135	1,337	98	965	482	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	73.7	78.0	76.3	82.6	79.0	85.8	81.7	79.8	77.1
Yes	23.7	26.3	22.0	23.7	17.4	21.0	14.2	18.3	20.2	22.9
N of Valid	1,078	12,732	1,249	14,181	959	11,476	551	7,341	3,837	45,730
N of Miss	153	2,382	93	2,052	152	1,510	99	1,103	497	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.9	35.5	28.4	29.9	30.5	29.9	32.8	30.3	32.2	31.5
1 or 2 times	36.8	34.9	38.7	34.1	33.1	31.9	29.7	30.0	35.5	33.1
3 or 4 times	16.7	18.3	20.2	20.0	21.5	20.1	21.5	20.2	19.7	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.1	6.0	7.8	8.8	9.1	9.8	7.3	10.3	7.0	8.5
7 or more times	4.6	5.3	4.9	7.2	5.7	8.3	8.6	9.2	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	1,109	12,951	1,259	14,362	975	11,670	558	7,446	3,901	46,429
N of Miss	122	2,163	83	1,871	136	1,316	92	998	433	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.8	48.3	59.3	58.1	65.8	61.5	76.5	75.1	55.9	58.9
Yes	67.2	51.7	40.7	41.9	34.2	38.5	23.5	24.9	44.1	41.1
N of Valid	1,088	12,767	1,245	14,205	969	11,566	550	7,364	3,852	45,902
N of Miss	143	2,347	97	2,028	142	1,420	100	1,080	482	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.8	32.6	20.7	27.1	21.5	27.0	21.9	28.9	22.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	45.3	42.1	41.9	37.4	27.1	25.3	24.4	24.3	36.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	20.0	16.9	22.9	22.9	31.5	30.3	26.9	28.8	24.8	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.7	10.1	7.8	14.7	11.2	20.8	12.0	11.5	8.7
7 or more times	2.4	2.7	4.4	4.8	5.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,095	12,855	1,257	14,318	972	11,616	558	7,423	3,882	46,212
N of Miss	136	2,259	85	1,915	139	1,370	92	1,021	452	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.4	68.6	63.0	60.0	61.2	54.7	60.4	55.7	65.1	60.3
Yes	26.6	31.4	37.0	40.0	38.8	45.3	39.6	44.3	34.9	39.7
N of Valid	1,074	12,707	1,254	14,206	963	11,530	561	7,389	3,852	45,832
N of Miss	157	2,407	88	2,027	148	1,456	89	1,055	482	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.0	2.6	4.8	3.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	4.0	5.5
no	6.9	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.0	7.1	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.8
yes	33.8	34.2	40.8	38.2	43.0	39.2	39.1	38.1	39.2	37.3
YES!	54.6	53.4	50.2	49.7	47.4	48.3	48.8	49.6	50.5	50.3
N of Valid	1,094	12,868	1,257	14,396	981	11,702	565	7,504	3,897	46,470
N of Miss	137	2,246	85	1,837	130	1,284	85	940	437	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.6	38.0	29.2	30.5	28.7	29.0	31.7	30.6	31.5	32.2
no	37.5	34.6	43.6	39.9	41.9	38.6	38.1	38.6	40.7	37.9
yes	19.0	18.8	20.9	20.8	21.7	22.2	20.2	20.8	20.5	20.6
YES!	6.8	8.6	6.2	8.8	7.8	10.2	9.9	9.9	7.3	9.3
N of Valid	1,084	12,796	1,251	14,296	977	11,630	564	7,475	3,876	46,197
N of Miss	147	2,318	91	1,937	134	1,356	86	969	458	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	7.3	3.0	5.1	4.0	5.6	6.0	6.2	4.2	6.0
no	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.4	8.0	6.4	4.9	4.9
yes	29.8	28.9	36.5	34.4	38.1	37.2	39.9	37.9	35.5	34.1
YES!	60.3	58.9	56.3	55.9	53.9	52.7	46.1	49.5	55.3	54.9
N of Valid	1,091	12,847	1,262	14,351	978	11,672	564	7,494	3,895	46,364
N of Miss	140	2,267	80	1,882	133	1,314	86	950	439	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	7.9	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.0	6.4	5.0	6.4
no	4.6	5.8	6.7	7.3	6.5	7.6	9.2	8.1	6.4	7.1
yes	24.0	22.7	30.2	28.4	35.4	32.7	36.0	35.0	30.6	29.0
YES!	65.3	63.6	58.8	58.9	53.6	53.8	49.8	50.5	58.0	57.5
N of Valid	1,091	12,755	1,256	14,331	982	11,656	564	7,488	3,893	46,230
N of Miss	140	2,359	86	1,902	129	1,330	86	956	441	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.4	4.0	7.0	6.1	8.0	8.7	9.7	5.7	8.1
no	5.8	7.3	9.4	9.7	13.2	13.1	16.1	16.1	10.3	10.9
yes	29.2	25.9	33.7	31.8	39.3	34.7	36.9	35.0	34.3	31.4
YES!	59.2	58.4	53.0	51.5	41.3	44.2	38.3	39.2	49.7	49.6
N of Valid	1,094	12,786	1,262	14,340	982	11,660	566	7,488	3,904	46,274
N of Miss	137	2,328	80	1,893	129	1,326	84	956	430	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	7.8	7.1	8.2	8.0	10.7	13.6	13.9	7.9	9.7
no	11.7	10.8	21.7	16.9	19.1	19.7	20.0	22.1	18.0	16.7
yes	37.9	34.3	40.2	36.5	41.5	37.9	39.8	35.7	39.8	36.1
YES!	44.6	47.1	31.0	38.4	31.4	31.7	26.7	28.2	34.3	37.5
N of Valid	1,099	12,841	1,260	14,329	978	11,662	566	7,502	3,903	46,334
N of Miss	132	2,273	82	1,904	133	1,324	84	942	431	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	6.0	3.0	4.9	4.8	6.0	6.5	6.8	4.2	5.8
no	7.2	6.9	8.5	8.0	9.4	8.0	10.4	8.4	8.6	7.8
yes	34.7	29.4	37.4	33.3	37.2	35.4	36.6	36.2	36.5	33.2
YES!	54.4	57.7	51.1	53.9	48.6	50.5	46.4	48.5	50.7	53.2
N of Valid	1,097	12,805	1,261	14,345	979	11,671	565	7,493	3,902	46,314
N of Miss	134	2,309	81	1,888	132	1,315	85	951	432	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	78.7	69.3	67.7	62.1	58.4	53.7	52.3	68.4	65.9
Yes	15.8	16.9	27.0	27.7	33.4	36.9	42.1	42.3	27.7	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,093	12,840	1,259	14,355	980	11,680	568	7,508	3,900	46,383
N of Miss	138	2,274	83	1,878	131	1,306	82	936	434	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	89.8	84.3	81.2	74.7	72.0	71.9	65.4	82.3	78.7
Yes	4.4	5.9	11.9	14.2	20.8	23.3	23.9	29.2	13.8	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,090	12,780	1,257	14,296	976	11,648	566	7,490	3,889	46,214
N of Miss	141	2,334	85	1,937	135	1,338	84	954	445	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	87.7	86.9	82.4	82.4	77.9	79.5	72.8	85.7	81.2
Yes	5.9	8.0	9.2	13.0	13.1	17.5	16.4	21.9	10.3	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	1,085	12,753	1,251	14,286	977	11,633	567	7,492	3,880	46,164
N of Miss	146	2,361	91	1,947	134	1,353	83	952	454	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.9	95.5	94.4	95.1	94.4	95.1	93.6	95.5	94.4
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.9	5.3	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	1,081	12,756	1,252	14,265	977	11,623	567	7,482	3,877	46,126
N of Miss	150	2,358	90	1,968	134	1,363	83	962	457	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	79.0	81.4	74.2	79.8	74.1	79.0	73.9	81.9	75.4
Yes	10.9	16.7	14.6	21.2	15.7	21.2	16.8	20.8	14.2	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,091	12,732	1,255	14,259	978	11,624	567	7,489	3,891	46,104
N of Miss	140	2,382	87	1,974	133	1,362	83	955	443	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	83.1	78.1	74.3	74.8	68.2	71.8	64.4	78.9	73.6
Yes	9.2	12.5	18.1	21.1	20.7	27.1	23.8	30.1	17.1	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.5	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	2,172	25,514	2,506	28,588	1,958	23,318	1,134	14,996	7,770	92,416
N of Miss	290	4,714	178	3,878	264	2,654	166	1,892	898	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.1	92.6	90.9	90.8	89.1	90.5	87.2	92.4	90.5
Yes	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.5	4.5	6.2	5.7	7.5	3.6	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.3	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	1,087	12,721	1,253	14,263	974	11,638	566	7,479	3,880	46,101
N of Miss	144	2,393	89	1,970	137	1,348	84	965	454	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	89.6	87.8	85.5	82.2	81.9	78.4	77.9	85.4	84.5
Wrong	8.3	7.5	9.5	10.2	12.8	12.3	13.8	14.1	10.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.3	4.1	4.4	5.7	5.6	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,098	12,836	1,260	14,342	981	11,680	566	7,496	3,905	46,354
N of Miss	133	2,278	82	1,891	130	1,306	84	948	429	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	93.8	94.3	91.2	89.0	87.4	86.4	82.7	92.3	89.6
Wrong	3.1	4.8	4.5	6.8	9.0	9.7	10.6	12.3	6.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	3.4	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	1,096	12,819	1,257	14,305	983	11,656	566	7,483	3,902	46,263
N of Miss	135	2,295	85	1,928	128	1,330	84	961	432	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.8	90.9	88.6	82.0	81.5	77.4	75.1	88.0	86.3
Wrong	3.0	3.5	6.4	7.0	11.4	10.2	9.2	11.6	7.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	2.1	3.1	4.1	5.5	9.4	7.6	3.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	4.1	5.7	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	1,098	12,770	1,256	14,278	981	11,646	566	7,479	3,901	46,173
N of Miss	133	2,344	86	1,955	130	1,340	84	965	433	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.5	94.7	93.1	91.5	91.4	92.2	90.4	93.7	92.6
Wrong	3.6	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.3	6.2	7.4	4.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,095	12,783	1,256	14,278	984	11,657	564	7,477	3,899	46,195
N of Miss	136	2,331	86	1,955	127	1,329	86	967	435	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	83.1	81.2	80.5	81.5	81.9	83.9	84.4	81.6	82.2
Wrong	16.2	13.9	16.8	16.0	14.6	14.7	12.9	12.6	15.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.4	1.6	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,098	12,782	1,256	14,283	983	11,654	565	7,479	3,902	46,198
N of Miss	133	2,332	86	1,950	128	1,332	85	965	432	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	84.6	81.8	80.4	80.3	79.2	80.6	79.8	82.2	81.1
Wrong	11.0	11.0	15.1	14.3	14.1	14.8	14.5	14.7	13.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	3.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,095	12,787	1,258	14,312	982	11,666	566	7,493	3,901	46,258
N of Miss	136	2,327	84	1,921	129	1,320	84	951	433	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	62.8	57.2	56.8	58.1	58.9	63.7	63.9	60.5	60.1
Wrong	25.3	23.8	26.8	25.8	26.2	24.6	25.5	22.5	26.1	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.2	10.9	14.4	14.7	13.8	13.9	8.5	11.4	11.7	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	1,096	12,780	1,256	14,294	983	11,650	564	7,476	3,899	46,200
N of Miss	135	2,334	86	1,939	128	1,336	86	968	435	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.6	81.9	75.1	72.1	71.3	64.8	63.3	60.0	75.1	71.0
1	7.5	8.3	11.8	10.8	9.7	11.5	12.0	10.2	10.1	10.2
2	4.0	4.1	5.8	6.4	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.0	6.1	6.6
3-4	1.5	2.7	4.1	5.0	6.0	7.0	7.4	8.8	4.3	5.5
5+	2.4	2.9	3.3	5.7	5.7	8.8	8.6	12.0	4.4	6.7
N of Valid	1,097	12,813	1,259	14,318	981	11,694	567	7,499	3,904	46,324
N of Miss	134	2,301	83	1,915	130	1,292	83	945	430	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	92.7	90.3	86.6	88.8	82.8	86.4	78.6	90.4	86.0
1	3.7	4.2	5.8	6.3	5.6	7.2	5.5	7.5	5.1	6.1
2	1.4	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.8	4.1	4.4	5.2	2.4	3.3
3-4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.8	4.1	1.1	2.1
5+	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.3	3.3	1.9	4.7	1.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,089	12,739	1,257	14,256	978	11,644	566	7,474	3,890	46,113
N of Miss	142	2,375	85	1,977	133	1,342	84	970	444	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	89.5	86.6	83.7	86.3	81.7	85.5	80.6	87.9	84.3
1	4.4	6.1	7.3	7.8	5.9	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.1
2	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.0	4.6	3.0	3.4
3-4	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	1.5	2.2
5+	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.9	2.1	3.9	2.8	4.7	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,095	12,766	1,256	14,270	981	11,657	566	7,492	3,898	46,185
N of Miss	136	2,348	86	1,963	130	1,329	84	952	436	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.1	67.8	55.1	54.9	51.9	48.0	47.7	45.1	57.4	55.1
1	12.5	13.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	12.8	11.8	10.5	14.0	13.2
2	6.6	6.9	9.8	9.4	9.9	10.6	7.6	10.0	8.6	9.1
3-4	4.6	4.9	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.6	11.7	10.4	7.6	8.0
5+	6.2	6.7	10.7	12.9	16.4	19.1	21.2	24.1	12.4	14.6
N of Valid	1,090	12,777	1,255	14,275	981	11,670	566	7,490	3,892	46,212
N of Miss	141	2,337	87	1,958	130	1,316	84	954	442	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.6	29.9	26.1	25.2	23.8	25.0	26.2	29.8	26.8	27.2
Safe	53.1	50.4	58.5	54.5	58.0	54.7	59.0	52.4	56.9	53.1
Not safe	13.0	14.8	12.9	16.1	14.9	15.5	11.2	13.6	13.2	15.2
Very not safe	3.4	4.9	2.5	4.3	3.3	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	1,044	12,272	1,221	13,756	929	11,191	534	7,173	3,728	44,392
N of Miss	187	2,842	121	2,477	182	1,795	116	1,271	606	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	13.9	18.8	11.3	15.7	13.1	16.8	10.9	17.2	12.4	17.1
At a school	61.4	56.0	62.7	60.7	64.1	60.2	71.3	62.1	63.9	59.5
No preference	12.9	12.2	16.0	13.8	15.0	14.9	14.2	15.3	14.6	13.9
I don't know	11.8	12.9	10.0	9.9	7.8	8.2	3.6	5.5	9.1	9.6
N of Valid	1,081	12,620	1,248	14,113	952	11,457	550	7,344	3,831	45,534
N of Miss	150	2,494	94	2,120	159	1,529	100	1,100	503	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	65.7	58.5	64.3	60.6	60.5	58.4	63.5	62.2	63.6	59.7
No	9.4	12.8	9.1	12.4	13.7	15.7	18.4	18.3	11.6	14.3
I don't know	25.0	28.7	26.7	26.9	25.8	25.9	18.2	19.5	24.8	26.0
N of Valid	1,057	12,338	1,234	13,880	937	11,290	539	7,213	3,767	44,721
N of Miss	174	2,776	108	2,353	174	1,696	111	1,231	567	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.3	28.2	19.9	19.9	14.3	16.5	13.2	15.8	19.3	20.7
Somewhat better	17.6	15.6	20.1	16.9	18.6	16.3	16.9	16.4	18.6	16.3
Stayed the same	43.5	43.5	47.2	47.9	51.4	50.6	54.0	51.7	48.2	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.5	9.4	10.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.9	11.5	10.8	11.0
Much worse	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.5	3.1	4.0
N of Valid	1,059	12,372	1,238	13,977	957	11,450	544	7,332	3,798	45,131
N of Miss	172	2,742	104	2,256	154	1,536	106	1,112	536	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.7	37.5	41.8	44.1	44.3	48.6	43.8	48.4	40.2	44.1
Rarely	22.6	21.6	24.3	22.9	20.9	21.1	21.7	19.2	22.6	21.4
Sometimes	23.5	21.6	19.4	19.8	21.8	18.6	20.5	19.3	21.3	19.9
Often	13.0	11.7	10.3	9.0	9.5	8.1	9.4	8.8	10.7	9.5
Always	8.2	7.6	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	1,067	12,528	1,243	14,085	967	11,511	552	7,418	3,829	45,542
N of Miss	164	2,586	99	2,148	144	1,475	98	1,026	505	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.8	43.7	49.4	52.3	51.6	56.4	51.8	55.3	47.6	51.5
Rarely	25.4	23.4	23.0	23.0	21.9	21.1	23.3	19.8	23.4	22.1
Sometimes	21.2	19.9	19.3	16.6	18.2	15.2	17.3	15.9	19.2	17.0
Often	8.9	8.1	6.3	5.6	5.8	4.9	4.4	6.1	6.6	6.2
Always	4.7	4.8	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,063	12,396	1,238	14,013	964	11,477	550	7,400	3,815	45,286
N of Miss	168	2,718	104	2,220	147	1,509	100	1,044	519	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.8	58.4	63.2	64.3	64.5	67.8	61.8	65.7	61.5	63.8
Rarely	18.5	17.9	17.1	15.8	16.3	14.2	16.4	14.4	17.2	15.7
Sometimes	10.7	11.8	10.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	11.3	11.4	10.9	10.9
Often	7.0	5.7	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.5	6.7	5.2	6.0	5.2
Always	7.1	6.2	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	1,060	12,426	1,236	14,006	964	11,469	550	7,386	3,810	45,287
N of Miss	171	2,688	106	2,227	147	1,517	100	1,058	524	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.9	65.5	67.3	64.7	60.7	61.0	56.5	60.8	63.7	63.4
Yes	34.1	34.5	32.7	35.3	39.3	39.0	43.5	39.2	36.3	36.6
N of Valid	1,037	12,135	1,209	13,676	922	11,175	533	7,194	3,701	44,180
N of Miss	194	2,979	133	2,557	189	1,811	117	1,250	633	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.3	16.4	12.8	17.7	17.7	21.3	22.6	20.4	16.1	18.7
Most of the time	13.3	13.5	16.5	17.1	20.6	18.0	18.3	17.3	16.9	16.4
Some of the time	25.9	26.1	29.5	27.5	30.3	27.5	31.2	28.8	28.9	27.3
A little of the time	27.1	22.8	21.6	18.9	16.2	15.5	12.7	14.4	20.5	18.3
None of the time	18.4	21.2	19.6	18.8	15.3	17.8	15.1	19.1	17.5	19.3
N of Valid	1,088	12,602	1,251	14,127	968	11,552	557	7,435	3,864	45,716
N of Miss	143	2,512	91	2,106	143	1,434	93	1,009	470	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.6	12.0	8.0	12.4	11.4	14.3	13.7	13.9	10.1	13.0
Most of the time	9.9	9.0	9.5	10.1	12.8	11.1	12.3	10.9	10.8	10.2
Some of the time	15.1	15.1	18.6	16.9	22.1	19.1	23.3	20.5	19.2	17.5
A little of the time	19.0	18.3	19.6	18.3	20.9	17.9	18.2	17.7	19.6	18.1
None of the time	46.5	45.6	44.3	42.4	32.9	37.6	32.5	36.9	40.3	41.2
N of Valid	1,076	12,498	1,247	14,033	964	11,484	554	7,403	3,841	45,418
N of Miss	155	2,616	95	2,200	147	1,502	96	1,041	493	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	20.3	17.3	22.8	23.6	25.1	23.6	23.1	20.1	22.7
Most of the time	16.3	14.8	18.5	17.3	20.1	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.3	17.1
Some of the time	16.0	17.6	19.5	18.8	21.1	19.8	22.6	21.1	19.4	19.1
A little of the time	17.4	15.7	17.1	14.6	14.8	13.3	13.0	12.9	16.0	14.3
None of the time	32.1	31.6	27.7	26.4	20.4	23.3	22.4	24.3	26.3	26.7
N of Valid	1,065	12,398	1,239	14,002	961	11,463	554	7,399	3,819	45,262
N of Miss	166	2,716	103	2,231	150	1,523	96	1,045	515	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	10.2	5.9	10.4	10.1	12.7	12.3	12.3	8.6	11.2
Most of the time	6.4	7.5	7.0	7.9	9.5	9.1	10.1	9.3	7.9	8.3
Some of the time	10.6	12.2	13.5	13.9	17.9	16.3	15.7	17.3	14.1	14.6
A little of the time	18.0	16.6	18.3	17.1	19.2	17.3	20.8	18.0	18.8	17.2
None of the time	56.7	53.6	55.2	50.7	43.3	44.7	41.2	43.1	50.6	48.7
N of Valid	1,080	12,507	1,250	14,056	966	11,505	554	7,418	3,850	45,486
N of Miss	151	2,607	92	2,177	145	1,481	96	1,026	484	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.4	16.4	11.0	15.7	16.2	18.8	20.4	18.1	14.9	17.1
Most of the time	13.5	13.2	14.5	14.1	17.9	15.6	18.3	16.5	15.6	14.6
Some of the time	21.3	18.7	20.4	20.8	22.8	21.7	23.7	21.8	21.7	20.6
A little of the time	17.6	18.0	20.5	18.2	18.1	16.5	13.0	15.7	18.0	17.3
None of the time	32.1	33.7	33.7	31.2	25.0	27.3	24.6	27.9	29.7	30.3
N of Valid	1,056	12,304	1,242	13,984	965	11,487	553	7,411	3,816	45,186
N of Miss	175	2,810	100	2,249	146	1,499	97	1,033	518	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	14.9	9.4	15.5	15.1	16.6	15.5	15.3	12.6	15.6
Most of the time	9.1	8.1	12.5	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.7	9.7
Some of the time	10.6	10.9	12.3	11.9	16.5	14.1	16.5	15.5	13.5	12.8
A little of the time	15.9	14.8	17.1	15.0	17.3	15.1	17.3	14.8	16.9	14.9
None of the time	51.9	51.3	48.6	47.6	40.7	43.7	40.6	44.0	46.4	47.0
N of Valid	1,079	12,509	1,251	14,056	969	11,509	556	7,417	3,855	45,491
N of Miss	152	2,605	91	2,177	142	1,477	94	1,027	479	7,286