

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Benton County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey	8
2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING	9
3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA	10
3.1 What are the numbers telling you?	10
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."	10
3.3 Use these data for planning:	10
4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	12
5. CHARTS AND TABLES	14
6. AGE OF INITIATION	78
7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	85
8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	88
9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	101
10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES	109
11. PREVENTION RESOURCES	112
11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	112
11.2 State and National Contacts	114
12. 2020 APNA SURVEY	115
13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	122

List of Figures

5.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	15
5.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	16
5.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	17
5.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	18
5.5 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	19
5.6 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	20
5.7 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	21
5.8 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	22
5.9 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	23
5.10 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	24
5.11 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	25
5.12 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	26
5.13 Risk Factors - Grade 6	27
5.14 Risk Factors - Grade 8	28
5.15 Risk Factors - Grade 10	29
5.16 Risk Factors - Grade 12	30
5.17 Protective Factors - Grade 6	31
5.18 Protective Factors - Grade 8	32
5.19 Protective Factors - Grade 10	33
5.20 Protective Factors - Grade 12	34
5.21 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	35
5.22 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	36
5.23 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	37
5.24 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	38
5.25 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	39
5.26 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	40
5.27 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	41
5.28 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	42
6.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	81
6.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	82
6.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	83
6.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	84

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	7,228	4,780	7,464	3,929
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	16.7	1,206	27.6	1,317	21.1	1,576	32.3	1,271
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	31.1	2,249	24.9	1,191	33.6	2,511	30.8	1,209
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	32.9	2,376	27.8	1,329	24.6	1,838	23.1	907
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	19.3	1,397	19.7	943	20.6	1,539	13.8	542
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.8	3,487	49.8	2,331	48.7	3,459	51.9	1,938
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.2	3,652	50.2	2,349	51.3	3,638	48.1	1,798
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	26.9	1,936	37.3	1,773	31.9	2,366	38.4	1,457
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	2.2	156	1.5	72	1.7	128	1.4	53
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.5	250	3.4	164	3.9	288	3.3	124
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	2.0	141	2.4	114	1.6	119	2.1	81
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	56.1	4,031	45.4	2,157	51.5	3,820	46.0	1,745
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.0	145	2.2	106	1.9	140	2.1	81
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.4	529	7.8	369	7.5	556	6.7	254
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting in non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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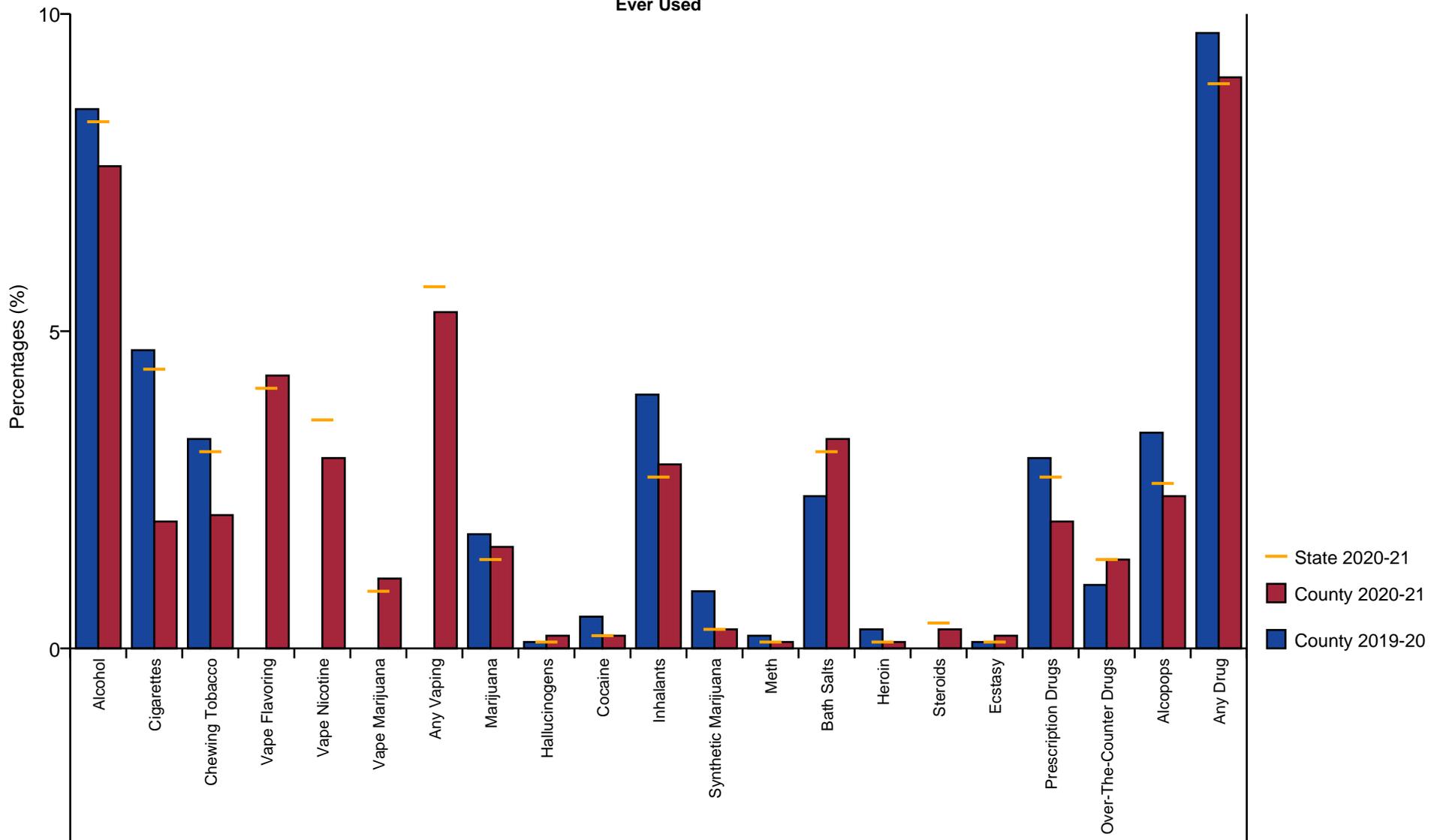
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Benton County

Ever Used

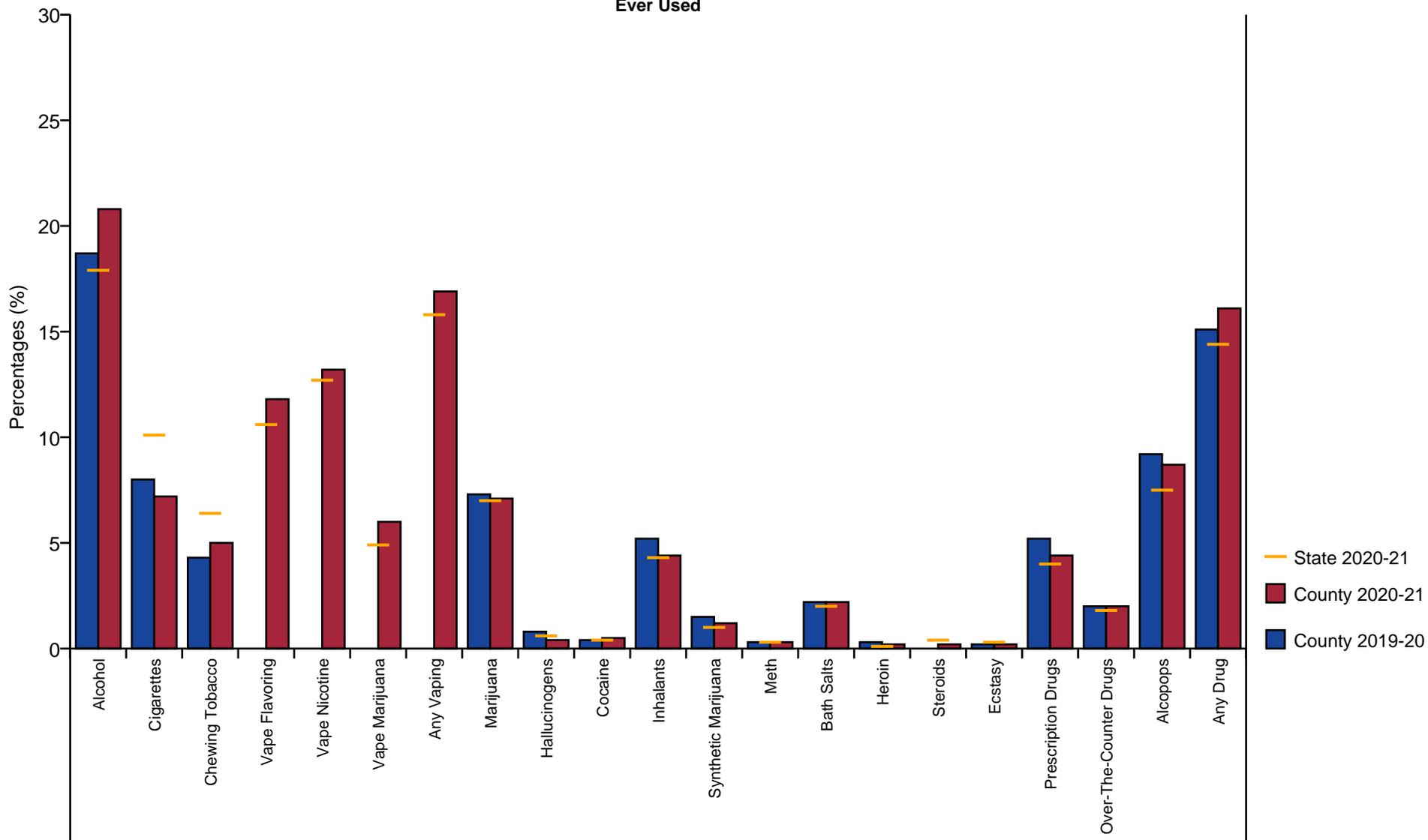


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Benton County

Ever Used

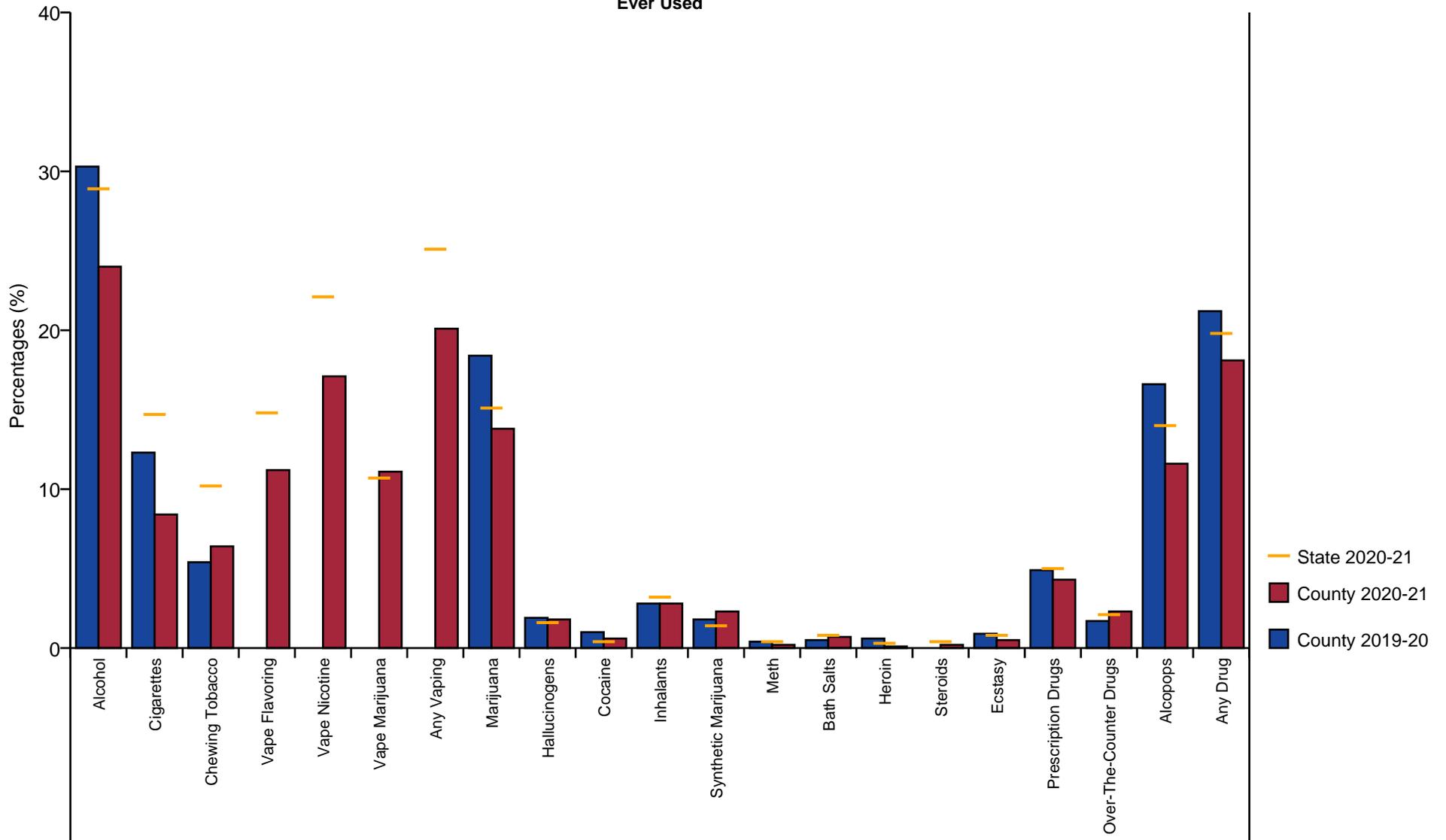


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Benton County

Ever Used

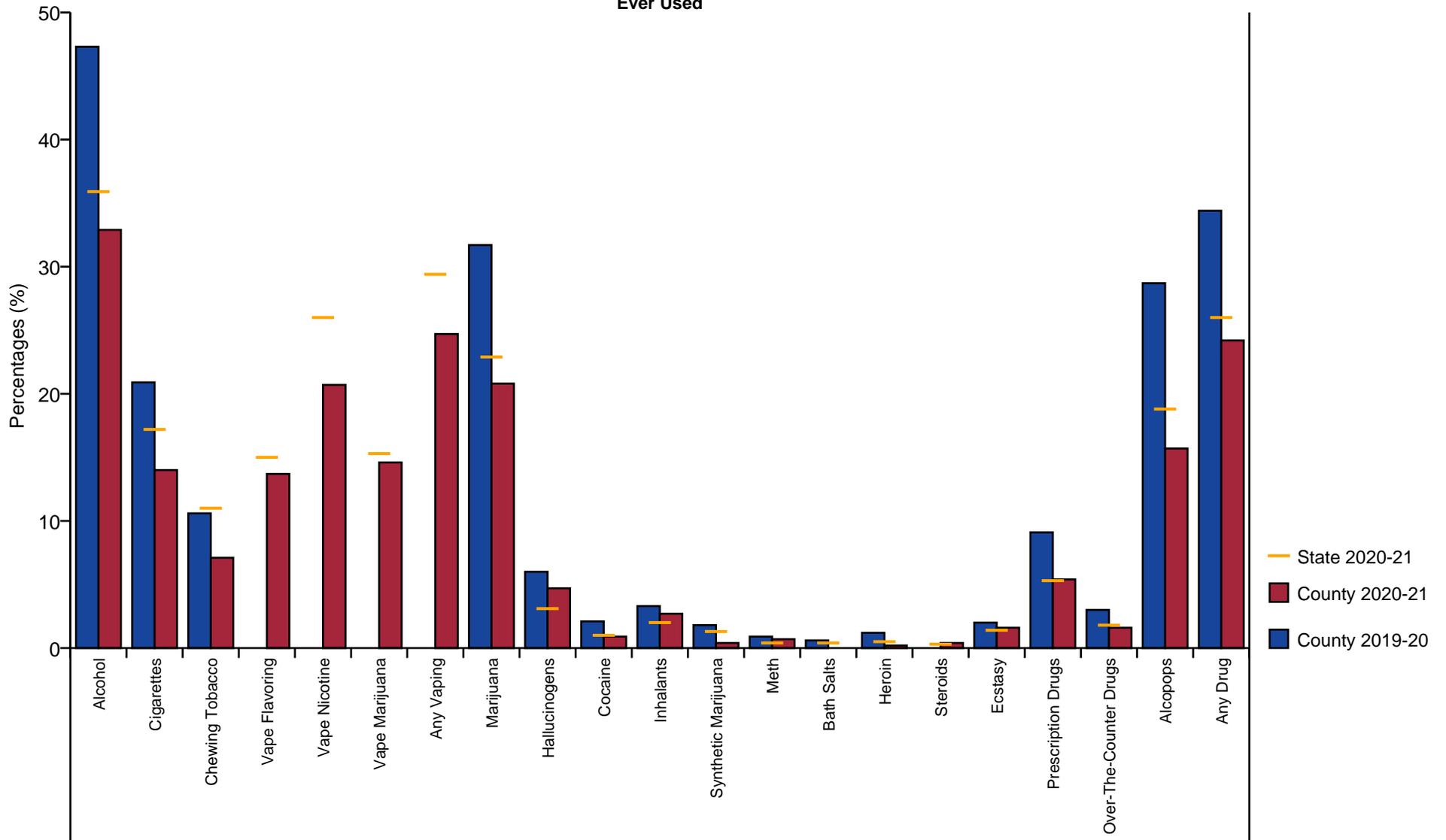


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Benton County

Ever Used

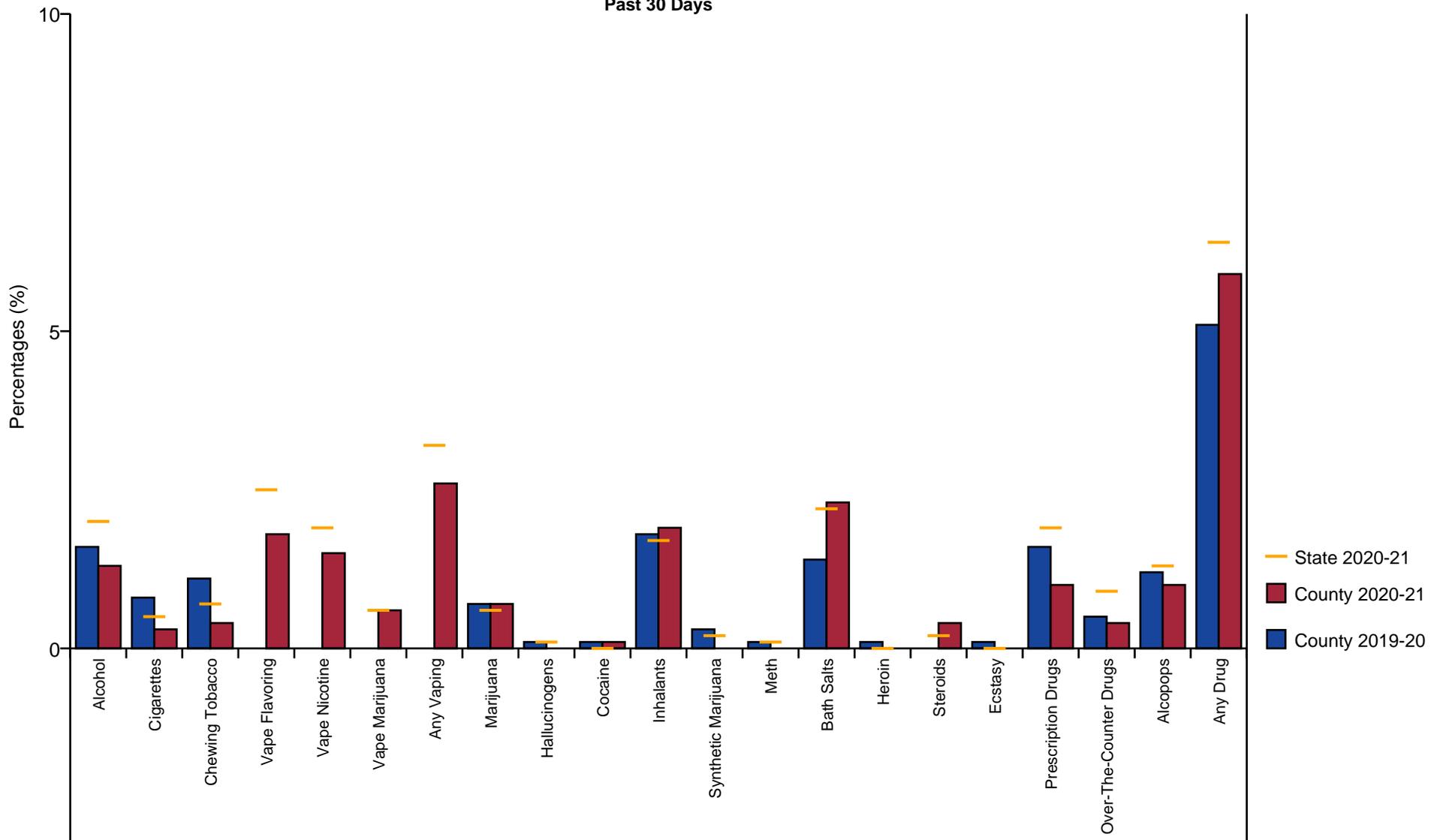


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Benton County

Past 30 Days

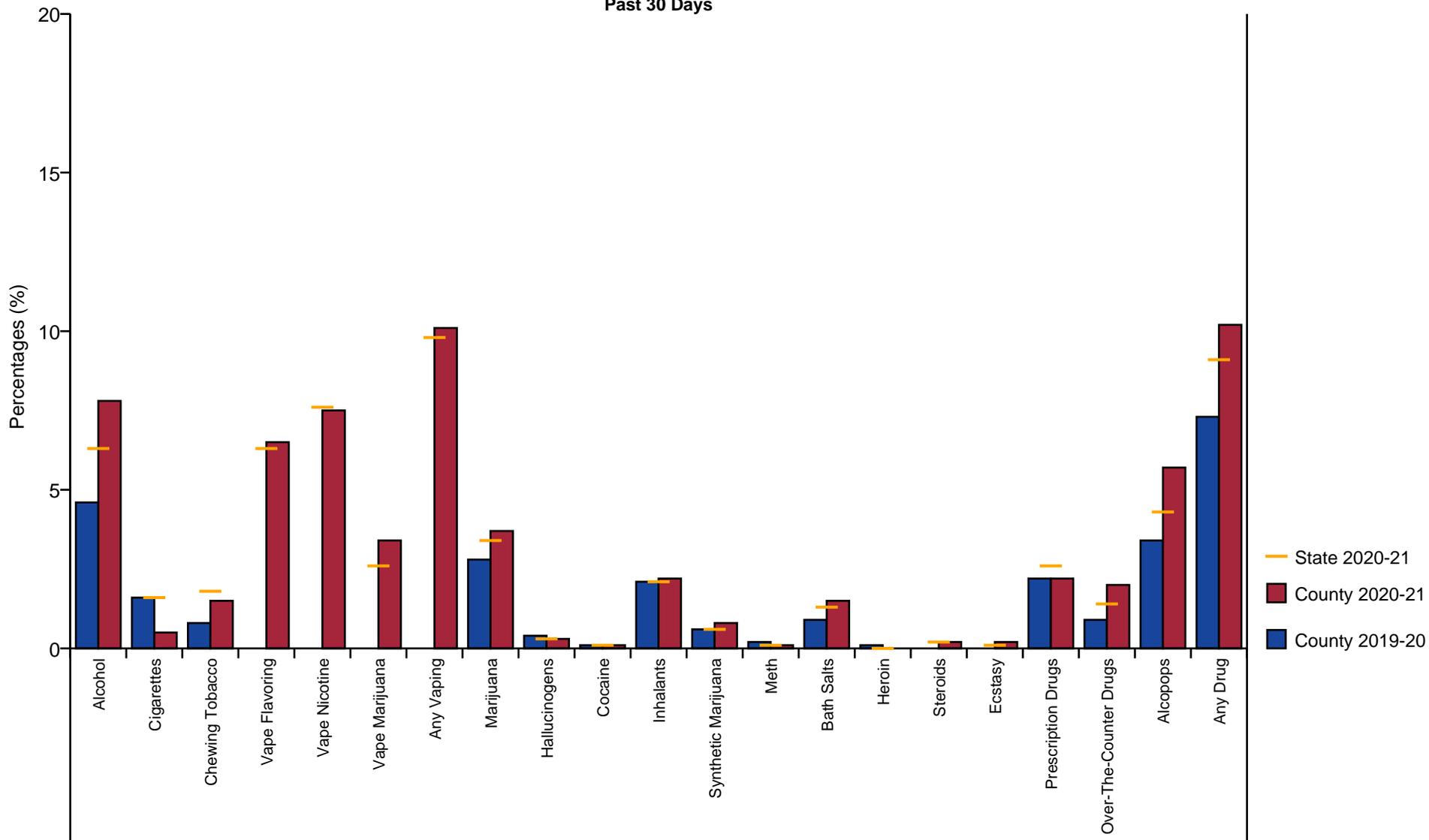


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Benton County

Past 30 Days

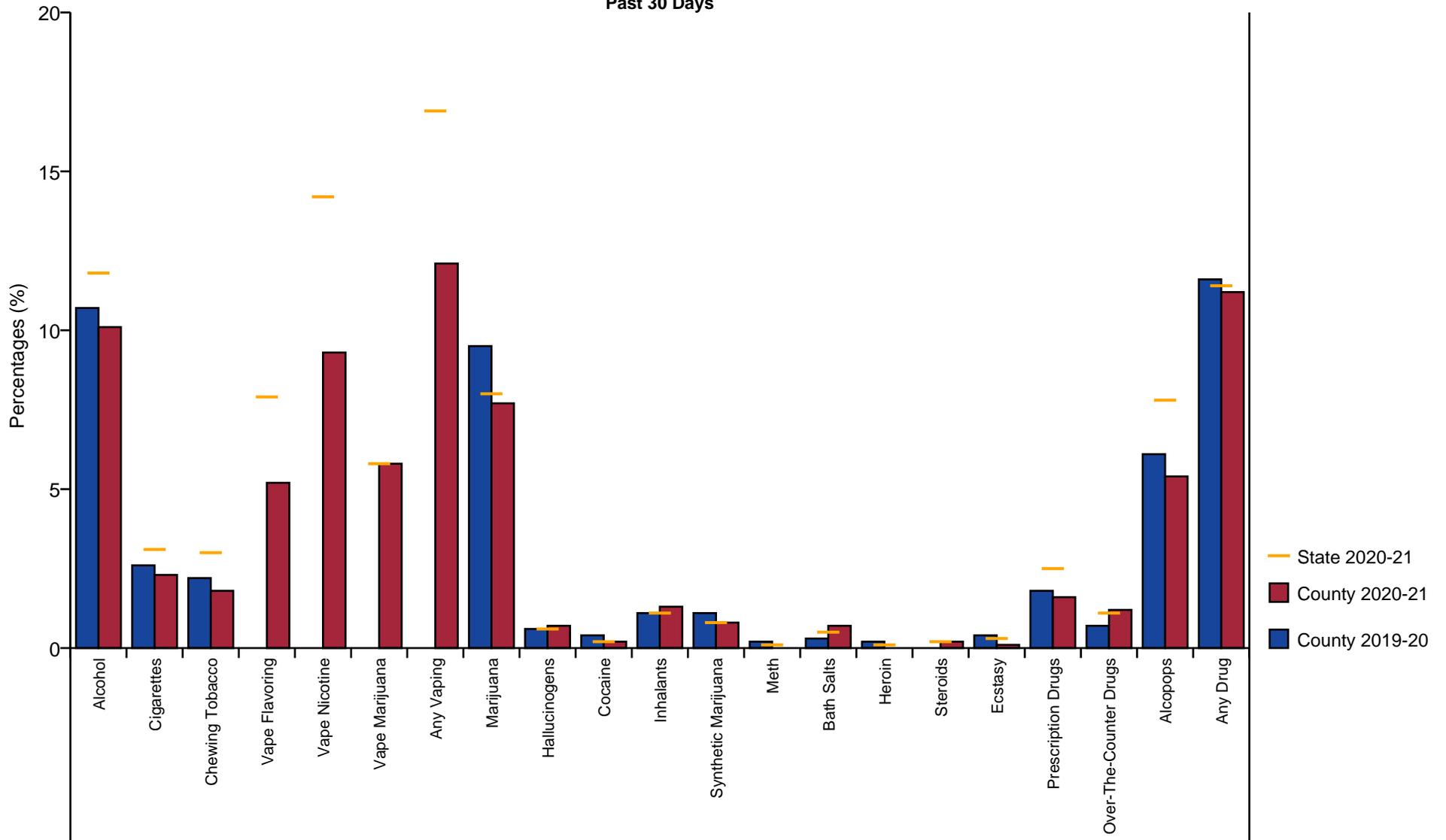


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Benton County

Past 30 Days

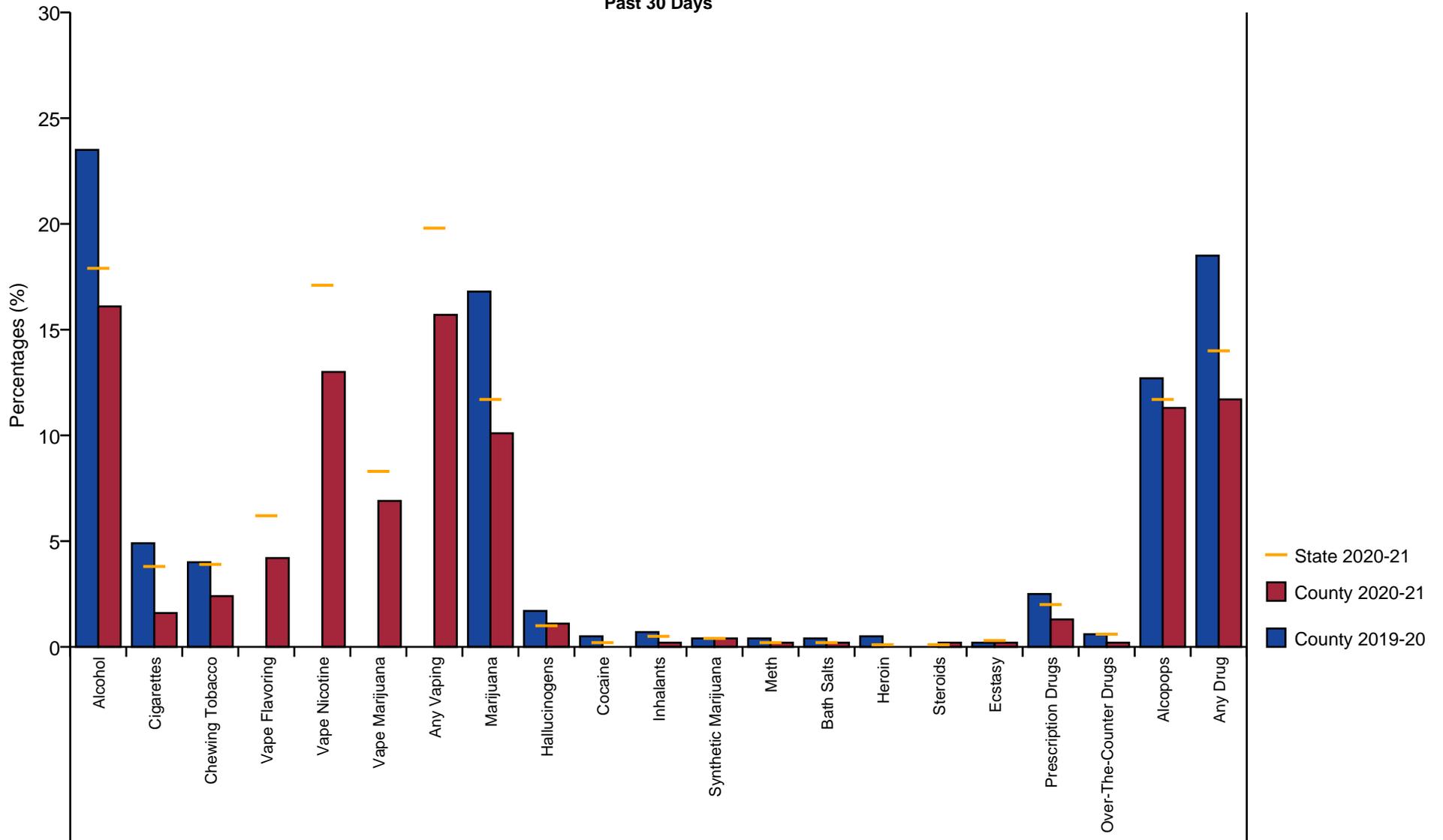


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Benton County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Benton County

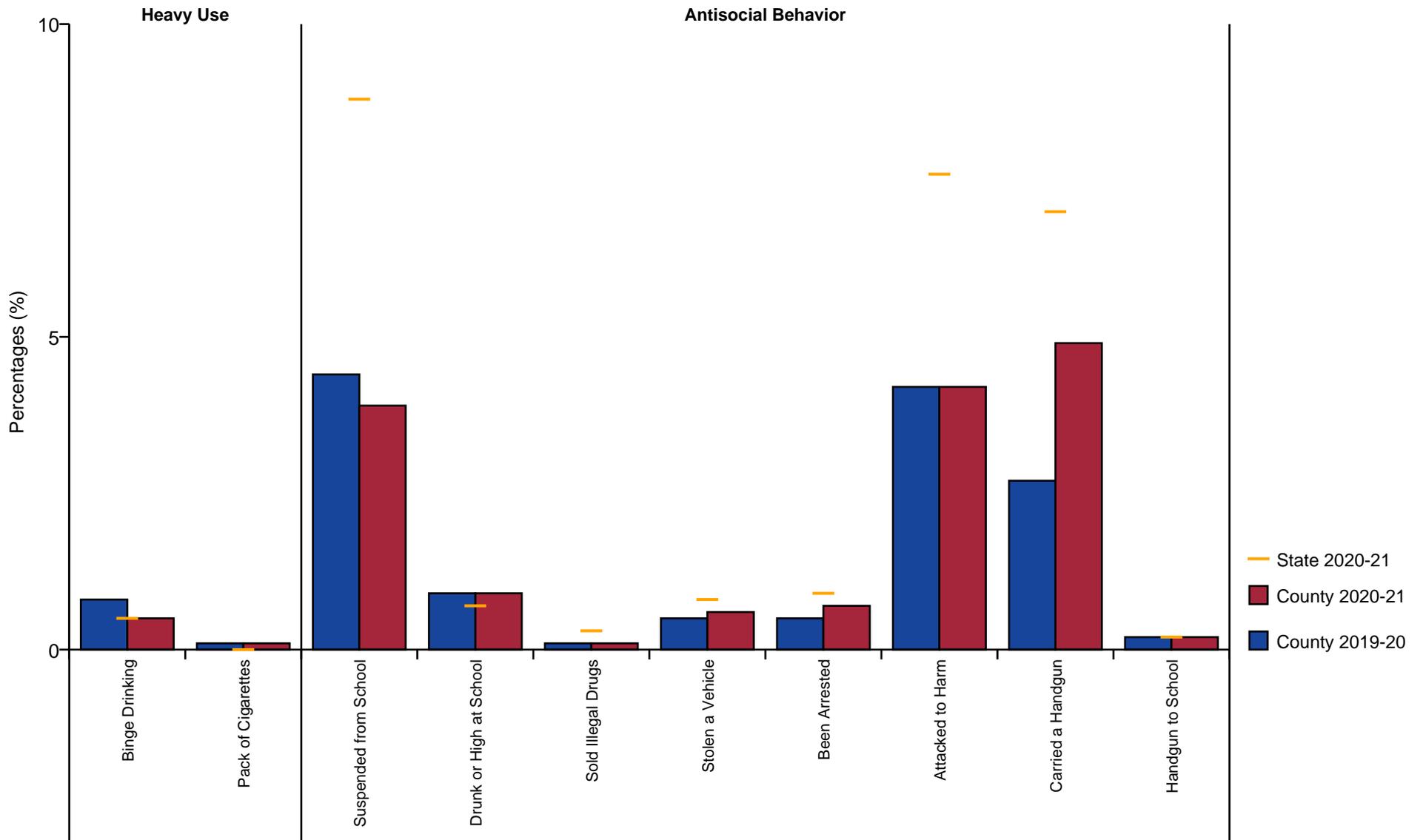


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Benton County

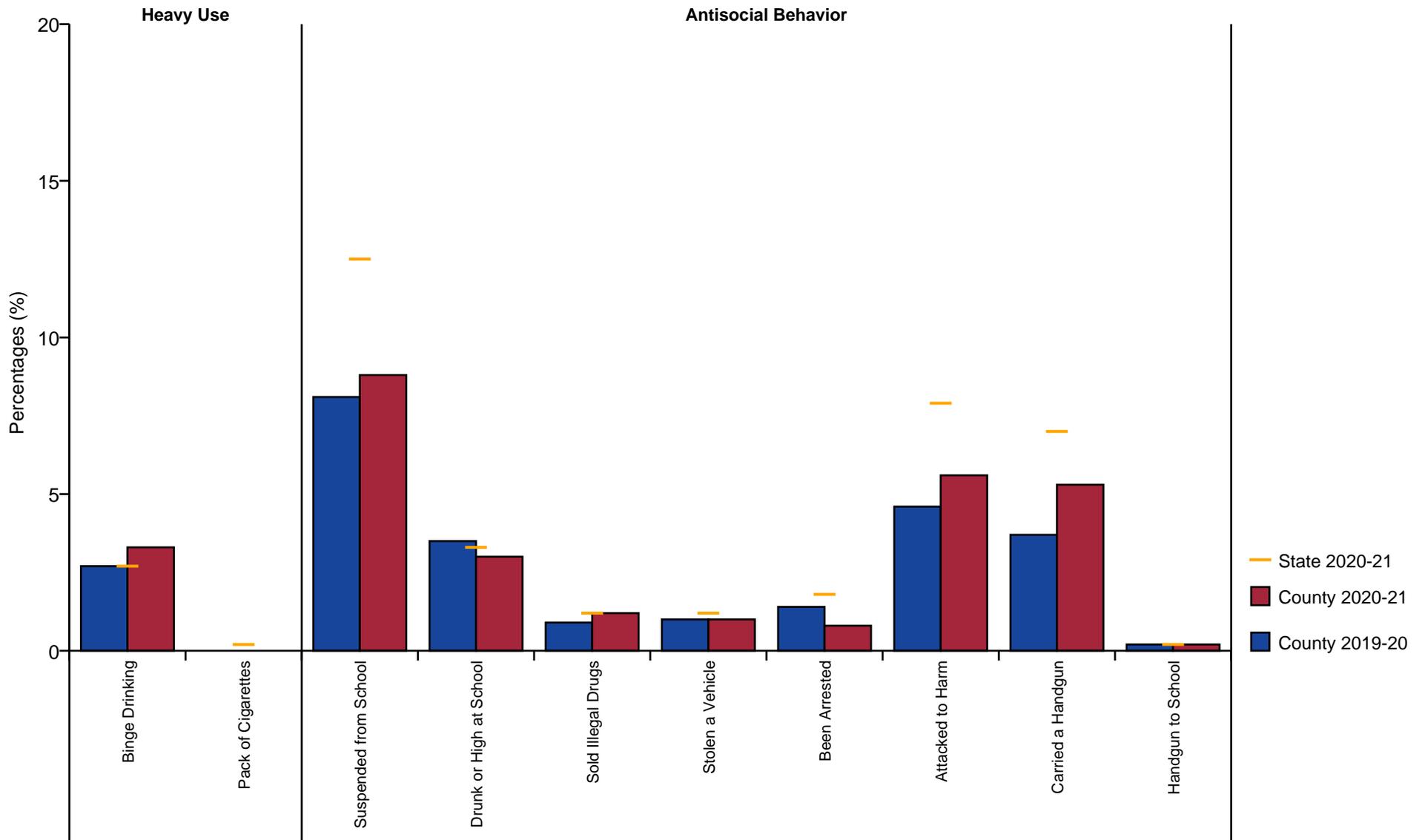


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Benton County

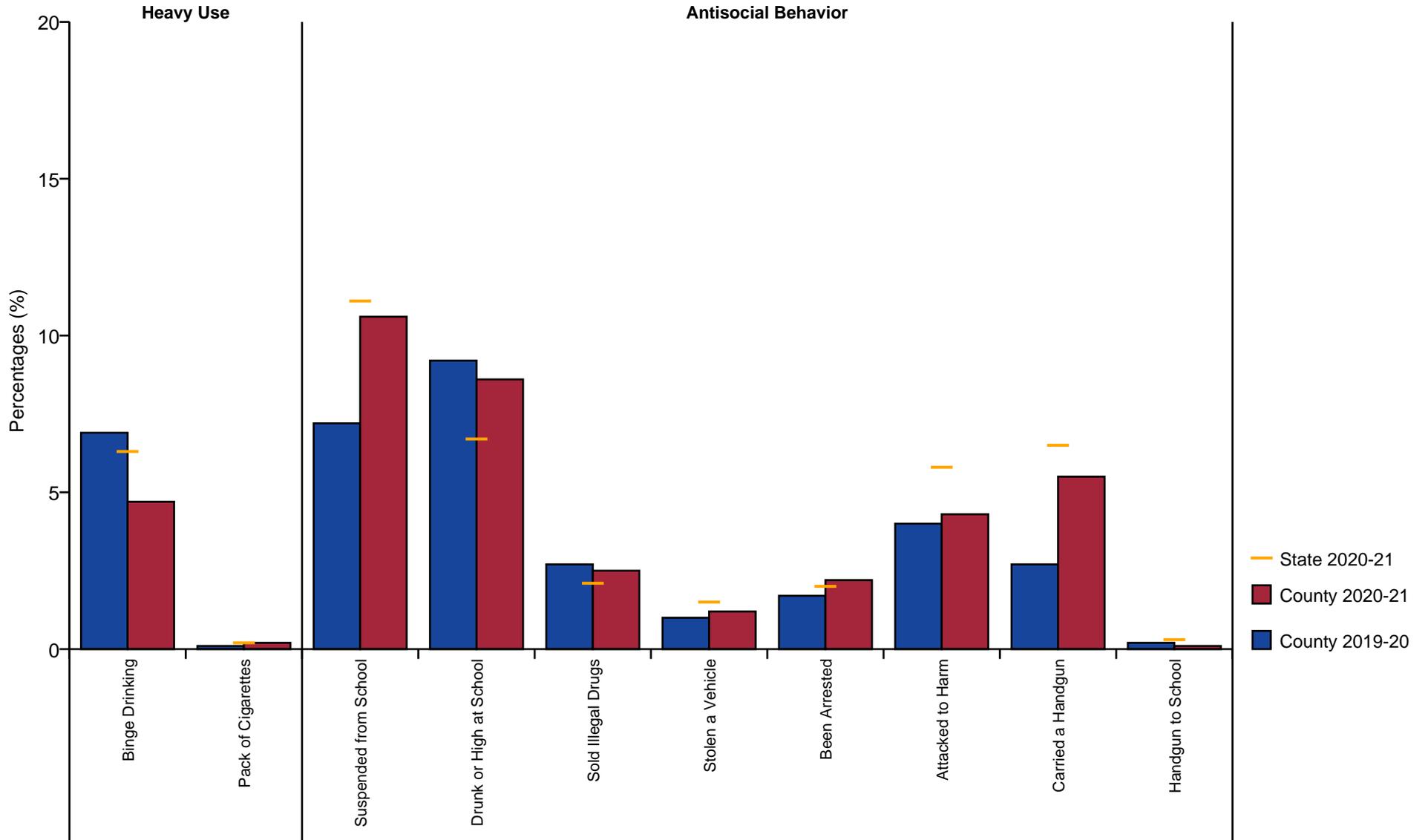


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Benton County

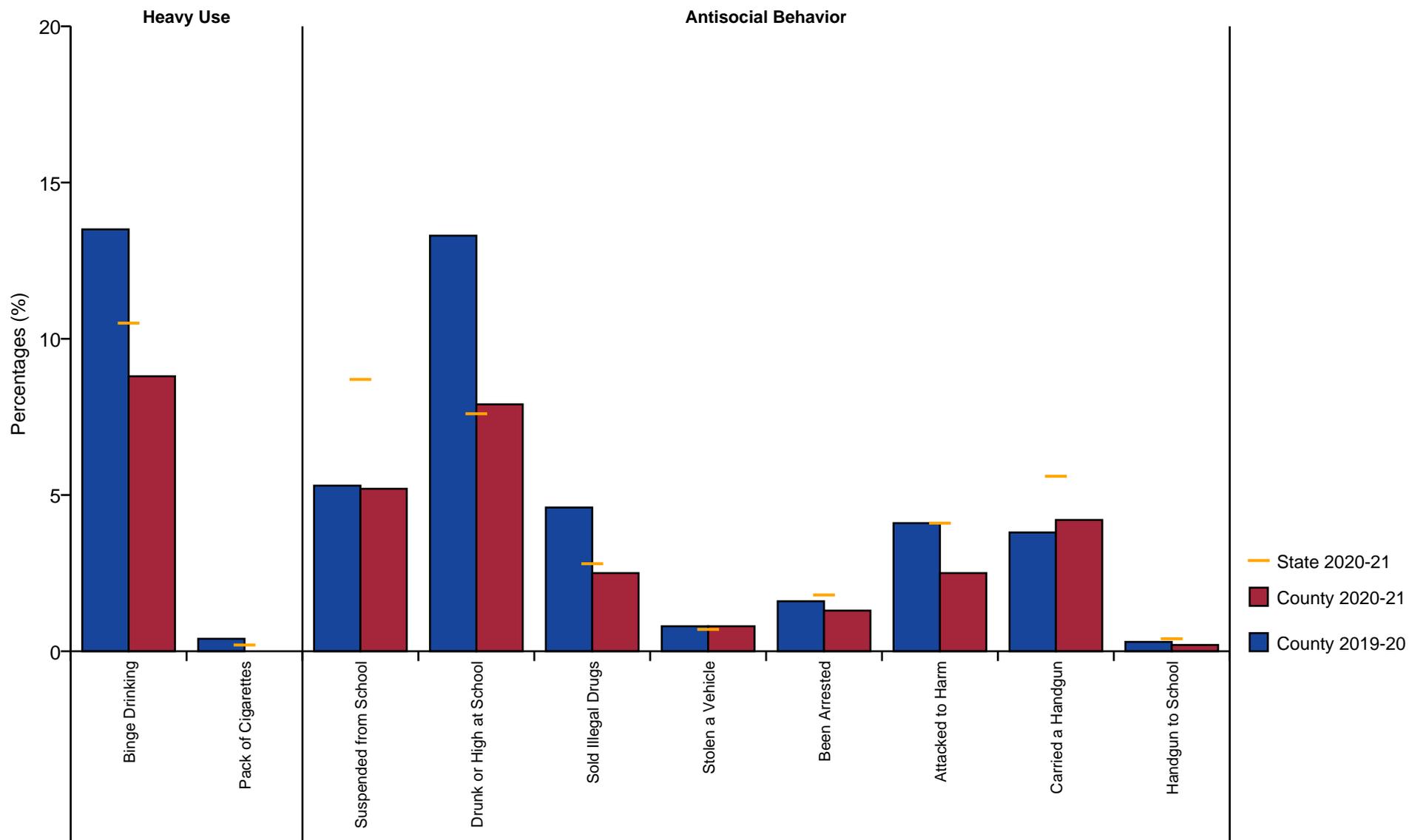
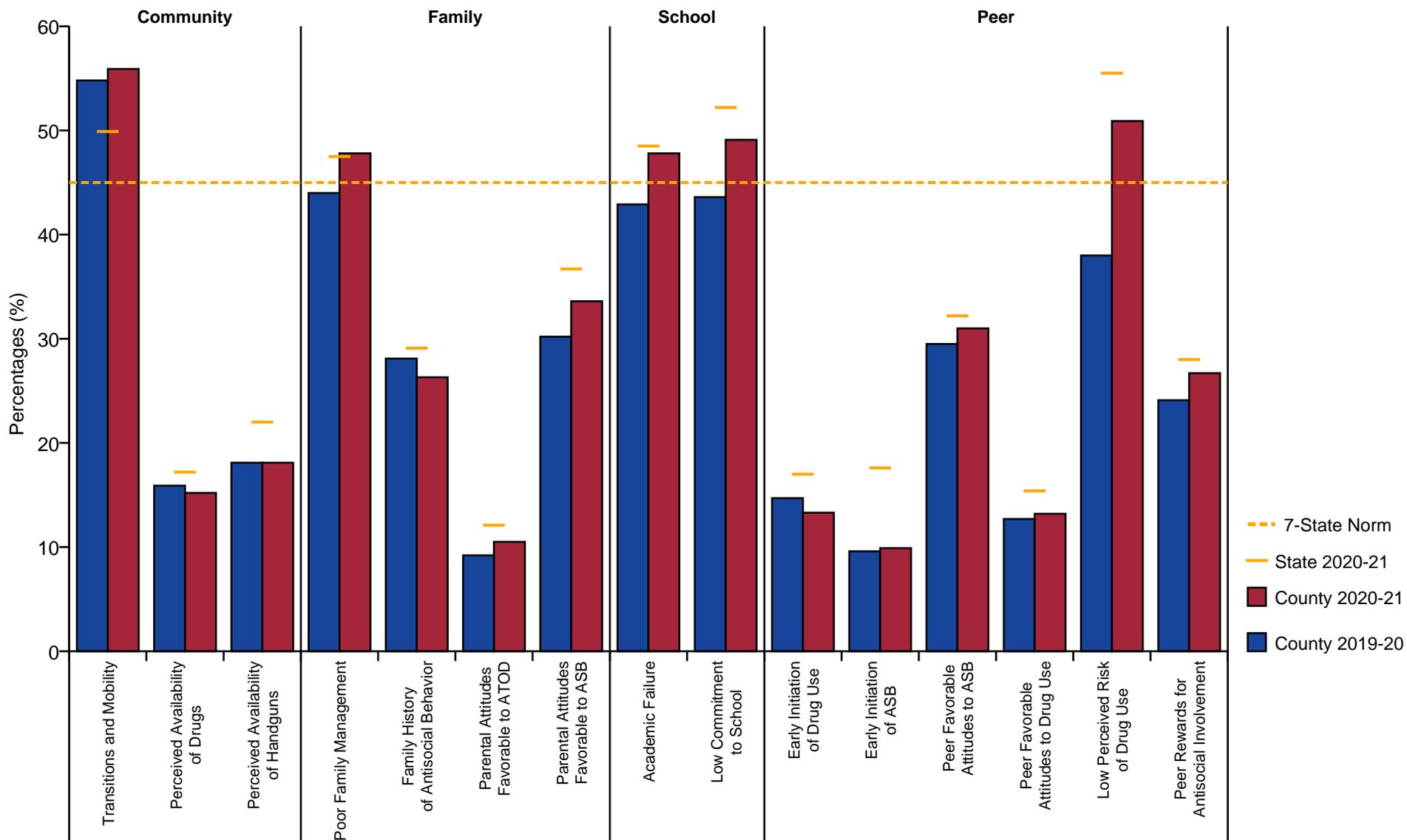


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

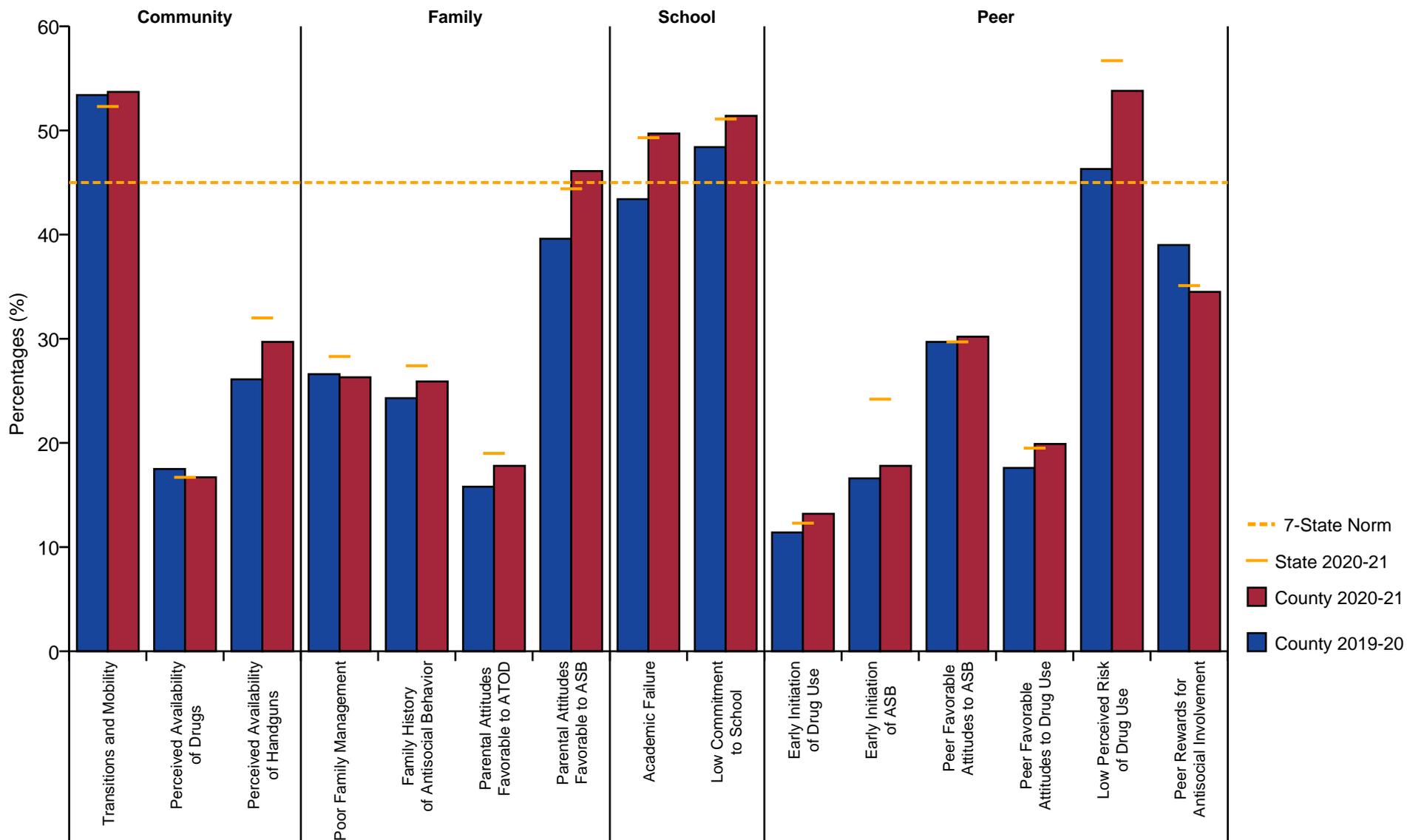
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

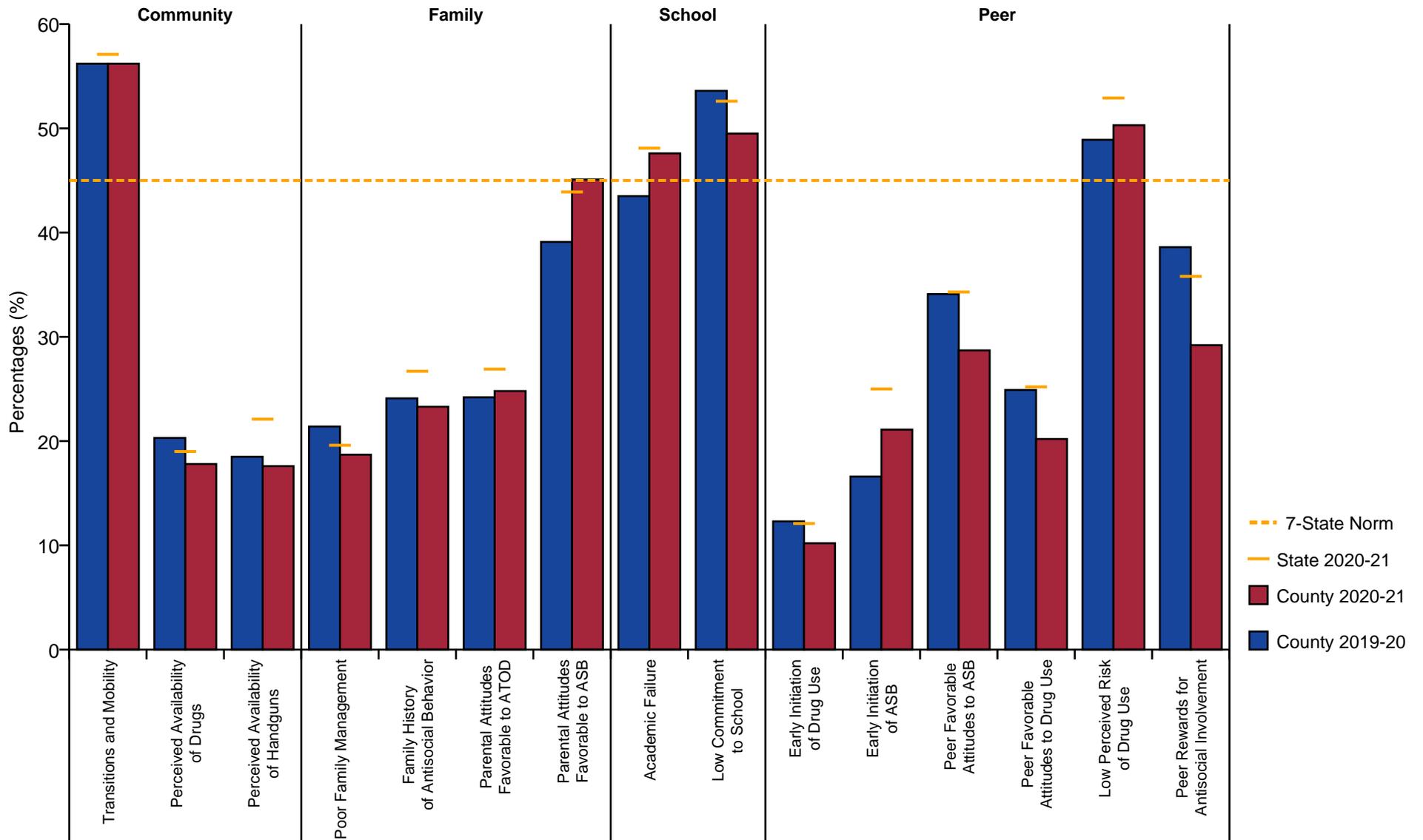
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

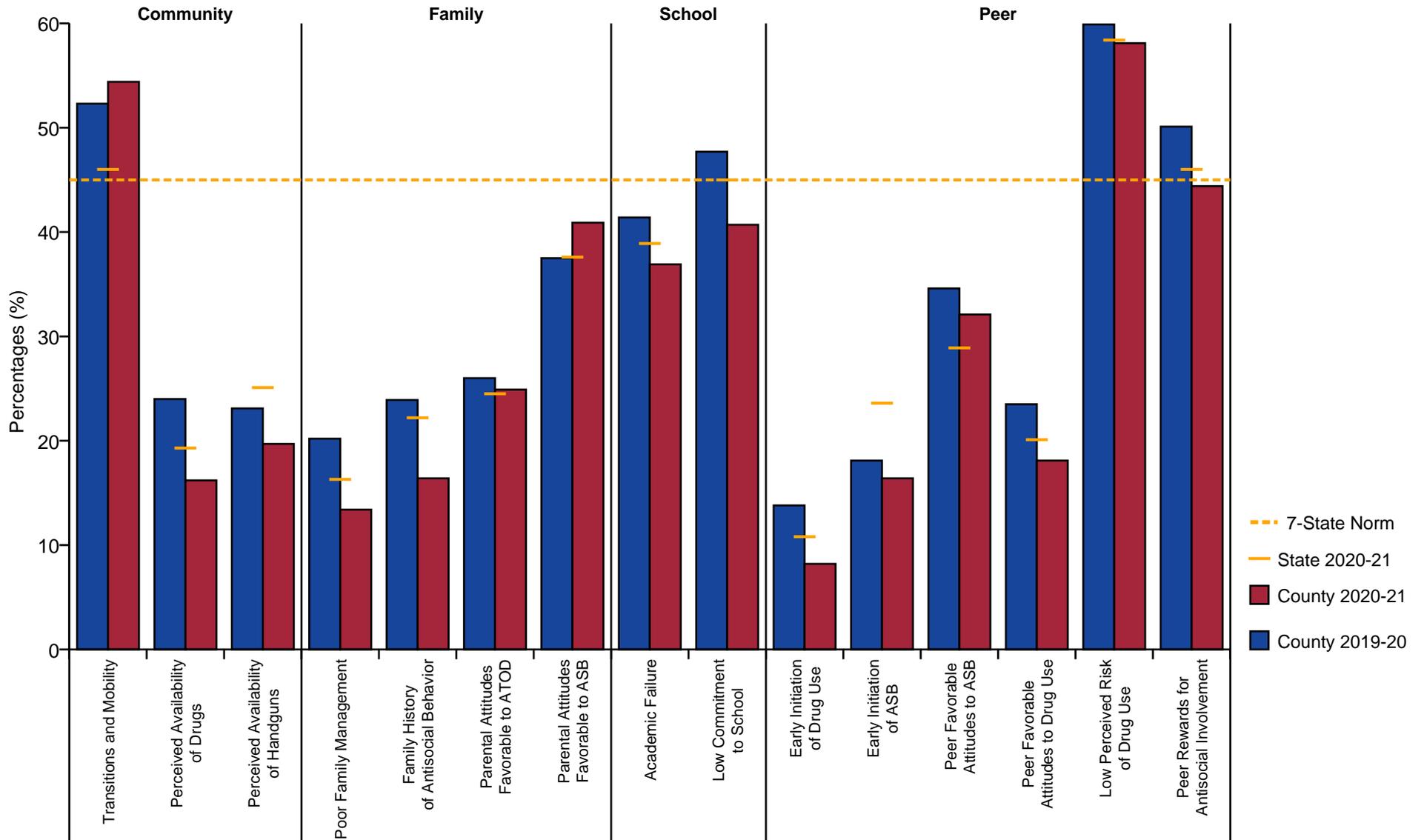
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Benton County

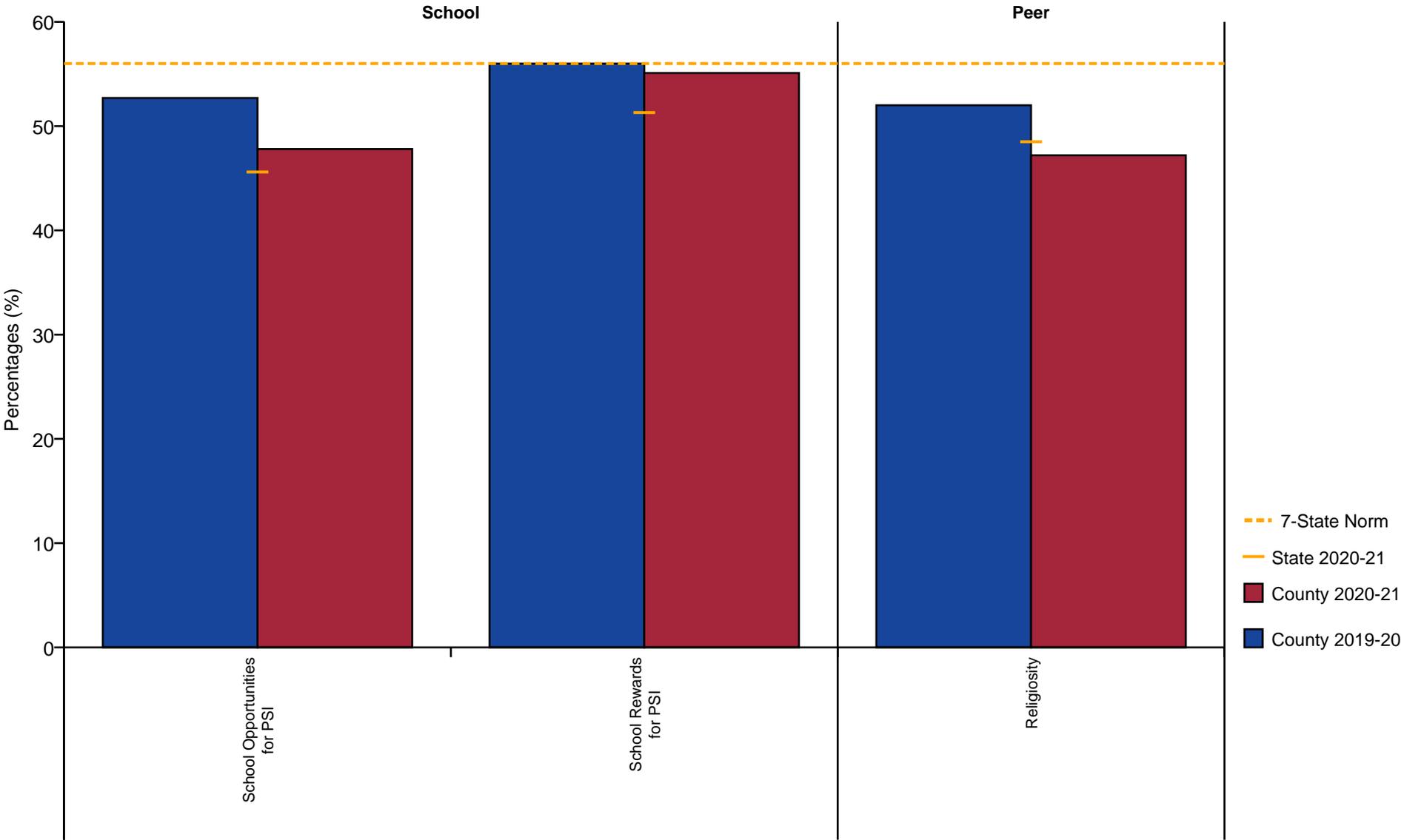


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Benton County

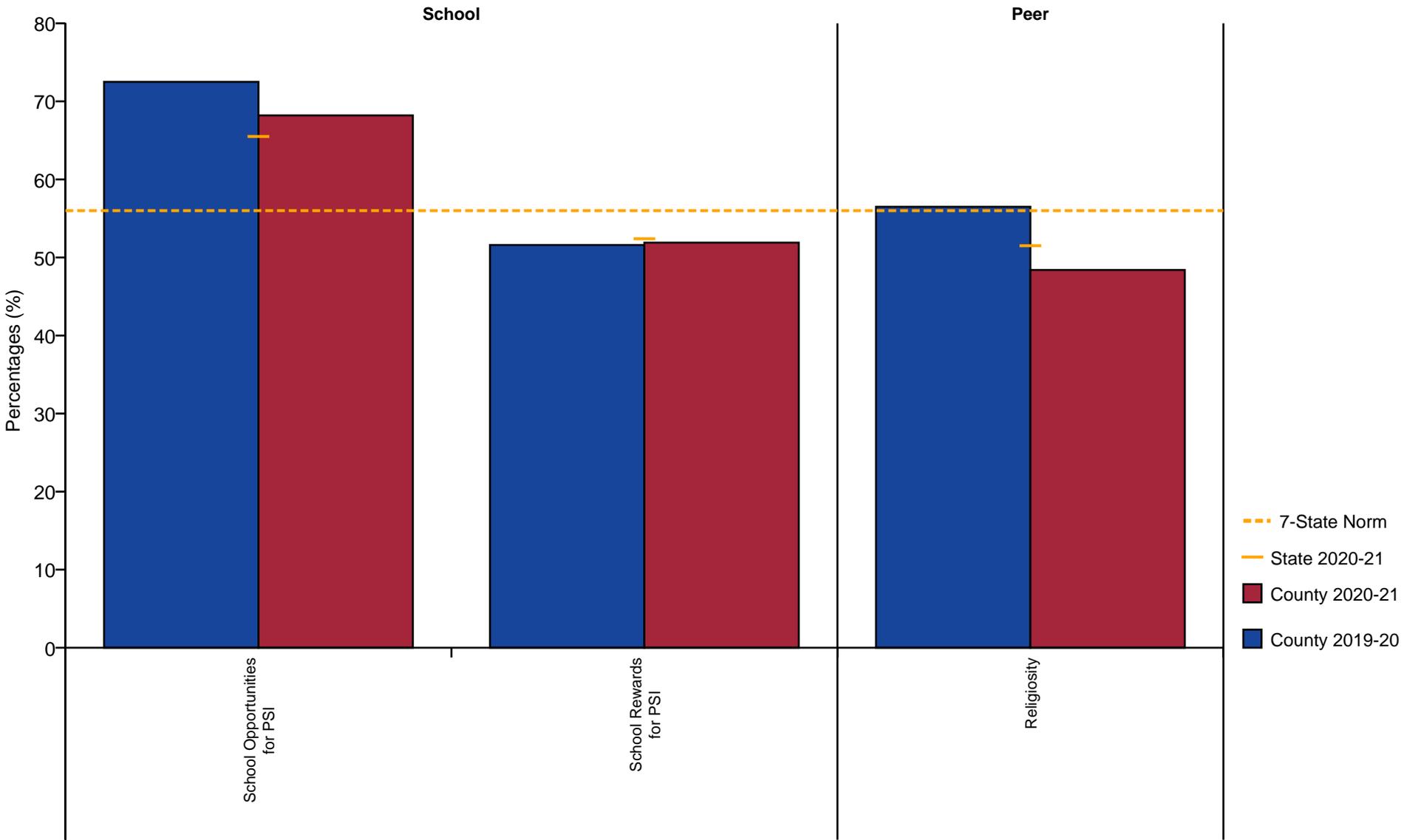


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Benton County

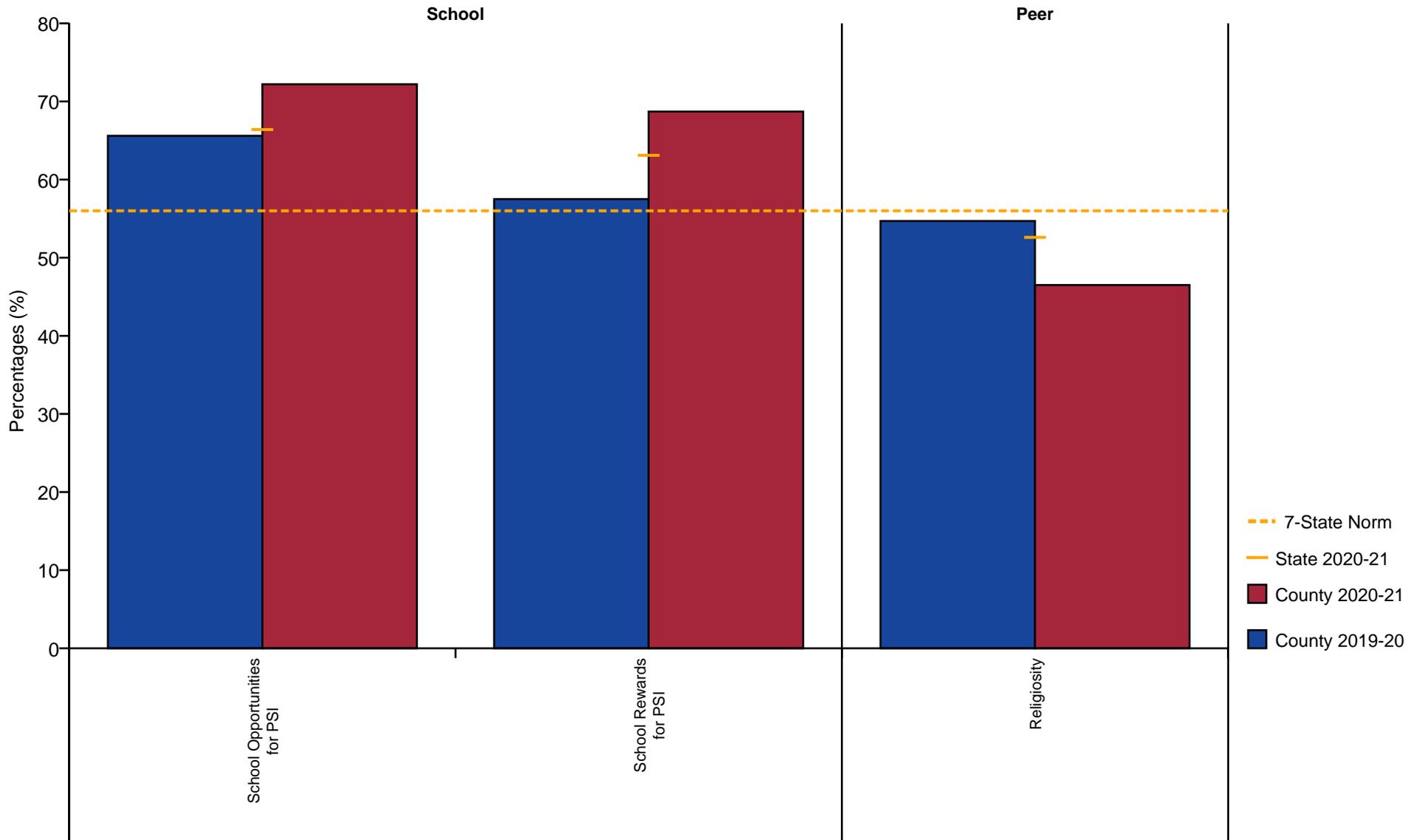


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Benton County

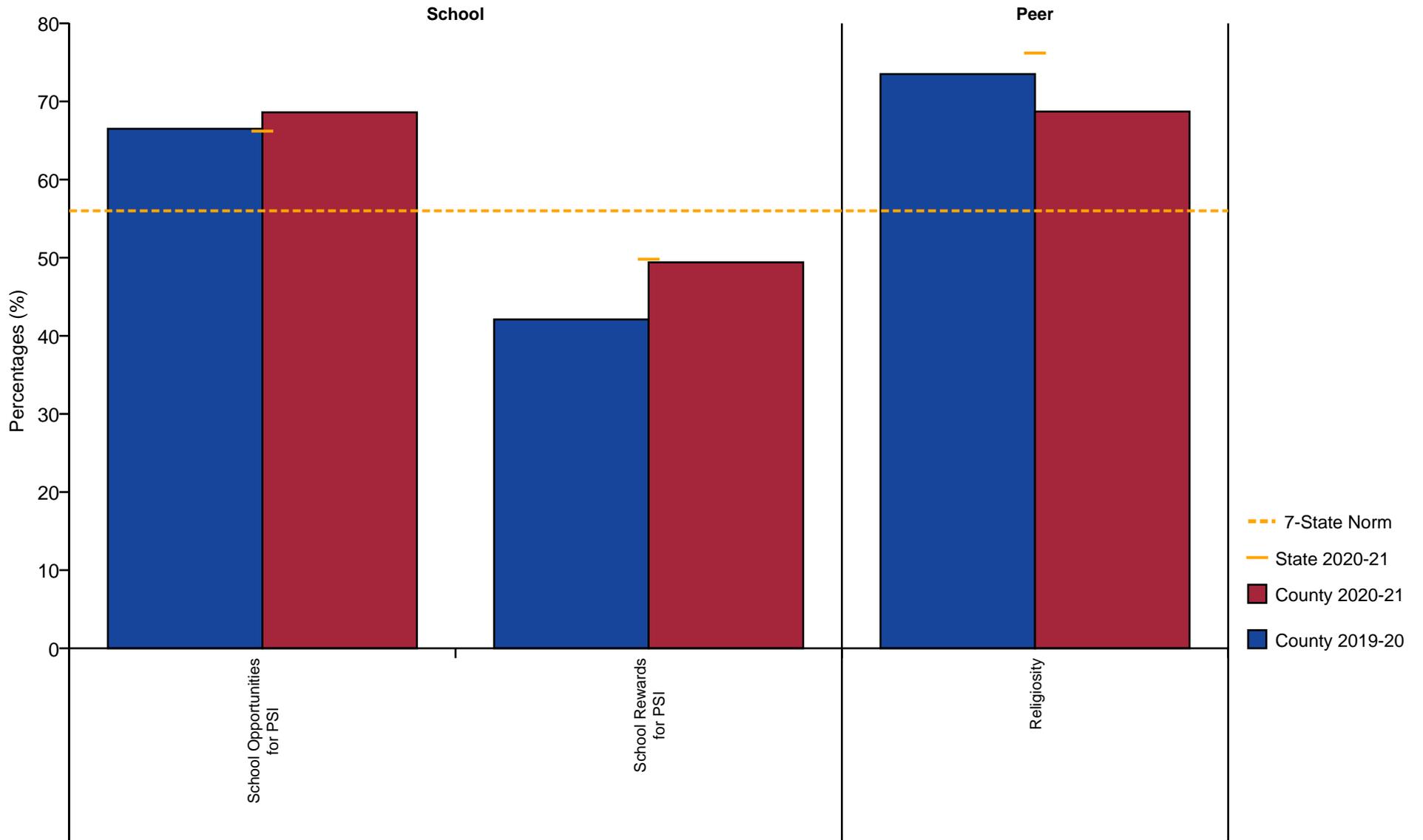


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Benton County

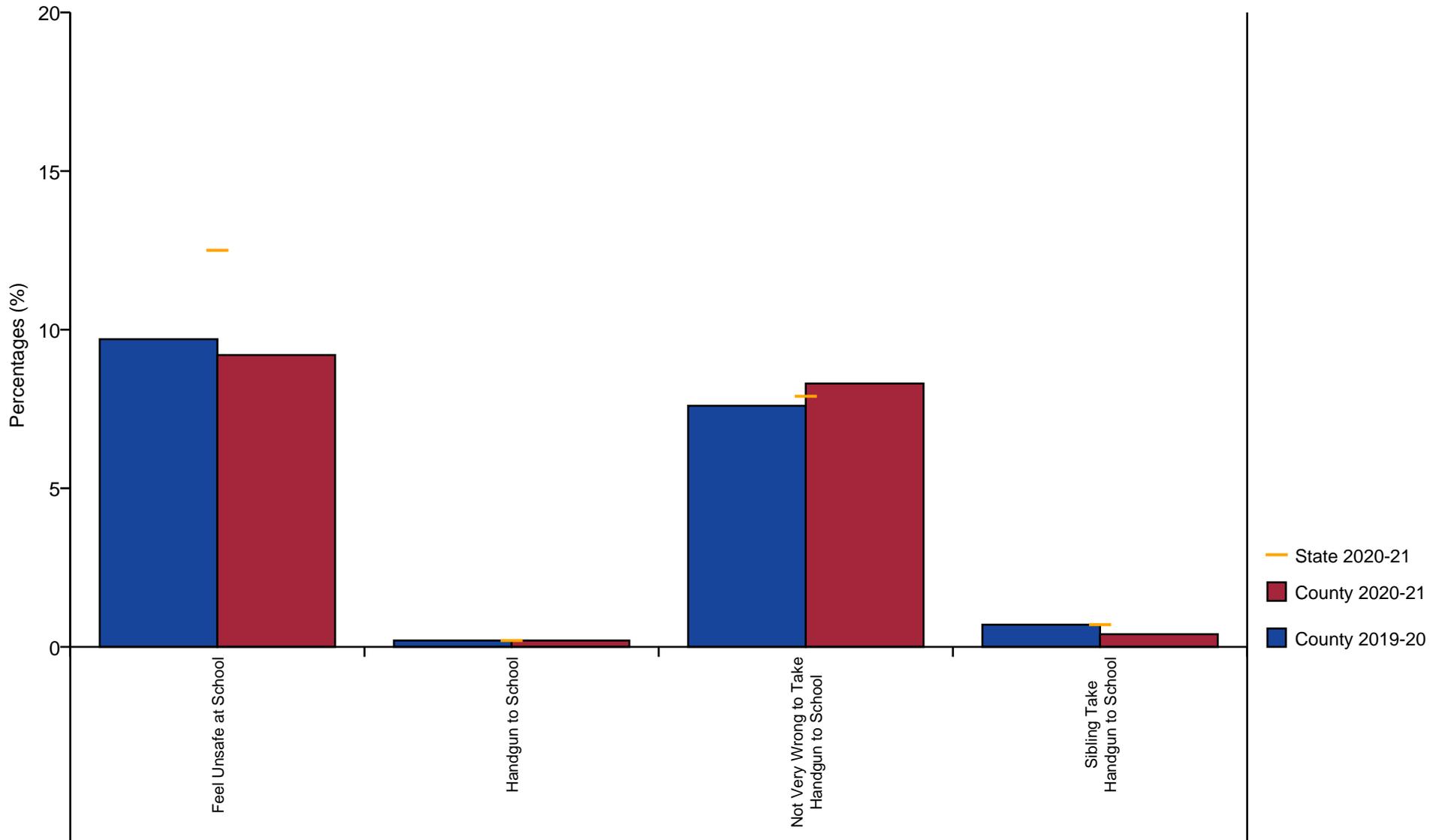


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Benton County

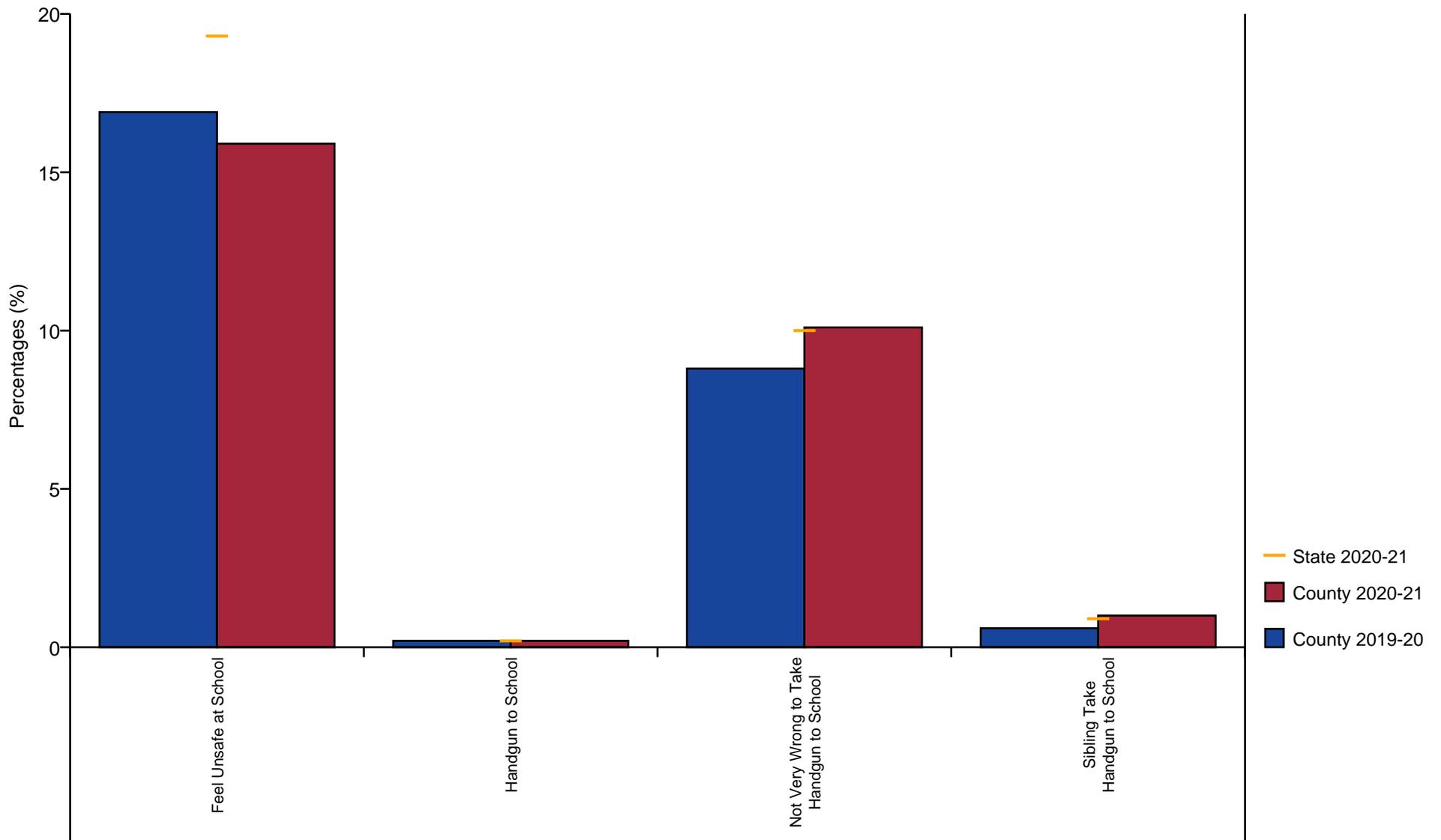


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Benton County

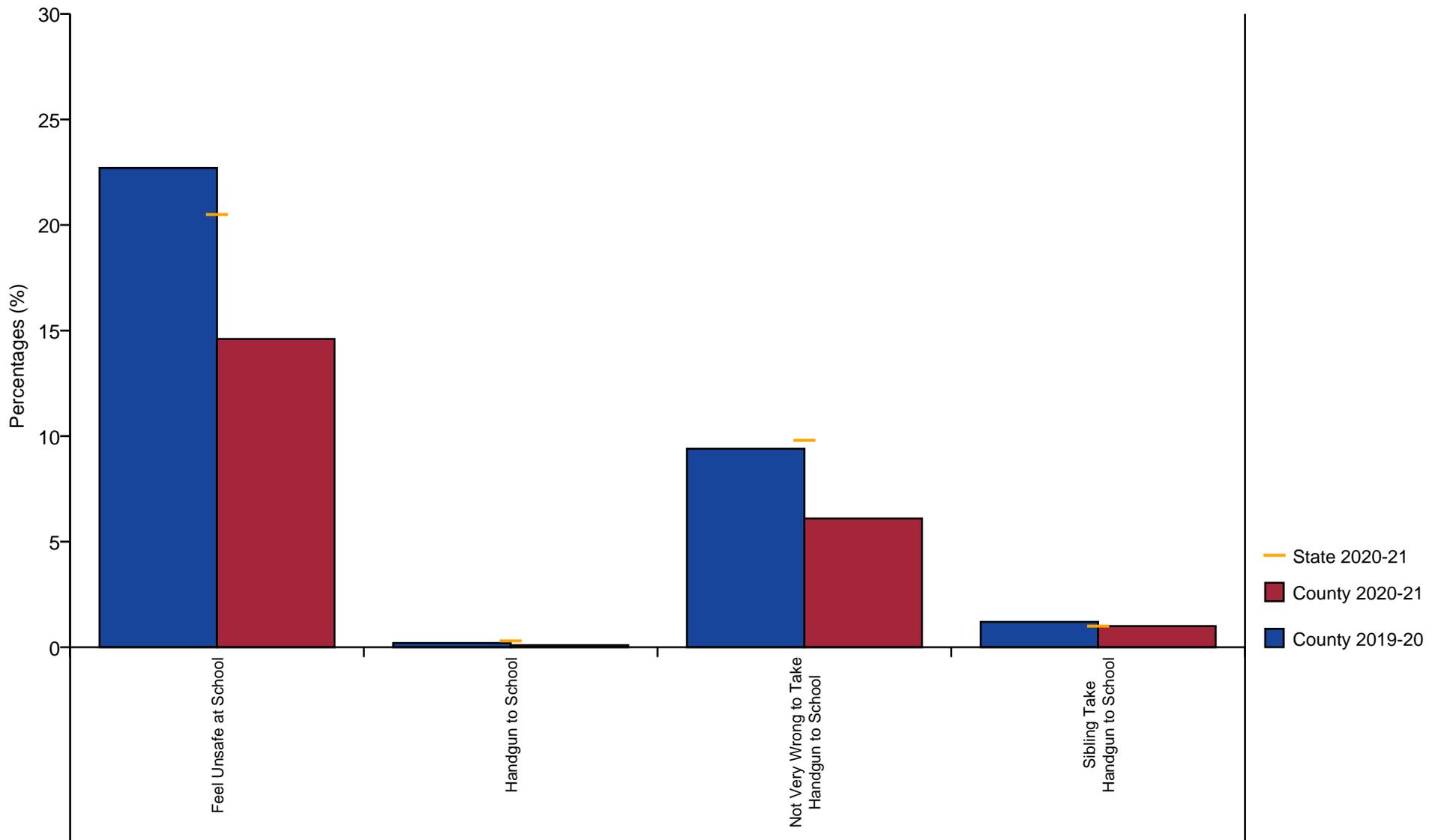


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Benton County

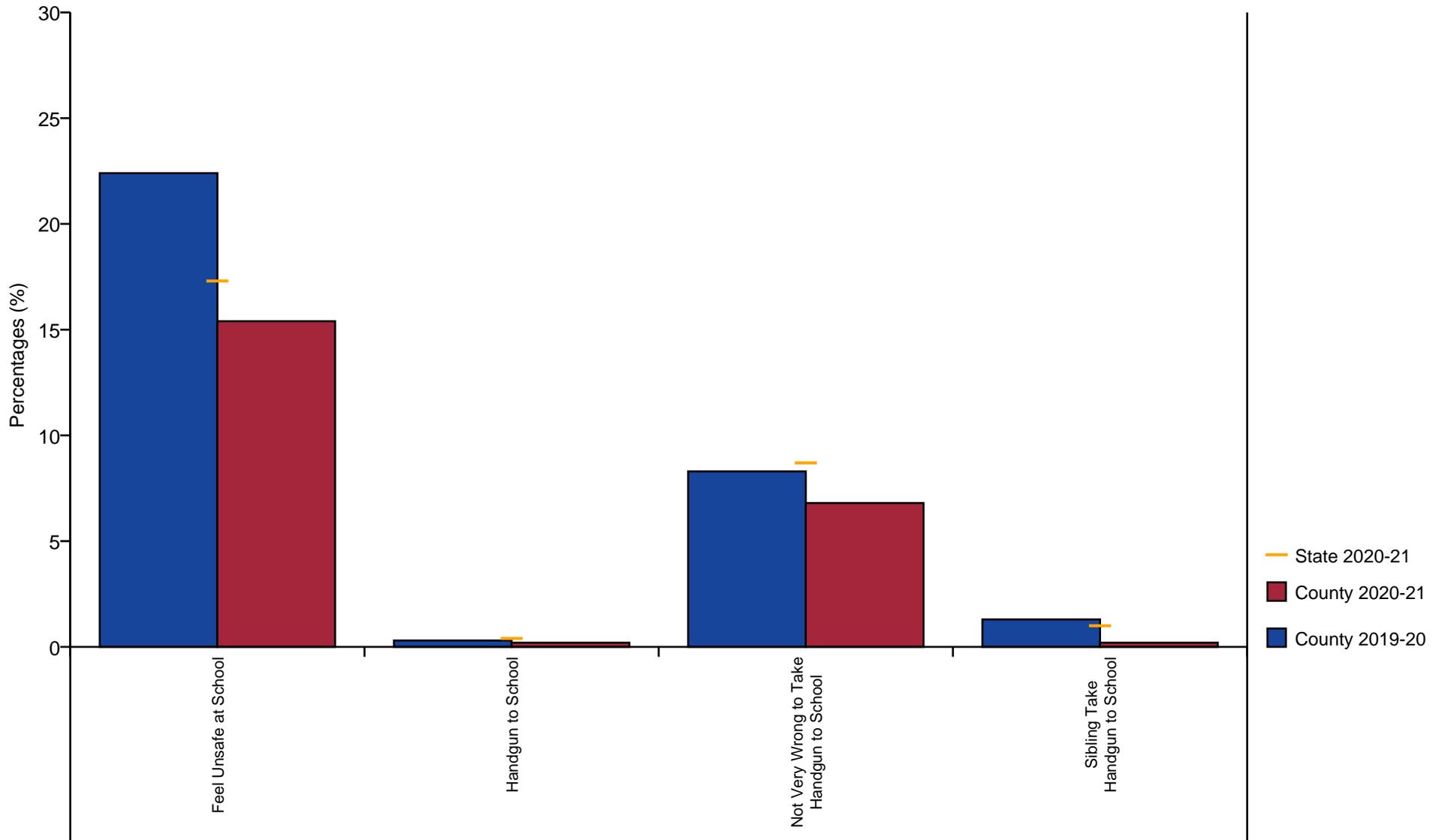
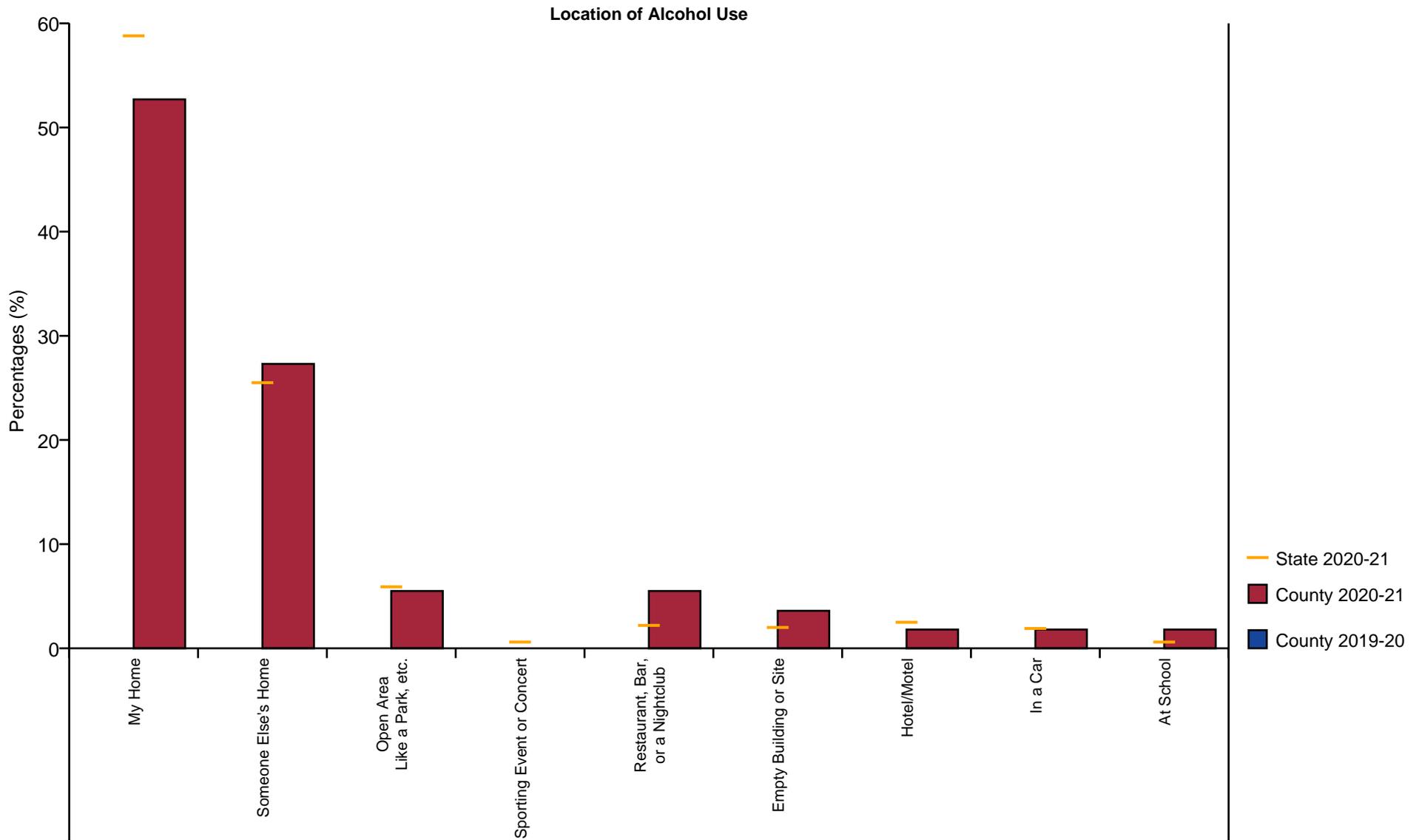


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

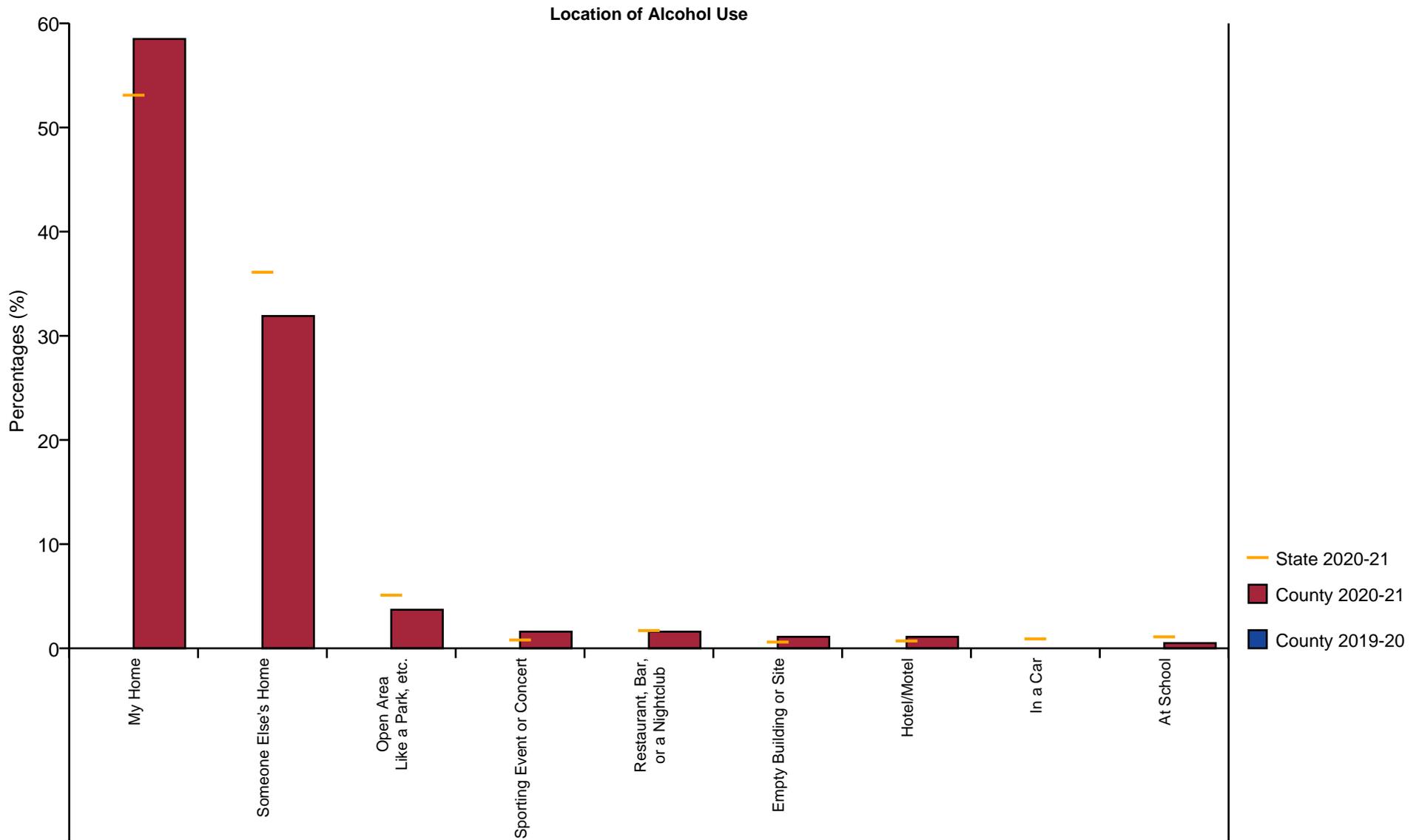
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Benton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

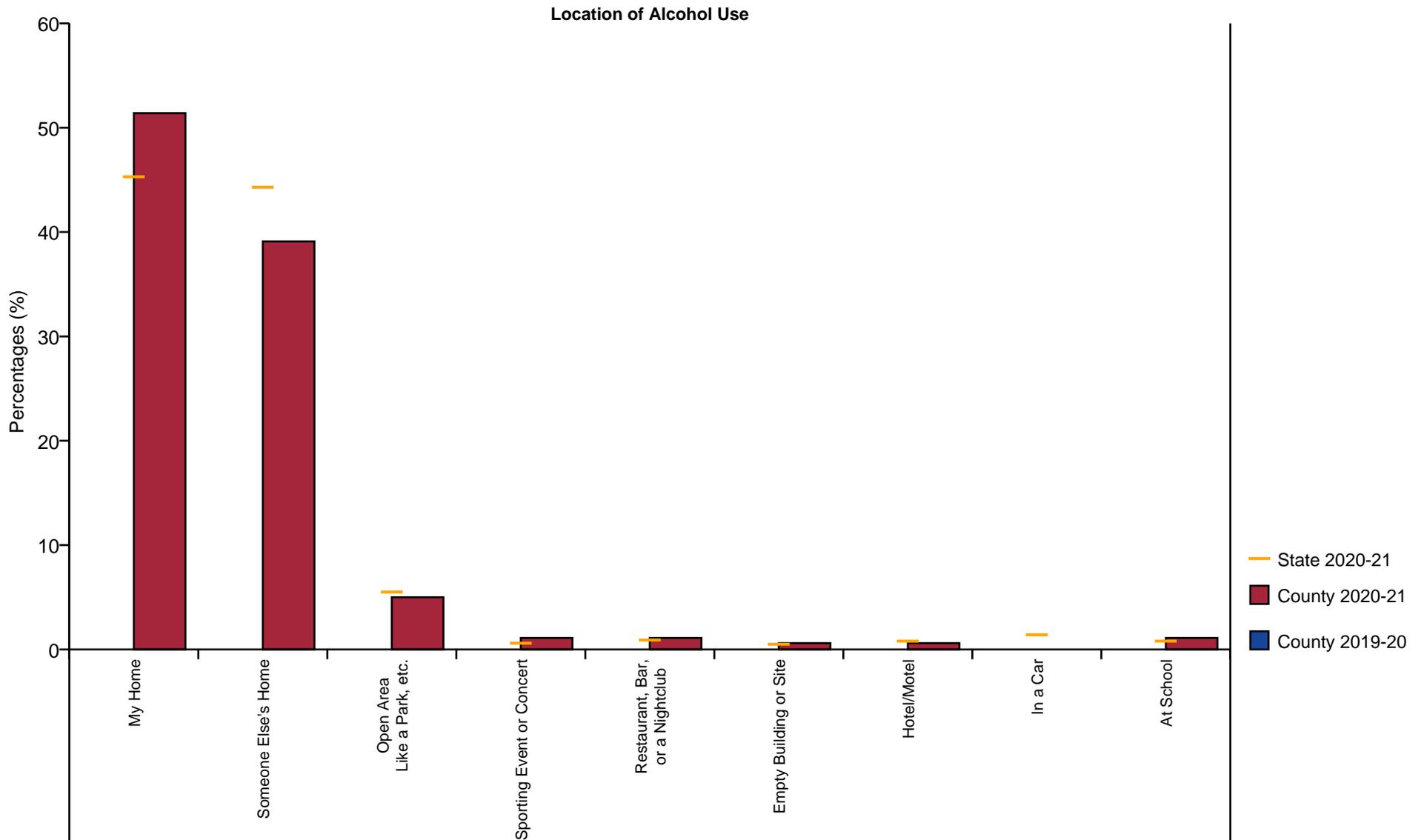
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Benton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

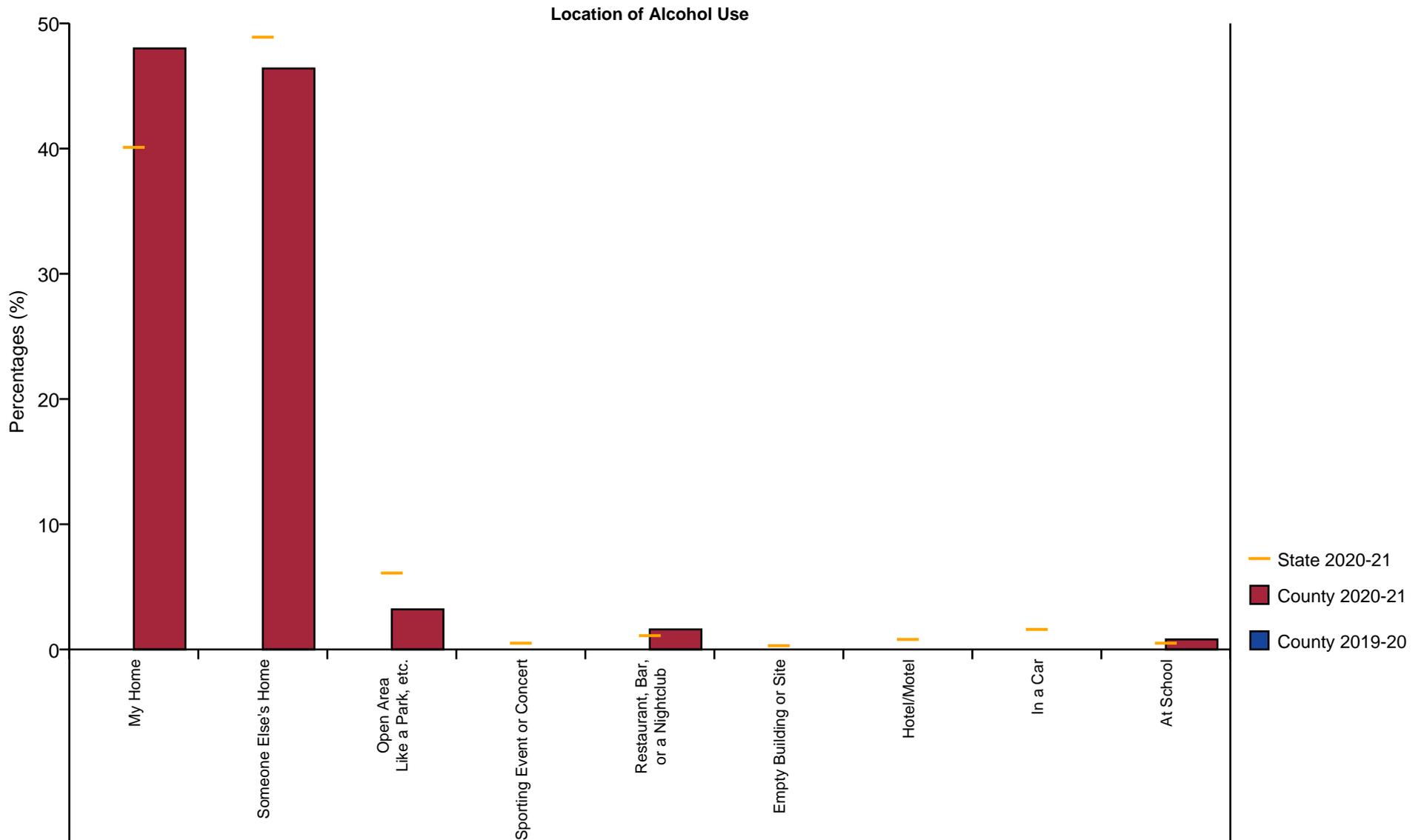
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Benton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Benton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.9	7.7	8.5	7.6
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	17.8	20.6	18.7	20.8
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	38.2	37.6	30.3	24.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	51.6	50.1	47.3	32.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	29.3	27.4	25.0	18.7
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	3.5	4.7	2.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	8.9	11.5	8.0	7.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	18.0	16.1	12.3	8.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	25.5	25.0	20.9	14.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	14.1	13.2	10.9	6.6
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.1
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	4.8	6.4	4.3	5.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	9.0	9.6	5.4	6.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	15.1	11.8	10.6	7.1
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	-
Combined	county	7.9	7.1	5.6	4.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.1
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	21.4	21.1	18.4	13.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	30.8	32.0	31.7	20.8
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	15.1	14.1	13.7	8.5
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.8
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	5.3	4.2	6.0	4.7
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.4	2.3	1.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.5	3.2	2.1	0.9
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	2.5	4.0	2.9
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.4
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	4.6	3.8	2.8	2.8
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.7
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.3
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.3
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	2.2	2.6	1.8	0.4
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.3
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.1
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.2
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
MTF		1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
MTF		2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.6
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
MTF		4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	5.5	6.7	5.2	4.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.1	9.9	4.9	4.3
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	12.1	10.1	9.1	5.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
MTF		16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	7.8	7.0	5.5	3.7
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.3	4.0	1.7	2.3
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.9	3.5	3.0	1.6
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.8
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.4
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	10.6	10.9	9.2	8.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
MTF		16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	23.0	22.6	16.6	11.6
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
MTF		34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	31.5	32.1	28.7	15.7
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
MTF		51.2	50.4	44.7	-
Combined	county	17.4	16.2	13.7	8.2
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.1	7.5	9.7	9.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	14.9	16.4	15.1	16.1
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	27.0	24.7	21.2	18.1
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	33.9	33.8	34.4	24.2
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	21.3	19.6	19.3	15.2
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	4.6	5.5	4.6	7.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
	MTF	8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	15.9	15.5	10.7	10.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
	MTF	19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	25.6	22.7	23.5	16.1
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
	MTF	33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	11.7	10.5	9.2	7.2
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
	MTF	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.0	4.7	2.6	2.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
	MTF	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	9.1	6.8	4.9	1.6
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
	MTF	9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	4.0	3.5	2.3	1.0
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.5
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
	MTF	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.1	3.6	2.2	1.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
	MTF	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	6.4	5.2	4.0	2.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.5	-
Combined	county	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.7
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	9.7	10.4	9.5	7.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	15.3	15.1	16.8	10.1
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	7.1	6.6	6.8	4.4
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.2
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	4.0	4.2	1.8	1.6
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.3
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.2
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.2
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	2.6	3.4	3.4	5.7
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	9.3	8.9	6.1	5.4
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	14.7	13.2	12.7	11.3
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	-
Combined	county	6.8	6.2	5.4	4.8
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	3.5	5.1	5.9
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	6.8	6.9	7.3	10.2
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	12.6	13.0	11.6	11.2
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	17.4	17.1	18.5	11.7
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.2
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	8.8	10.2	6.9	4.7
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	15.9	14.0	13.5	8.8
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.7	6.5	5.5	3.4
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	4.2	4.4	3.9
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	6.3	8.5	8.1	8.8
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	7.2	9.7	7.2	10.6
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	4.7	6.4	5.3	5.2
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	6.0	7.2	6.6	7.1
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.4	4.8	3.5	3.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.1	11.6	9.2	8.6
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	12.4	12.6	13.3	7.9
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	6.9	7.0	6.3	4.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.9	4.5	2.7	2.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	6.0	5.8	4.6	2.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.3
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.3	3.0	1.7	2.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.5	3.5	1.6	1.3
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.1	4.7	4.2	4.2
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	5.9	6.8	4.6	5.6
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.2	5.4	4.0	4.3
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.5
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.4
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	3.6	2.7	4.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.5	3.2	3.7	5.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.5	4.5	2.7	5.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.2
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	4.2	3.7	3.3	5.1
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	58.7	54.4	54.8	55.9
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	52.8	49.4	53.4	53.7
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	55.0	51.9	56.2	56.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	58.7	51.9	52.3	54.4
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	55.6	51.9	54.1	55.1
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.1	15.7	15.9	15.2
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	17.4	18.9	17.5	16.7
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	27.7	24.3	20.3	17.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	31.5	29.0	24.0	16.2
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	23.4	21.5	19.1	16.4
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.7	17.8	18.1	18.1
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	29.4	28.8	26.1	29.7
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	20.4	18.8	18.5	17.6
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	26.1	22.3	23.1	19.7
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	24.6	21.9	22.0	22.0
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.1	39.2	44.0	47.8
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	22.6	25.0	26.6	26.3
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	22.6	22.9	21.4	18.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	19.9	19.5	20.2	13.4
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	24.9	27.0	27.7	29.8
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.8	28.2	28.1	26.3
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	24.8	27.9	24.3	25.9
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	27.1	23.7	24.1	23.3
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	25.4	25.4	23.9	16.4
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	26.1	26.4	25.0	24.3
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	11.0	9.2	10.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	16.4	17.2	15.8	17.8
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	25.9	25.5	24.2	24.8
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	26.4	24.8	26.0	24.9
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	20.4	19.2	18.5	17.9
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.1	30.1	30.2	33.6
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	39.5	43.2	39.6	46.1
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	42.9	41.5	39.1	45.1
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	35.5	36.5	37.5	40.9
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	37.8	37.8	37.1	41.3
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.3	43.2	42.9	47.8
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	37.8	40.6	43.4	49.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	42.2	43.6	43.5	47.6
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	37.1	37.3	41.4	36.9
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	39.8	41.5	42.9	46.9
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.3	44.1	43.6	49.1
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	38.0	38.6	48.4	51.4
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	46.8	47.1	53.6	49.5
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	46.5	43.0	47.7	40.7
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	43.2	43.3	48.5	48.8
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.4	15.6	14.7	13.3
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	10.5	12.5	11.4	13.2
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	15.0	15.9	12.3	10.2
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	16.1	16.3	13.8	8.2
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	14.0	15.0	12.8	11.9
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.1	10.8	9.6	9.9
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	14.7	16.9	16.6	17.8
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	17.9	21.6	16.6	21.1
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	17.4	19.4	18.1	16.4
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	15.7	17.0	15.4	15.8
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.9	27.7	29.5	31.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	24.0	29.4	29.7	30.2
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	36.4	35.7	34.1	28.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	34.3	32.0	34.6	32.1
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	30.5	31.2	31.7	30.3
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.1	13.0	12.7	13.2
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	16.1	16.9	17.6	19.9
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	30.5	27.7	24.9	20.2
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	28.5	26.4	23.5	18.1
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	22.7	20.7	19.6	17.6
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.3	35.1	38.0	50.9
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	40.9	47.5	46.3	53.8
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	50.6	48.3	48.9	50.3
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	55.9	55.1	59.9	58.1
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	46.5	45.8	47.9	52.6
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.8	25.1	24.1	26.7
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	32.9	35.7	39.0	34.5
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	38.4	38.1	38.6	29.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	51.8	51.3	50.1	44.4
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	37.7	36.5	38.0	32.0
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.7	55.0	52.7	47.8
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	77.1	72.6	72.5	68.2
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	68.4	70.1	65.6	72.2
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	66.8	70.3	66.5	68.6
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	68.2	66.6	65.4	62.6
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	53.1	57.8	56.0	55.1
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	55.0	56.6	51.6	51.9
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	60.1	61.2	57.5	68.7
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	42.5	45.7	42.1	49.4
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	53.9	56.0	52.1	56.5
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	54.8	50.1	52.0	47.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	62.0	55.9	56.5	48.4
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	56.3	52.9	54.7	46.5
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	74.4	76.6	73.5	68.7
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	61.4	57.6	58.6	50.1
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.3	7.0	42.5	48.2
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	3.7	12.2	59.8	24.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.3	11.3	61.8	23.6
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	3.1	12.3	59.5	25.1
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.1	10.3	54.7	31.9
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.7	6.5	1.2	0.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.9	7.4	2.1	0.6
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	93.9	4.8	1.1	0.2
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	93.2	5.2	0.8	0.8
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	91.8	6.2	1.4	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.5	0.4	4.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.5	1.0	4.6
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.9	1.0	5.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	94.2	0.2	5.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.6	0.7	4.7
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	52.7	27.3	5.5	0.0	5.5	3.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	58.5	31.9	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.5
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	51.4	39.1	5.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	48.0	46.4	3.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	53.2	37.1	4.2	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.0
	state	95.0
8	county	84.8
	state	86.8
10	county	80.5
	state	76.5
12	county	72.3
	state	69.9
Combined	county	85.5
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.3
	state	0.2
12	county	0.2
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.0
8	county	0.3
	state	0.1
10	county	0.1
	state	0.5
12	county	1.6
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.1
8	county	4.5
	state	3.9
10	county	6.1
	state	8.2
12	county	12.8
	state	14.4
Combined	county	4.8
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	2.0
	state	2.0
10	county	3.8
	state	5.3
12	county	4.9
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.3
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	1.3
10	county	2.1
	state	2.5
12	county	3.7
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	1.6
8	county	6.3
	state	4.3
10	county	6.7
	state	7.1
12	county	10.3
	state	8.9
Combined	county	5.2
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.9
8	county	4.9
	state	3.2
10	county	4.3
	state	5.1
12	county	3.3
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.8
8	county	2.2
	state	2.3
10	county	2.5
	state	3.5
12	county	2.6
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.7
12	county	0.9
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.1
10	county	0.3
	state	0.2
12	county	0.7
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	2.0
8	county	2.5
	state	3.3
10	county	4.8
	state	5.3
12	county	5.4
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.3
	state	97.3
8	county	95.8
	state	94.9
10	county	95.5
	state	92.4
12	county	93.5
	state	91.2
Combined	county	95.9
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.2
12	county	0.5
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.3
	state	0.4
12	county	0.9
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.6
8	county	1.0
	state	1.7
10	county	2.4
	state	3.3
12	county	4.2
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.6
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.6
8	county	1.1
	state	1.5
10	county	1.9
	state	2.6
12	county	1.9
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.6
10	county	0.8
	state	0.6
12	county	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.9
	state	0.5
12	county	0.5
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.7
8	county	1.1
	state	1.4
10	county	1.5
	state	2.0
12	county	0.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	0.4
	state	0.7
10	county	1.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.7
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.6
	state	0.6
12	county	0.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.6
	state	2.0
8	county	1.9
	state	2.5
10	county	1.4
	state	2.7
12	county	1.4
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.9
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.1	97.1
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	88.1	89.1
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	81.8	86.7
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	72.5	84.1
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	85.3	90.5
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	4.5	2.6
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.0	2.1
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.8	3.1
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	3.7	3.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.5	3.7
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.9	2.5
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.6	7.5
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	14.0	10.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	20.1	11.7
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	10.7	6.7
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.7	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.6	2.9
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.3	3.7
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.5	97.5
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	93.1	93.7
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.6	88.1
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	73.2	83.6
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	87.9	92.4
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.2
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	6.3	3.8
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	12.3	5.2
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.6	2.0
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	5.8	2.8
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	6.5	4.7
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	3.4	1.8
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.5	1.6
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	2.4	2.8
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.3	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.5	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.3	2.6
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	2.1
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	3.4	3.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.7	6.3
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	10.6	5.9
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	5.0	3.9
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.9
	state	99.1
8	county	98.1
	state	98.0
10	county	98.5
	state	97.0
12	county	96.1
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.2
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.1
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.2
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	0.9
	state	1.0
12	county	0.2
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.3
10	county	0.3
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.3
	state	0.3
12	county	0.5
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.2
	state	0.1
10	county	0.3
	state	0.3
12	county	0.2
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.7
12	county	0.9
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.1
	state	0.5
12	county	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.4
10	county	0.5
	state	0.9
12	county	1.8
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.1
	state	0.2
12	county	0.5
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.5
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.9
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.9
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	14.7	14.6	14.3
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	11.5	11.0	11.4
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.2	14.2	14.2	13.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.7
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.5	14.6	13.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.5
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.5	15.5	15.3	14.9
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	14.1	14.1	13.9	13.2
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.8
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.5	11.8	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.5	13.4	13.1	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.6	15.0	14.5	14.9
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.8
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

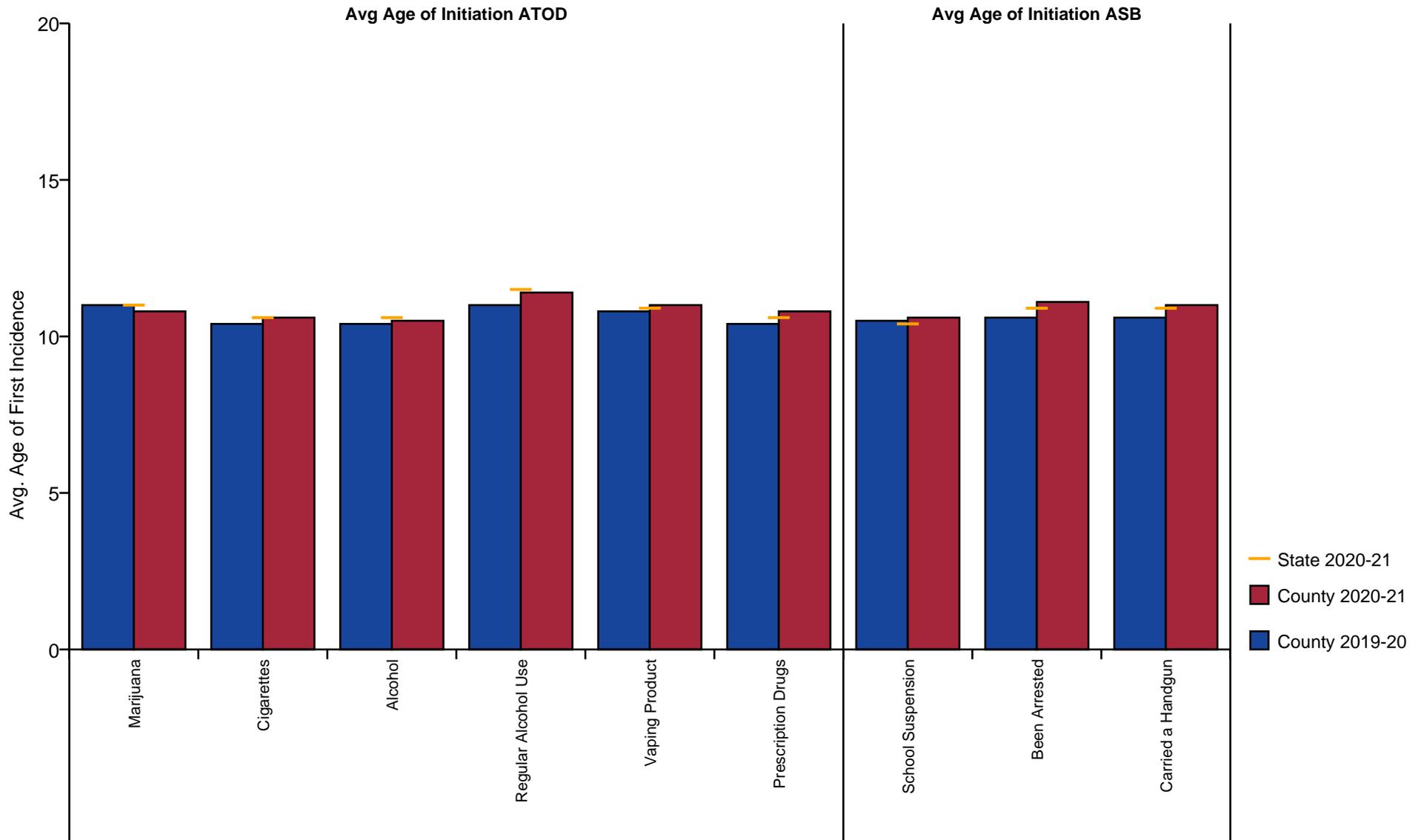
Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.2	10.6	11.1
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.8	12.2	11.9	11.9
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.6
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.5	15.3	15.0	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.5	13.7	13.2	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.6	11.0
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.5	13.7	13.2	13.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

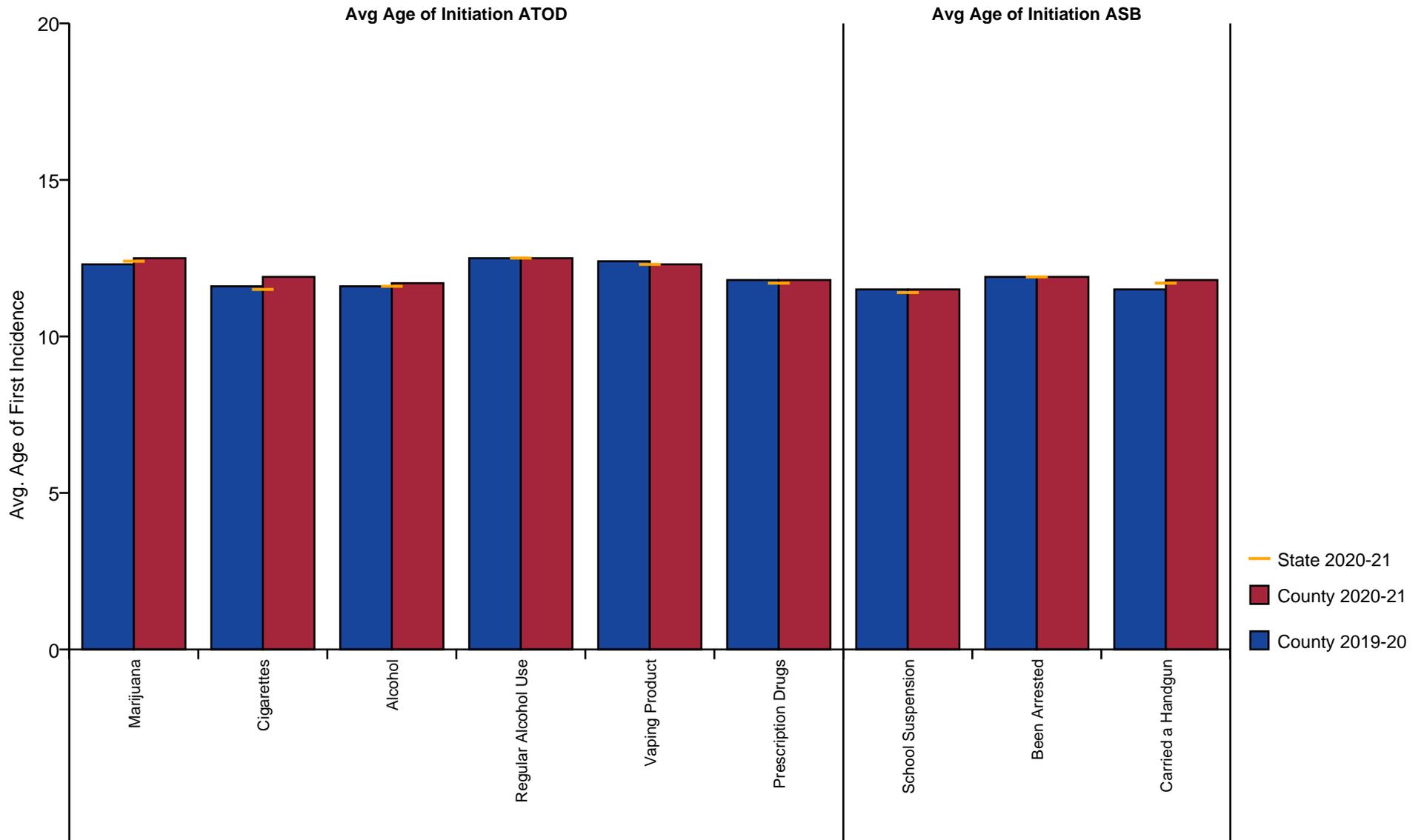
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

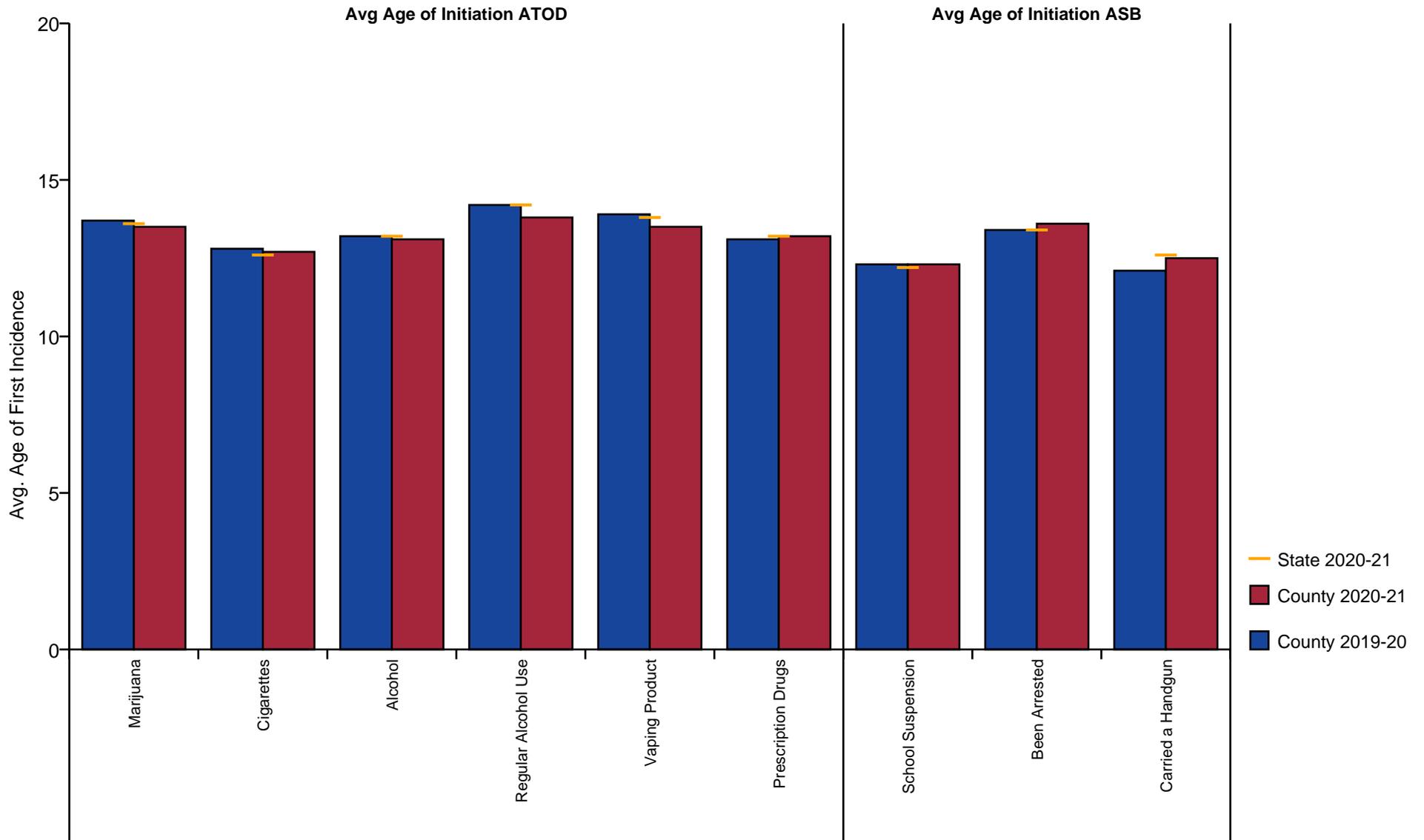
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

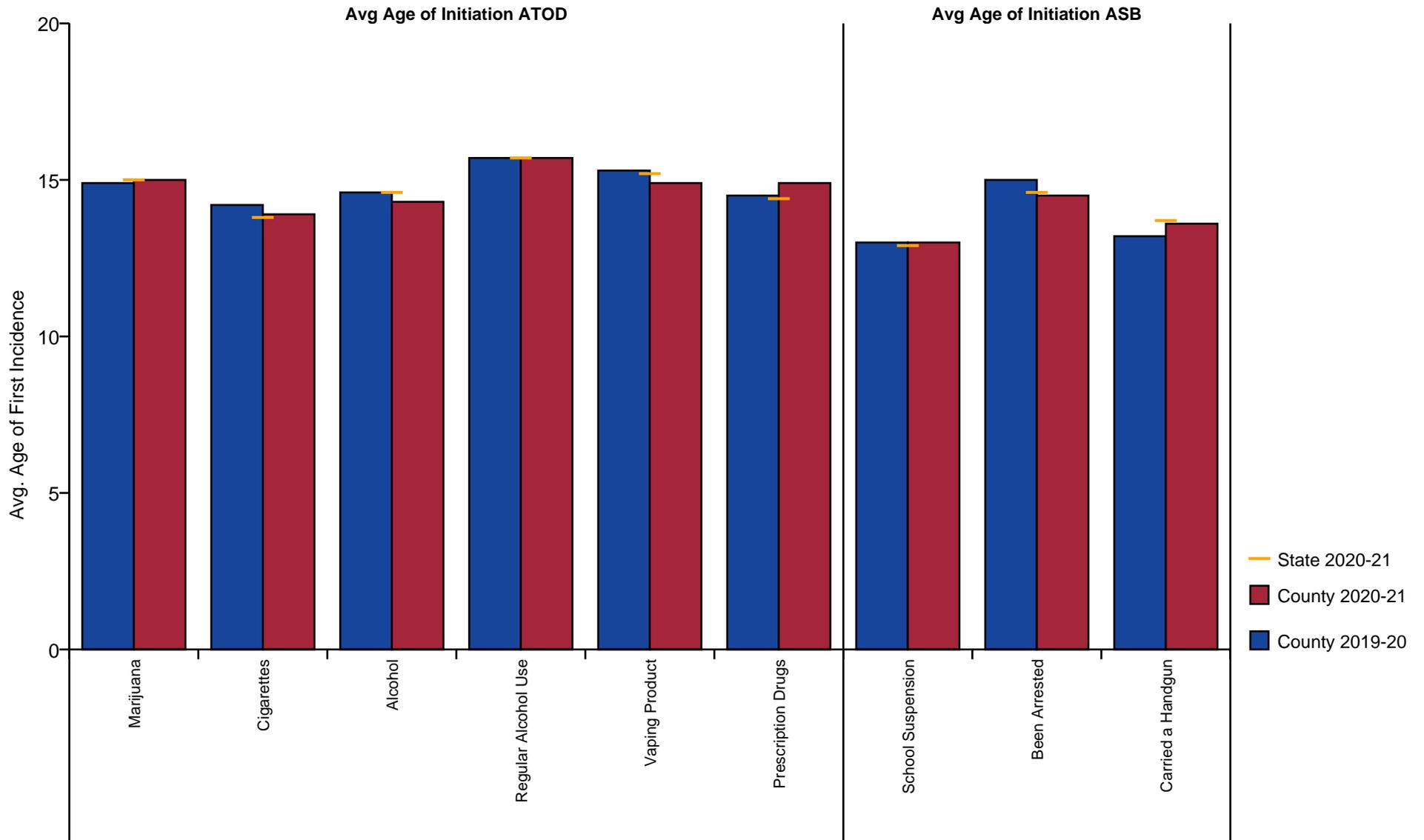
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Benton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	3.5	4.7	2.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	8.9	11.5	8.0	7.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	18.0	16.1	12.3	8.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	25.5	25.0	20.9	14.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	14.1	13.2	10.9	6.6
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.1
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	4.8	6.4	4.3	5.0
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	9.0	9.6	5.4	6.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	15.1	11.8	10.6	7.1
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	7.9	7.1	5.6	4.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	5.0	4.7	2.6	2.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	9.1	6.8	4.9	1.6
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	4.0	3.5	2.3	1.0
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.5
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	3.1	3.6	2.2	1.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	6.4	5.2	4.0	2.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.5	6.4	1.7	2.0	27.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	68.7	7.3	0.8	3.3	19.8
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	68.7	8.9	1.5	3.4	17.5
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	72.4	6.6	1.5	6.0	13.5
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	67.2	7.3	1.3	3.2	21.0
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	33.3	19.2	25.1	15.1	7.3
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	32.9	24.3	23.0	13.6	6.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	46.4	22.8	18.6	9.1	3.1
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	53.0	20.5	16.8	6.8	2.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	38.6	21.8	21.9	12.2	5.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.8	7.3	3.6	1.4	2.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	62.6	13.5	9.9	7.8	6.2
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	58.8	13.6	11.4	10.4	5.8
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	52.4	13.1	15.3	9.7	9.5
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	67.9	11.5	8.9	6.6	5.2
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.2	6.7	2.5	0.6
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	66.7	22.6	7.9	2.8
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	63.3	21.2	12.4	3.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	55.7	24.5	15.7	4.0
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	72.1	17.3	8.2	2.3
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.8	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.2
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	87.1	5.2	2.8	0.9	4.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	84.8	5.8	2.4	1.2	5.8
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	81.3	5.4	3.5	1.7	8.1
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	89.0	4.3	2.1	0.8	3.7
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	7.5	18.4	47.8	8.8
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	13.4	17.5	25.0	39.2	4.9
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	11.7	18.1	28.4	37.0	4.8
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	11.0	23.9	27.0	31.8	6.2
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	14.0	15.2	23.9	40.6	6.3
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	7.7	19.9	40.5	14.2
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	14.2	18.0	26.3	34.8	6.8
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	12.4	19.1	29.7	33.0	5.8
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	13.5	22.7	28.3	27.7	7.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	14.8	15.5	25.3	35.3	9.1
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.8	3.4	12.0	52.5	14.3
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	12.9	8.0	19.1	52.8	7.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	10.6	7.9	23.7	51.8	6.0
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	10.2	12.5	24.7	44.7	7.9
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	13.6	7.1	18.6	51.4	9.3
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.8	4.7	2.8	1.7	3.9
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	82.9	5.7	3.5	1.9	5.8
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	79.3	4.3	3.4	1.6	11.5
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	88.4	4.0	2.2	1.2	4.2
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.0	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.5
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	88.9	2.9	2.4	1.3	4.4
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	85.4	4.3	3.1	1.6	5.6
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	93.4	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.2
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.2	5.2	2.7	1.2	2.8
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.8	4.6	2.6	1.6	2.4
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	86.3	5.4	3.4	1.1	3.8
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	90.6	4.3	2.1	1.0	2.0
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.7	3.4	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	83.1	5.9	3.8	2.3	4.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	79.9	6.8	3.5	2.3	7.5
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	75.3	6.1	4.3	2.5	11.9
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	85.2	5.3	2.8	1.7	5.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.5	2.9	2.1	0.7	1.8
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	90.7	3.6	1.0	0.6	4.1
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	87.0	3.5	1.5	0.9	7.1
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	93.4	2.5	1.2	0.5	2.4
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.6	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	94.2	3.0	1.1	0.7	1.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	93.1	3.1	0.9	0.4	2.4
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.5	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	93.5	3.7	1.5	0.4	0.9
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	94.8	3.0	1.0	0.2	1.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	95.8	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.6	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	89.9	4.6	2.3	0.9	2.2
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	87.9	4.9	1.8	1.2	4.2
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	84.3	4.6	2.0	1.3	7.7
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	91.2	3.7	1.6	0.8	2.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.9
	state	95.2
8	county	85.1
	state	85.4
10	county	82.3
	state	77.1
12	county	78.9
	state	74.1
Combined	county	87.0
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	1.0
	state	1.1
12	county	1.2
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	0.5
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.5
	state	2.6
8	county	8.7
	state	7.8
10	county	7.3
	state	10.6
12	county	8.9
	state	10.8
Combined	county	6.4
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.0
	state	1.7
8	county	6.9
	state	6.5
10	county	7.9
	state	12.2
12	county	11.7
	state	13.8
Combined	county	6.1
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	3.9
	state	2.7
10	county	4.1
	state	5.2
12	county	5.7
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.7
8	county	2.2
	state	1.9
10	county	2.0
	state	2.2
12	county	1.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.9
8	county	4.1
	state	3.4
10	county	4.2
	state	5.0
12	county	3.8
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.2
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	1.3
8	county	4.4
	state	4.2
10	county	4.7
	state	6.4
12	county	6.5
	state	7.2
Combined	county	3.7
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.4
8	county	4.9
	state	4.4
10	county	4.0
	state	6.3
12	county	4.3
	state	5.8
Combined	county	3.3
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.2
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	1.2
10	county	1.3
	state	2.5
12	county	3.6
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.2	13.4	6.3	2.8	13.2
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	44.3	19.5	19.1	11.2	5.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	30.2	16.1	27.2	20.6	6.0
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	26.8	11.3	29.1	27.0	5.8
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	45.3	15.8	18.1	12.6	8.2
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.6	13.8	7.5	2.2	11.0
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	43.8	19.8	19.8	11.4	5.2
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	30.7	14.5	27.2	22.3	5.4
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	26.7	11.5	29.0	27.0	5.8
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	45.7	15.6	18.7	12.9	7.2
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.3	7.2	4.7	2.8
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	60.5	12.2	16.1	11.2
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	44.4	14.0	21.8	19.8
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	42.4	10.6	20.1	26.9
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	62.5	10.8	14.3	12.4
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.9	9.8	4.3
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	73.3	21.9	4.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	70.6	24.2	5.2
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	70.3	24.2	5.6
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	76.3	18.9	4.8
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.7	54.9	14.6	4.9
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	20.1	56.8	19.0	4.2
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	19.8	56.5	17.2	6.5
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	21.5	45.1	25.9	7.5
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	22.0	54.7	18.0	5.3
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.1	64.0	11.9	11.0
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	13.2	65.4	11.9	9.5
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	13.2	63.4	14.8	8.6
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	15.9	63.9	11.3	9.0
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	13.5	64.3	12.5	9.7
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	61.8	10.7	27.5
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	60.7	11.9	27.3
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	55.1	15.0	29.9
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	56.4	19.3	24.3
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	59.3	13.1	27.6
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.9	15.8	41.5	14.3	2.6
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	15.3	20.4	46.1	13.6	4.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	13.0	15.5	52.9	14.2	4.4
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	10.3	17.2	58.6	10.0	3.9
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	17.6	17.4	47.7	13.5	3.8
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.0	11.1	21.3	31.2	23.4
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	14.8	13.4	26.8	29.8	15.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	14.7	13.5	23.7	33.4	14.7
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	10.7	12.2	24.7	34.4	18.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	13.7	12.5	24.1	31.6	18.0
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	11.0	17.4	31.1	25.3	15.3
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	17.3	21.2	32.6	21.7	7.3
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	19.0	20.4	30.5	22.8	7.3
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	13.0	19.5	37.0	19.0	11.5
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	15.2	19.6	32.1	22.7	10.3
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	15.3	10.4	14.9	21.3	38.1
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	17.6	12.3	19.6	23.2	27.3
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	16.3	17.0	19.4	23.9	23.4
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	15.0	14.0	23.5	20.8	26.8
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	16.3	13.0	18.6	22.5	29.7
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	55.4	44.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	52.3	47.7
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	52.5	47.5
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	46.6	53.4
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	52.7	47.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.4	12.8	23.0	26.2	24.6
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	18.5	16.1	26.2	20.9	18.4
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	17.5	16.5	28.0	18.9	19.1
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	20.7	19.2	29.2	15.7	15.2
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.9	15.5	25.9	21.5	20.1
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.1	7.1	13.0	18.9	50.0
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	13.3	11.4	16.0	18.4	40.9
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	13.0	12.7	18.7	17.9	37.7
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	16.0	12.0	23.2	18.2	30.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.8	10.4	16.5	18.4	41.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.1	11.2	16.7	17.9	36.0
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	23.1	16.7	17.1	16.8	26.3
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	21.0	19.2	19.9	15.4	24.5
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	22.9	21.9	22.7	11.5	20.9
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	21.0	16.2	18.3	16.2	28.3
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.1	6.4	9.8	15.5	59.2
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	10.5	9.7	14.0	15.8	50.0
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	10.8	9.4	17.2	17.1	45.5
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	13.7	11.0	18.0	20.4	36.9
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.5	8.7	13.9	16.6	50.3
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	12.1	17.2	18.9	38.0
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	13.9	14.1	19.9	21.1	31.0
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	14.9	14.7	24.9	18.6	26.9
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	21.3	15.5	25.1	15.5	22.6
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.0	13.8	20.8	19.2	31.3
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.3	7.0	11.3	12.2	57.2
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	16.7	10.0	13.1	13.7	46.5
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	16.0	9.8	14.5	16.0	43.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	17.7	9.0	17.2	14.0	42.1
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	15.3	8.9	13.3	13.8	48.8
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	1,195	1.3	1,202	0.7	1,199	1.0	1,196
Grade 8	0.5	1,171	7.8	1,169	3.7	1,167	2.2	1,165
Grade 10	2.3	827	10.1	831	7.7	832	1.6	832
Grade 12	1.6	448	16.1	454	10.1	454	1.3	453
Combined	1.0	3,641	7.2	3,656	4.4	3,652	1.6	3,646

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.3	1,167	67.0	1,157	59.9	1,090	76.6	1,115
Grade 8	81.9	1,133	67.6	1,143	51.3	1,101	82.1	1,103
Grade 10	84.6	829	69.3	828	41.7	811	84.4	808
Grade 12	87.1	457	68.1	455	30.3	445	85.4	444
Combined	81.7	3,586	67.9	3,583	49.1	3,447	81.3	3,470

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	1,079	98.0	1,079	98.7	1,079	99.1	1,078
Grade 8	98.6	1,142	96.2	1,142	96.7	1,143	98.3	1,140
Grade 10	98.3	774	94.8	774	94.1	774	98.1	773
Grade 12	96.4	413	90.6	413	90.1	413	98.1	411
Combined	98.4	3,408	95.8	3,408	95.9	3,409	98.5	3,402

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.6	1,163	94.1	1,165	96.8	1,162	97.2	1,161
Grade 8	92.2	1,159	87.8	1,160	85.9	1,158	94.8	1,159
Grade 10	86.8	812	80.0	814	72.7	811	94.2	813
Grade 12	84.1	439	78.4	440	64.3	440	92.5	440
Combined	91.4	3,573	86.9	3,579	83.8	3,571	95.2	3,573

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	1,801	5.7	1,809	3.9	1,806	1.1	1,804
Female	0.7	1,670	8.8	1,676	5.0	1,676	2.0	1,673
Combined	0.9	3,471	7.2	3,485	4.4	3,482	1.6	3,477

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.1	1,756	65.3	1,754	48.7	1,697	80.0	1,693
Female	84.0	1,653	71.9	1,652	50.6	1,582	83.8	1,608
Combined	82.0	3,409	68.5	3,406	49.6	3,279	81.9	3,301

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

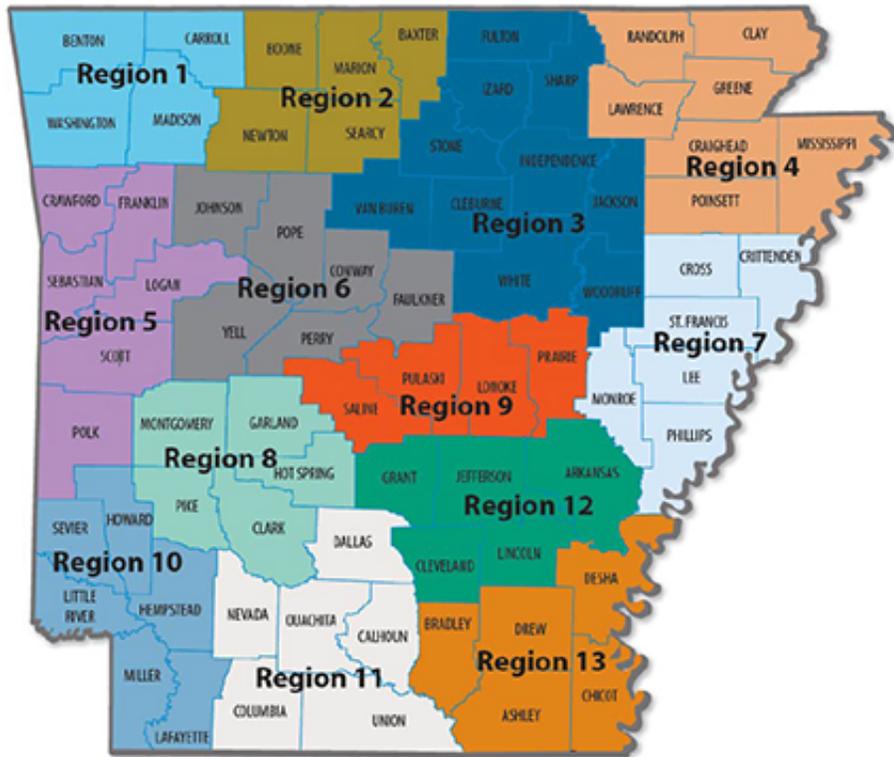
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.3	1,666	95.4	1,667	96.3	1,667	99.1	1,663
Female	98.6	1,584	96.4	1,583	95.8	1,584	97.9	1,581
Combined	98.4	3,250	95.9	3,250	96.0	3,251	98.5	3,244

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.3	1,763	87.7	1,768	84.7	1,764	95.7	1,764
Female	91.5	1,643	86.1	1,645	83.1	1,641	94.6	1,642
Combined	91.4	3,406	86.9	3,413	83.9	3,405	95.2	3,406

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>					
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Mostly F's Mostly B's
 Mostly D's Mostly A's
 Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Very important Slightly important
 Quite important Not at all important
 Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

None 4-5
 1 6-10
 2 11 or more
 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- None
 Once
 Twice

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- 1 did not drive a car in the past 30 days
 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
 at my home
 at someone else's home
 at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
 at a sporting event or concert
 at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
 at an empty building or a construction site
 at a hotel/motel
 in a car
 at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- Neither approve nor disapprove
 Somewhat disapprove
 Strongly disapprove
 Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	5	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
<i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i>								
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

OCCASIONS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
On how many occasions (if any) have you:										
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself with a fake ID
- I bought them myself without a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 18
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home with my parents' permission
- I got them from home without my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- I bought it myself with a fake ID
- I bought it myself without a fake ID
- I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got it from someone I know under age 21
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from home with my parents' permission
- I got it from home without my parents' permission
- I got it from another relative
- A stranger bought it for me
- I took it from a store or shop
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	Fairly easy	Very difficult	Probably impossible
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Very easy	Sort of easy	Sort of hard	Very hard
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	52.3	50.0	51.1	49.2	54.2	48.9	48.6	48.5	51.9	49.3
Female	47.7	50.0	48.9	50.8	45.8	51.1	51.4	51.5	48.1	50.7
N of Valid	1,199	13,182	1,162	12,663	865	10,127	510	6,843	3,736	42,815
N of Miss	72	655	47	686	42	510	32	292	193	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.6	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	16.7
12	39.3	43.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	13.3
13	1.8	2.4	61.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	37.1	42.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.5	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	60.3	59.7	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.6	37.5	0.8	0.5	8.8	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	66.8	64.1	9.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	30.6	33.2	4.3	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,248	13,656	1,186	13,164	894	10,509	533	7,047	3,861	44,376
N of Miss	23	181	23	185	13	128	9	88	68	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.8	15.9
N of Valid	1,271	13,837	1,209	13,349	907	10,637	542	7,135	3,929	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	62.2	80.3	59.9	80.8	64.1	82.4	61.6	82.9	61.8	81.4
Yes	37.8	19.7	40.1	19.2	35.9	17.6	38.4	17.1	38.2	18.6
N of Valid	1,229	13,186	1,170	12,965	888	10,407	531	7,007	3,818	43,565
N of Miss	42	651	39	384	19	230	11	128	111	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.1	83.3	96.2	81.7	97.7	86.0	97.0	83.7	96.6	83.5
Yes	3.9	16.7	3.8	18.3	2.3	14.0	3.0	16.3	3.4	16.5
N of Valid	1,235	13,463	1,162	13,076	876	10,467	525	7,035	3,798	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	47	273	31	170	17	100	131	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.1	97.6	97.2	97.6	96.7	96.6	95.6	96.9	96.5	97.2
Yes	3.9	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	1,235	13,463	1,162	13,076	876	10,467	525	7,035	3,798	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	47	273	31	170	17	100	131	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	94.1	93.3	94.6	92.2	95.1	93.3	96.8	92.7	94.9
Yes	7.7	5.9	6.7	5.4	7.8	4.9	6.7	3.2	7.3	5.1
N of Valid	1,235	13,463	1,162	13,076	876	10,467	525	7,035	3,798	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	47	273	31	170	17	100	131	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,235	13,463	1,162	13,076	876	10,467	525	7,035	3,798	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	47	273	31	170	17	100	131	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	44.4	36.4	38.2	32.8	31.8	26.0	26.3	25.1	37.1	31.1
Yes	55.6	63.6	61.8	67.2	68.2	74.0	73.7	74.9	62.9	68.9
N of Valid	1,235	13,463	1,162	13,076	876	10,467	525	7,035	3,798	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	47	273	31	170	17	100	131	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.3	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.3	97.3	98.6	98.1	98.3
Yes	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,235	13,463	1,162	13,076	876	10,467	525	7,035	3,798	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	47	273	31	170	17	100	131	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.9	79.4	65.2	83.0	72.9	87.3	78.3	91.0	67.7	84.2
Yes	38.1	20.6	34.8	17.0	27.1	12.7	21.7	9.0	32.3	15.8
N of Valid	1,235	13,463	1,162	13,076	876	10,467	525	7,035	3,798	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	47	273	31	170	17	100	131	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	3.9	3.7	5.6	3.5	4.9	2.3	7.1	3.2	5.1	3.2
Some high school	4.6	3.2	8.2	5.2	14.3	10.4	17.4	14.8	9.8	7.4
Completed high school	10.4	9.5	15.0	13.4	19.4	16.2	18.4	18.2	15.0	13.7
Some college	8.4	9.1	10.6	12.2	11.3	14.3	11.9	15.5	10.2	12.3
Completed college	19.3	21.1	22.0	24.9	22.9	27.8	23.9	26.2	21.6	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	9.8	10.2	11.0	12.9	9.5	14.4	10.6	13.3	10.2	12.5
Don't know	41.2	40.9	25.1	26.1	16.2	13.0	7.6	7.0	25.7	24.4
Does not apply	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	1,240	13,426	1,185	13,183	901	10,570	539	7,088	3,865	44,267
N of Miss	31	411	24	166	6	67	3	47	64	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.4	12.6	11.0	14.1	12.0	15.4	12.3	16.6	11.2	14.4
Yes	89.6	87.4	89.0	85.9	88.0	84.6	87.7	83.4	88.8	85.6
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.1	93.9	93.9	92.9	93.8	93.0	95.0	94.2	94.1	93.5
Yes	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.1	6.2	7.0	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.2	86.1	90.4	88.1	91.2	89.4	93.3	91.0	89.9	88.3
Yes	12.8	13.9	9.6	11.9	8.8	10.6	6.7	9.0	10.1	11.7
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.6	95.0	97.2	96.1	97.7	96.7	95.7	97.0	96.6	96.0
Yes	4.4	5.0	2.8	3.9	2.3	3.3	4.3	3.0	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	30.3	38.3	32.9	39.4	32.4	39.2	36.8	40.8	32.5	39.3
Yes	69.7	61.7	67.1	60.6	67.6	60.8	63.2	59.2	67.5	60.7
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.0	85.9	86.3	84.7	87.4	84.6	87.7	87.1	87.6	85.4
Yes	11.0	14.1	13.7	15.3	12.6	15.4	12.3	12.9	12.4	14.6
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	91.9	94.9	93.4	94.3	94.2	95.9	95.2	94.0	93.4
Yes	7.9	8.1	5.1	6.6	5.7	5.8	4.1	4.8	6.0	6.6
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	95.0	97.0	96.5	96.7	97.0	95.5	97.3	95.8	96.3
Yes	6.0	5.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.5	2.7	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.6	98.5	98.1	98.0	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.0	97.9
Yes	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.5	50.3	48.0	49.4	45.9	51.6	51.1	56.7	47.8	51.4
Yes	52.5	49.7	52.0	50.6	54.1	48.4	48.9	43.3	52.2	48.6
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	94.7	93.7	94.7	93.9	94.9	96.3	96.2	94.2	95.0
Yes	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.3	6.1	5.1	3.7	3.8	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.2	53.2	48.7	52.8	51.2	54.7	51.5	59.0	49.2	54.4
Yes	52.8	46.8	51.3	47.2	48.8	45.3	48.5	41.0	50.8	45.6
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.8	94.8	94.1	94.6	95.9	95.3	96.1	96.6	95.0	95.1
Yes	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	95.6	96.4	96.0	97.0	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.2	95.9
Yes	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1
N of Valid	1,264	13,732	1,205	13,287	902	10,592	536	7,105	3,907	44,716
N of Miss	7	105	4	62	5	45	6	30	22	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.0	9.2	6.8	8.5	5.7	8.4	10.5	10.7	6.5	9.0
no	34.1	37.4	35.0	37.4	31.4	35.4	30.0	34.0	33.2	36.4
yes	53.6	46.0	53.3	48.3	52.5	48.4	50.2	46.4	52.8	47.3
YES!	7.3	7.4	5.0	5.8	10.4	7.9	9.3	9.0	7.5	7.3
N of Valid	1,236	13,312	1,190	12,992	888	10,370	514	6,886	3,828	43,560
N of Miss	35	525	19	357	19	267	28	249	101	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.0	11.2	9.1	9.8	9.2	10.6	9.4	11.0	9.5	10.6
no	49.3	47.0	49.7	49.9	49.3	51.5	45.7	45.6	48.9	48.7
yes	34.1	34.7	36.9	35.8	36.1	33.7	38.2	38.1	36.0	35.3
YES!	6.6	7.1	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.2	6.7	5.3	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	1,220	13,208	1,177	12,874	880	10,293	510	6,849	3,787	43,224
N of Miss	51	629	32	475	27	344	32	286	142	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.9	4.2	5.5	5.5	6.6	3.9	4.9
no	18.5	17.8	24.9	24.4	26.7	28.9	26.4	24.7	23.4	23.5
yes	55.9	54.1	58.4	55.2	56.4	52.6	53.3	54.4	56.4	54.1
YES!	22.5	24.5	12.9	15.5	12.7	13.0	14.8	14.3	16.2	17.4
N of Valid	1,230	13,284	1,179	12,922	888	10,311	512	6,854	3,809	43,371
N of Miss	41	553	30	427	19	326	30	281	120	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.2	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.4
no	14.5	14.3	5.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	9.9	7.1	9.2	9.0
yes	44.9	45.5	45.2	45.8	45.0	45.6	46.0	46.1	45.2	45.7
YES!	37.4	36.2	47.9	45.7	47.1	46.9	42.3	44.7	43.6	43.0
N of Valid	1,235	13,317	1,187	12,969	889	10,341	513	6,872	3,824	43,499
N of Miss	36	520	22	380	18	296	29	263	105	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.1	2.9	2.2	3.3	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.1
no	14.8	13.9	18.3	17.4	14.0	16.8	15.8	16.2	15.8	16.0
yes	52.7	50.6	53.8	54.5	57.8	57.0	53.6	55.4	54.3	54.1
YES!	30.4	32.6	25.8	24.8	26.3	23.3	27.1	25.2	27.6	26.9
N of Valid	1,226	13,258	1,183	12,932	887	10,342	513	6,866	3,809	43,398
N of Miss	45	579	26	417	20	295	29	269	120	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.3	3.6	3.7	5.3	3.3	5.2	3.1	4.2	3.1	4.6
no	7.0	8.8	12.2	14.0	11.3	15.3	12.3	13.0	10.3	12.6
yes	42.5	44.8	59.8	56.8	61.8	59.1	59.5	59.2	54.7	54.1
YES!	48.2	42.7	24.3	24.0	23.6	20.4	25.1	23.5	31.9	28.8
N of Valid	1,223	13,198	1,186	12,893	883	10,278	513	6,856	3,805	43,225
N of Miss	48	639	23	456	24	359	29	279	124	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	8.6	15.4	15.1	18.3	20.1	23.8	23.6	14.5	15.6
no	32.4	35.2	45.3	46.5	51.4	49.6	47.2	45.3	42.8	43.6
yes	44.1	41.6	33.0	31.5	25.1	25.3	23.8	25.6	33.5	32.2
YES!	16.4	14.7	6.3	6.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	1,228	13,210	1,184	12,904	881	10,332	508	6,850	3,801	43,296
N of Miss	43	627	25	445	26	305	34	285	128	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.0	9.2	10.4	11.0	9.4	12.2	7.4	12.0	9.0	10.9
no	36.0	35.0	42.6	42.4	42.2	43.6	44.1	38.2	40.6	39.8
yes	43.5	43.2	39.3	39.2	40.9	37.7	40.4	42.0	41.1	40.5
YES!	12.5	12.6	7.7	7.4	7.5	6.5	8.2	7.9	9.2	8.8
N of Valid	1,208	13,066	1,181	12,885	882	10,310	513	6,856	3,784	43,117
N of Miss	63	771	28	464	25	327	29	279	145	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.5	9.2	9.3	10.4	8.0	10.3	6.3	7.7	8.0	9.6
no	36.4	36.1	37.8	35.9	35.6	34.3	27.7	28.2	35.5	34.3
yes	42.6	42.1	41.5	41.6	45.4	43.2	48.5	47.3	43.7	43.1
YES!	13.5	12.6	11.4	12.1	11.0	12.2	17.5	16.8	12.8	13.0
N of Valid	1,205	13,049	1,177	12,881	882	10,334	509	6,852	3,773	43,116
N of Miss	66	788	32	468	25	303	33	283	156	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.2	1.1	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.2	3.3
no	14.1	16.2	11.7	16.2	13.5	15.0	11.9	14.2	12.9	15.6
yes	53.9	52.3	61.1	60.7	66.3	64.4	65.4	63.2	60.6	59.4
YES!	29.6	27.5	24.7	19.9	19.0	17.9	20.1	19.4	24.3	21.7
N of Valid	1,220	13,175	1,184	12,870	882	10,311	512	6,854	3,798	43,210
N of Miss	51	662	25	479	25	326	30	281	131	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.3	6.0	6.3	7.9	6.8	9.4	5.3	9.2	5.6	7.9
Rarely	10.8	12.5	17.7	17.4	17.2	19.7	21.1	19.1	15.8	16.7
Sometimes	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.8	41.2	39.8	34.9	38.7	36.5	37.7
Often	25.4	24.7	27.0	24.6	25.3	23.4	28.5	24.5	26.3	24.4
Almost always	26.5	22.3	11.5	11.2	9.5	7.7	10.3	8.5	15.7	13.3
N of Valid	1,242	13,392	1,190	12,995	884	10,357	513	6,882	3,829	43,626
N of Miss	29	445	19	354	23	280	29	253	100	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	14.3	13.7	5.4	5.6	3.3	3.8	4.1	5.4	7.6	7.6
Rarely	34.5	30.2	24.9	23.8	23.4	20.2	25.3	22.1	27.7	24.6
Sometimes	30.5	31.7	37.2	36.9	43.3	39.0	41.1	39.0	37.0	36.2
Often	12.1	13.3	19.8	20.0	19.2	22.9	19.3	21.8	17.1	18.9
Almost always	8.5	11.2	12.8	13.6	10.7	14.1	10.2	11.6	10.6	12.7
N of Valid	1,228	13,280	1,183	12,915	879	10,288	509	6,830	3,799	43,313
N of Miss	43	557	26	434	28	349	33	305	130	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7
Rarely	1.9	1.6	3.5	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7
Sometimes	7.3	7.3	15.6	13.4	19.5	18.2	20.3	18.8	14.5	13.5
Often	22.4	20.9	34.0	32.0	36.7	34.5	38.7	35.6	31.5	29.8
Almost always	68.2	69.7	46.5	51.0	39.6	43.1	37.1	41.5	50.7	53.3
N of Valid	1,234	13,321	1,184	12,959	883	10,342	512	6,870	3,813	43,492
N of Miss	37	516	25	390	24	295	30	265	116	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	2.9	4.0	4.6	5.8	4.5	7.7	7.3	8.4	4.4	6.1
Rarely	9.4	10.4	19.5	20.8	26.7	28.6	24.0	27.2	18.4	20.4
Sometimes	28.2	30.3	40.9	38.2	41.1	39.7	42.1	41.4	37.0	36.6
Often	32.3	29.7	26.6	24.1	21.2	18.3	20.6	17.8	26.4	23.5
Almost always	27.2	25.6	8.4	11.2	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.2	13.8	13.4
N of Valid	1,219	13,127	1,176	12,718	863	10,132	496	6,678	3,754	42,655
N of Miss	52	710	33	631	44	505	46	457	175	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1
Mostly D's	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.7
Mostly C's	13.2	10.8	10.0	13.8	14.2	15.8	13.8	13.6	12.5	13.3
Mostly B's	36.8	37.4	40.1	36.7	43.0	35.8	36.3	36.5	39.2	36.7
Mostly A's	46.6	48.0	45.9	45.4	38.9	44.2	47.7	47.2	44.8	46.2
N of Valid	1,233	13,306	1,191	12,940	879	10,294	507	6,822	3,810	43,362
N of Miss	38	531	18	409	28	343	35	313	119	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	36.4	36.2	13.8	15.7	8.2	6.9	7.0	7.3	18.9	18.6
Quite important	28.2	27.3	22.3	22.2	17.2	15.8	16.5	16.1	22.3	21.3
Fairly important	24.0	22.6	34.7	32.4	36.6	34.9	35.7	34.5	31.8	30.3
Slightly important	9.6	11.4	24.1	24.3	30.4	33.6	33.1	32.8	22.0	23.9
Not at all important	1.7	2.5	5.2	5.4	7.6	8.7	7.8	9.4	5.0	5.9
N of Valid	1,235	13,350	1,185	12,929	882	10,312	502	6,820	3,804	43,411
N of Miss	36	487	24	420	25	325	40	315	125	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	53.2	55.6	60.4	61.7	64.9	64.9	60.9	60.3	59.2	60.4
1	14.3	13.5	12.7	12.7	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	12.2	12.2
2	9.2	10.0	7.8	8.8	7.6	8.3	9.2	9.2	8.4	9.1
3	7.3	7.4	8.1	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.6	7.2	6.8
4-5	7.5	7.4	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.5
6-10	4.4	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.9
11 or more	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	1,234	13,307	1,187	12,940	877	10,300	509	6,815	3,807	43,362
N of Miss	37	530	22	409	30	337	33	320	122	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.4	88.6	76.1	76.6	74.4	71.6	72.7	73.6	79.2	78.6
Little chance	6.3	6.5	13.2	11.9	13.7	15.2	17.2	14.7	11.6	11.5
Some chance	3.3	2.7	6.7	7.1	8.1	8.2	7.3	7.5	6.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.7
Very good chance	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,230	13,214	1,187	12,875	884	10,270	495	6,792	3,796	43,151
N of Miss	41	623	22	474	23	367	47	343	133	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	5.4	6.2	13.0	10.7	11.7	12.3	9.9	11.1	9.8	9.7
Little chance	8.9	8.8	15.4	15.5	15.8	18.6	19.0	17.2	13.8	14.4
Some chance	18.2	17.8	26.8	25.3	31.0	27.8	31.1	28.6	25.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.7	32.3	29.5	28.2	30.3	26.6	27.5	26.2	31.1	28.8
Very good chance	32.9	34.9	15.3	20.3	11.2	14.8	12.5	16.8	19.7	23.0
N of Valid	1,232	13,232	1,185	12,804	872	10,159	495	6,739	3,784	42,934
N of Miss	39	605	24	545	35	478	47	396	145	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.3	85.9	68.1	69.5	60.7	55.7	51.9	51.2	70.2	68.3
Little chance	8.6	7.7	14.6	14.0	18.3	16.0	15.6	15.5	13.6	12.8
Some chance	3.1	3.3	10.2	8.9	13.0	14.3	16.8	15.6	9.4	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	6.0	5.7	6.6	10.5	11.3	12.3	5.3	6.7
Very good chance	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.5	3.4	4.4	5.4	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	1,230	13,159	1,186	12,824	882	10,236	495	6,774	3,793	42,993
N of Miss	41	678	23	525	25	401	47	361	136	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	9.8	9.7	12.6	11.4	12.5	12.1	9.7	11.7	11.3	11.1
Little chance	10.3	9.7	15.3	15.2	15.7	15.6	13.7	14.3	13.6	13.5
Some chance	19.7	18.9	26.6	26.3	28.6	29.1	34.3	29.9	25.8	25.3
Pretty good chance	27.9	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.5	27.2	29.3	27.2	27.9	27.4
Very good chance	32.4	34.0	17.8	19.6	15.7	15.9	12.9	16.9	21.4	22.8
N of Valid	1,224	13,164	1,182	12,831	879	10,221	495	6,764	3,780	42,980
N of Miss	47	673	27	518	28	416	47	371	149	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.0	89.8	69.2	70.5	59.0	55.5	50.4	51.1	70.7	69.8
Little chance	5.6	5.0	11.3	10.8	13.8	12.7	12.1	12.9	10.1	9.8
Some chance	2.9	2.5	7.9	7.5	12.4	12.5	18.3	14.3	8.7	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.4	7.3	6.3	9.9	11.1	10.5	12.4	6.5	6.9
Very good chance	1.0	1.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	8.1	8.7	9.3	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	1,223	13,103	1,187	12,833	882	10,224	496	6,778	3,788	42,938
N of Miss	48	734	22	516	25	413	46	357	141	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.6	81.2	77.8	74.9	77.2	71.1	76.9	70.9	79.4	75.3
Little chance	7.4	8.6	10.5	11.1	12.7	13.6	12.1	13.4	10.2	11.3
Some chance	3.1	4.5	6.4	6.6	6.3	8.0	6.3	8.6	5.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.0	4.0	3.0	3.9	2.9	3.6
Very good chance	2.6	3.0	2.2	3.4	1.7	3.3	1.6	3.2	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,226	13,141	1,185	12,830	883	10,248	494	6,773	3,788	42,992
N of Miss	45	696	24	519	24	389	48	362	141	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.8	86.4	62.6	65.3	58.8	53.4	52.4	51.7	67.9	66.8
Little chance	7.3	6.6	13.5	11.7	13.6	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.5
Some chance	3.6	3.3	9.9	8.8	11.4	11.8	15.3	13.7	8.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	7.8	7.3	10.4	11.4	9.7	11.8	6.6	7.3
Very good chance	2.0	1.8	6.2	6.9	5.8	10.7	9.5	10.4	5.2	6.8
N of Valid	1,223	13,153	1,184	12,851	883	10,245	496	6,779	3,786	43,028
N of Miss	48	684	25	498	24	392	46	356	143	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.2	82.8	73.6	73.5	75.1	71.3	72.6	75.0	77.6	76.0
Little chance	8.7	10.4	14.2	14.2	16.0	16.7	17.1	15.0	13.2	13.7
Some chance	2.9	3.4	6.8	6.9	6.2	7.4	7.1	6.6	5.4	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	1,227	13,161	1,185	12,856	883	10,248	496	6,779	3,791	43,044
N of Miss	44	676	24	493	24	389	46	356	138	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.7	92.6	93.0	85.4	84.2	77.2	76.1	91.0	90.0
10 or younger	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	3.9	4.3	2.0	3.6	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.6	1.5	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	7.3	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.8	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,233	13,299	1,184	12,870	881	10,256	495	6,782	3,793	43,207
N of Miss	38	538	25	479	26	381	47	353	136	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.7	95.1	90.2	89.1	87.4	83.9	84.0	81.4	90.8	88.5
10 or younger	1.9	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.6	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.4
11	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.4
13	0.1	0.0	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	3.4	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.6	0.7	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,234	13,238	1,180	12,810	881	10,195	494	6,746	3,789	42,989
N of Miss	37	599	29	539	26	442	48	389	140	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	87.7	84.4	69.9	72.8	66.9	63.9	59.2	57.7	73.6	71.9
10 or younger	7.5	9.6	9.4	9.1	6.2	6.2	5.4	4.6	7.5	7.9
11	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.1	3.5	3.1
12	0.7	1.1	4.9	5.0	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	8.7	7.4	4.7	5.3	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.1	8.1	8.0	2.6	5.1	3.0	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.6	9.4	7.8	7.2	2.6	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.8	7.6	10.0	1.5	2.0
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.9	8.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	1,233	13,251	1,179	12,828	880	10,221	497	6,769	3,789	43,069
N of Miss	38	586	30	521	27	416	45	366	140	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.6	94.3	95.3	92.5	89.8	85.7	84.0	94.2	93.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
13	0.1	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	4.5	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.0	4.9	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.6	5.9	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,232	13,247	1,180	12,841	882	10,229	497	6,781	3,791	43,098
N of Miss	39	590	29	508	25	408	45	354	138	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.6	88.4	85.8	81.1	82.5	79.7	86.5	80.7	88.0	82.9
10 or younger	3.3	8.0	4.0	7.0	4.2	5.5	3.0	4.9	3.7	6.6
11	1.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.6
12	0.5	0.6	4.2	4.1	2.2	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	3.0	3.8	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,234	13,267	1,186	12,871	881	10,246	495	6,776	3,796	43,160
N of Miss	37	570	23	478	26	391	47	359	133	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	99.0	98.8	97.9	97.1	97.0	97.8	97.0	98.4	97.9
10 or younger	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,235	13,247	1,185	12,865	882	10,243	496	6,783	3,798	43,138
N of Miss	36	590	24	484	25	394	46	352	131	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.3	92.1	93.7	92.2	93.9	92.6	95.4	93.4	94.1	92.4
10 or younger	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.7
11	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.3
12	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,233	13,240	1,182	12,854	881	10,241	496	6,774	3,792	43,109
N of Miss	38	597	27	495	26	396	46	361	137	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.1	95.7	84.1	85.1	80.8	76.1	76.2	71.9	86.2	84.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.2
11	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.4
12	0.3	0.6	4.2	4.2	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	2.2	1.9	3.5	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	5.3	7.8	3.8	4.9	2.3	3.1
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.4	6.1	6.3	7.3	1.9	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	4.4	7.9	0.8	1.5
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,231	13,252	1,183	12,853	884	10,248	495	6,782	3,793	43,135
N of Miss	40	585	26	496	23	389	47	353	136	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	97.8	95.8	95.4	94.4	93.8	94.1	93.4	96.2	95.5
10 or younger	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2
11	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,232	13,235	1,186	12,865	882	10,253	494	6,786	3,794	43,139
N of Miss	39	602	23	484	25	384	48	349	135	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.7	92.1	89.9	90.0	93.9	90.2	93.2	91.3	91.8	90.9
Wrong	6.5	6.0	7.4	7.4	4.8	7.3	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,239	13,323	1,188	12,902	883	10,278	497	6,796	3,807	43,299
N of Miss	32	514	21	447	24	359	45	339	122	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.9	70.5	55.5	59.4	59.4	59.8	58.6	67.9	60.5	64.2
Wrong	29.5	25.2	36.8	33.2	30.7	31.9	35.2	26.3	32.8	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.6	7.1	6.8	8.9	7.5	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,227	13,210	1,176	12,809	880	10,209	497	6,749	3,780	42,977
N of Miss	44	627	33	540	27	428	45	386	149	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	52.6	52.3	35.7	39.3	40.7	39.0	44.4	50.8	43.5	45.0
Wrong	37.1	33.6	38.7	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.9	32.6	37.9	35.8
A little bit wrong	9.2	11.7	22.4	19.6	19.1	20.3	16.5	15.1	16.6	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,224	13,179	1,178	12,806	875	10,201	496	6,760	3,773	42,946
N of Miss	47	658	31	543	32	436	46	375	156	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.1	85.3	76.7	75.5	76.0	74.2	77.9	79.3	80.4	78.8
Wrong	9.3	10.6	17.6	18.2	19.0	19.7	18.1	16.0	15.3	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.9	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,232	13,260	1,185	12,872	884	10,259	497	6,780	3,798	43,171
N of Miss	39	577	24	477	23	378	45	355	131	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	75.1	75.9	56.0	58.6	52.4	49.6	46.0	51.5	60.0	60.7
Wrong	20.4	19.1	32.6	30.5	33.5	34.1	36.9	31.5	29.4	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.9	9.8	9.1	11.9	14.0	15.5	15.0	9.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,232	13,271	1,183	12,876	880	10,250	496	6,776	3,791	43,173
N of Miss	39	566	26	473	27	387	46	359	138	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	88.1	69.3	71.1	60.5	56.3	54.5	53.6	72.1	70.1
Wrong	7.6	8.5	21.9	19.2	25.5	24.1	25.6	22.4	18.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.5	6.7	7.7	12.2	15.4	16.9	18.0	7.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	4.1	3.0	6.0	1.6	2.8
N of Valid	1,239	13,272	1,184	12,878	882	10,261	497	6,784	3,802	43,195
N of Miss	32	565	25	471	25	376	45	351	127	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.6	91.1	78.7	78.8	74.1	68.9	69.8	67.9	81.0	78.5
Wrong	5.5	6.9	16.7	15.9	18.4	20.8	22.4	20.8	14.2	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	3.3	4.0	6.1	7.7	6.2	8.0	3.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.6	3.2	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	1,236	13,272	1,186	12,876	884	10,261	496	6,783	3,802	43,192
N of Miss	35	565	23	473	23	376	46	352	127	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.6	93.2	74.9	76.3	61.9	59.5	50.5	53.3	75.1	73.9
Wrong	3.8	4.5	15.9	13.6	17.2	18.2	21.9	18.3	13.1	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.5	6.1	6.7	15.0	13.9	15.9	16.0	7.8	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	3.0	3.3	5.9	8.4	11.7	12.4	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	1,236	13,258	1,189	12,866	884	10,259	497	6,776	3,806	43,159
N of Miss	35	579	20	483	23	378	45	359	123	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.3	94.1	84.3	85.8	81.4	81.0	79.0	82.1	86.2	86.6
Wrong	4.2	4.7	12.8	11.0	15.3	14.7	17.5	14.0	11.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,236	13,261	1,183	12,849	881	10,245	496	6,784	3,796	43,139
N of Miss	35	576	26	500	26	392	46	351	133	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.8	92.8	83.6	85.7	81.7	82.2	83.3	85.1	86.4	86.9
Wrong	4.6	5.4	11.9	10.7	13.8	13.4	15.3	11.7	10.4	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,230	13,184	1,179	12,845	879	10,249	497	6,783	3,785	43,061
N of Miss	41	653	30	504	28	388	45	352	144	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.3	96.6	90.6	91.6	87.5	87.9	84.7	88.0	91.3	91.7
Wrong	2.1	2.8	7.8	6.7	10.1	9.4	12.7	8.9	7.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,235	13,246	1,183	12,875	883	10,261	497	6,785	3,798	43,167
N of Miss	36	591	26	474	24	376	45	350	131	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.2	88.5	66.7	70.0	63.3	57.4	55.7	56.1	72.1	70.5
Wrong	6.7	8.0	22.6	18.4	21.2	22.4	24.5	21.8	17.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.6	7.9	8.5	12.4	14.4	15.7	15.2	8.2	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	5.7	4.0	7.0	2.3	3.6
N of Valid	1,237	13,256	1,187	12,878	884	10,274	497	6,787	3,805	43,195
N of Miss	34	581	22	471	23	363	45	348	124	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.1	91.2	91.2	87.5	89.4	88.9	94.8	91.3	92.9	89.6
1 to 2 times	3.3	7.0	6.8	9.3	8.0	8.4	4.8	6.9	5.7	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,235	13,218	1,187	12,773	866	10,178	481	6,724	3,769	42,893
N of Miss	36	619	22	576	41	459	61	411	160	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.1	93.0	94.7	93.0	94.5	93.5	95.8	94.4	94.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	1,234	13,148	1,178	12,730	862	10,148	481	6,695	3,755	42,721
N of Miss	37	689	31	619	45	489	61	440	174	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.9	99.7	98.8	98.8	97.5	97.9	97.5	97.2	98.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,226	13,140	1,180	12,716	864	10,137	479	6,700	3,749	42,693
N of Miss	45	697	29	633	43	500	63	435	180	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,234	13,174	1,183	12,751	862	10,163	481	6,722	3,760	42,810
N of Miss	37	663	26	598	45	474	61	413	169	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	53.1	46.5	35.3	38.5	33.3	32.6	33.3	33.5	40.4	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.9	25.8	23.0	23.4	19.1	19.4	15.6	16.4	22.1	22.1
3 to 5 times	9.7	13.0	15.3	14.9	17.0	15.7	13.3	15.1	13.6	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.5	4.1	5.7	5.3	6.8	7.1	8.1	7.3	5.6	5.7
10+ times	7.8	10.7	20.6	18.0	23.7	25.2	29.7	27.7	18.3	19.0
N of Valid	1,231	13,088	1,183	12,738	864	10,169	481	6,719	3,759	42,714
N of Miss	40	749	26	611	43	468	61	416	170	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.2	97.8	98.0	98.7	98.2	98.8	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,234	13,135	1,179	12,721	859	10,132	479	6,697	3,751	42,685
N of Miss	37	702	30	628	48	505	63	438	178	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.8	92.4	94.4	92.1	95.7	94.2	97.5	95.9	95.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.3	5.7	4.6	5.8	3.6	4.2	1.9	3.2	3.6	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	1,232	13,168	1,184	12,745	862	10,163	480	6,710	3,758	42,786
N of Miss	39	669	25	604	45	474	62	425	171	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	99.3	97.0	96.7	91.4	93.3	92.1	92.4	95.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	1,233	13,162	1,185	12,754	862	10,166	481	6,718	3,761	42,800
N of Miss	38	675	24	595	45	471	61	417	168	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,233	13,168	1,185	12,754	862	10,150	479	6,718	3,759	42,790
N of Miss	38	669	24	595	45	487	63	417	170	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	96.3	87.1	87.1	84.8	79.9	81.3	78.0	89.0	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.1	2.2	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.7	4.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.2	0.6	4.1	3.7	5.8	9.0	8.1	11.6	3.7	5.2
N of Valid	1,232	13,160	1,182	12,743	864	10,168	482	6,722	3,760	42,793
N of Miss	39	677	27	606	43	469	60	413	169	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.8	20.6	11.4	13.2	10.2	10.1	7.3	10.4	12.4	14.3
Slight risk	4.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	4.6	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.7
Moderate risk	14.1	14.4	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.1	13.5	14.6	15.2	15.4
Great risk	59.1	54.2	62.4	60.8	64.9	65.4	69.1	66.9	62.8	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.9	5.2	3.2	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	1,231	13,107	1,183	12,747	863	10,170	482	6,717	3,759	42,741
N of Miss	40	730	26	602	44	467	60	418	170	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.2	23.6	22.3	23.9	32.2	33.2	38.5	40.3	25.6	28.6
Slight risk	16.6	17.2	23.6	25.2	23.4	28.0	26.4	25.4	21.6	23.4
Moderate risk	21.8	19.6	22.7	20.3	19.1	16.6	12.8	14.3	20.3	18.3
Great risk	31.7	29.5	25.7	24.9	20.5	18.0	15.5	15.8	25.2	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.1	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.1	6.9	4.3	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	1,220	12,987	1,168	12,562	852	9,978	478	6,601	3,718	42,128
N of Miss	51	850	41	787	55	659	64	534	211	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.7	22.2	16.4	18.9	20.9	22.6	26.9	28.1	19.2	22.2
Slight risk	7.9	8.4	14.9	14.7	20.3	20.5	19.0	22.1	14.4	15.4
Moderate risk	18.2	17.5	22.3	22.7	23.9	24.4	24.0	22.3	21.6	21.5
Great risk	44.9	41.4	40.3	37.8	30.1	28.4	23.2	23.0	37.3	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	10.5	6.1	5.8	4.7	4.0	6.9	4.5	7.6	6.6
N of Valid	1,215	12,855	1,171	12,573	856	10,027	479	6,660	3,721	42,115
N of Miss	56	982	38	776	51	610	63	475	208	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.7	22.6	14.1	16.8	12.9	15.0	12.9	14.8	15.2	17.8
Slight risk	12.6	14.6	17.3	18.2	16.6	19.4	17.3	19.3	15.6	17.6
Moderate risk	23.6	20.7	29.4	26.8	31.5	28.6	29.1	27.6	28.0	25.5
Great risk	40.0	37.5	36.1	34.7	35.3	34.3	35.3	35.2	37.1	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.7	5.4	3.1	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	1,219	13,024	1,180	12,710	859	10,131	481	6,705	3,739	42,570
N of Miss	52	813	29	639	48	506	61	430	190	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.1	21.5	12.3	14.7	11.5	11.9	11.4	12.6	13.6	15.8
Slight risk	7.0	8.0	10.2	10.7	9.3	12.8	11.8	13.4	9.2	10.8
Moderate risk	20.0	19.1	23.8	24.5	26.8	27.1	25.3	27.8	23.4	24.0
Great risk	50.4	46.4	49.7	46.3	47.6	45.1	45.4	42.8	48.9	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.1	6.0	3.4	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,225	13,036	1,182	12,714	859	10,150	482	6,714	3,748	42,614
N of Miss	46	801	27	635	48	487	60	421	181	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.9	21.0	10.8	13.4	10.1	10.1	7.1	9.9	12.2	14.4
Slight risk	4.5	4.4	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.8	6.5	4.9	5.2	4.9
Moderate risk	12.9	11.7	15.7	14.5	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.6	14.9	13.9
Great risk	57.3	55.4	61.0	60.4	62.7	63.8	64.0	64.8	60.6	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	7.5	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.6	7.5	5.7	7.1	6.4
N of Valid	1,217	12,985	1,181	12,687	859	10,129	480	6,700	3,737	42,501
N of Miss	54	852	28	662	48	508	62	435	192	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.7	20.9	11.1	13.2	10.1	9.9	7.7	9.8	12.3	14.2
Slight risk	3.6	3.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.9
Moderate risk	11.4	9.9	13.8	13.9	17.1	15.1	13.1	14.0	13.7	13.0
Great risk	59.0	57.7	62.5	61.8	61.9	65.0	68.0	66.3	61.9	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.3	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.3	6.0	7.9	6.9
N of Valid	1,219	12,974	1,176	12,679	859	10,125	482	6,700	3,736	42,478
N of Miss	52	863	33	670	48	512	60	435	193	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.5	21.3	13.4	15.5	11.7	13.6	11.0	13.7	14.0	16.5
Slight risk	7.5	9.1	17.5	16.5	18.1	20.5	23.9	20.6	15.2	15.8
Moderate risk	18.4	17.5	25.0	24.6	28.4	28.3	27.0	29.3	23.9	24.1
Great risk	47.8	44.2	39.2	38.6	37.0	33.8	31.8	32.2	40.6	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	7.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	3.7	6.2	4.2	6.3	5.4
N of Valid	1,222	13,009	1,180	12,694	856	10,148	481	6,713	3,739	42,564
N of Miss	49	828	29	655	51	489	61	422	190	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.6	21.7	14.2	16.0	12.4	14.8	13.5	14.9	14.8	17.3
Slight risk	7.7	9.4	18.0	16.9	19.1	22.2	22.7	23.3	15.5	16.9
Moderate risk	19.9	18.8	26.3	26.1	29.7	28.5	28.3	27.7	25.3	24.7
Great risk	40.5	38.5	34.8	33.6	33.0	29.8	27.7	28.3	35.3	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	11.6	6.8	7.4	5.8	4.8	7.9	5.7	9.1	7.8
N of Valid	1,216	13,005	1,179	12,714	858	10,155	481	6,716	3,734	42,590
N of Miss	55	832	30	635	49	482	61	419	195	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.8	21.3	12.9	14.5	10.6	12.0	10.2	12.2	13.6	15.6
Slight risk	3.4	4.9	8.0	8.2	7.9	10.9	12.5	11.9	7.1	8.4
Moderate risk	12.0	12.3	19.1	20.2	23.7	25.0	24.7	25.9	18.6	19.8
Great risk	52.5	49.5	52.8	49.4	51.8	47.0	44.7	44.2	51.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	12.0	7.3	7.7	6.0	5.1	7.9	5.8	9.3	8.1
N of Valid	1,221	13,008	1,181	12,712	856	10,144	481	6,715	3,739	42,579
N of Miss	50	829	28	637	51	493	61	420	190	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.9	94.6	95.7	95.0	97.2	95.6	96.9	96.6	96.3	95.3
No, but would like to	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,155	12,542	1,134	12,195	808	9,748	453	6,427	3,550	40,912
N of Miss	116	1,295	75	1,154	99	889	89	708	379	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.0	17.9	15.0	15.9	21.1	17.6	20.8	20.2	17.8	17.6
Yes	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.6	79.3	82.7	81.4	76.9	79.8	78.1	77.8	80.1	79.8
N of Valid	1,208	12,922	1,174	12,565	843	10,015	466	6,590	3,691	42,092
N of Miss	63	915	35	784	64	622	76	545	238	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	26.1	25.9	21.7	21.7	24.3	20.7	31.3	23.8	24.9	23.1
Rarely	26.7	25.6	29.9	26.8	29.2	26.7	25.8	28.4	28.2	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.9	13.0	13.9	13.5	13.5	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.5	13.8
About once a week or more	34.3	35.5	34.5	38.0	33.0	38.3	28.8	32.9	33.4	36.5
N of Valid	1,206	12,772	1,177	12,608	845	10,067	469	6,636	3,697	42,083
N of Miss	65	1,065	32	741	62	570	73	499	232	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	96.9	95.0	93.6	93.6	89.8	92.9	89.0	95.4	93.0
Once or twice	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.5	3.7	6.0	4.7	6.2	3.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,169	12,634	1,143	12,252	815	9,773	451	6,480	3,578	41,139
N of Miss	102	1,203	66	1,097	92	864	91	655	351	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.6	99.3	98.5	98.2	98.2	97.0	97.6	96.1	98.7	97.9
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,192	12,816	1,172	12,448	821	9,920	450	6,520	3,635	41,704
N of Miss	79	1,021	37	901	86	717	92	615	294	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.0	95.6	92.8	89.9	91.6	85.3	86.0	82.8	93.4	89.5
Once or twice	1.8	3.5	6.0	7.4	4.4	9.2	9.5	10.2	4.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.7	1.1	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.3	0.6	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,191	12,839	1,166	12,445	819	9,899	442	6,511	3,618	41,694
N of Miss	80	998	43	904	88	738	100	624	311	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.4	97.7	96.9	98.4	96.2	99.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.4	0.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,195	12,847	1,171	12,434	827	9,924	448	6,530	3,641	41,735
N of Miss	76	990	38	915	80	713	94	605	288	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.5	60.2	68.7	61.1	68.7	65.9	72.4	69.0	67.2	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.4	8.1	7.3	8.6	8.9	8.8	6.6	8.6	7.3	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.3	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.0	3.5	3.3	5.0	3.4	5.0	6.0	5.2	3.2	4.6
I don't know	27.5	26.1	19.8	23.1	17.5	18.2	13.5	14.8	21.0	21.6
N of Valid	1,211	12,947	1,180	12,603	847	10,069	468	6,627	3,706	42,246
N of Miss	60	890	29	746	60	568	74	508	223	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	33.3	35.0	32.9	34.8	46.4	45.5	53.0	52.8	38.6	40.2
Rarely	19.2	17.9	24.3	22.1	22.8	21.2	20.5	18.9	21.8	20.1
Sometimes	25.1	23.9	23.0	24.4	18.6	20.1	16.8	17.6	21.9	22.2
Often	15.1	13.6	13.6	12.0	9.1	9.0	6.8	7.2	12.2	11.0
Almost always	7.3	9.5	6.1	6.7	3.1	4.2	2.9	3.4	5.4	6.5
N of Valid	1,212	12,958	1,176	12,588	834	10,010	453	6,583	3,675	42,139
N of Miss	59	879	33	761	73	627	89	552	254	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.9	98.3	94.8	95.8	94.1	92.4	87.8	87.7	95.1	94.5
Once	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.2	3.1	3.6	5.4	5.3	2.6	2.7
Twice	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,186	12,689	1,170	12,292	817	9,802	443	6,460	3,616	41,243
N of Miss	85	1,148	39	1,057	90	835	99	675	313	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	93.7	92.3	89.8	90.4	89.9	89.1	92.6	89.4	91.4	90.5
1 time	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	1.6	3.4	2.5	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
6 or more times	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,202	12,801	1,175	12,434	833	9,910	443	6,489	3,653	41,634
N of Miss	69	1,036	34	915	74	727	99	646	276	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.7	53.9	61.6	58.5	46.9	45.0	32.6	28.2	52.1	49.1
0 times	45.9	45.2	37.4	40.1	51.2	52.9	64.1	67.0	46.6	48.9
1 time	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,206	12,834	1,175	12,453	832	9,960	451	6,524	3,664	41,771
N of Miss	65	1,003	34	896	75	677	91	611	265	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	94.9	83.9	86.4	78.4	75.1	72.5	67.7	85.0	83.3
At my home	2.4	3.0	9.4	7.2	11.1	11.3	13.2	12.9	8.0	7.8
At someone else's home	1.3	1.3	5.1	4.9	8.4	11.0	12.8	15.8	5.6	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
At school	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,188	12,554	1,169	12,278	830	9,861	454	6,504	3,641	41,197
N of Miss	83	1,283	40	1,071	77	776	88	631	288	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.8	19.1	24.5	25.8	30.5	33.0	28.9	34.7	23.9	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.2	7.8	15.7	15.4	20.1	19.7	24.1	20.9	15.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	60.9	58.5	46.1	45.0	39.6	36.7	37.3	34.6	48.4	45.5
Don't know or can't say	14.1	14.6	13.7	13.7	9.8	10.6	9.7	9.8	12.4	12.6
N of Valid	1,201	12,615	1,182	12,332	836	9,879	453	6,498	3,672	41,324
N of Miss	70	1,222	27	1,017	71	758	89	637	257	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.0	92.2	93.7	89.9	88.2	83.9	82.1	92.8	91.9
1-2	1.2	1.8	6.3	5.0	8.2	8.8	11.2	12.3	5.7	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	2.2	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,202	12,774	1,169	12,447	831	9,926	454	6,534	3,656	41,681
N of Miss	69	1,063	40	902	76	711	88	601	273	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.4	96.3	96.6	92.3	92.0	89.9	88.3	95.6	95.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.3	1.8	4.4	3.6	5.1	5.0	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.9	3.3	3.8	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	1,199	12,739	1,167	12,416	832	9,914	454	6,521	3,652	41,590
N of Miss	72	1,098	42	933	75	723	88	614	277	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,197	12,693	1,167	12,427	832	9,915	452	6,535	3,648	41,570
N of Miss	74	1,144	42	922	75	722	90	600	281	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,200	12,720	1,169	12,421	832	9,908	452	6,532	3,653	41,581
N of Miss	71	1,117	40	928	75	729	90	603	276	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.7	98.9	99.8	99.5	98.3	98.5
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,202	12,742	1,169	12,431	831	9,919	452	6,536	3,654	41,628
N of Miss	69	1,095	40	918	76	718	90	599	275	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,196	12,698	1,168	12,411	832	9,911	451	6,529	3,647	41,549
N of Miss	75	1,139	41	938	75	726	91	606	282	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,195	12,693	1,169	12,415	832	9,917	453	6,535	3,649	41,560
N of Miss	76	1,144	40	934	75	720	89	600	280	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.7	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8	98.6	98.8
1-2	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,198	12,673	1,168	12,410	830	9,919	453	6,533	3,649	41,535
N of Miss	73	1,164	41	939	77	718	89	602	280	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,192	12,663	1,167	12,410	829	9,906	453	6,528	3,641	41,507
N of Miss	79	1,174	42	939	78	731	89	607	288	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,188	12,608	1,165	12,385	829	9,898	453	6,523	3,635	41,414
N of Miss	83	1,229	44	964	78	739	89	612	294	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,193	12,654	1,166	12,414	829	9,906	453	6,528	3,641	41,502
N of Miss	78	1,183	43	935	78	731	89	607	288	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.4	98.4	97.5	98.7	98.0	98.4	97.8
1-2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,196	12,672	1,165	12,415	832	9,904	453	6,529	3,646	41,520
N of Miss	75	1,165	44	934	75	733	89	606	283	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.1	98.0	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.8	99.4	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,195	12,682	1,163	12,406	830	9,907	450	6,525	3,638	41,520
N of Miss	76	1,155	46	943	77	730	92	610	291	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.5	96.7	97.3	95.3	93.7	91.2	89.5	96.6	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.7	3.4	4.2	5.7	6.7	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,199	12,692	1,168	12,386	831	9,891	453	6,527	3,651	41,496
N of Miss	72	1,145	41	963	76	746	89	608	278	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.7	94.3	95.7	94.6	92.2	88.7	88.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	1.0	1.1	3.9	3.1	3.7	5.3	8.4	8.0	3.5	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,198	12,672	1,166	12,385	831	9,894	451	6,522	3,646	41,473
N of Miss	73	1,165	43	964	76	743	91	613	283	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.1	92.5	92.4	90.7	85.8	87.0	82.9	93.4	91.1
1-2	1.0	1.2	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.7	2.5	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.2	0.3	1.8	2.1	4.1	6.1	7.1	9.7	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	1,200	12,726	1,167	12,428	832	9,928	453	6,537	3,652	41,619
N of Miss	71	1,111	42	921	75	709	89	598	277	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.4	99.4	96.6	97.4	94.2	94.2	93.1	91.7	96.5	96.3
1-2	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.4	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.6	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,196	12,684	1,164	12,404	829	9,907	452	6,530	3,641	41,525
N of Miss	75	1,153	45	945	78	730	90	605	288	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	97.5	93.5	93.7	94.8	92.1	95.8	93.8	95.6	94.5
1-2	1.3	1.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.9	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,196	12,690	1,163	12,405	829	9,904	451	6,533	3,639	41,532
N of Miss	75	1,147	46	944	78	733	91	602	290	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.4	91.7	79.2	82.1	76.0	71.1	67.1	64.1	81.3	79.6
1-2	5.9	5.8	11.4	9.4	10.8	10.9	9.7	10.6	9.2	8.8
3-5	1.2	1.5	4.8	4.0	4.3	7.0	7.0	7.7	3.8	4.5
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.2	1.8	2.1
10+	0.3	0.6	3.1	3.0	5.8	7.6	11.7	13.4	3.8	5.0
N of Valid	1,192	12,658	1,161	12,362	822	9,875	444	6,496	3,619	41,391
N of Miss	79	1,179	48	987	85	762	98	639	310	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.6	92.9	93.0	86.2	84.9	79.2	77.1	91.5	90.3
1-2	0.9	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.9	6.5	6.2	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	4.7	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.9
10+	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.9	5.7	6.1	7.9	10.4	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,190	12,635	1,159	12,321	819	9,847	443	6,480	3,611	41,283
N of Miss	81	1,202	50	1,028	88	790	99	655	318	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.4	98.2	98.4	95.3	96.9	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,192	12,612	1,162	12,339	820	9,869	444	6,492	3,618	41,312
N of Miss	79	1,225	47	1,010	87	768	98	643	311	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,191	12,626	1,160	12,345	822	9,871	446	6,494	3,619	41,336
N of Miss	80	1,211	49	1,004	85	766	96	641	310	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	97.3	95.6	95.7	97.2	96.8	97.3	98.0	96.7	96.8
1-2	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,189	12,632	1,162	12,344	820	9,881	445	6,499	3,616	41,356
N of Miss	82	1,205	47	1,005	87	756	97	636	313	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.0	97.7	98.6	99.6	98.7	98.9	99.0
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,189	12,618	1,156	12,324	823	9,867	445	6,491	3,613	41,300
N of Miss	82	1,219	53	1,025	84	770	97	644	316	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,188	12,617	1,161	12,332	823	9,869	446	6,494	3,618	41,312
N of Miss	83	1,220	48	1,017	84	768	96	641	311	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	96.9	97.8	98.0	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,188	12,583	1,161	12,339	823	9,867	446	6,496	3,618	41,285
N of Miss	83	1,254	48	1,010	84	770	96	639	311	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,185	12,587	1,160	12,319	822	9,862	446	6,498	3,613	41,266
N of Miss	86	1,250	49	1,030	85	775	96	637	316	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,185	12,559	1,158	12,326	821	9,856	445	6,494	3,609	41,235
N of Miss	86	1,278	51	1,023	86	781	97	641	320	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,188	12,579	1,163	12,334	823	9,875	446	6,500	3,620	41,288
N of Miss	83	1,258	46	1,015	84	762	96	635	309	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.3	95.6	96.0	95.7	95.0	94.6	94.7	96.3	95.9
1-2	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
10+	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,185	12,594	1,162	12,332	822	9,877	443	6,494	3,612	41,297
N of Miss	86	1,243	47	1,017	85	760	99	641	317	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	98.6	98.0	98.2	97.7	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.2	98.3
1-2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,185	12,599	1,158	12,336	822	9,872	446	6,494	3,611	41,301
N of Miss	86	1,238	51	1,013	85	765	96	641	318	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.4	91.3	92.5	88.4	86.0	84.3	81.2	91.8	90.7
1-2	2.0	1.7	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.0	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.5	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.9	4.3	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.8	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.3	6.3	7.9	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	1,187	12,599	1,161	12,319	819	9,863	445	6,485	3,612	41,266
N of Miss	84	1,238	48	1,030	88	774	97	650	317	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.0	96.4	86.8	87.3	82.9	77.9	79.3	74.0	88.4	85.7
1-2	1.9	2.1	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.9	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.3
10+	0.7	0.6	3.9	4.2	5.8	10.6	11.5	14.6	4.2	6.3
N of Valid	1,190	12,612	1,161	12,325	821	9,862	444	6,488	3,616	41,287
N of Miss	81	1,225	48	1,024	86	775	98	647	313	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.1	94.0	95.1	88.9	89.3	85.4	84.7	93.4	93.3
1-2	0.8	0.5	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.3	4.4	4.0	5.6	6.8	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,188	12,604	1,159	12,314	821	9,866	446	6,482	3,614	41,266
N of Miss	83	1,233	50	1,035	86	771	96	653	315	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.7	95.9	88.2	89.4	88.8	85.2	86.3	85.0	90.6	89.7
1-2	2.9	2.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.3	4.3
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9
10+	0.4	0.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	4.9	3.8	5.4	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	1,187	12,598	1,161	12,330	820	9,868	445	6,492	3,613	41,288
N of Miss	84	1,239	48	1,019	87	769	97	643	316	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.7	2.7	4.2	5.1	4.5	7.6	6.5	8.8	4.1	5.6
Yes	97.3	97.3	95.8	94.9	95.5	92.4	93.5	91.2	95.9	94.4
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.3	97.6	96.7	95.8	95.0	98.4	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.3	4.2	5.0	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.5	98.1	97.4	98.1	98.0	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.0	99.5	98.9	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	98.0	98.1	97.5	98.6	97.3	98.6	97.2	98.1	97.5
Yes	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.4	2.8	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,119	11,976	1,130	11,908	796	9,611	430	6,362	3,475	39,857
N of Miss	152	1,861	79	1,441	111	1,026	112	773	454	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.9	3.1	10.9	10.6	13.3	17.6	15.9	20.5	9.5	11.6
Yes	97.1	96.9	89.1	89.4	86.7	82.4	84.1	79.5	90.5	88.4
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.2	98.3	97.4	95.6	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.6	4.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.3	98.8	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.0	99.0	97.9	97.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.7	96.9	96.9	97.0	96.1	96.3	96.3	97.5	97.1
Yes	1.1	1.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.6	92.5	92.6	89.8	86.7	88.3	86.0	93.3	91.9
Yes	1.5	1.4	7.5	7.4	10.2	13.3	11.7	14.0	6.7	8.1
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.1	99.5	99.0	98.7	98.8	98.4	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.1	97.8	97.5	97.1	96.4	96.3	96.5	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	1,103	11,854	1,128	11,824	787	9,557	429	6,319	3,447	39,554
N of Miss	168	1,983	81	1,525	120	1,080	113	816	482	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.1	4.8	14.9	14.6	17.7	22.9	21.1	25.9	13.0	15.4
Yes	94.9	95.2	85.1	85.4	82.3	77.1	78.9	74.1	87.0	84.6
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.2	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	97.4	91.3	92.2	92.7	89.4	91.1	89.2	93.6	92.6
Yes	2.5	2.6	8.7	7.8	7.3	10.6	8.9	10.8	6.4	7.4
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.3	93.1	93.5	92.1	87.8	88.3	86.2	93.9	92.4
Yes	2.0	1.7	6.9	6.5	7.9	12.2	11.7	13.8	6.1	7.6
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	96.1	97.3	95.9	94.8	94.3	95.0	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	3.9	2.7	4.1	5.2	5.7	5.0	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.3	97.8	98.1	98.0	97.8	99.0	98.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.1	95.9	96.6	95.8	95.0	96.2	95.1	96.8	96.7
Yes	1.2	0.9	4.1	3.4	4.2	5.0	3.8	4.9	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.7	95.6	95.8	95.3	93.6	93.5	92.8	96.3	95.7
Yes	1.3	1.3	4.4	4.2	4.7	6.4	6.5	7.2	3.7	4.3
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.6	95.1	95.6	96.0	93.7	95.7	94.2	96.7	95.8
Yes	0.9	1.4	4.9	4.4	4.0	6.3	4.3	5.8	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	98.4	98.8	98.7	97.5	96.4	96.2	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.6	3.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,128	12,105	1,131	11,910	781	9,551	418	6,279	3,458	39,845
N of Miss	143	1,732	78	1,439	126	1,086	124	856	471	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.1	99.1	97.0	96.9	93.4	93.6	93.1	91.2	96.4	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.6	3.8	3.2	2.5	4.1	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.0	0.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,106	12,012	1,117	11,752	762	9,391	405	6,170	3,390	39,325
N of Miss	165	1,825	92	1,597	145	1,246	137	965	539	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.5	2.0	6.3	6.3	11.9	13.0	16.4	18.8	7.6	8.7
Yes	97.5	98.0	93.7	93.7	88.1	87.0	83.6	81.2	92.4	91.3
N of Valid	1,105	11,913	1,125	11,877	791	9,594	426	6,340	3,447	39,724
N of Miss	166	1,924	84	1,472	116	1,043	116	795	482	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	98.8	98.8	96.2	95.8	94.8	91.9	98.0	97.3
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	3.8	4.2	5.2	8.1	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	1,105	11,913	1,125	11,877	791	9,594	426	6,340	3,447	39,724
N of Miss	166	1,924	84	1,472	116	1,043	116	795	482	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	98.3	99.0	97.2	97.4	95.3	97.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.6	4.7	3.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	1,105	11,913	1,125	11,877	791	9,594	426	6,340	3,447	39,724
N of Miss	166	1,924	84	1,472	116	1,043	116	795	482	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.4	98.4	97.2	97.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,105	11,913	1,125	11,877	791	9,594	426	6,340	3,447	39,724
N of Miss	166	1,924	84	1,472	116	1,043	116	795	482	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.0	98.3	99.1	98.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,105	11,913	1,125	11,877	791	9,594	426	6,340	3,447	39,724
N of Miss	166	1,924	84	1,472	116	1,043	116	795	482	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.0	98.7	97.6	97.3	97.4	98.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,105	11,913	1,125	11,877	791	9,594	426	6,340	3,447	39,724
N of Miss	166	1,924	84	1,472	116	1,043	116	795	482	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.4	96.7	96.3	93.7	93.6	94.1	90.9	96.1	95.4
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.7	6.3	6.4	5.9	9.1	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	1,105	11,913	1,125	11,877	791	9,594	426	6,340	3,447	39,724
N of Miss	166	1,924	84	1,472	116	1,043	116	795	482	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.0	5.0	15.2	13.2	19.5	23.5	27.7	30.1	14.5	15.9
Yes	95.0	95.0	84.8	86.8	80.5	76.5	72.3	69.9	85.5	84.1
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.5	98.4	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.9	95.5	96.1	93.9	91.8	87.2	85.6	95.2	94.2
Yes	1.1	1.1	4.5	3.9	6.1	8.2	12.8	14.4	4.8	5.8
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	98.0	98.0	96.2	94.7	95.1	93.4	97.7	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.0	3.8	5.3	4.9	6.6	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	98.4	98.7	97.9	97.5	96.3	97.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.7	2.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.4	93.7	95.7	93.3	92.9	89.7	91.1	94.8	95.1
Yes	1.0	1.6	6.3	4.3	6.7	7.1	10.3	8.9	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.1	95.1	96.8	95.7	94.9	96.7	96.3	96.7	96.9
Yes	0.8	0.9	4.9	3.2	4.3	5.1	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.2	97.8	97.7	97.5	96.5	97.4	96.7	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	98.0	97.5	96.7	95.2	94.7	94.6	94.4	96.7	96.3
Yes	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.3	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	1,111	11,986	1,135	11,930	791	9,637	429	6,353	3,466	39,906
N of Miss	160	1,851	74	1,419	116	1,000	113	782	463	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	3.0	3.9	3.3	1.8	2.1
Yes	98.9	99.1	98.1	98.0	98.5	97.0	96.1	96.7	98.2	97.9
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.1	98.2	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,111	11,984	1,135	11,952	798	9,657	434	6,373	3,478	39,966
N of Miss	160	1,853	74	1,397	109	980	108	762	451	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.1	79.8	61.1	61.8	54.1	50.1	50.2	48.4	64.7	62.4
Wrong	13.0	14.3	26.6	23.4	25.9	24.9	28.2	25.2	22.2	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.4	4.2	8.2	10.0	13.4	15.7	15.0	15.5	9.0	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	4.1	4.7	6.6	9.2	6.6	10.9	4.1	5.9
N of Valid	1,165	12,554	1,160	12,256	814	9,807	440	6,442	3,579	41,059
N of Miss	106	1,283	49	1,093	93	830	102	693	350	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.3	85.5	71.8	69.8	62.4	58.2	64.0	56.7	73.7	69.8
Wrong	9.4	10.6	20.4	20.1	24.4	23.2	20.0	22.0	17.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.8	5.1	6.4	9.1	11.4	11.6	12.3	6.0	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	2.7	3.7	4.1	7.2	4.3	9.0	2.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,163	12,528	1,159	12,234	812	9,790	439	6,422	3,573	40,974
N of Miss	108	1,309	50	1,115	95	847	103	713	356	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.8	88.6	68.7	68.8	52.7	51.9	47.0	45.1	69.3	67.1
Wrong	7.0	7.6	17.3	16.1	20.1	18.0	17.3	18.0	14.6	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	8.8	8.3	15.2	15.1	15.7	16.0	8.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.5	5.3	6.7	12.1	15.1	20.0	21.0	7.4	9.4
N of Valid	1,162	12,513	1,158	12,230	811	9,792	440	6,427	3,571	40,962
N of Miss	109	1,324	51	1,119	96	845	102	708	358	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.5	88.5	76.5	78.6	75.3	73.0	75.7	74.1	80.0	79.6
Wrong	8.7	8.6	18.3	15.1	18.9	18.0	16.8	17.8	15.1	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	3.3	4.0	4.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	3.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.3	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.6	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	1,161	12,507	1,159	12,234	813	9,798	440	6,434	3,573	40,973
N of Miss	110	1,330	50	1,115	94	839	102	701	356	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	64.2	65.2	44.3	45.4	30.2	29.8	26.8	25.9	45.3	44.5
Very difficult	13.4	13.8	19.5	18.8	16.1	14.7	11.3	11.7	15.8	15.2
Fairly easy	6.3	6.8	19.1	18.8	27.2	26.4	29.1	25.7	18.1	18.1
Very easy	2.8	3.0	11.2	10.4	20.6	24.1	27.0	31.1	12.6	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	11.3	5.8	6.6	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.6	8.2	7.5
N of Valid	1,134	12,186	1,147	12,083	802	9,712	433	6,396	3,516	40,377
N of Miss	137	1,651	62	1,266	105	925	109	739	413	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.6	66.2	43.8	45.9	30.7	29.7	26.7	26.0	45.7	44.9
Very difficult	13.8	13.4	19.8	18.0	14.5	14.3	11.5	11.4	15.6	14.7
Fairly easy	7.5	6.9	19.8	18.8	27.2	26.1	29.0	25.7	18.7	18.1
Very easy	2.2	3.6	11.4	11.4	22.3	25.2	27.0	31.6	12.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	9.9	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.7	5.8	5.3	7.2	6.7
N of Valid	1,127	12,082	1,140	12,023	799	9,683	434	6,381	3,500	40,169
N of Miss	144	1,755	69	1,326	108	954	108	754	429	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	79.6	78.1	60.7	59.2	47.7	43.6	41.1	38.1	61.4	57.8
Sort of hard	11.9	10.4	17.6	18.3	21.7	21.5	20.6	18.5	17.1	16.7
Sort of easy	5.5	6.9	13.8	13.6	19.6	20.2	23.4	22.5	13.6	14.6
Very easy	3.0	4.6	7.9	8.8	11.1	14.6	14.8	21.0	7.9	10.9
N of Valid	1,127	12,066	1,152	12,048	803	9,689	431	6,383	3,513	40,186
N of Miss	144	1,771	57	1,301	104	948	111	752	416	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.6	74.0	46.6	52.4	37.6	36.9	34.8	32.9	52.4	52.0
Sort of hard	11.7	11.9	19.7	17.3	19.2	17.1	16.5	14.2	16.6	15.1
Sort of easy	7.1	8.3	17.3	16.5	23.4	22.7	20.6	23.6	15.8	16.7
Very easy	5.6	5.8	16.4	13.8	19.8	23.3	28.1	29.4	15.2	16.2
N of Valid	1,122	12,025	1,149	12,004	800	9,664	431	6,374	3,502	40,067
N of Miss	149	1,812	60	1,345	107	973	111	761	427	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.9	93.7	86.7	86.9	73.3	75.3	69.1	69.4	83.8	83.3
Sort of hard	4.0	4.2	8.6	8.6	17.0	15.1	20.7	17.6	10.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.8	6.3	7.0	3.5	3.8
Very easy	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	6.0	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	1,122	11,997	1,148	12,009	802	9,690	430	6,380	3,502	40,076
N of Miss	149	1,840	61	1,340	105	947	112	755	427	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.9	78.0	70.3	68.0	64.5	60.9	65.0	58.6	72.0	67.8
Sort of hard	11.4	10.9	15.1	14.3	17.9	17.0	15.3	16.3	14.6	14.3
Sort of easy	4.9	6.4	8.1	9.6	10.0	11.6	10.0	12.3	7.7	9.5
Very easy	1.8	4.7	6.5	8.1	7.6	10.5	9.7	12.8	5.6	8.4
N of Valid	1,121	11,995	1,151	12,009	801	9,668	432	6,375	3,505	40,047
N of Miss	150	1,842	58	1,340	106	969	110	760	424	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.7	90.8	71.2	72.4	48.1	50.3	41.8	40.7	68.8	67.5
Sort of hard	4.7	5.1	11.9	11.3	13.6	13.2	11.8	12.6	10.0	10.1
Sort of easy	2.7	2.4	9.2	8.8	18.9	17.0	20.6	17.8	10.7	10.3
Very easy	1.0	1.7	7.7	7.5	19.4	19.5	25.8	29.0	10.5	12.1
N of Valid	1,118	11,966	1,151	11,987	800	9,660	431	6,367	3,500	39,980
N of Miss	153	1,871	58	1,362	107	977	111	768	429	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.2	86.3	68.3	70.9	56.4	58.0	56.4	55.9	70.1	70.0
Sort of hard	6.7	7.3	13.1	12.5	18.2	17.2	20.9	18.4	13.2	13.0
Sort of easy	3.9	3.5	10.8	9.5	15.2	13.7	11.4	13.2	9.7	9.3
Very easy	2.2	2.8	7.8	7.2	10.1	11.1	11.4	12.4	7.0	7.7
N of Valid	1,121	11,983	1,147	12,011	800	9,665	431	6,373	3,499	40,032
N of Miss	150	1,854	62	1,338	107	972	111	762	430	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.8	92.5	81.6	83.1	65.3	70.6	70.8	67.7	80.1	80.4
Sort of hard	4.6	4.4	9.4	9.1	18.4	15.0	18.8	16.7	11.1	10.3
Sort of easy	1.8	1.9	5.3	4.6	10.6	8.4	5.1	8.3	5.4	5.3
Very easy	0.8	1.2	3.7	3.2	5.6	5.9	5.3	7.3	3.4	3.9
N of Valid	1,119	11,969	1,149	12,013	799	9,677	431	6,367	3,498	40,026
N of Miss	152	1,868	60	1,336	108	960	111	768	431	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.3	91.8	86.5	85.8	75.2	75.9	75.0	73.1	84.4	83.2
Sort of hard	5.5	5.3	7.7	8.7	15.9	14.8	16.9	16.1	10.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	5.6	5.3	6.1	3.6	3.9
Very easy	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.8	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,119	11,968	1,149	12,010	797	9,669	432	6,381	3,497	40,028
N of Miss	152	1,869	60	1,339	110	968	110	754	432	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.3	84.0	60.5	62.7	44.4	43.9	42.4	40.0	62.5	60.9
Sort of hard	7.2	7.7	12.2	11.9	14.0	11.9	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.4
Sort of easy	4.7	5.0	16.1	13.7	21.8	20.4	20.1	19.4	14.3	13.6
Very easy	2.8	3.4	11.2	11.8	19.8	23.8	26.9	30.1	12.4	15.1
N of Valid	1,118	11,970	1,152	12,023	799	9,676	432	6,381	3,501	40,050
N of Miss	153	1,867	57	1,326	108	961	110	754	428	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.2	75.4	81.1	79.0	88.7	85.0	90.4	88.1	83.4	80.8
Yes	20.8	24.6	18.9	21.0	11.3	15.0	9.6	11.9	16.6	19.2
N of Valid	1,084	11,849	1,135	11,802	782	9,550	415	6,286	3,416	39,487
N of Miss	187	1,988	74	1,547	125	1,087	127	849	513	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	93.8	95.6	95.0	97.3	95.9	97.6	96.8	95.8	95.1
Yes	5.7	6.2	4.4	5.0	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.2	4.2	4.9
N of Valid	1,084	11,849	1,135	11,802	782	9,550	415	6,286	3,416	39,487
N of Miss	187	1,988	74	1,547	125	1,087	127	849	513	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.1	91.1	86.7	89.0	88.2	88.0	91.1	89.9	89.0	89.5
Yes	8.9	8.9	13.3	11.0	11.8	12.0	8.9	10.1	11.0	10.5
N of Valid	1,084	11,849	1,135	11,802	782	9,550	415	6,286	3,416	39,487
N of Miss	187	1,988	74	1,547	125	1,087	127	849	513	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	26.9	29.6	28.4	28.0	19.8	23.7	16.1	19.8	24.5	26.1
Yes	73.1	70.4	71.6	72.0	80.2	76.3	83.9	80.2	75.5	73.9
N of Valid	1,084	11,849	1,135	11,802	782	9,550	415	6,286	3,416	39,487
N of Miss	187	1,988	74	1,547	125	1,087	127	849	513	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.6	72.9	76.8	75.8	78.9	78.5	79.6	81.4	76.6	76.5
Yes	26.4	27.1	23.2	24.2	21.1	21.5	20.4	18.6	23.4	23.5
N of Valid	1,078	11,791	1,120	11,704	759	9,386	402	6,183	3,359	39,064
N of Miss	193	2,046	89	1,645	148	1,251	140	952	570	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.9	35.5	29.3	30.3	27.6	29.7	29.5	30.3	31.4	31.7
1 or 2 times	33.1	34.0	34.3	33.1	34.4	31.2	31.4	31.2	33.6	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.6	18.1	21.2	19.9	19.8	20.1	19.2	19.1	19.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.3	6.4	8.5	9.2	10.6	10.2	11.5	9.9	8.3	8.7
7 or more times	6.0	5.9	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.8	8.4	9.5	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	1,110	11,989	1,139	11,876	764	9,548	407	6,262	3,420	39,675
N of Miss	161	1,848	70	1,473	143	1,089	135	873	509	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	35.0	48.5	58.7	57.6	66.5	58.1	75.2	78.2	54.8	58.2
Yes	65.0	51.5	41.3	42.4	33.5	41.9	24.8	21.8	45.2	41.8
N of Valid	1,089	11,845	1,126	11,741	758	9,454	400	6,164	3,373	39,204
N of Miss	182	1,992	83	1,608	149	1,183	142	971	556	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	27.7	31.9	18.6	23.4	17.9	23.0	16.0	25.4	21.1	26.2
1 or 2 times	40.3	41.9	38.4	37.3	25.2	24.6	25.8	24.4	34.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	21.0	17.0	27.0	25.3	30.6	32.3	32.4	32.2	26.5	25.6
5 or 6 times	7.4	6.0	11.0	8.2	18.2	13.1	18.4	11.6	12.3	9.3
7 or more times	3.5	3.2	5.0	5.8	8.2	7.0	7.4	6.4	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	1,104	11,921	1,136	11,849	759	9,510	407	6,245	3,406	39,525
N of Miss	167	1,916	73	1,500	148	1,127	135	890	523	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.5	70.1	63.8	61.6	60.8	56.0	66.2	59.6	66.9	62.5
Yes	25.5	29.9	36.2	38.4	39.2	44.0	33.8	40.4	33.1	37.5
N of Valid	1,087	11,803	1,134	11,736	753	9,456	402	6,198	3,376	39,193
N of Miss	184	2,034	75	1,613	154	1,181	140	937	553	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.8	4.5	2.5	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.1	4.1
no	5.6	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.6
yes	31.6	31.1	37.0	36.5	39.1	38.7	40.2	37.8	36.1	35.6
YES!	59.0	57.9	53.7	52.5	51.2	51.3	51.3	52.0	54.5	53.8
N of Valid	1,098	11,916	1,135	11,933	777	9,623	415	6,324	3,425	39,796
N of Miss	173	1,921	74	1,416	130	1,014	127	811	504	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	37.1	39.3	29.3	29.7	29.4	26.6	26.1	29.6	31.4	31.8
no	38.7	35.2	39.7	39.9	38.8	40.6	44.4	39.3	39.8	38.6
yes	17.5	17.4	21.4	20.8	21.0	22.1	20.0	20.9	19.9	20.1
YES!	6.7	8.0	9.6	9.7	10.7	10.7	9.4	10.1	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	1,090	11,870	1,134	11,867	775	9,589	414	6,303	3,413	39,629
N of Miss	181	1,967	75	1,482	132	1,048	128	832	516	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	5.1	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.6	3.5	4.2
no	5.2	4.6	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.3	6.5	6.2	4.7	4.6
yes	28.1	27.3	37.4	34.0	38.2	37.9	41.1	38.5	35.1	33.6
YES!	62.4	62.9	56.2	58.1	53.7	54.4	48.6	50.7	56.7	57.5
N of Valid	1,091	11,925	1,137	11,899	775	9,597	414	6,314	3,417	39,735
N of Miss	180	1,912	72	1,450	132	1,040	128	821	512	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.7	5.8	2.9	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.7
no	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.8	8.0	6.7	7.0
yes	21.0	20.9	27.7	27.1	32.7	31.9	32.2	34.2	27.3	27.5
YES!	66.9	66.9	62.3	61.5	57.2	57.2	57.1	53.3	62.0	60.7
N of Valid	1,085	11,833	1,133	11,878	773	9,589	413	6,295	3,404	39,595
N of Miss	186	2,004	76	1,471	134	1,048	129	840	525	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.9	6.2	4.2	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.8	8.2	5.1	6.3
no	5.1	6.0	10.2	10.0	13.3	13.7	16.3	16.5	10.0	10.7
yes	23.8	23.0	28.6	29.1	37.1	34.5	39.4	34.3	30.3	29.4
YES!	65.2	64.9	57.0	55.1	44.8	46.3	38.4	41.0	54.6	53.6
N of Valid	1,083	11,873	1,131	11,881	774	9,601	411	6,307	3,399	39,662
N of Miss	188	1,964	78	1,468	133	1,036	131	828	530	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.6	7.8	9.4	4.8	5.8
no	7.6	6.9	13.6	11.5	13.4	14.1	20.4	16.7	12.5	11.6
yes	31.5	30.9	39.8	35.9	43.2	39.1	40.0	38.1	37.9	35.5
YES!	57.2	57.7	42.1	47.1	38.1	41.1	31.8	35.8	44.8	47.1
N of Valid	1,088	11,915	1,136	11,912	774	9,602	412	6,311	3,410	39,740
N of Miss	183	1,922	73	1,437	133	1,035	130	824	519	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.8	4.1	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.3	4.1
no	7.4	6.5	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.4	10.5	8.2	8.3	7.5
yes	28.8	26.2	34.9	31.9	39.0	35.3	38.0	35.6	34.3	31.6
YES!	60.0	63.1	54.0	56.2	49.4	53.6	47.4	50.8	54.1	56.8
N of Valid	1,085	11,898	1,136	11,906	771	9,604	411	6,313	3,403	39,721
N of Miss	186	1,939	73	1,443	136	1,033	131	822	526	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.4	79.9	64.4	66.4	58.7	56.3	54.1	51.1	66.9	65.6
Yes	15.4	15.8	30.8	29.1	36.3	38.4	40.3	43.1	28.3	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	1,085	11,940	1,138	11,904	774	9,597	414	6,311	3,411	39,752
N of Miss	186	1,897	71	1,445	133	1,040	128	824	518	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.3	91.0	80.7	81.1	73.7	71.1	68.8	66.8	81.1	79.4
Yes	4.4	4.7	14.6	14.4	21.1	23.5	25.6	27.5	14.2	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	1,085	11,907	1,137	11,895	773	9,580	414	6,305	3,409	39,687
N of Miss	186	1,930	72	1,454	134	1,057	128	830	520	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.1	87.0	81.9	80.1	77.7	73.5	76.6	71.0	82.6	79.1
Yes	6.6	8.8	13.5	15.4	17.1	21.2	17.9	23.2	12.6	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	1,078	11,910	1,137	11,872	773	9,571	414	6,297	3,402	39,650
N of Miss	193	1,927	72	1,477	134	1,066	128	838	527	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	95.1	94.5	94.7	93.9	93.7	94.2	93.3	94.6	94.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	1,078	11,887	1,138	11,859	774	9,568	413	6,298	3,403	39,612
N of Miss	193	1,950	71	1,490	133	1,069	129	837	526	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.4	80.3	77.2	75.3	76.2	73.5	79.4	74.8	79.2	76.3
Yes	12.2	15.5	18.0	20.2	18.8	21.1	15.0	19.4	16.0	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	1,080	11,882	1,138	11,860	772	9,572	413	6,300	3,403	39,614
N of Miss	191	1,955	71	1,489	135	1,065	129	835	526	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.9	85.1	73.3	74.0	70.6	66.3	70.3	65.3	76.3	74.1
Yes	9.8	10.7	21.9	21.5	24.2	28.4	24.2	28.9	18.9	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	2,160	23,818	2,276	23,780	1,546	19,160	828	12,602	6,810	79,360
N of Miss	382	3,856	142	2,918	268	2,114	256	1,668	1,048	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	93.4	89.8	90.5	87.3	87.4	87.7	86.2	90.2	90.0
Yes	1.9	2.3	5.5	5.0	7.5	7.2	6.8	8.0	5.0	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	1,077	11,899	1,136	11,869	772	9,575	414	6,305	3,399	39,648
N of Miss	194	1,938	73	1,480	135	1,062	128	830	530	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.2	90.3	85.7	85.6	81.9	81.0	75.8	77.2	85.4	84.6
Wrong	6.8	7.1	10.5	10.1	12.9	12.9	14.8	14.5	10.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.1	4.1	4.7	7.5	6.7	3.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,079	11,945	1,142	11,929	774	9,587	413	6,314	3,408	39,775
N of Miss	192	1,892	67	1,420	133	1,050	129	821	521	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.3	94.4	92.9	91.3	88.9	86.6	85.0	82.9	91.8	89.8
Wrong	3.8	4.5	5.7	6.7	9.4	10.2	11.4	12.2	6.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.7	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,079	11,934	1,142	11,916	774	9,572	413	6,306	3,408	39,728
N of Miss	192	1,903	67	1,433	133	1,065	129	829	521	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.8	95.7	90.7	89.3	83.1	81.8	77.5	76.6	89.3	87.4
Wrong	1.9	3.1	5.9	6.6	11.0	10.0	12.6	12.0	6.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.6	3.5	5.3	5.8	7.3	2.6	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.1	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	1,079	11,912	1,143	11,906	774	9,570	413	6,304	3,409	39,692
N of Miss	192	1,925	66	1,443	133	1,067	129	831	520	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	95.2	93.2	92.8	90.7	91.4	90.8	91.2	93.4	92.9
Wrong	2.7	3.6	5.1	5.4	7.4	6.4	7.3	6.8	5.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	1,078	11,917	1,140	11,905	773	9,577	411	6,306	3,402	39,705
N of Miss	193	1,920	69	1,444	134	1,060	131	829	527	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.6	87.4	82.0	83.9	84.1	83.8	85.0	86.8	84.6	85.4
Wrong	11.1	10.9	14.8	13.3	13.9	13.8	12.6	11.4	13.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,079	11,904	1,142	11,906	772	9,577	413	6,306	3,406	39,693
N of Miss	192	1,933	67	1,443	135	1,060	129	829	523	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.5	87.9	81.5	82.3	81.3	80.1	81.8	81.4	84.0	83.3
Wrong	8.1	8.9	14.4	12.8	15.2	14.5	14.8	13.8	12.6	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	3.4	3.9	3.2	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.8	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	1,080	11,910	1,142	11,918	774	9,583	413	6,310	3,409	39,721
N of Miss	191	1,927	67	1,431	133	1,054	129	825	520	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	71.6	67.8	58.1	59.7	58.4	60.1	62.9	65.9	63.0	63.2
Wrong	20.6	21.4	25.8	25.5	26.6	24.4	24.4	22.5	24.2	23.5
A little bit wrong	6.4	8.8	12.8	12.3	13.3	13.2	11.0	10.0	10.7	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,078	11,910	1,144	11,909	774	9,577	410	6,294	3,406	39,690
N of Miss	193	1,927	65	1,440	133	1,060	132	841	523	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	83.1	81.1	73.9	71.9	69.0	64.7	68.7	61.3	75.1	71.2
1	9.3	9.1	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.9	9.5	11.6	10.3	10.7
2	3.6	4.4	7.1	6.9	6.5	8.3	6.6	8.6	5.8	6.8
3-4	2.2	2.8	4.8	5.0	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.9	5.0	5.3
5+	1.7	2.7	3.3	5.0	5.3	8.1	8.0	10.7	3.8	6.0
N of Valid	1,073	11,909	1,138	11,921	773	9,601	412	6,311	3,396	39,742
N of Miss	198	1,928	71	1,428	134	1,036	130	824	533	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.2	91.1	87.8	85.0	83.9	80.1	82.0	78.3	87.6	84.6
1	5.1	5.3	6.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	6.3	8.0	6.3	7.1
2	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.4	3.8	4.7	5.6	5.7	2.9	3.6
3-4	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	1.6	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.2	4.5	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,073	11,841	1,135	11,885	771	9,560	412	6,287	3,391	39,573
N of Miss	198	1,996	74	1,464	136	1,077	130	848	538	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.9	88.6	84.5	82.6	83.4	79.5	82.8	80.8	85.8	83.4
1	6.7	6.9	8.3	8.5	7.0	8.5	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8
2	1.1	2.1	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.5	2.8	3.6
3-4	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.3
5+	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	4.2	3.9	4.7	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,072	11,846	1,135	11,895	773	9,585	413	6,313	3,393	39,639
N of Miss	199	1,991	74	1,454	134	1,052	129	822	536	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	65.7	65.3	52.0	52.6	50.8	45.8	47.8	45.7	55.6	53.6
1	14.8	15.7	16.4	15.6	14.1	14.1	12.1	11.1	14.9	14.6
2	8.1	7.3	9.9	10.2	9.1	10.2	10.4	10.0	9.2	9.3
3-4	5.4	4.9	8.7	8.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.8	8.2	8.2
5+	5.9	6.8	12.9	13.3	15.6	19.6	19.4	22.4	12.1	14.3
N of Valid	1,071	11,875	1,136	11,895	771	9,585	412	6,307	3,390	39,662
N of Miss	200	1,962	73	1,454	136	1,052	130	828	539	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	25.7	24.4	20.1	19.7	19.8	17.5	21.5	20.1	22.0	20.7
Safe	54.9	51.7	56.8	53.0	56.5	49.0	45.1	45.3	54.7	50.4
Not safe	14.6	16.9	19.0	20.2	17.2	24.2	25.9	23.8	18.0	20.7
Very not safe	4.9	7.0	4.2	7.2	6.5	9.3	7.5	10.8	5.3	8.2
N of Valid	1,051	11,555	1,097	11,459	734	9,255	386	6,081	3,268	38,350
N of Miss	220	2,282	112	1,890	173	1,382	156	1,054	661	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	13.1	17.1	13.2	16.9	13.2	20.6	15.9	23.7	13.5	18.9
At a school	64.0	60.1	65.4	59.1	63.4	54.6	63.9	53.8	64.3	57.5
No preference	11.9	10.2	11.9	13.6	14.8	15.3	11.3	14.1	12.5	13.1
I don't know	11.0	12.5	9.5	10.3	8.6	9.5	9.0	8.4	9.7	10.5
N of Valid	1,072	11,776	1,130	11,727	748	9,440	391	6,191	3,341	39,134
N of Miss	199	2,061	79	1,622	159	1,197	151	944	588	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	61.8	60.1	60.7	57.9	55.1	54.7	56.4	58.9	59.3	57.9
No	10.7	11.6	11.9	13.5	15.0	16.2	19.3	19.2	13.1	14.5
I don't know	27.5	28.3	27.3	28.6	29.9	29.1	24.3	21.9	27.6	27.6
N of Valid	1,051	11,561	1,108	11,553	726	9,311	383	6,089	3,268	38,514
N of Miss	220	2,276	101	1,796	181	1,326	159	1,046	661	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	25.9	23.0	15.3	15.9	13.0	12.3	10.3	11.3	17.6	16.4
Somewhat better	15.8	15.8	20.4	17.9	15.5	17.3	17.2	16.4	17.4	16.9
Stayed the same	41.5	44.4	46.1	48.1	52.9	51.6	58.6	56.5	47.7	49.2
Somewhat worse	14.3	12.7	13.6	13.7	14.2	14.4	10.0	11.9	13.5	13.3
Much worse	2.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	1,058	11,599	1,129	11,677	748	9,451	389	6,187	3,324	38,914
N of Miss	213	2,238	80	1,672	159	1,186	153	948	605	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.0	16.6	14.8	16.7	14.7	16.4	10.7	16.0	13.7	16.5
Rarely	11.1	11.6	13.4	14.0	13.5	14.1	12.2	11.8	12.5	13.0
Sometimes	21.3	21.9	26.8	24.3	23.7	23.9	24.7	21.7	24.1	23.1
Often	31.2	25.8	29.8	27.4	33.4	28.2	34.4	29.8	31.6	27.5
Always	23.4	24.1	15.2	17.6	14.7	17.4	18.0	20.7	18.0	20.0
N of Valid	1,058	11,728	1,135	11,773	761	9,523	401	6,255	3,355	39,279
N of Miss	213	2,109	74	1,576	146	1,114	141	880	574	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	11.0	15.9	17.3	19.5	19.0	20.8	13.0	20.3	15.2	18.8
Rarely	17.4	18.2	21.2	21.3	20.4	21.9	19.5	18.5	19.6	20.1
Sometimes	31.1	29.2	32.6	29.8	30.5	28.5	37.0	29.4	32.1	29.2
Often	25.3	22.2	21.7	19.8	22.8	19.4	19.0	19.6	22.7	20.4
Always	15.3	14.5	7.3	9.7	7.3	9.4	11.5	12.3	10.3	11.5
N of Valid	1,053	11,637	1,130	11,721	758	9,503	400	6,242	3,341	39,103
N of Miss	218	2,200	79	1,628	149	1,134	142	893	588	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	15.3	16.4	17.6	19.0	16.3	23.7	15.0	26.5	16.3	20.6
Rarely	10.4	12.5	12.3	14.2	17.0	16.8	14.0	14.6	13.0	14.4
Sometimes	14.9	16.8	19.6	18.7	19.4	18.9	23.5	19.5	18.6	18.3
Often	21.3	20.1	23.2	21.9	23.9	19.7	20.8	17.8	22.5	20.2
Always	38.1	34.2	27.3	26.1	23.4	21.0	26.8	21.5	29.7	26.5
N of Valid	1,051	11,639	1,128	11,726	761	9,506	400	6,247	3,340	39,118
N of Miss	220	2,198	81	1,623	146	1,131	142	888	589	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	55.4	54.7	52.3	52.6	52.5	49.7	46.6	49.0	52.7	52.0
Yes	44.6	45.3	47.7	47.4	47.5	50.3	53.4	51.0	47.3	48.0
N of Valid	1,034	11,440	1,092	11,446	728	9,232	386	6,064	3,240	38,182
N of Miss	237	2,397	117	1,903	179	1,405	156	1,071	689	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.4	13.6	18.5	17.6	17.5	19.5	20.7	19.4	16.9	17.1
Most of the time	12.8	11.6	16.1	15.0	16.5	16.6	19.2	15.9	15.5	14.5
Some of the time	23.0	23.9	26.2	26.1	28.0	28.4	29.2	27.8	25.9	26.3
A little of the time	26.2	24.3	20.9	19.2	18.9	16.6	15.7	16.4	21.5	19.6
None of the time	24.6	26.7	18.4	22.2	19.1	18.9	15.2	20.6	20.1	22.5
N of Valid	1,061	11,751	1,127	11,784	758	9,533	401	6,251	3,347	39,319
N of Miss	210	2,086	82	1,565	149	1,104	141	884	582	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.1	11.5	13.3	13.4	13.0	14.4	16.0	14.6	12.8	13.3
Most of the time	7.1	8.3	11.4	10.7	12.7	12.3	12.0	12.0	10.4	10.6
Some of the time	13.0	13.7	16.0	15.8	18.7	19.5	23.2	20.9	16.5	16.9
A little of the time	18.9	16.6	18.4	17.3	17.9	17.7	18.2	16.2	18.4	17.0
None of the time	50.0	50.0	40.9	42.7	37.7	36.1	30.5	36.3	41.8	42.3
N of Valid	1,055	11,662	1,122	11,725	755	9,485	400	6,242	3,332	39,114
N of Miss	216	2,175	87	1,624	152	1,152	142	893	597	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.1	17.5	23.1	22.2	21.0	23.5	22.9	21.8	21.0	21.1
Most of the time	11.2	12.8	16.7	16.5	19.2	18.4	21.9	18.0	16.2	16.1
Some of the time	16.7	16.0	17.1	17.3	19.9	20.2	22.7	21.6	18.3	18.3
A little of the time	17.9	15.5	16.8	14.7	15.4	14.1	11.5	13.7	16.2	14.7
None of the time	36.0	38.1	26.3	29.2	24.5	23.8	20.9	24.8	28.3	29.9
N of Valid	1,053	11,607	1,122	11,721	754	9,493	401	6,234	3,330	39,055
N of Miss	218	2,230	87	1,628	153	1,144	141	901	599	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.1	9.9	10.5	11.5	10.8	12.7	13.7	13.0	10.5	11.5
Most of the time	6.4	7.2	9.7	9.4	9.4	10.4	11.0	9.5	8.7	9.0
Some of the time	9.8	11.4	14.0	13.0	17.2	17.0	18.0	17.0	13.9	14.1
A little of the time	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	17.1	16.4	20.4	17.6	16.6	16.2
None of the time	59.2	55.8	50.0	50.4	45.5	43.5	36.9	42.9	50.3	49.1
N of Valid	1,055	11,676	1,123	11,743	756	9,514	401	6,243	3,335	39,176
N of Miss	216	2,161	86	1,606	151	1,123	141	892	594	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.8	14.3	13.9	15.4	14.9	18.2	21.3	18.6	15.0	16.3
Most of the time	12.1	12.6	14.1	13.9	14.7	15.7	15.5	15.0	13.8	14.1
Some of the time	17.2	17.2	19.9	19.6	24.9	21.7	25.1	22.6	20.8	19.9
A little of the time	18.9	17.1	21.1	18.1	18.6	17.1	15.5	15.9	19.2	17.2
None of the time	38.0	38.9	31.0	33.0	26.9	27.3	22.6	28.0	31.3	32.6
N of Valid	1,042	11,545	1,120	11,708	754	9,494	399	6,238	3,315	38,985
N of Miss	229	2,292	89	1,641	153	1,143	143	897	614	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.3	13.0	16.7	16.2	16.0	16.7	17.7	15.3	15.3	15.2
Most of the time	7.0	7.6	10.0	9.4	9.8	10.2	9.0	9.6	8.9	9.1
Some of the time	11.3	10.2	13.1	11.5	14.5	14.3	17.2	15.6	13.3	12.5
A little of the time	12.2	13.4	13.7	13.6	16.0	14.9	14.0	14.4	13.8	14.0
None of the time	57.2	55.8	46.5	49.3	43.7	43.9	42.1	45.0	48.8	49.2
N of Valid	1,057	11,678	1,126	11,762	757	9,524	401	6,249	3,341	39,213
N of Miss	214	2,159	83	1,587	150	1,113	141	886	588	5,745