

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Benton County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
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217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
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219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
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231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
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237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
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246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
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252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
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256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
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271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
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289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	3,651	4,614	7,627	5,367
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.8	1,016	29.7	1,371	31.5	2,401	29.2	1,566
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	26.4	964	27.2	1,255	28.3	2,158	27.8	1,490
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	26.1	954	23.9	1,101	23.1	1,759	23.4	1,256
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	19.6	717	19.2	887	17.2	1,309	19.7	1,055
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.6	1,784	48.8	2,213	48.4	3,645	48.1	2,543
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	50.4	1,814	51.2	2,325	51.6	3,888	51.9	2,748
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	23.2	1,081	21.4	1,263	18.1	1,690	22.1	1,525
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	1.2	54	1.1	66	2.1	193	1.6	110
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	2.3	105	2.3	137	2.3	212	2.3	157
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	4.8	225	5.5	325	5.4	500	5.3	368
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.1	6	0.4	22	0.2	16	0.2	17
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	50.3	2,340	51.3	3,023	56.9	5,314	50.9	3,507
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.6	27	0.6	33	0.6	57	0.4	30
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	17.6	818	17.3	1,022	14.5	1,349	17.1	1,181
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Benton County

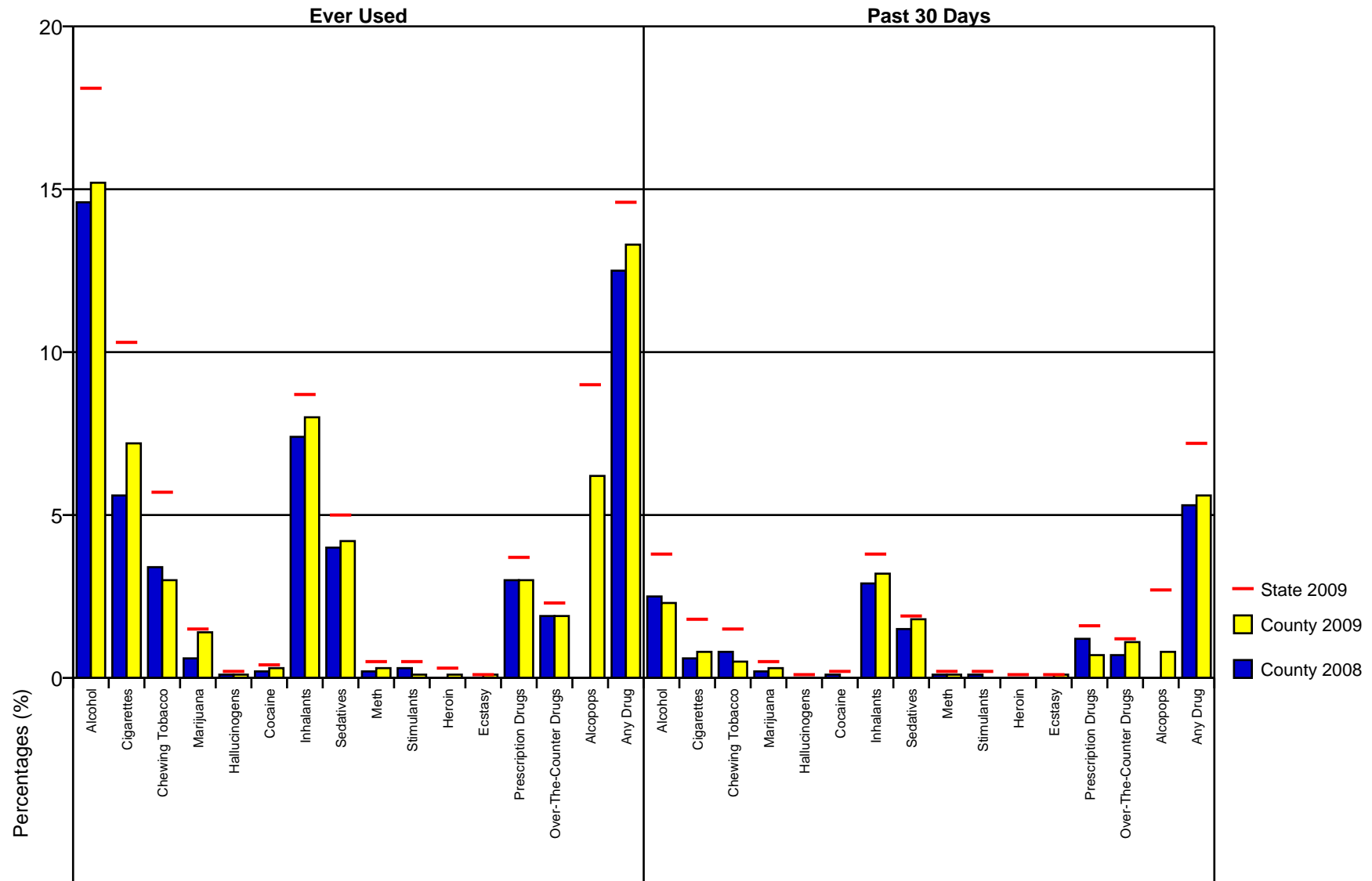


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Benton County

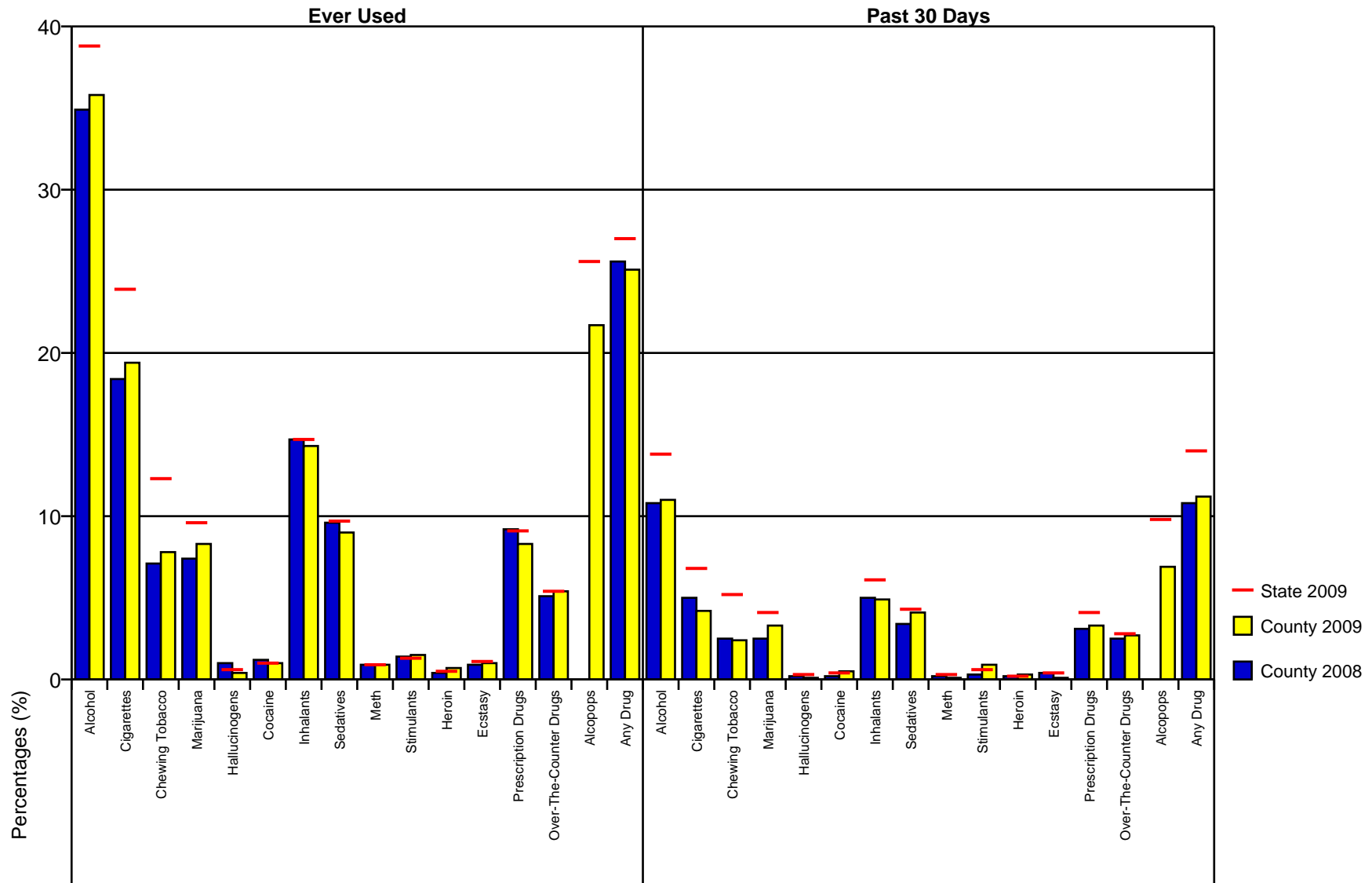


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Benton County

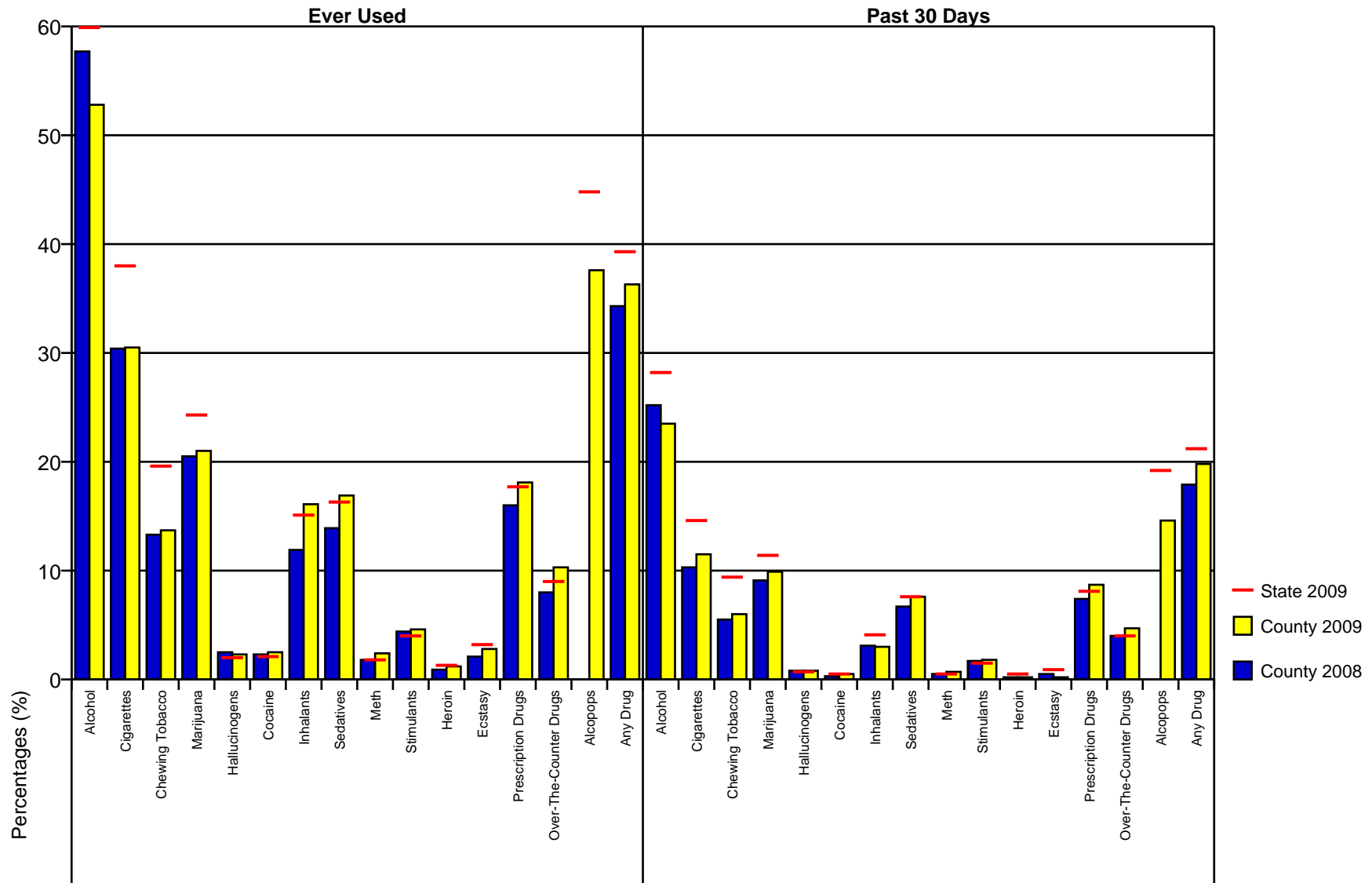


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Benton County

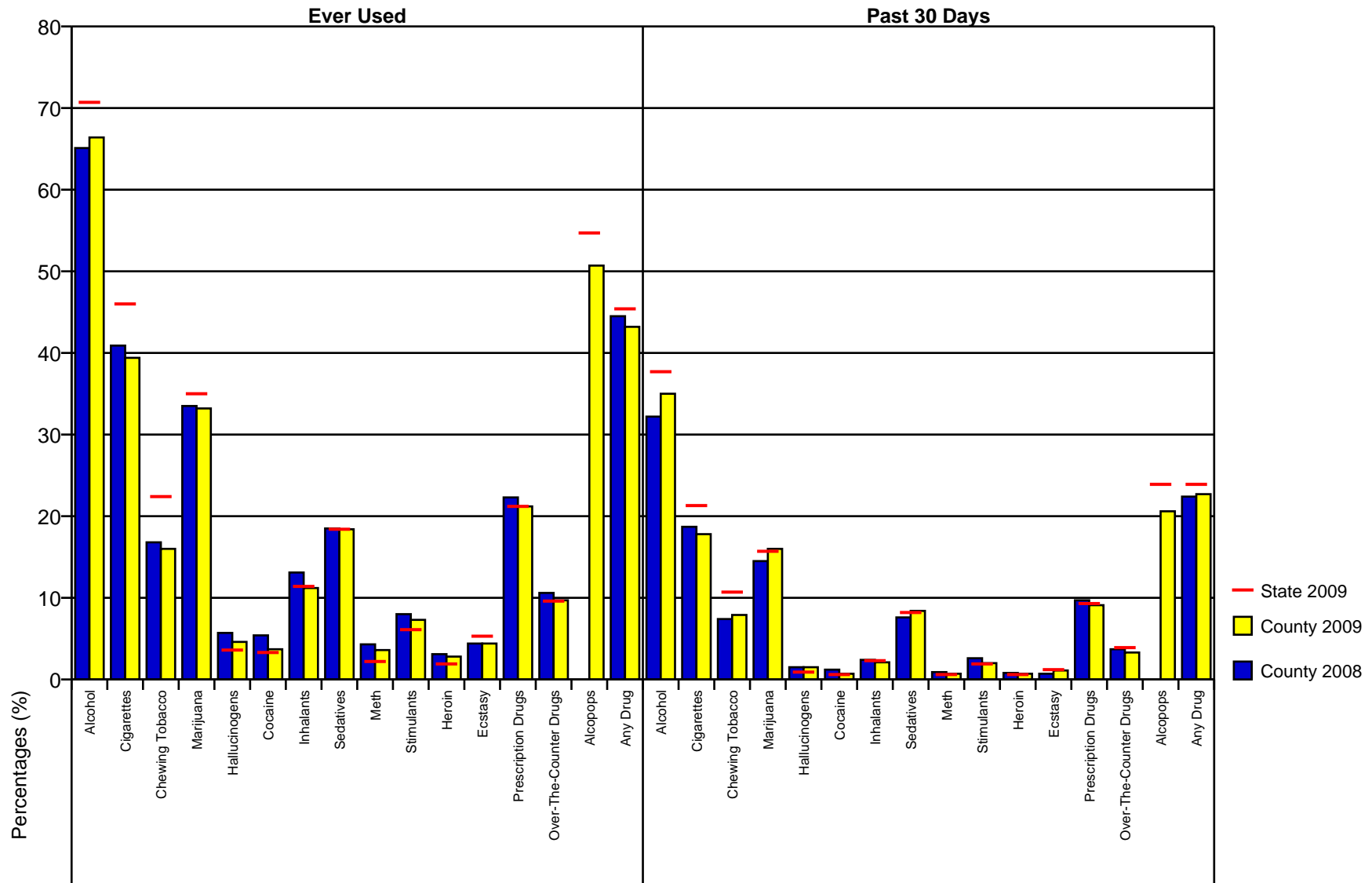


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Benton County

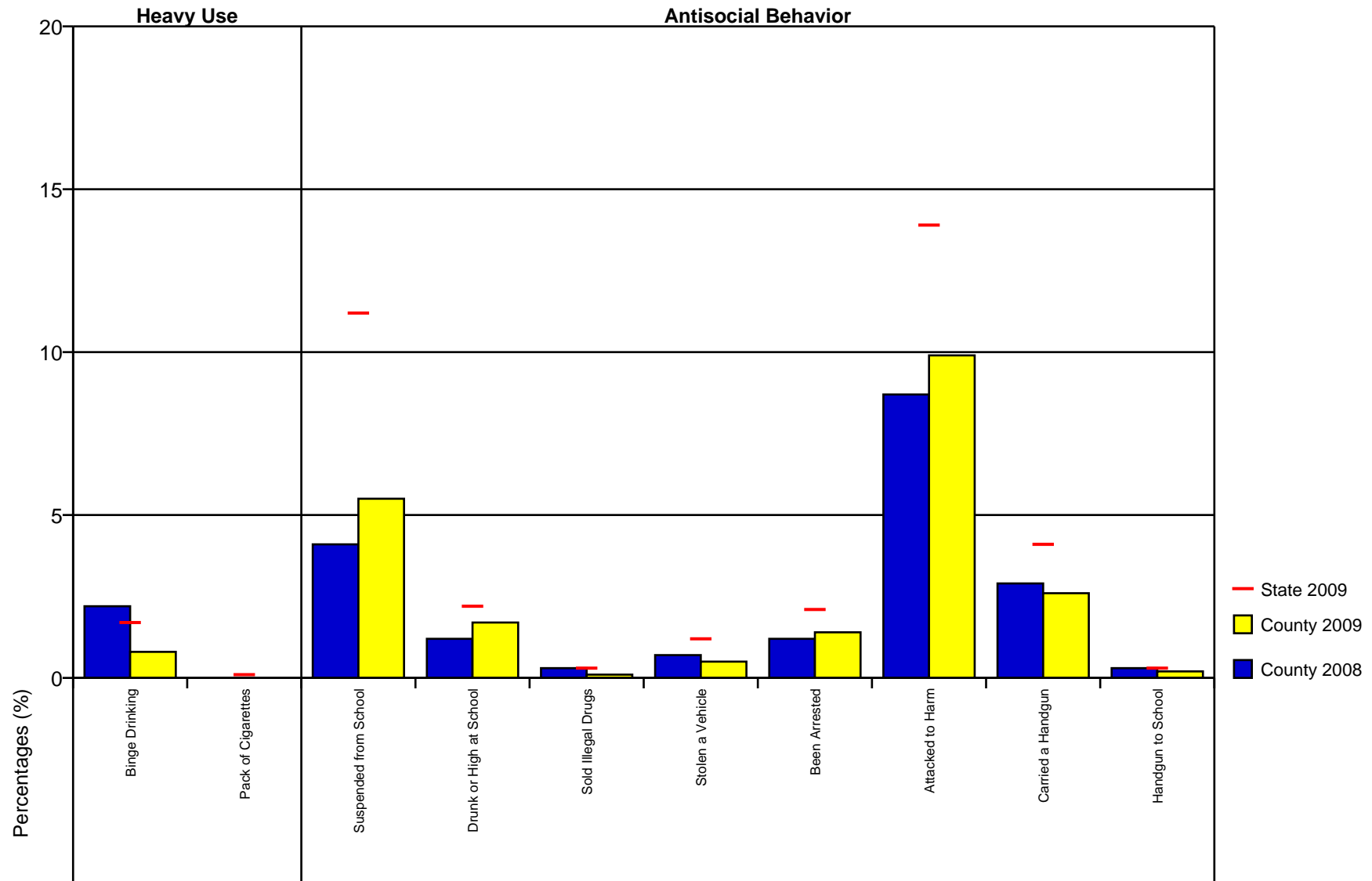


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Benton County

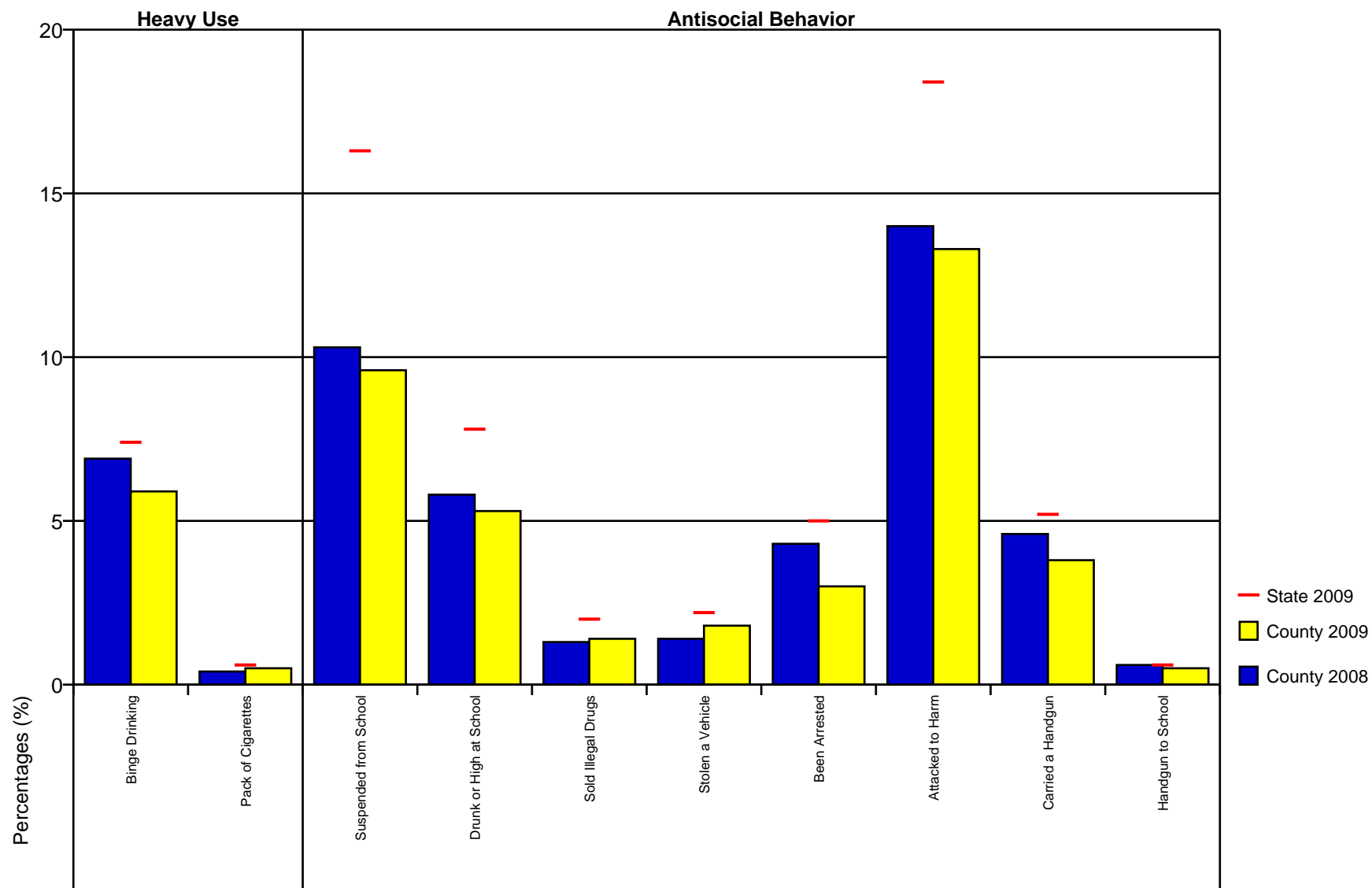


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Benton County

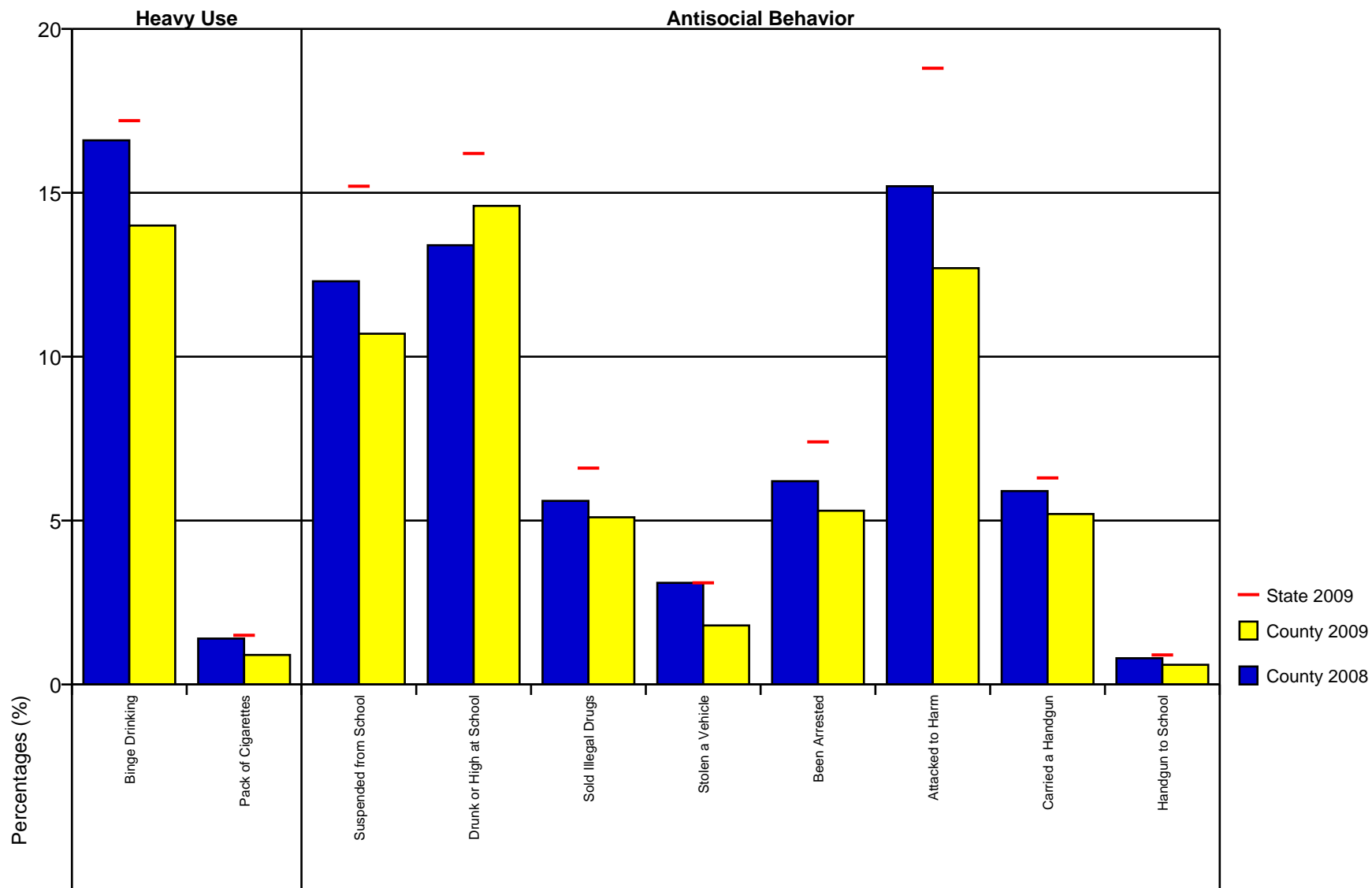


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Benton County

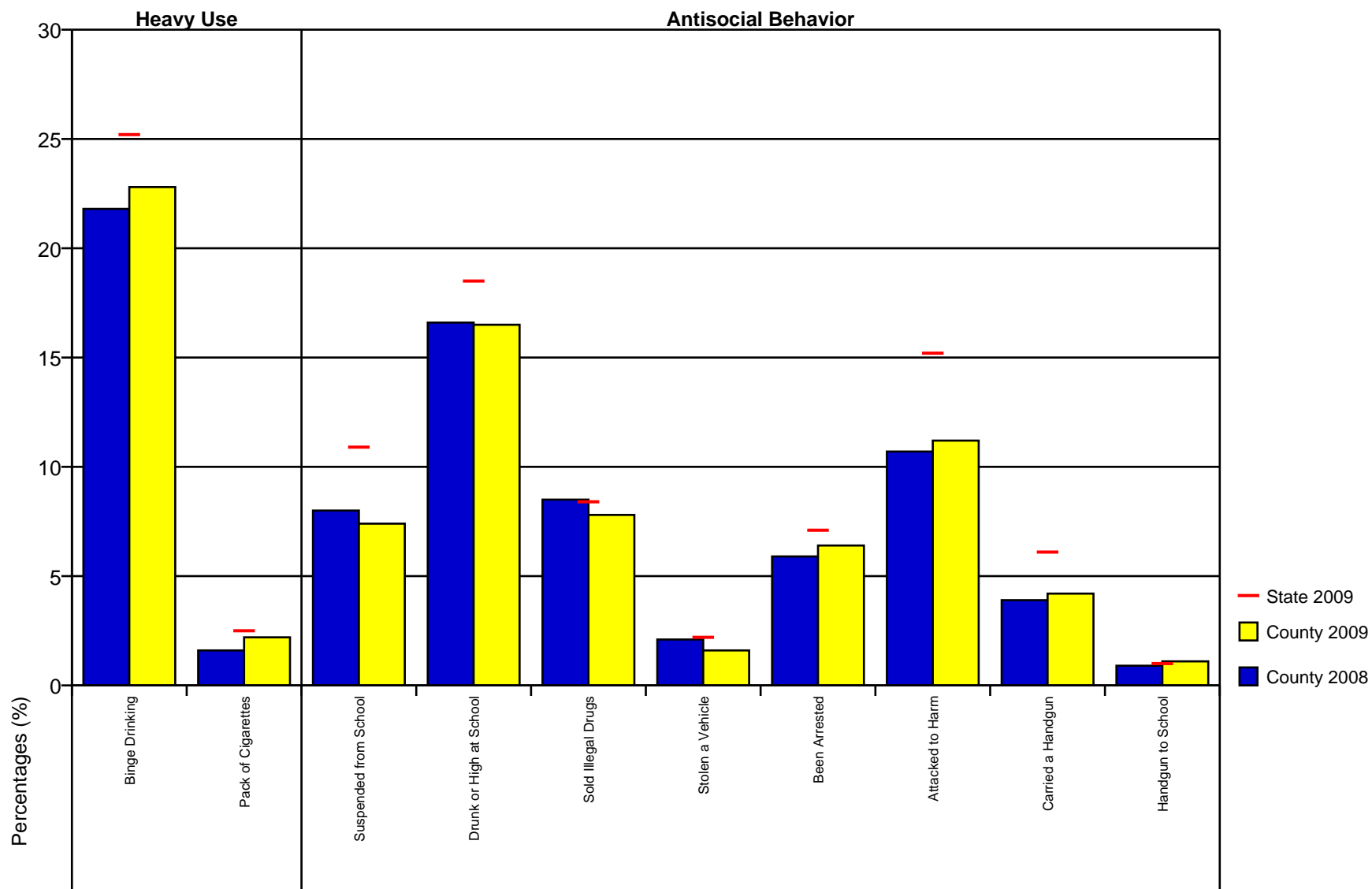


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Benton County

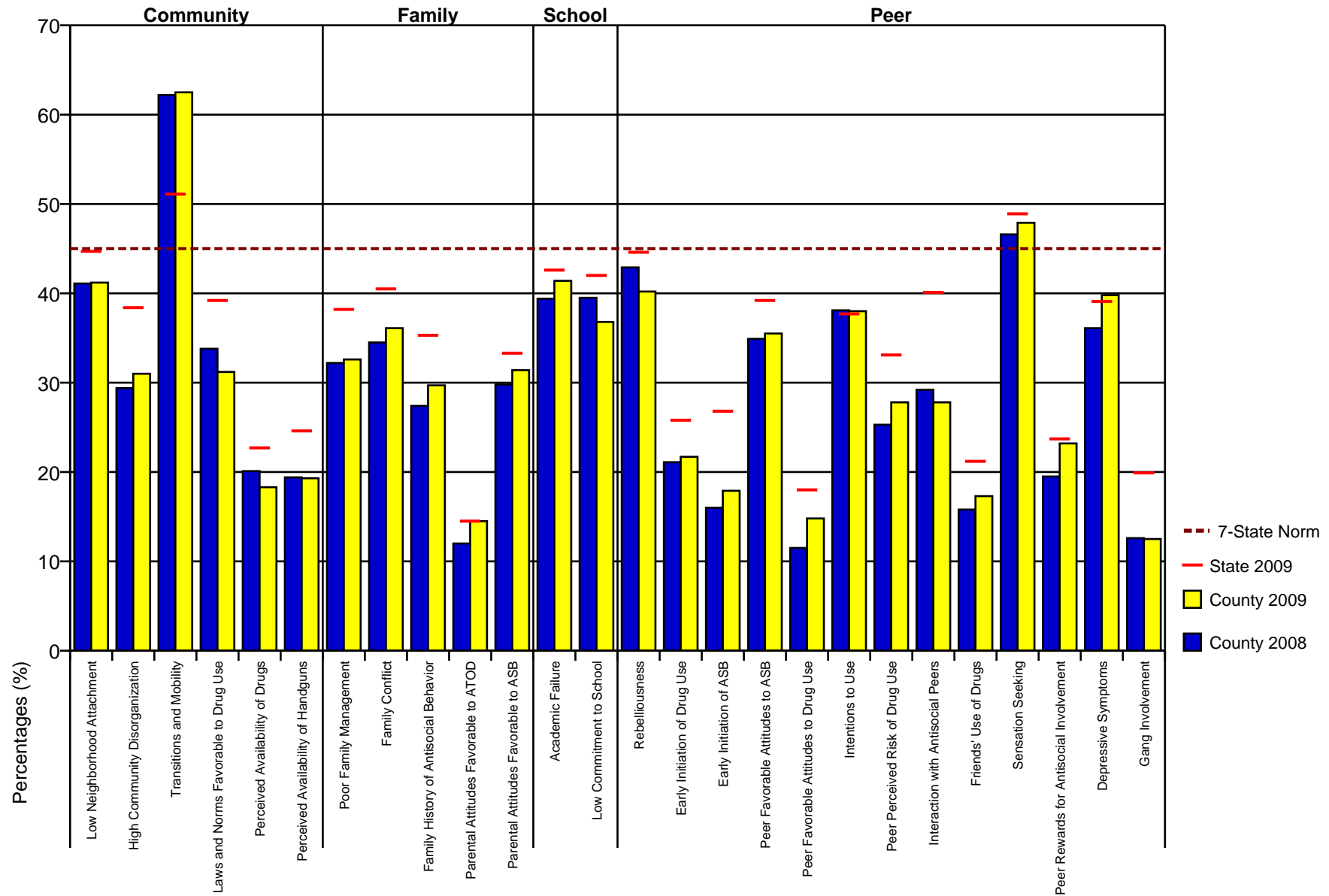


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Benton County

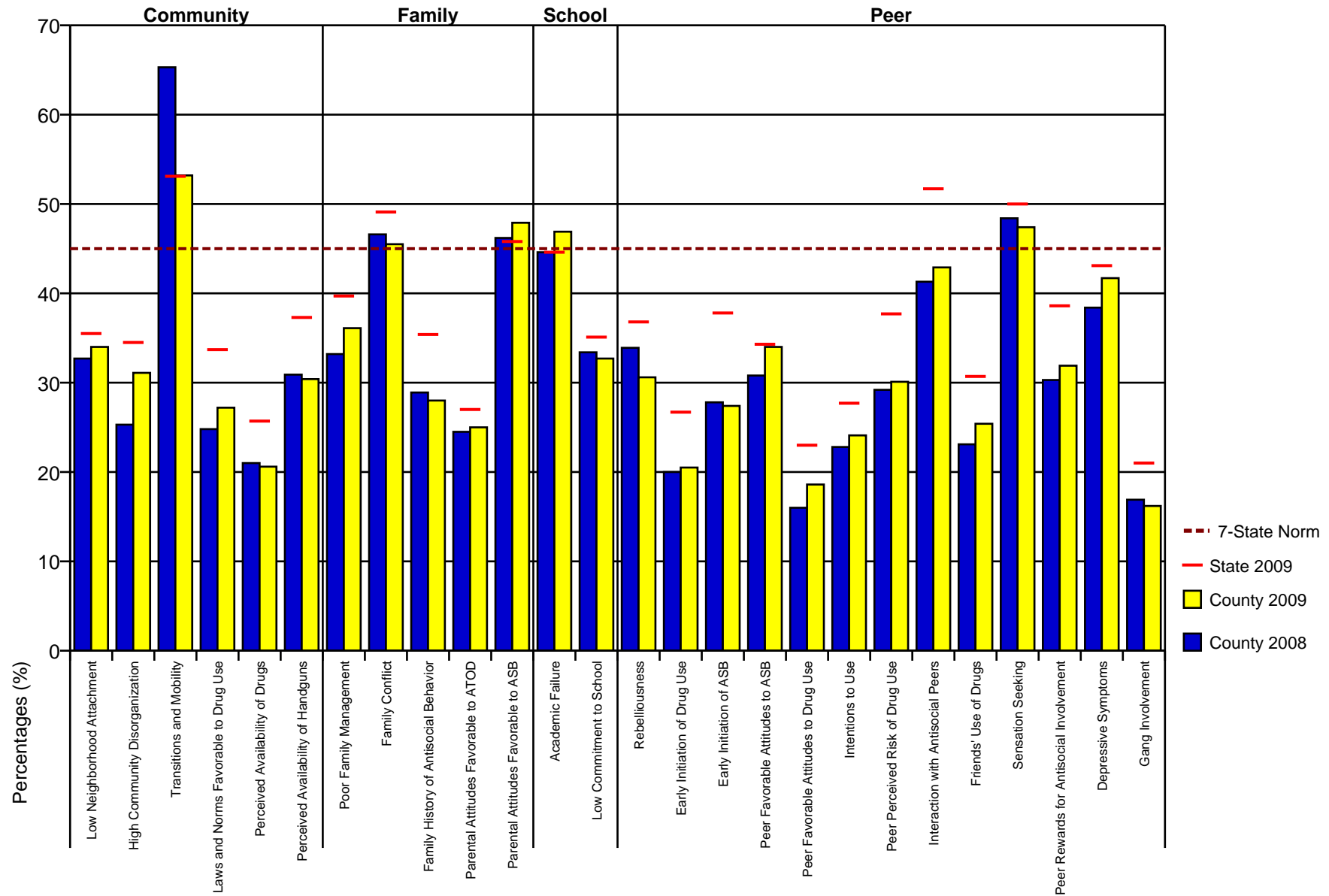


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Benton County

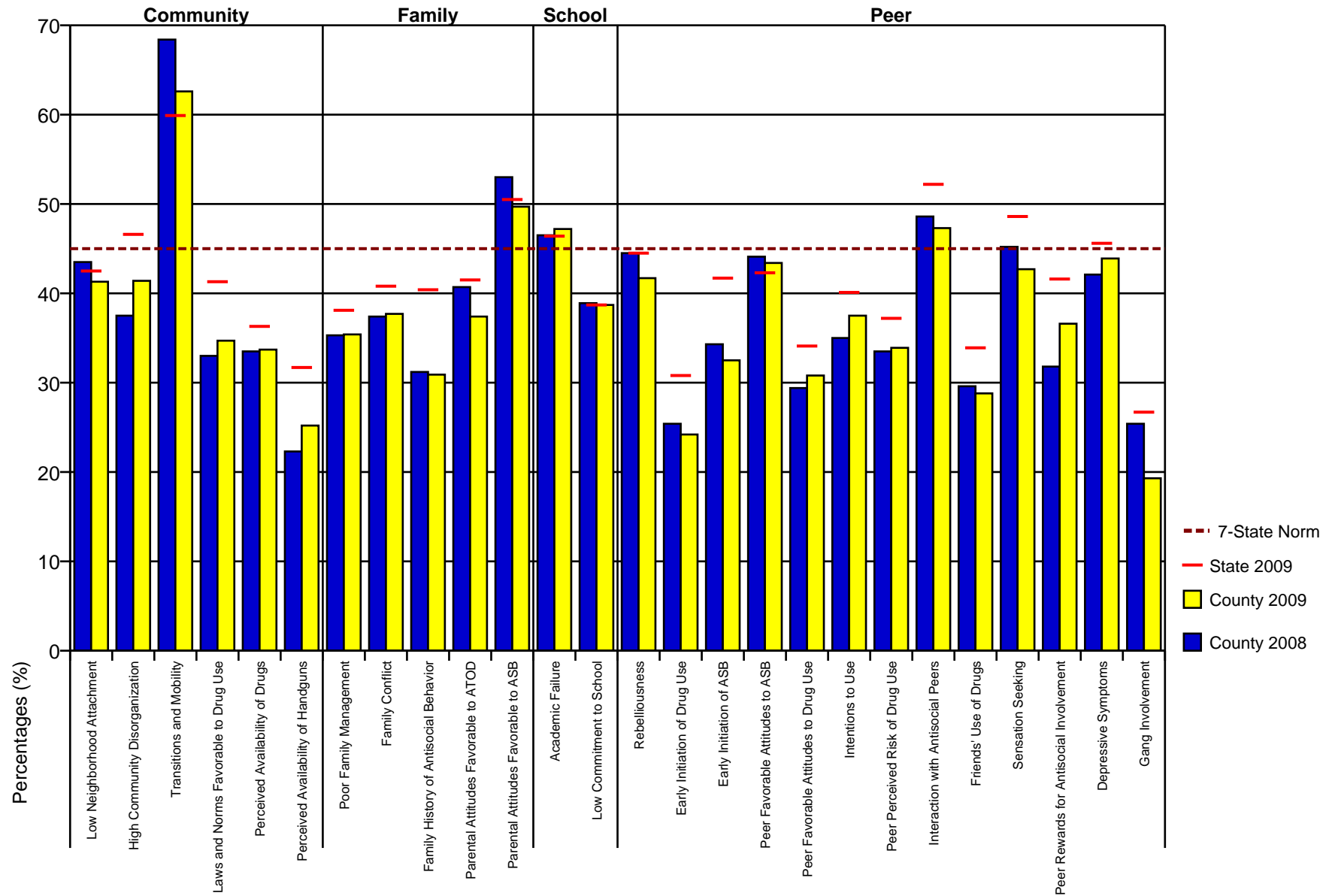


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Benton County

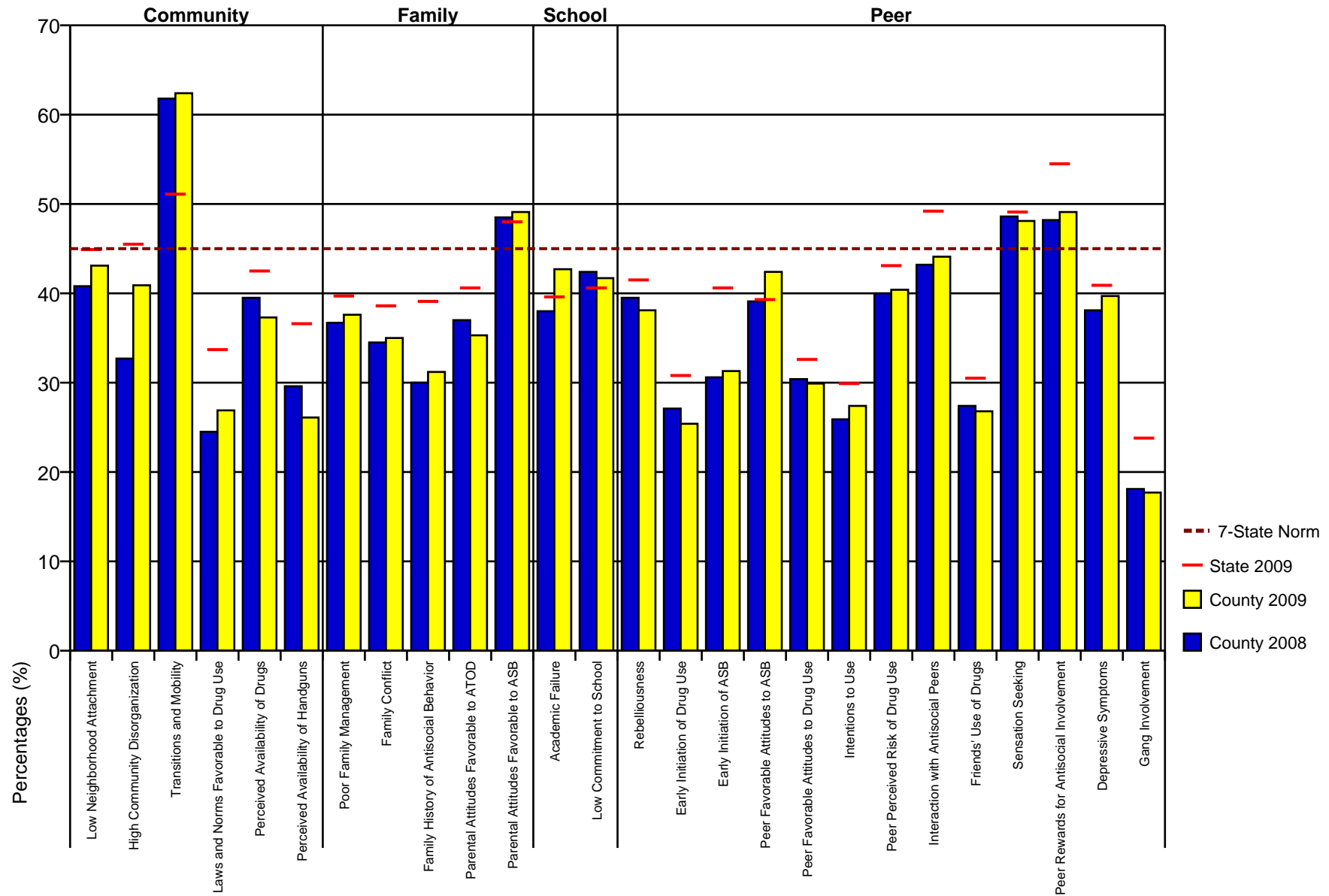


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Benton County

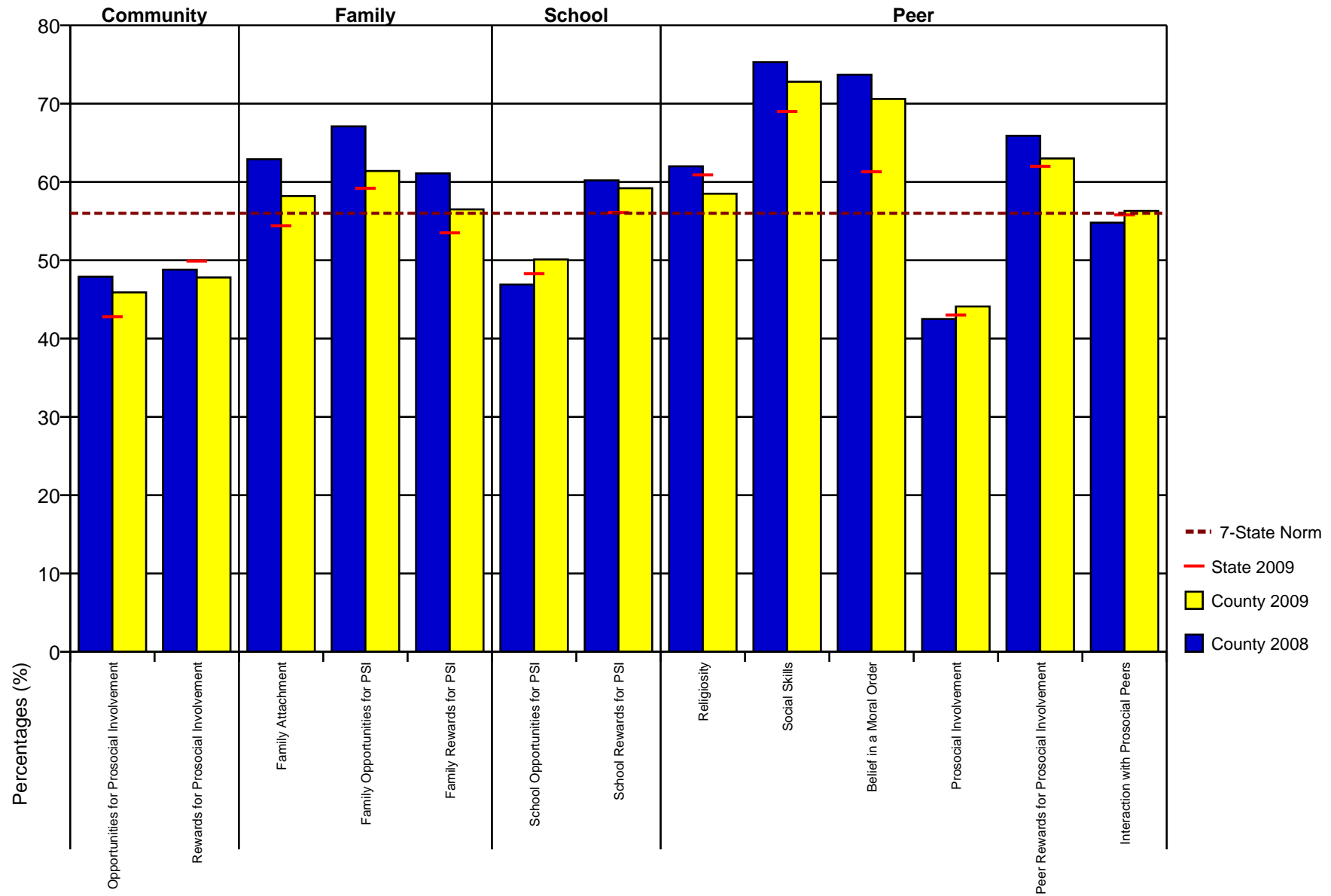


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Benton County

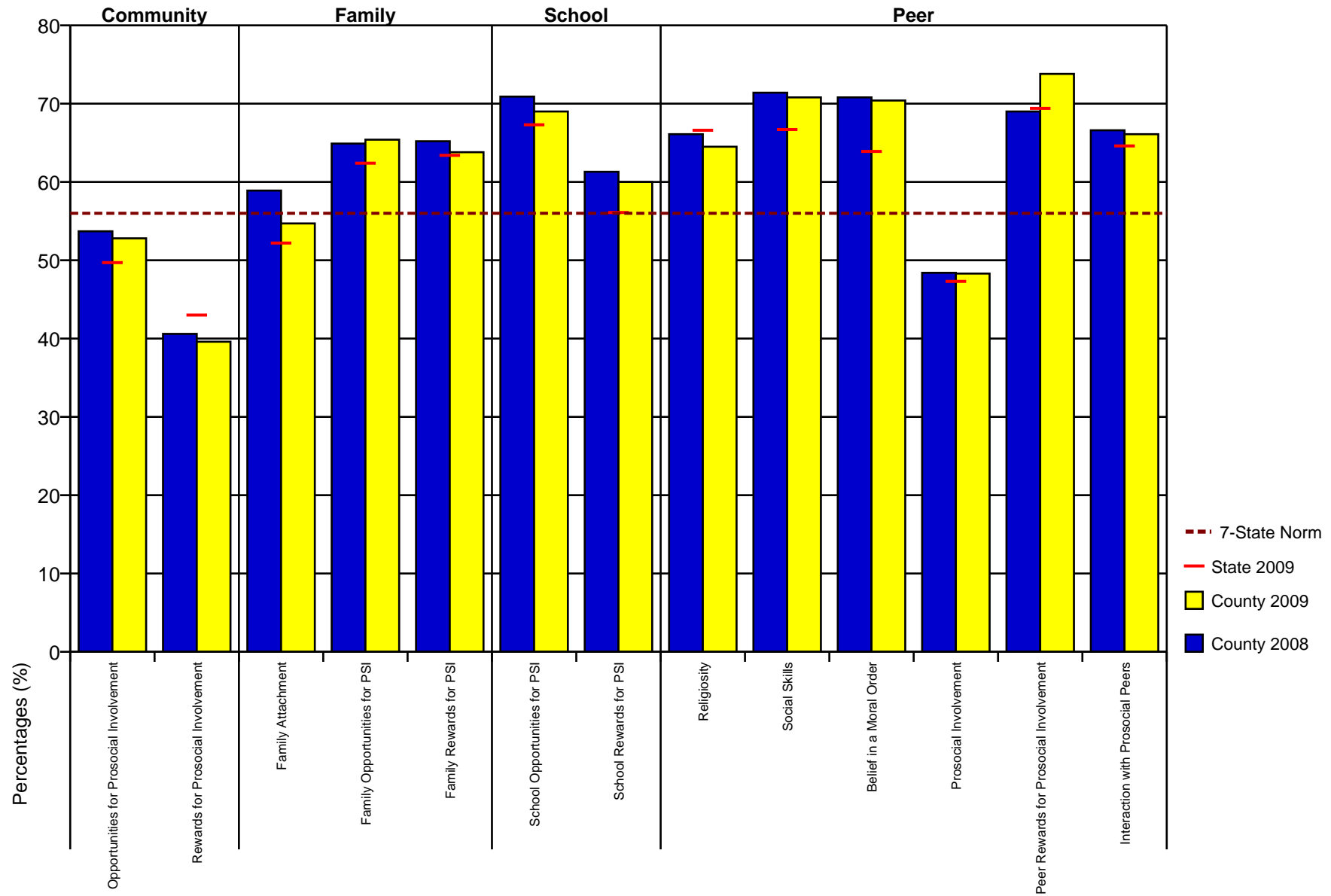


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Benton County

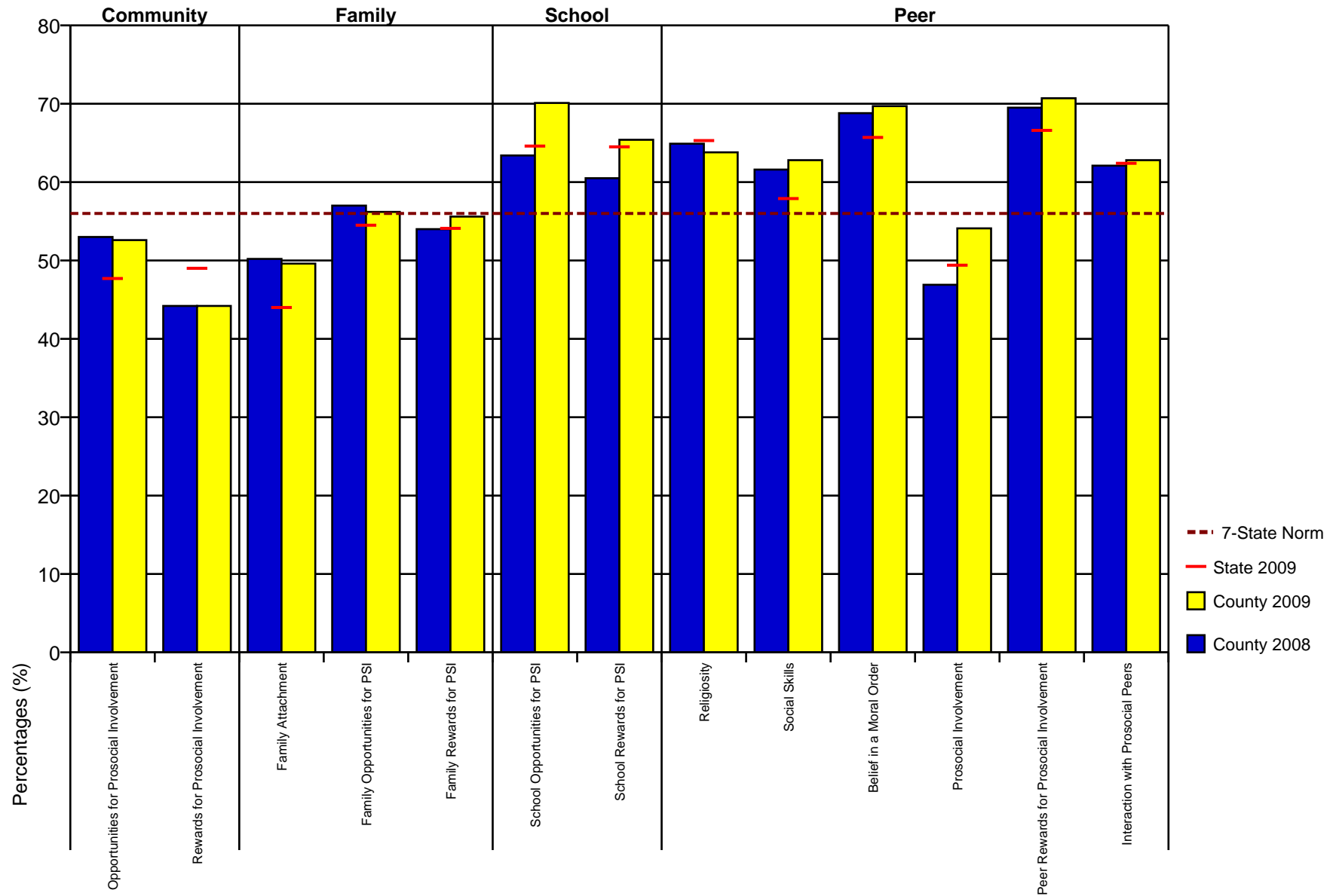


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Benton County

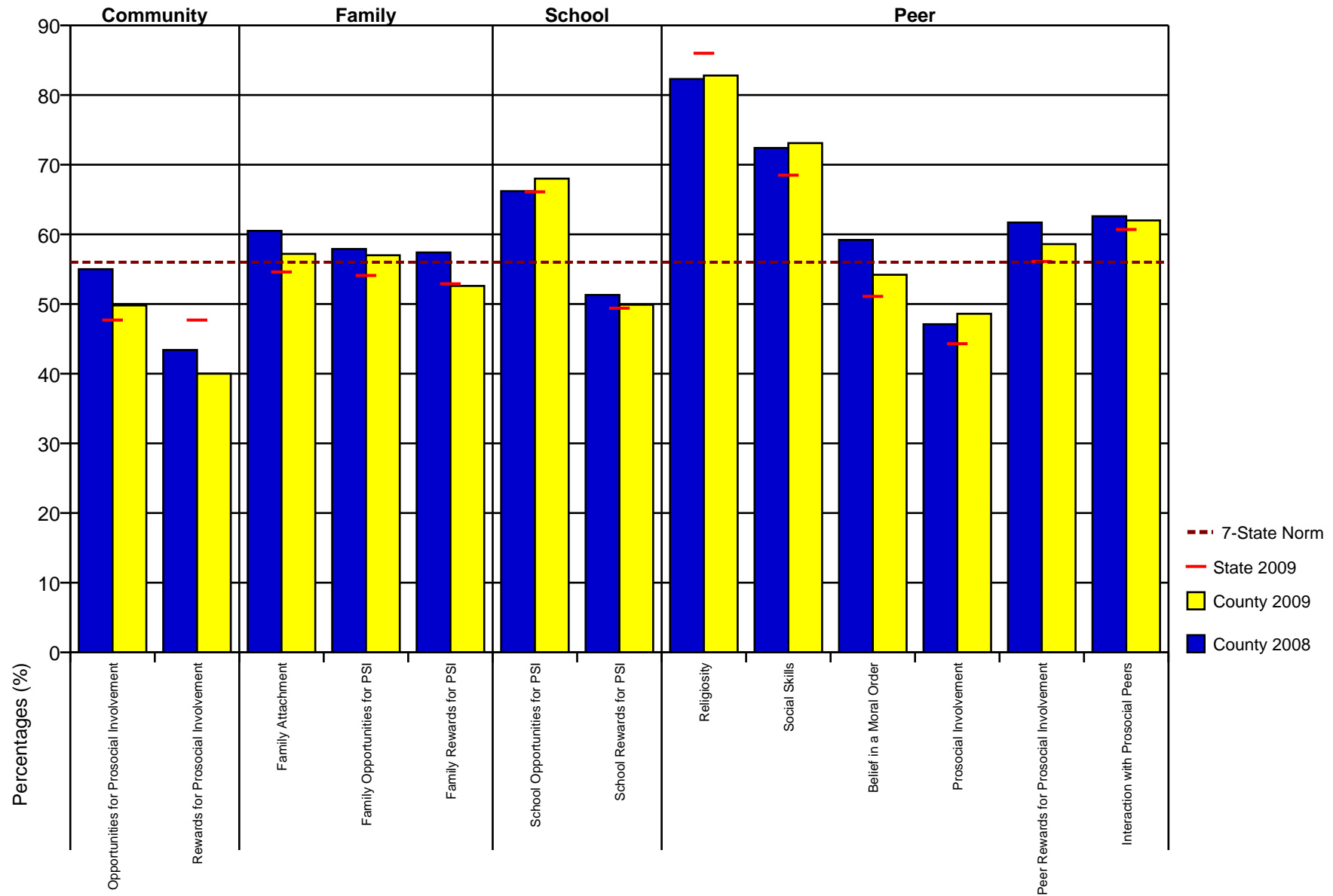


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Benton County

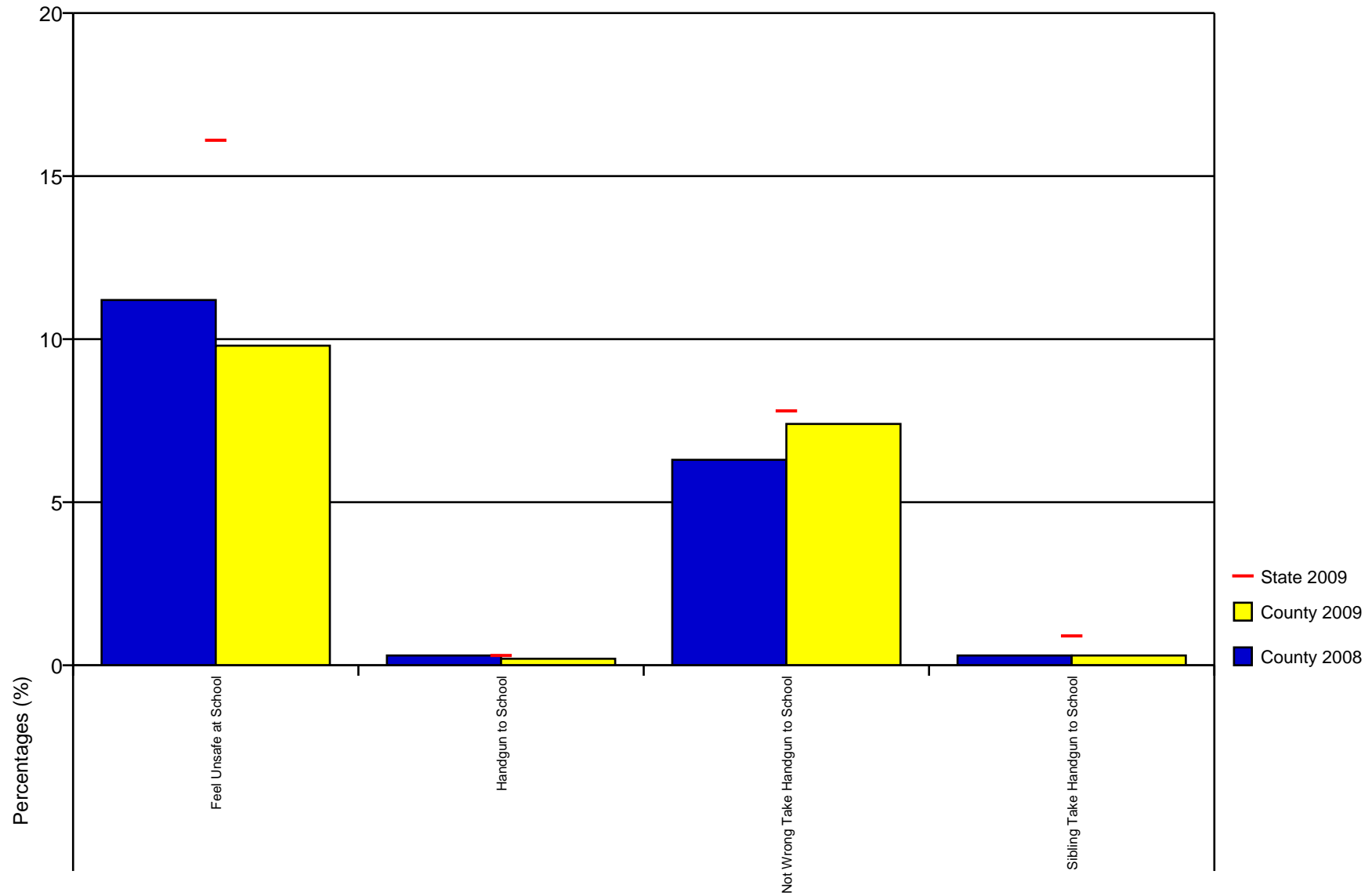


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Benton County

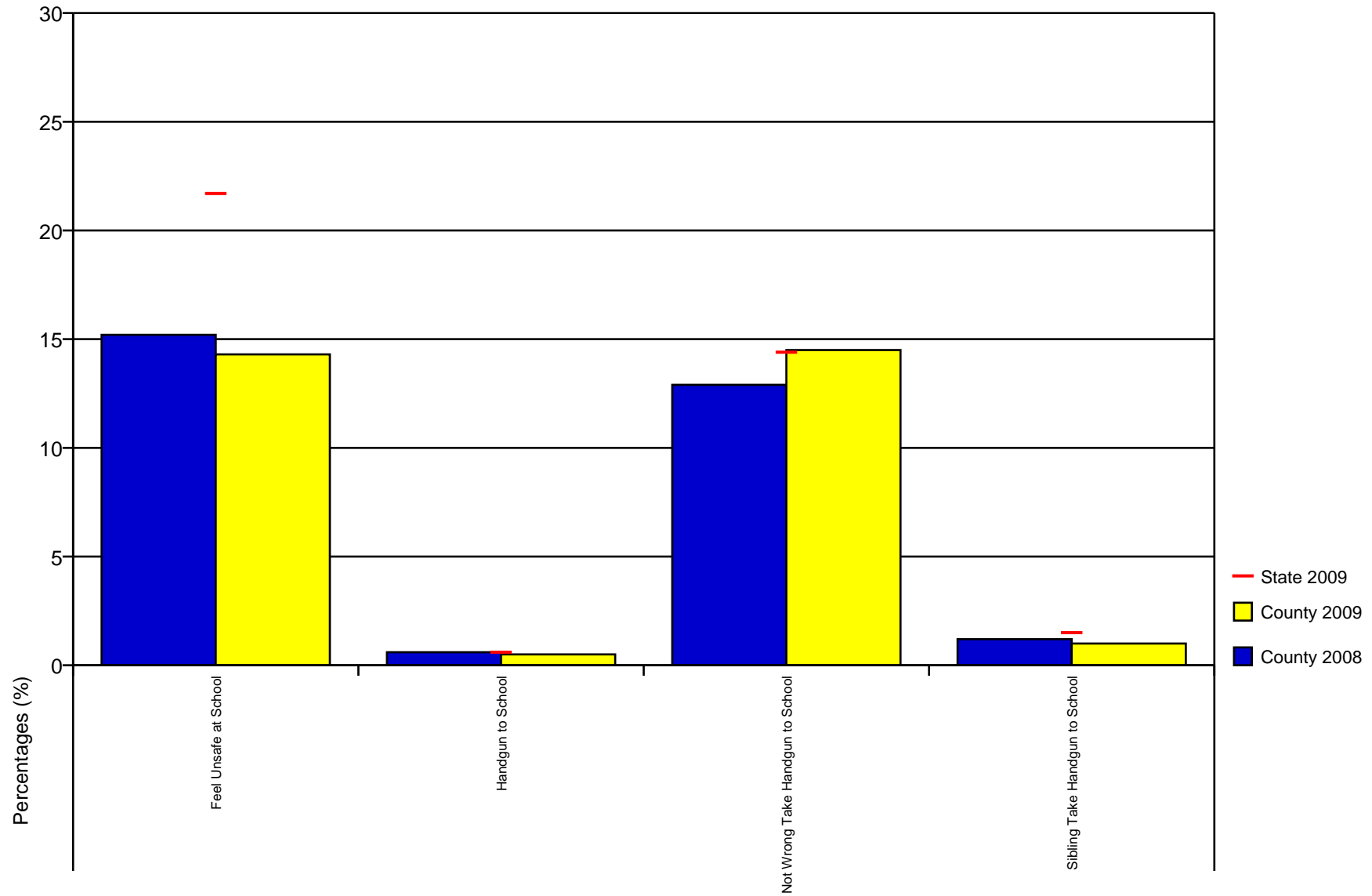


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Benton County

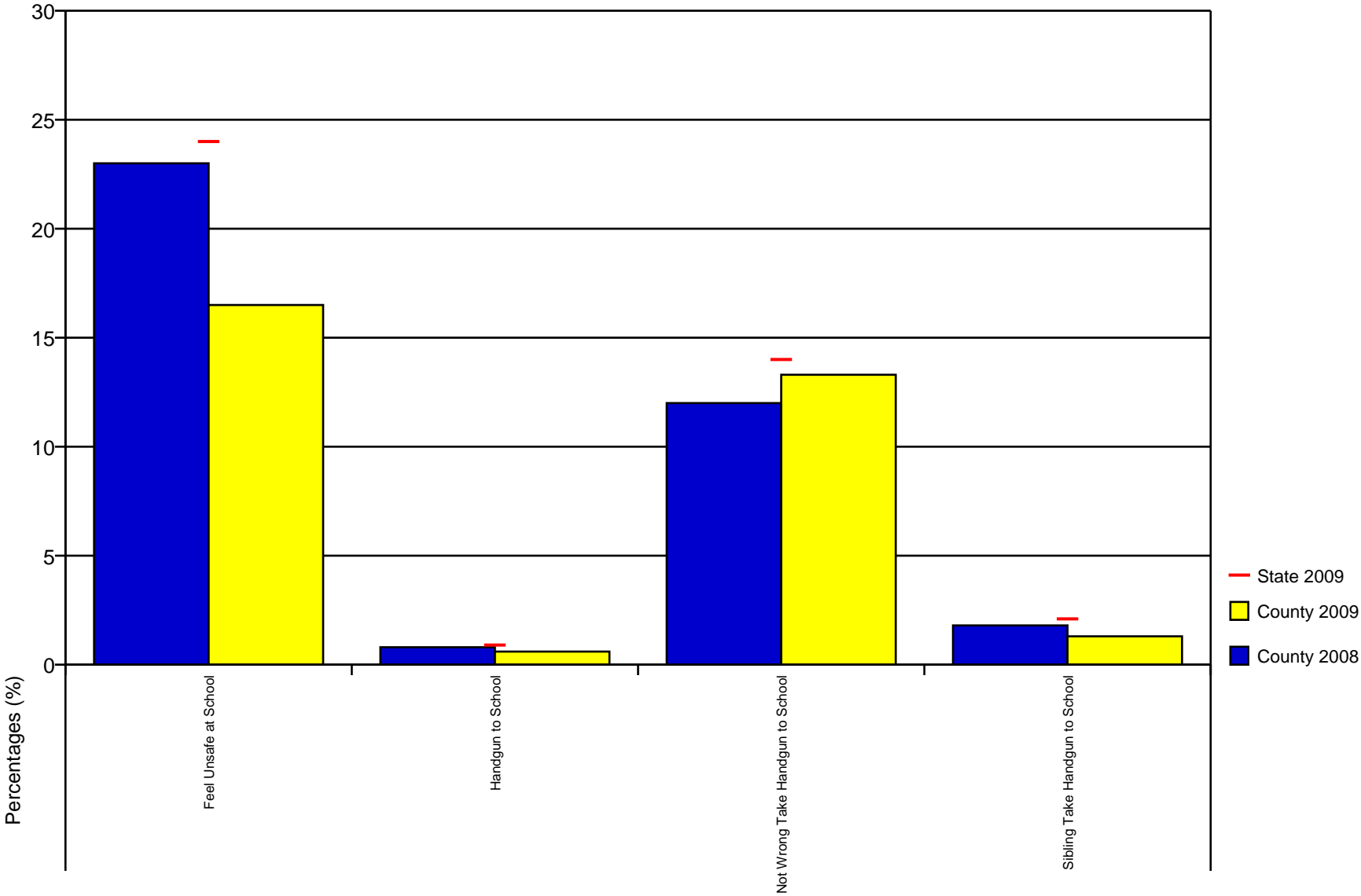


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Benton County

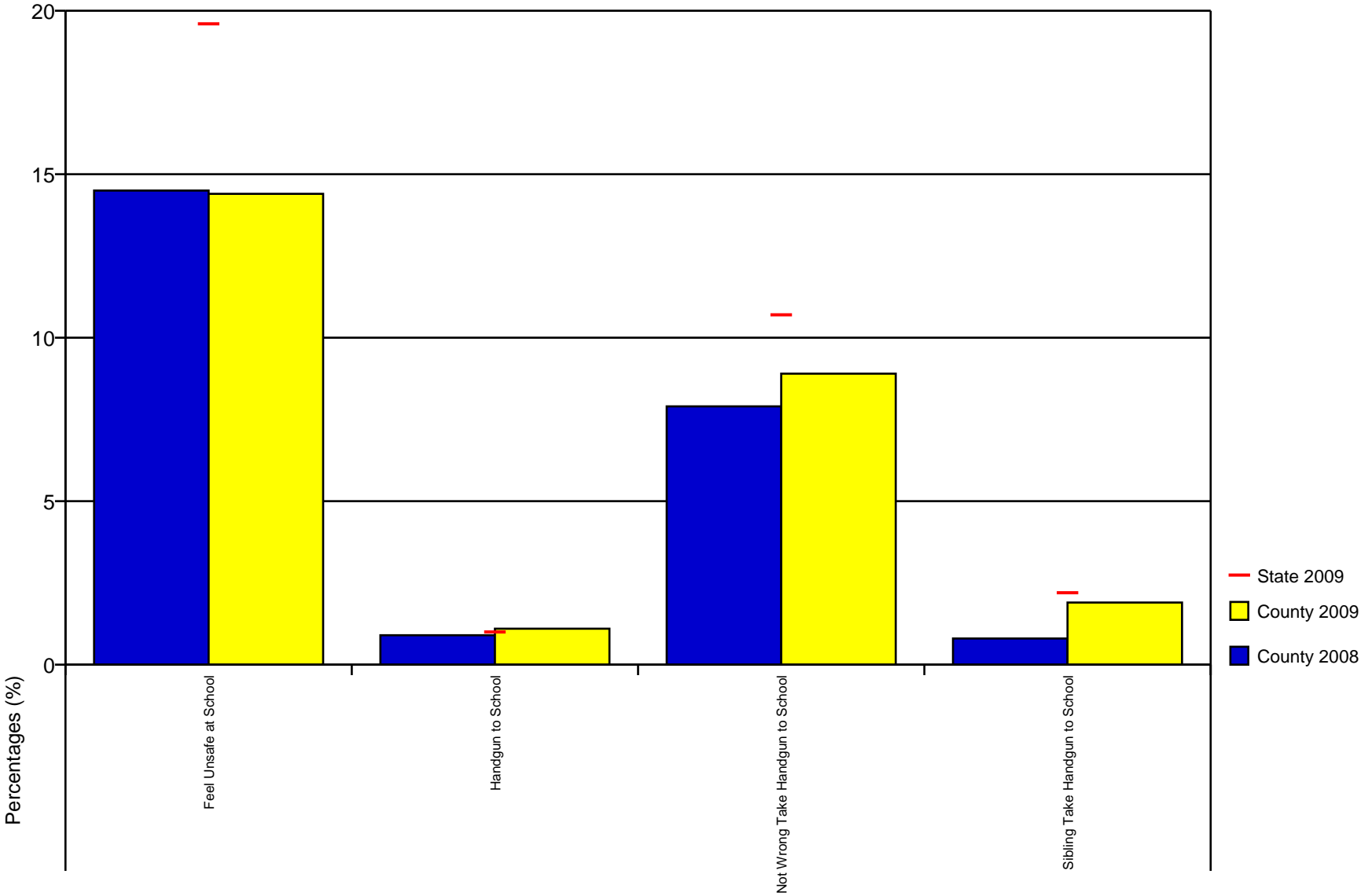


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Benton County

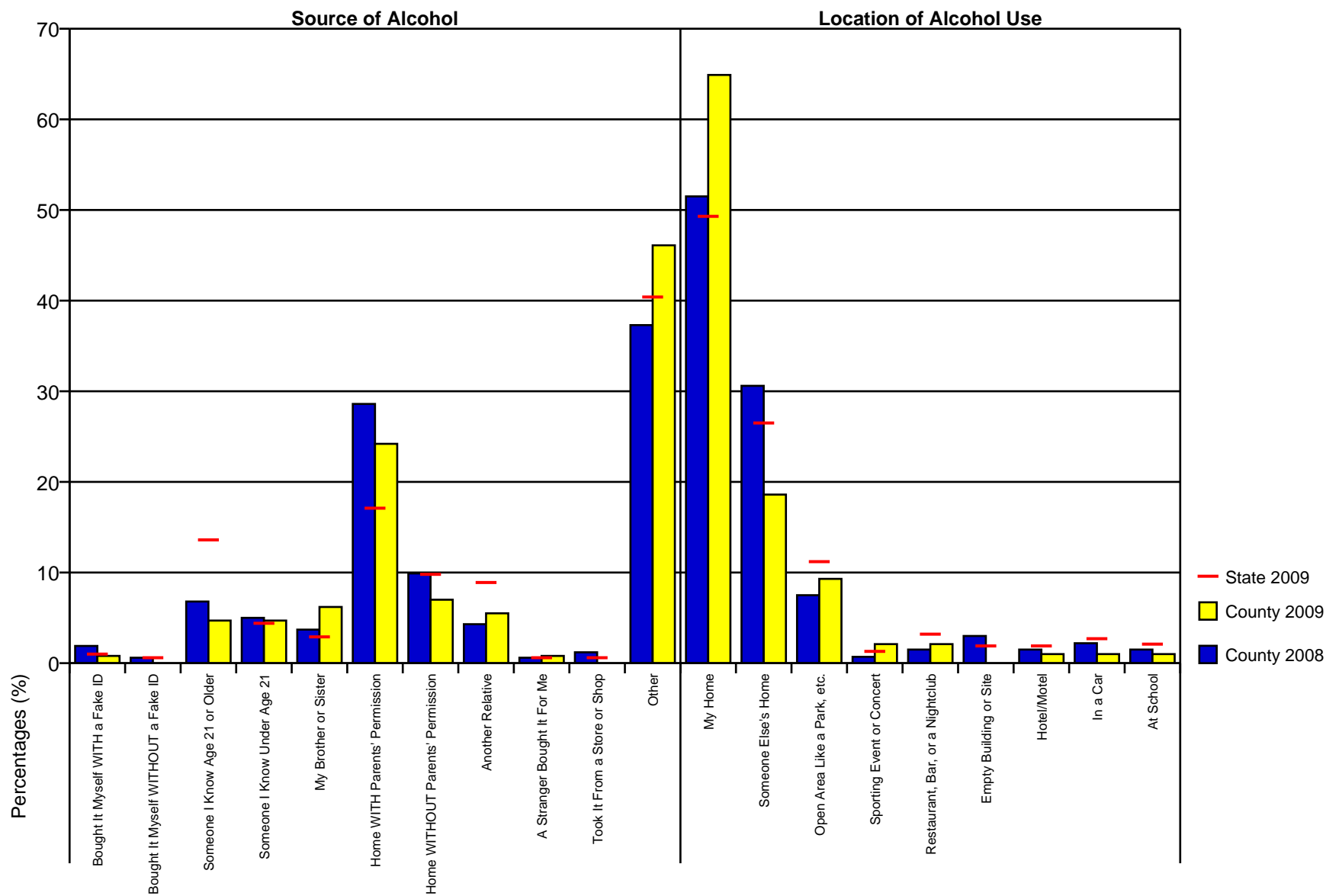


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Benton County

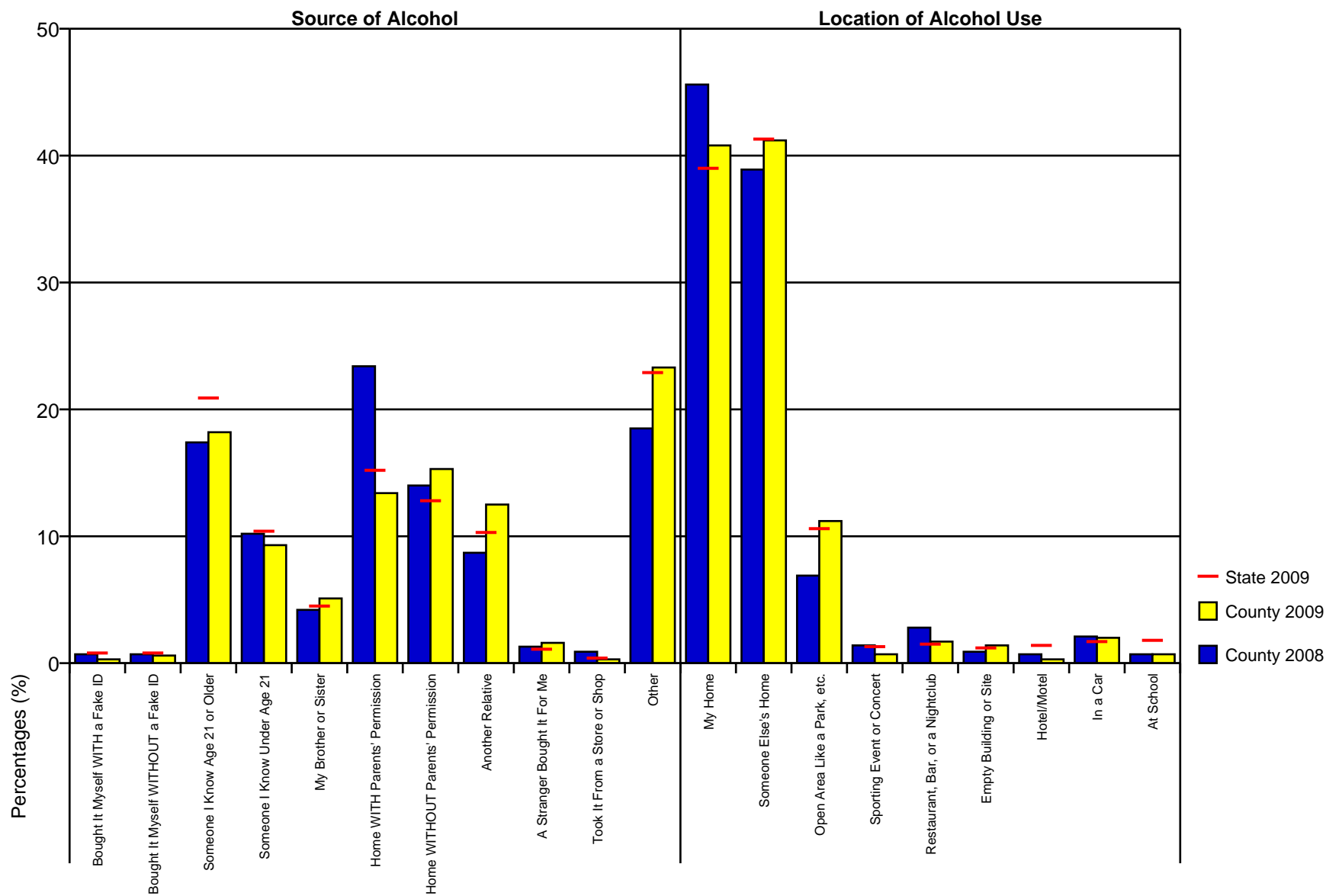


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Benton County

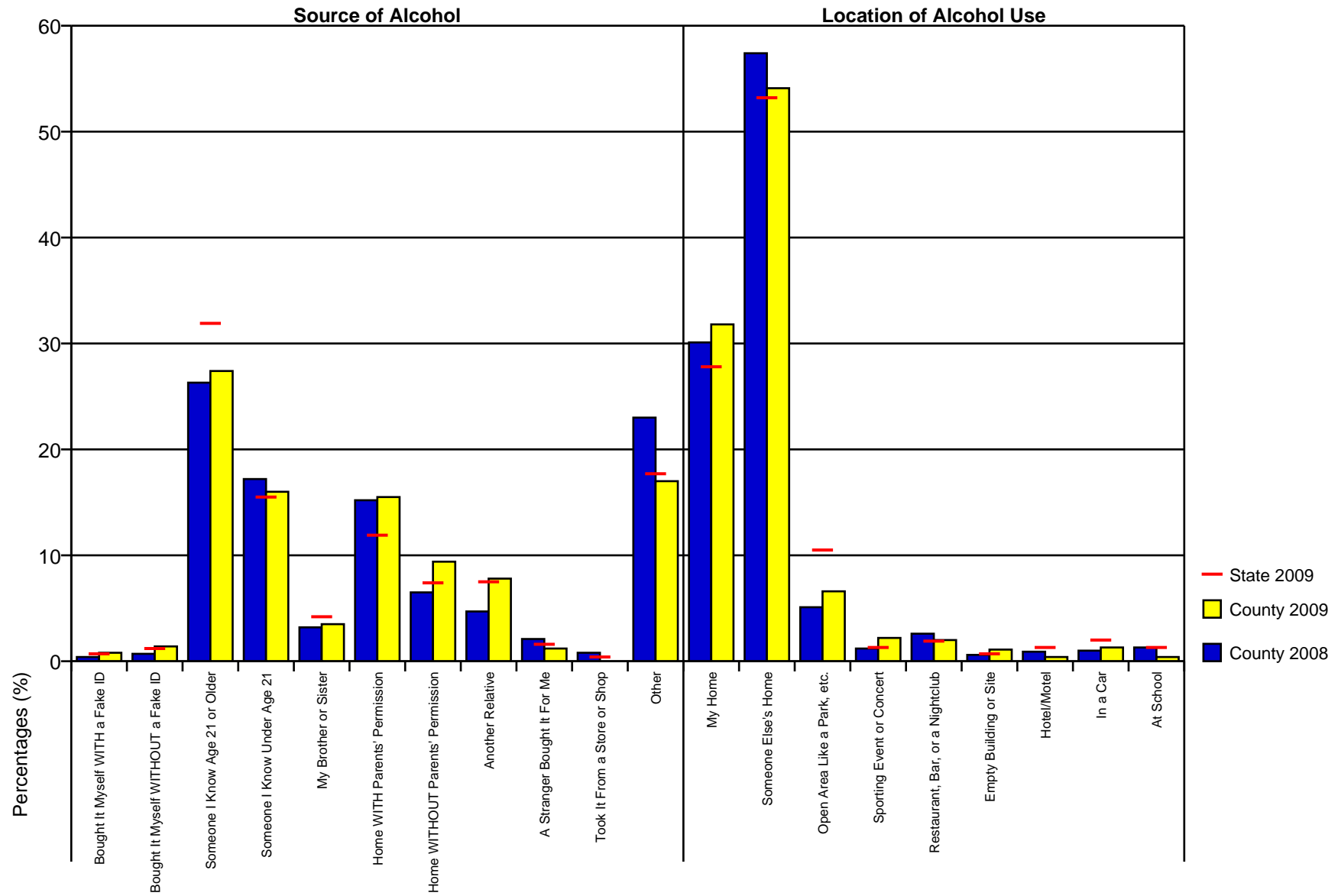


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Benton County

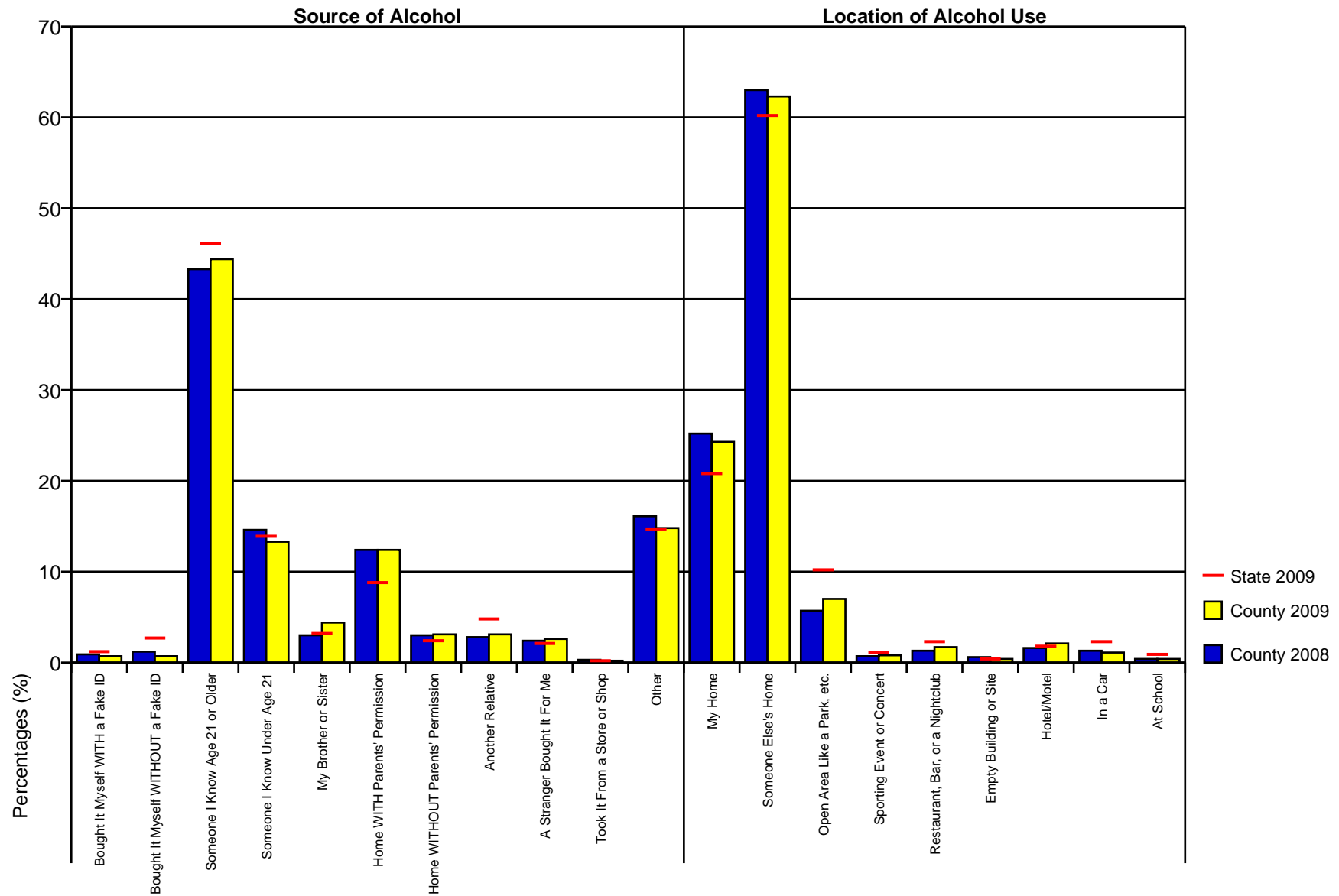


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.8	16.1	14.6	15.2
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	39.6	39.1	34.9	35.8
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	63.8	58.3	57.7	52.8
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	72.2	71.8	65.1	66.4
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	46.0	43.0	39.1	39.8
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.5	8.0	5.6	7.2
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	24.9	23.4	18.4	19.4
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	39.9	32.3	30.4	30.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	46.7	47.8	40.9	39.4
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	28.8	25.6	21.3	22.4
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.5	3.7	3.4	3.0
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	8.5	9.3	7.1	7.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	16.4	13.9	13.3	13.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	21.1	20.4	16.8	16.0
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	12.2	10.9	9.1	9.4
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	10.5	8.2	7.4	8.3
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	27.2	19.8	20.5	21.0
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	38.5	36.2	33.5	33.2
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	18.0	14.3	12.9	14.1
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.4
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.5	2.1	2.5	2.3
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	9.6	6.8	5.7	4.6
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.6
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.2	1.6	1.2	1.0
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	7.4	2.5	2.3	2.5
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	10.5	7.8	5.4	3.7
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	5.3	2.7	1.9	1.7
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.1	9.5	7.4	8.0
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	16.9	14.8	14.7	14.3
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	21.2	14.8	11.9	16.1
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	15.8	13.8	13.1	11.2
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	15.6	13.0	11.5	12.3
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.2
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.0
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	18.5	16.2	13.9	16.9
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	26.6	21.4	18.5	18.4
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	14.1	12.1	10.4	11.3
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.2	1.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	6.2	1.7	1.8	2.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	8.2	6.1	4.3	3.6
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	4.2	2.1	1.5	1.6
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.1
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.5
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	9.7	4.9	4.4	4.6
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	14.2	11.3	8.0	7.3
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	6.4	4.1	2.9	3.0
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	5.5	2.8	3.1	2.8
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.1
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.1	4.0	2.1	2.8
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	8.4	6.5	4.4	4.4
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	3.7	2.6	1.5	1.8
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.3	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.6	13.5	12.5	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	24.8	24.0	25.6	25.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	38.8	31.9	34.3	36.3
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	46.5	43.1	44.5	43.2
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	29.6	26.4	26.8	27.8
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.3
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	17.3	15.3	10.8	11.0
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	33.4	26.8	25.2	23.5
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	45.6	39.9	32.2	35.0
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	23.3	19.2	15.2	16.1
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.8
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	7.0	6.7	5.0	4.2
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	15.5	11.1	10.3	11.5
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	19.0	20.9	18.7	17.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	9.9	8.9	7.3	7.6
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	3.0	4.2	2.5	2.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	8.6	6.7	5.5	6.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	8.7	7.7	7.4	7.9
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	5.2	4.6	3.6	3.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	5.2	3.5	2.5	3.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	12.9	8.7	9.1	9.9
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	18.7	16.9	14.5	16.0
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	8.7	6.3	5.4	6.5
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	3.2	2.0	1.5	1.5
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	3.5	0.9	1.2	0.7
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	8.0	6.4	5.0	4.9
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	9.2	4.1	3.1	3.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.3	1.7	2.4	2.1
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	6.4	4.1	3.4	3.4
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	4.6	4.5	3.4	4.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	9.8	8.4	6.7	7.6
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	12.4	9.4	7.6	8.4
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	6.8	5.6	4.3	5.1
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	4.3	2.3	1.7	1.8
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	5.6	3.3	2.6	2.0
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.2
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.5	1.7	0.7	1.1
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.6
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	13.4	11.4	10.8	11.2
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	23.2	16.2	17.9	19.8
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	24.2	22.2	22.4	22.7
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	15.9	12.9	12.8	13.8
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.8	2.9	2.2	0.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	12.8	9.3	6.9	5.9
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	22.0	17.3	16.6	14.0
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	27.6	26.1	21.8	22.8
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	15.6	12.5	10.3	9.6
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.9
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.2	7.1	4.1	5.5
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	13.7	12.1	10.3	9.6
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	14.0	12.3	12.3	10.7
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	12.7	11.6	8.0	7.4
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	12.1	10.6	8.4	8.2
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	9.5	8.4	5.8	5.3
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	19.7	13.5	13.4	14.6
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	24.6	18.7	16.6	16.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	13.1	9.8	8.0	8.7
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.3	2.5	1.3	1.4
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	10.7	5.6	5.6	5.1
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	11.5	8.0	8.5	7.8
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	6.1	3.6	3.2	3.2
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.5	2.2	3.1	1.8
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.6
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.4
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.4
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	5.4	6.1	4.3	3.0
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	7.5	5.9	6.2	5.3
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	7.7	8.2	5.9	6.4
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	5.4	5.3	4.0	3.7
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.0	10.8	8.7	9.9
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	16.8	14.4	14.0	13.3
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	18.0	14.0	15.2	12.7
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	12.3	13.4	10.7	11.2
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	14.6	13.0	12.1	11.8
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.6
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	4.8	4.6	4.6	3.8
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	7.4	5.0	5.9	5.2
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.2
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.9
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.9	43.4	41.1	41.2
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	37.5	35.6	32.7	34.0
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	43.5	43.0	43.5	41.3
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	49.1	44.4	40.8	43.1
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	43.7	41.4	39.2	39.6
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.8	31.6	29.4	31.0
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	27.9	29.2	25.3	31.1
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	45.9	40.4	37.5	41.4
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	40.1	35.8	32.7	40.9
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	37.2	33.8	30.7	35.4
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.1	69.0	62.2	62.5
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	62.2	71.2	65.3	53.2
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	67.0	70.1	68.4	62.6
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	64.0	65.4	61.8	62.4
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	60.4	69.0	64.5	59.8
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	75.6	35.4	33.8	31.2
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	31.0	30.6	24.8	27.2
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	18.8	31.8	33.0	34.7
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	12.8	30.0	24.5	26.9
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	36.6	32.2	29.4	30.0
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.8	21.4	20.1	18.3
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	30.4	26.8	21.0	20.6
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	44.1	32.9	33.5	33.7
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	47.7	43.8	39.5	37.3
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	34.2	30.1	27.1	26.4
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.3	21.7	19.4	19.3
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	34.0	36.7	30.9	30.4
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	27.8	24.8	22.3	25.2
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	32.7	29.3	29.6	26.1
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	28.1	28.0	25.3	25.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.1	34.6	32.2	32.6
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	38.5	37.3	33.2	36.1
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	38.7	37.3	35.3	35.4
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	41.2	35.8	36.7	37.6
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	38.1	36.2	34.1	35.3
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.6	35.3	34.5	36.1
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	47.7	49.6	46.6	45.5
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	37.3	40.0	37.4	37.7
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	34.5	33.6	34.5	35.0
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	39.5	39.8	38.7	39.0
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.3	29.8	27.4	29.7
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	14.5	32.2	28.9	28.0
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	13.5	33.5	31.2	30.9
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	5.6	29.7	30.0	31.2
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	13.7	31.2	29.2	29.8
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.3	12.8	12.0	14.5
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	28.0	28.5	24.5	25.0
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	42.4	40.1	40.7	37.4
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	40.3	39.5	37.0	35.3
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	29.8	28.6	27.0	27.1
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.6	30.7	29.8	31.4
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	46.6	46.4	46.2	47.9
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	52.5	51.5	53.0	49.7
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	31.8	50.6	48.5	49.1
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	40.9	43.6	43.5	44.0
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	43.6	47.0	39.4	41.4
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	52.3	49.1	44.6	46.9
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	54.7	49.0	46.5	47.2
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	45.8	43.9	38.0	42.7
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	49.3	47.4	42.3	44.6
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	79.8	41.1	39.5	36.8
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	53.2	37.1	33.4	32.7
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	52.0	40.7	38.9	38.7
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	58.1	40.8	42.4	41.7
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	60.8	39.9	38.2	37.1
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.4	43.9	42.9	40.2
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	38.7	37.1	33.9	30.6
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	46.5	46.0	44.5	41.7
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	44.4	43.1	39.5	38.1
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	43.7	42.4	40.1	37.4
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.4	21.2	21.1	21.7
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	9.7	25.2	20.0	20.5
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	29.6	27.2	25.4	24.2
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	50.7	30.5	27.1	25.4
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	23.8	25.5	22.8	22.7
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.1	19.1	16.0	17.9
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	31.8	30.5	27.8	27.4
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	39.3	32.8	34.3	32.5
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	36.3	36.0	30.6	31.3
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	31.7	28.7	26.1	26.6
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.0	35.7	34.9	35.5
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	36.7	37.0	30.8	34.0
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	48.7	45.7	44.1	43.4
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	48.3	45.2	39.1	42.4
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	41.4	40.3	36.6	38.3
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.0	14.6	11.5	14.8
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	22.2	22.2	16.0	18.6
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	34.9	30.0	29.4	30.8
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	37.3	34.2	30.4	29.9
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	27.0	24.1	20.2	22.6
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.7	34.4	38.1	38.0
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	25.1	27.6	22.8	24.1
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	39.5	36.1	35.0	37.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	30.3	28.2	25.9	27.4
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	33.1	31.7	31.0	31.9
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.8	30.9	25.3	27.8
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	35.1	30.8	29.2	30.1
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	36.5	31.5	33.5	33.9
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	44.1	42.0	40.0	40.4
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	35.3	33.2	30.9	32.3
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.6	31.6	29.2	27.8
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	52.1	46.6	41.3	42.9
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	57.1	50.1	48.6	47.3
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	58.3	49.0	43.2	44.1
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	50.7	43.5	39.6	39.8
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.4	17.1	15.8	17.3
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	30.2	28.5	23.1	25.4
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	35.0	29.1	29.6	28.8
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	27.2	30.7	27.4	26.8
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	27.3	25.7	23.1	24.1
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	58.2	46.9	46.6	47.9
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	42.9	48.7	48.4	47.4
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	43.5	45.8	45.2	42.7
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	47.0	49.1	48.6	48.1
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	48.1	47.6	47.1	46.6
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.2	20.5	19.5	23.2
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	35.3	35.1	30.3	31.9
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	38.6	35.1	31.8	36.6
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	56.7	54.7	48.2	49.1
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	36.0	34.6	30.4	33.9
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.9	42.6	36.1	39.8
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	47.1	44.9	38.4	41.7
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	47.2	46.6	42.1	43.9
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	46.9	43.0	38.1	39.7
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	44.9	44.2	38.5	41.3
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.2	18.0	12.6	12.5
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	17.7	16.8	16.9	16.2
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	29.5	23.3	25.4	19.3
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	24.3	19.6	18.1	17.7
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	23.1	19.3	17.7	16.1
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.8	46.0	47.9	45.9
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	75.6	54.6	53.7	52.8
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	78.9	52.9	53.0	52.6
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	82.4	54.0	55.0	49.8
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	73.9	51.5	52.0	50.2
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	49.4	47.9	48.8	47.8
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	38.4	40.4	40.6	39.6
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	43.4	44.0	44.2	44.2
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	43.4	40.3	43.4	40.0
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	43.7	43.5	44.4	43.1
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.2	58.5	62.9	58.2
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	51.0	54.6	58.9	54.7
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	49.3	46.3	50.2	49.6
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	55.5	57.0	60.5	57.2
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	53.8	54.4	58.2	54.9
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	65.2	61.3	67.1	61.4
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	61.7	63.2	64.9	65.4
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	57.0	56.4	57.0	56.2
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	57.3	56.8	57.9	57.0
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	60.6	59.8	62.3	60.4
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.5	53.9	61.1	56.5
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	59.8	61.8	65.2	63.8
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	55.4	54.3	54.0	55.6
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	49.8	55.3	57.4	52.6
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	55.7	56.3	59.9	57.6
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.1	47.2	46.9	50.1
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	65.0	65.2	70.9	69.0
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	61.7	64.4	63.4	70.1
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	61.0	67.5	66.2	68.0
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	57.6	60.2	60.9	63.6
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.1	59.5	60.2	59.2
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	49.0	49.2	61.3	60.0
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	60.6	62.9	60.5	65.4
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	43.1	47.3	51.3	49.9
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	54.2	55.1	59.0	59.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.3	61.1	62.0	58.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	61.8	66.8	66.1	64.5
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	59.5	63.8	64.9	63.8
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	82.3	81.4	82.3	82.8
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	64.6	67.2	67.4	66.2
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	75.4	70.1	75.3	72.8
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	65.9	68.8	71.4	70.8
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	56.2	62.3	61.6	62.8
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	66.5	71.1	72.4	73.1
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	66.1	68.1	70.5	70.0
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.1	69.6	73.7	70.6
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	64.3	64.0	70.8	70.4
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	64.5	69.1	68.8	69.7
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	47.1	54.2	59.2	54.2
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	62.5	65.0	69.2	67.1
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.7	40.8	42.5	44.1
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	44.5	44.8	48.4	48.3
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	45.0	46.2	46.9	54.1
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	39.6	43.8	47.1	48.6
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	42.1	43.8	46.0	48.5
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	66.1	62.6	65.9	63.0
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	67.2	68.7	69.0	73.8
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	65.2	66.3	69.5	70.7
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	55.6	54.8	61.7	58.6
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	64.1	63.7	66.9	67.0
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	80.0	51.3	54.8	56.3
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	82.0	62.1	66.6	66.1
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	83.0	60.3	62.1	62.8
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	82.4	58.0	62.6	62.0
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	81.8	57.7	61.2	61.7
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.8	0.0	4.7	4.7	6.2	24.2	7.0	5.5	0.8	0.0	46.1
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.3	0.6	18.2	9.3	5.1	13.4	15.3	12.5	1.6	0.3	23.3
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.8	1.4	27.4	16.0	3.5	15.5	9.4	7.8	1.2	0.0	17.0
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.7	0.7	44.4	13.3	4.4	12.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	14.8
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	29.7	12.6	4.4	14.7	8.2	6.9	1.8	0.1	20.1
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	64.9	18.6	9.3	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	40.8	41.2	11.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.7
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	31.8	54.1	6.6	2.2	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.4
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	24.3	62.3	7.0	0.8	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.4
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	33.2	52.0	7.9	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.7	7.2	38.7	51.5
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	4.3	10.1	52.0	33.6
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	4.2	12.3	61.2	22.3
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	3.5	10.9	61.2	24.4
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	3.6	9.9	52.1	34.4
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	98.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	92.6	5.9	1.1	0.4
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	85.5	11.2	2.5	0.7
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	86.7	10.3	2.4	0.6
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	91.1	7.2	1.3	0.4
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.9	8.7	1.8	0.5
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	0.3	4.4
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	95.0	1.0	4.0
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	94.5	1.3	4.3
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	93.5	1.9	4.6
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.6	1.1	4.3
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.5	10.7	11.2
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.2	13.4	13.3	13.7
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.2	14.6	14.6	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.8	13.7	13.7	13.8
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.4	12.1	12.2	12.5
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.0	13.5	13.7	13.5
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.0	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.8	12.6	12.5	12.6
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.7	10.5	10.6
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.4	12.2	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.4	13.9	13.9	14.1
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.4	15.4	15.2	15.3
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	11.0	14.2	14.1	14.2
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.5	11.7	11.6	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.9	12.8	12.4	12.7
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.1	13.7	13.8	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.6	12.3	12.2	12.2
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.2	10.7	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.2	12.1	12.0
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.5	13.8	13.6	14.0
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.7	15.3	15.0	14.7
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.3	13.7	13.5	13.6
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.6	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.4	11.5	11.7
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.3	12.3	12.5	12.7
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.2	13.3	13.6	13.4
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.2	11.9	12.0	12.2
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.5	11.7	11.7	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.9	12.9	12.8	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	10.8	13.8	13.6	13.6
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.6	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	11.9	11.9	12.0
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.4	13.1	13.0	13.2
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.2	13.4	13.7	13.2
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Benton County

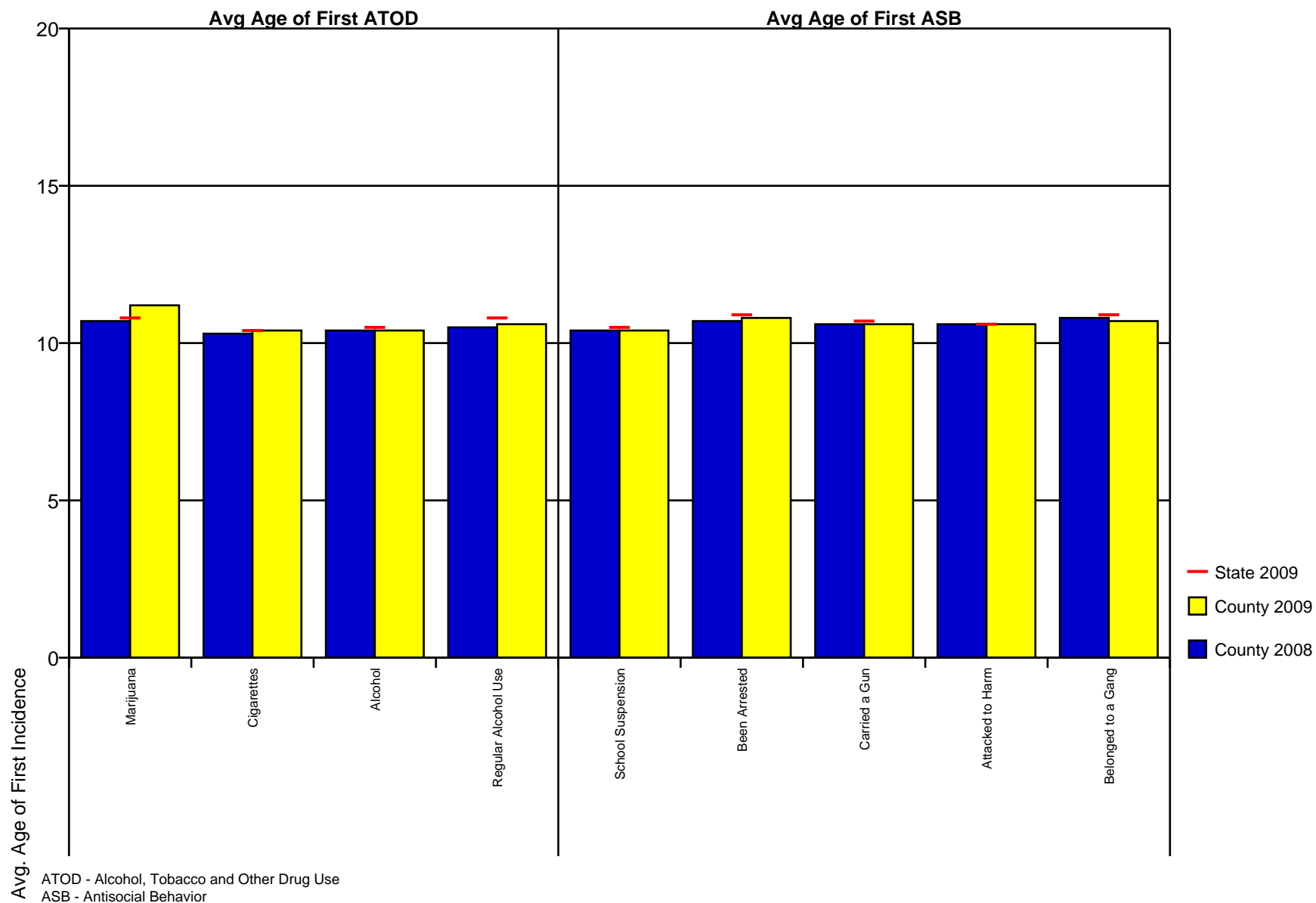


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Benton County

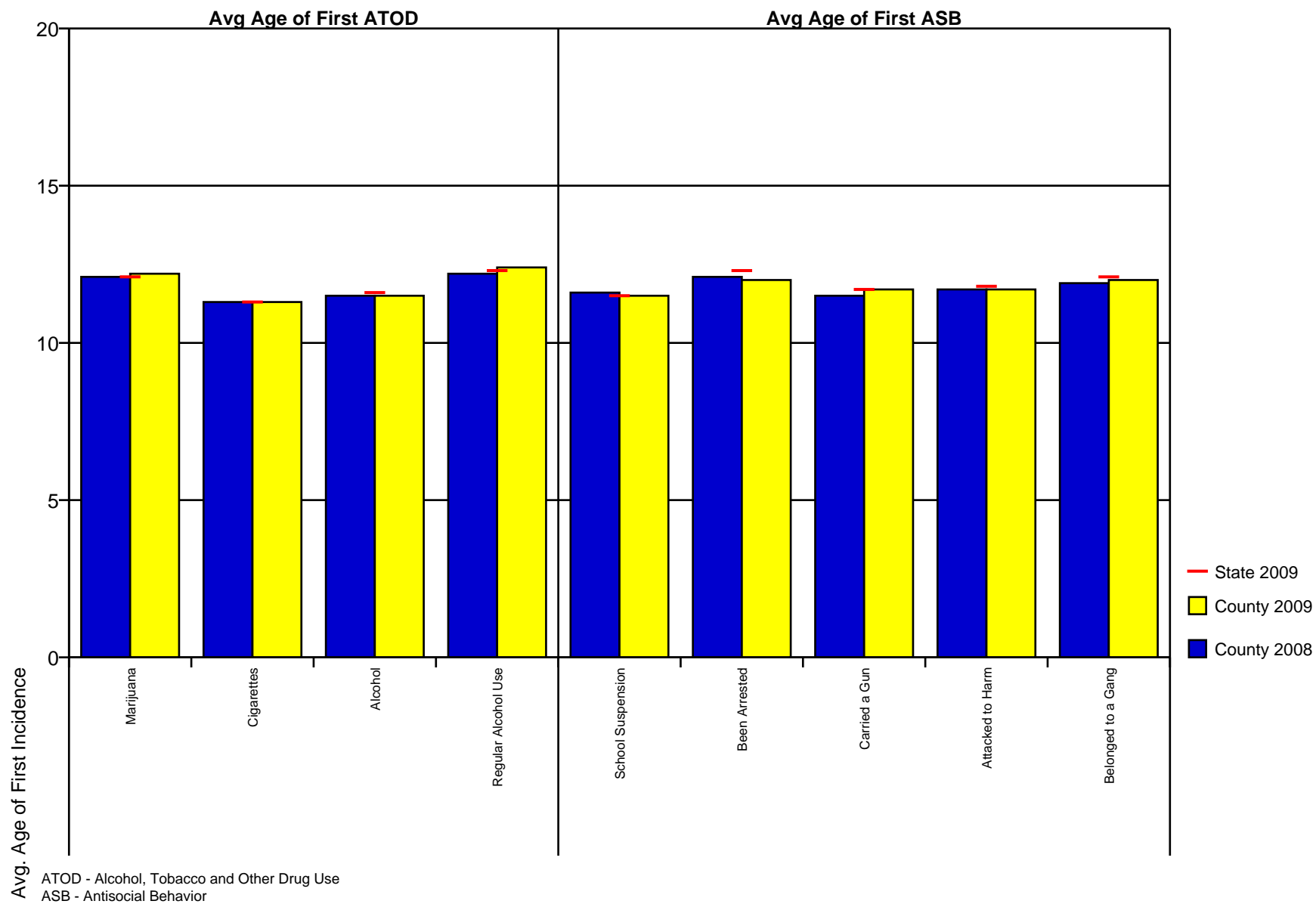


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Benton County

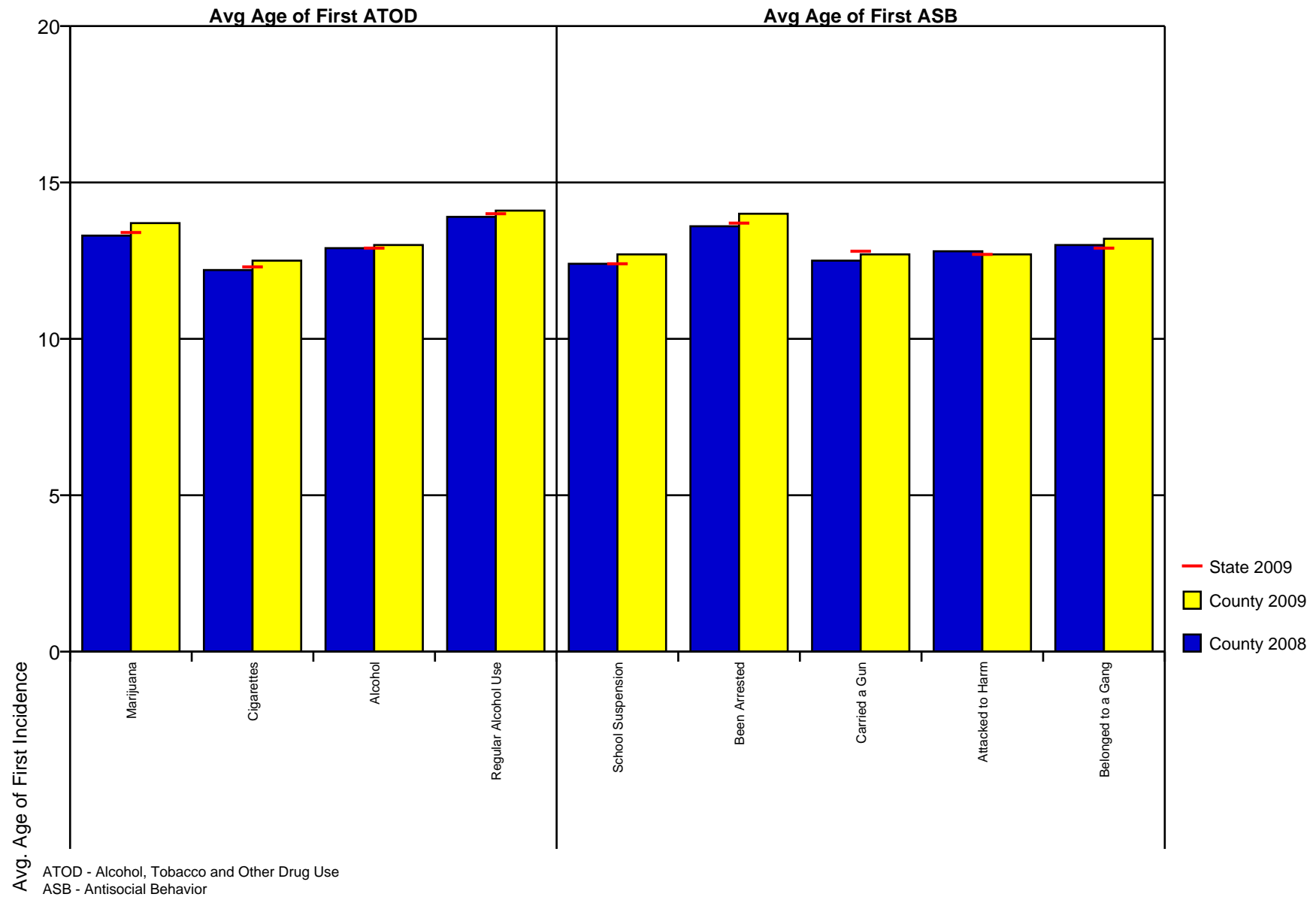


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Benton County

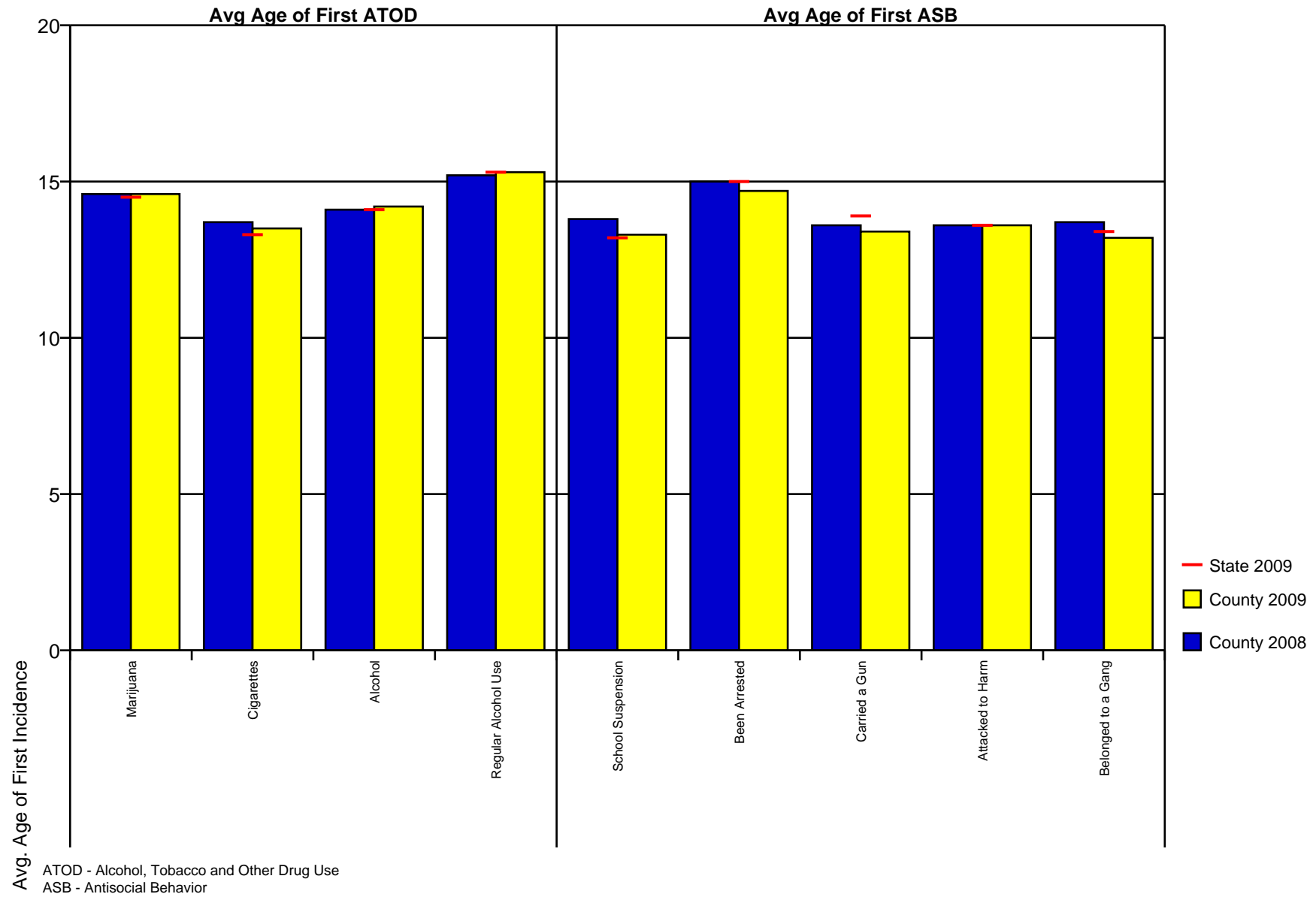


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.5	8.0	5.6	7.2
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	24.9	23.4	18.4	19.4
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	39.9	32.3	30.4	30.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	46.7	47.8	40.9	39.4
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	28.8	25.6	21.3	22.4
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.5	3.7	3.4	3.0
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	8.5	9.3	7.1	7.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	16.4	13.9	13.3	13.7
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	21.1	20.4	16.8	16.0
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	12.2	10.9	9.1	9.4
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.8
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	7.0	6.7	5.0	4.2
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	15.5	11.1	10.3	11.5
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	19.0	20.9	18.7	17.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	9.9	8.9	7.3	7.6
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	3.0	4.2	2.5	2.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	8.6	6.7	5.5	6.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	8.7	7.7	7.4	7.9
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	5.2	4.6	3.6	3.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	76.0	4.7	2.3	4.7	12.2
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	74.4	5.6	2.8	4.3	12.9
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	75.1	5.1	2.6	5.8	11.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	77.2	5.7	2.9	6.5	7.7
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	75.6	5.3	2.6	5.2	11.3
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	70.7	7.9	3.2	5.8	0.7	11.7
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	67.0	9.0	3.8	6.2	0.3	13.7
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	67.4	10.6	3.9	6.5	0.3	11.3
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	66.8	10.8	4.2	8.5	1.4	8.4
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	68.1	9.4	3.7	6.6	0.6	11.5
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	58.5	21.0	3.3	1.8	15.3
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	37.8	33.0	8.4	5.5	15.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	18.1	28.3	18.5	13.3	21.8
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	12.9	24.2	23.2	21.6	18.1
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	34.2	26.7	12.2	9.4	17.4
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	20.6	16.9	13.3	15.6	33.6
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	10.5	17.4	21.5	22.7	27.8
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	8.7	15.8	25.8	26.9	22.9
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	7.0	11.9	25.8	34.7	20.5
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	12.2	15.8	21.0	24.1	26.9
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.3	1525	0.8	1498	0.3	1524
Grade 8	11.0	1470	4.2	1456	3.3	1473
Grade 10	23.5	1228	11.5	1212	9.9	1226
Grade 12	35.0	1022	17.8	1019	16.0	1026
Combined	16.1	5245	7.6	5185	6.5	5249

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.8	1518	84.6	1524	74.4	1518
Grade 8	69.7	1465	89.4	1469	71.6	1466
Grade 10	65.5	1222	91.5	1225	52.8	1223
Grade 12	65.6	1027	90.2	1029	43.9	1022
Combined	68.2	5232	88.6	5247	62.6	5229

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.3	1366	97.6	1360	99.3	1353
Grade 8	91.8	1418	95.9	1417	96.3	1405
Grade 10	85.3	1175	93.4	1174	94.5	1171
Grade 12	78.3	991	87.2	987	93.8	984
Combined	88.5	4950	94.0	4938	96.2	4913

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	19.3	1553	10.4	7.8	1550	10.4	1.0	1556	11.2
Grade 8	40.3	1473	11.5	20.6	1476	11.3	7.5	1479	12.2
Grade 10	56.2	1243	13.0	33.8	1241	12.5	21.4	1246	13.7
Grade 12	69.8	1044	14.2	43.5	1043	13.5	33.9	1047	14.6
Combined	43.7	5313	12.6	24.4	5310	12.4	14.1	5328	13.8

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	16.6	2472	8.0	2433	6.5	2477
Female	15.7	2703	7.2	2683	6.4	2702
Combined	16.1	5175	7.6	5116	6.4	5179

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	64.6	2474	87.9	2478	60.0	2470
Female	71.8	2690	89.5	2701	65.1	2692
Combined	68.3	5164	88.7	5179	62.7	5162

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	2309	93.9	2304	96.1	2294
Female	89.2	2576	94.2	2571	96.4	2558
Combined	88.5	4885	94.1	4875	96.2	4852

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	44.6	2512	12.4	25.7	2512	12.3	15.0	2521	13.6
Female	42.9	2727	12.9	23.2	2724	12.5	13.2	2733	14.0
Combined	43.7	5239	12.7	24.4	5236	12.4	14.1	5254	13.8

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

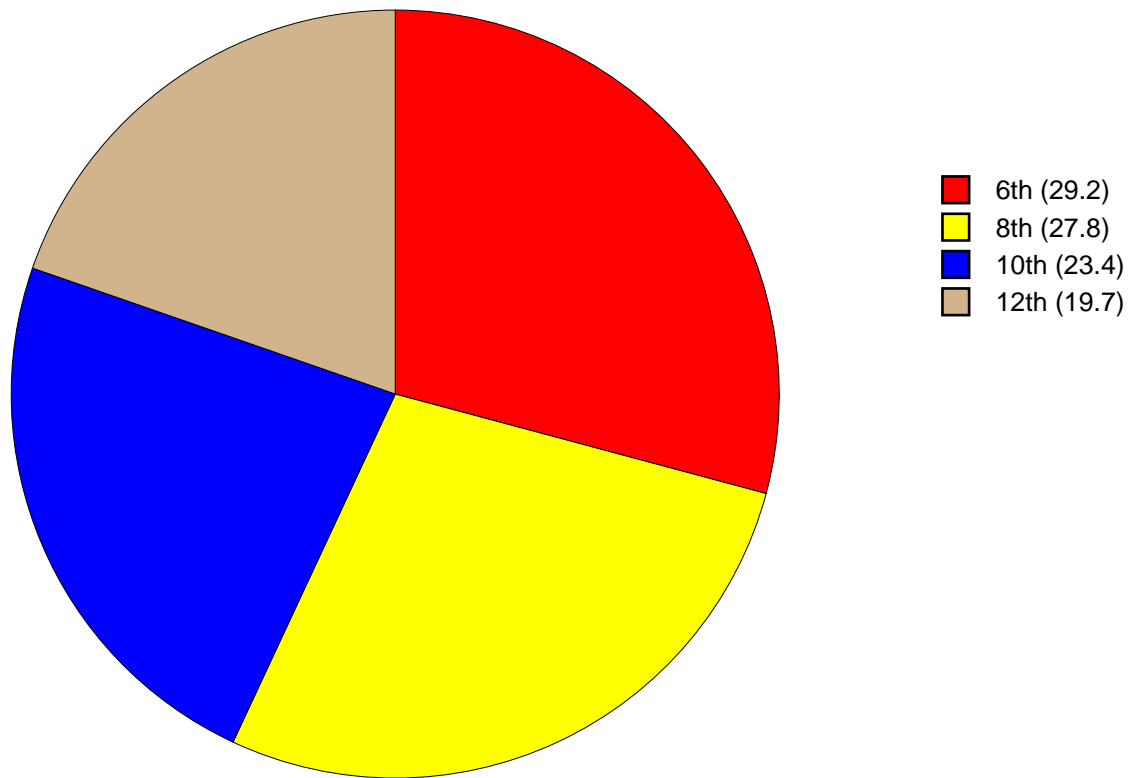


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

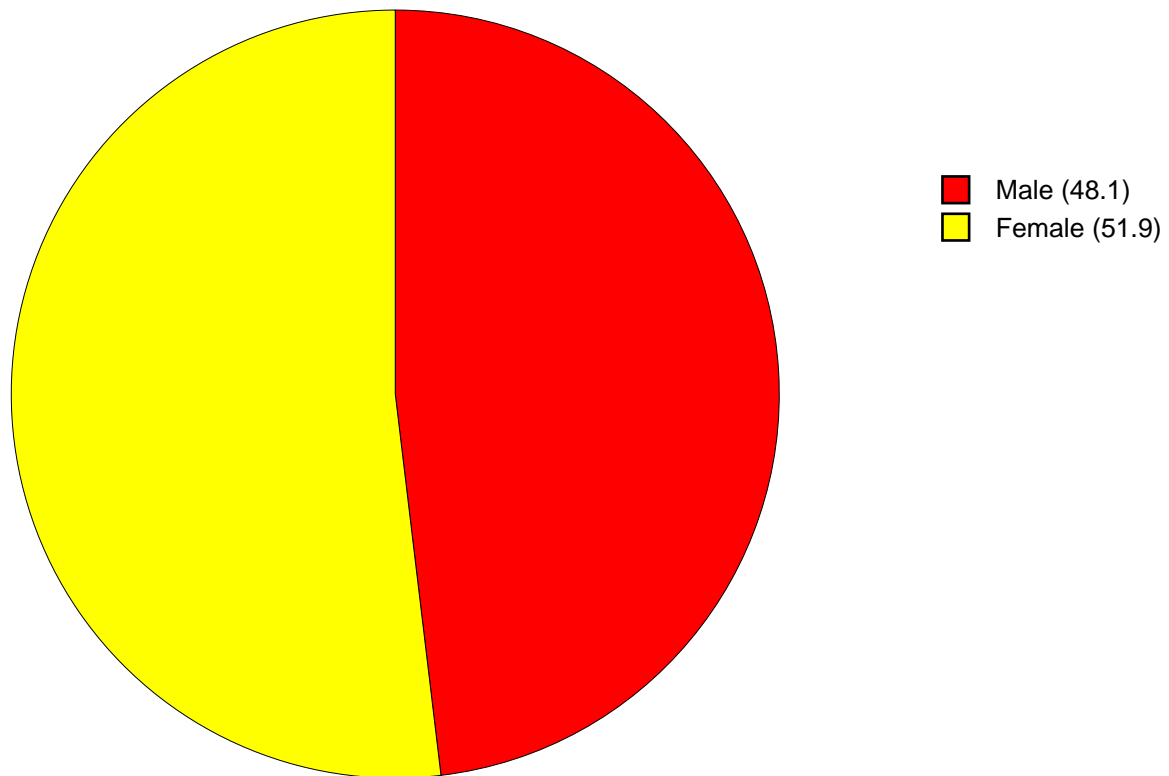


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

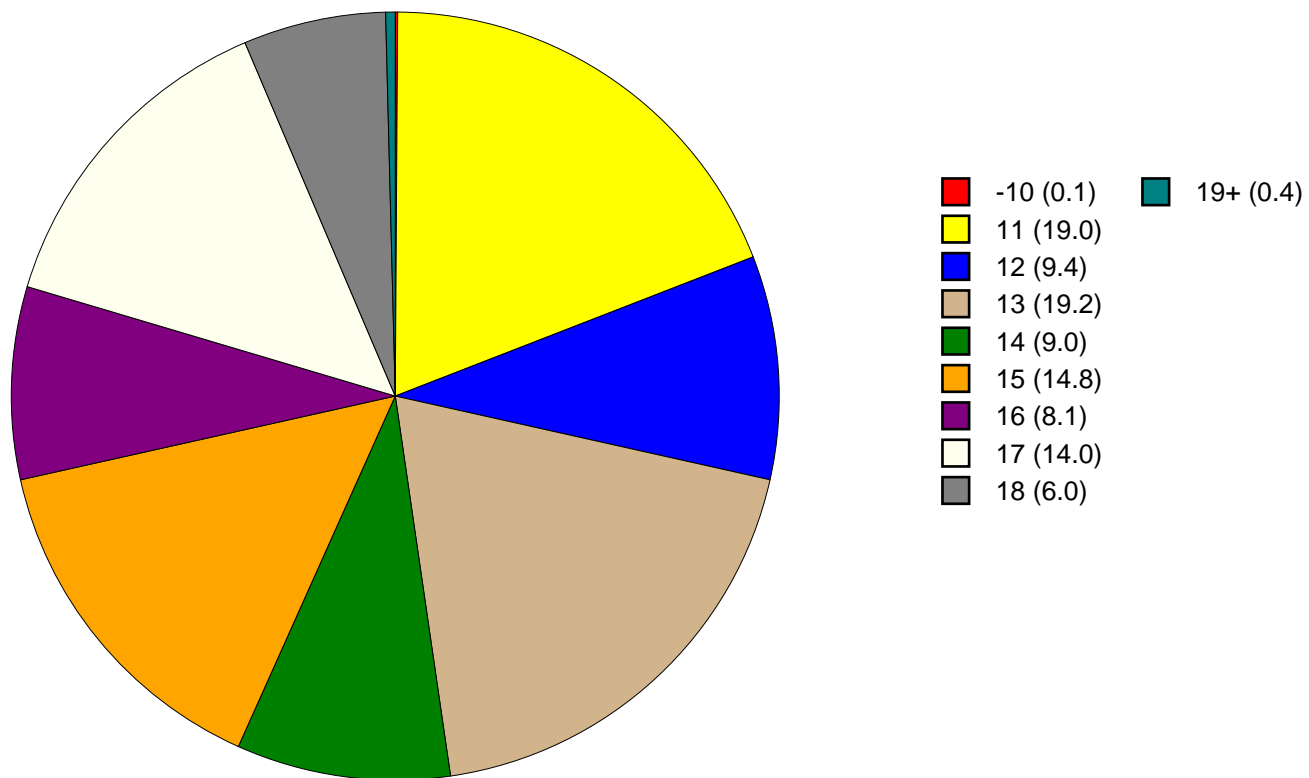


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	47.4	49.1	48.0	47.6	48.1	
Female	52.6	50.9	52.0	52.4	51.9	
N of Valid	1543	1470	1238	1040	5291	
N of Miss	23	19	18	14	74	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	65.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	
12	31.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	9.4	
13	2.6	66.3	0.0	0.0	19.2	
14	0.0	31.6	0.8	0.0	9.0	
15	0.0	1.7	61.1	0.0	14.8	
16	0.0	0.0	33.3	1.5	8.1	
17	0.0	0.0	4.5	66.2	14.0	
18	0.0	0.0	0.3	30.0	6.0	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1556	1483	1251	1047	5337	
N of Miss	10	7	5	8	30	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	69.5	68.9	71.9	73.9	70.7	
Yes	30.5	31.1	28.1	26.1	29.3	
N of Valid	1507	1453	1226	1027	5213	
N of Miss	59	36	30	28	153	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	98.1	97.8	98.0	98.0	
Yes	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.5	97.7	97.0	95.7	97.1	
Yes	2.5	2.3	3.0	4.3	2.9	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.3	93.8	95.0	95.8	93.1	
Yes	10.7	6.2	5.0	4.2	6.9	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.7	
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.8	36.0	33.1	31.4	34.7	
Yes	63.2	64.0	66.9	68.6	65.3	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.4	
Yes	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.9	77.3	78.4	84.5	78.0	
Yes	26.1	22.7	21.6	15.5	22.0	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	3.7	5.0	4.6	5.9	4.7	
Some high school	4.4	8.1	10.8	14.1	8.9	
Completed high school	14.1	19.8	20.3	21.1	18.5	
Some college	10.8	12.9	15.9	16.3	13.7	
Completed college	19.6	22.1	23.2	23.4	21.9	
Graduate or professional school after college	8.6	9.1	11.0	10.1	9.6	
Don't know	37.1	21.8	12.7	7.2	21.2	
Does not apply	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	
N of Valid	1508	1453	1236	1046	5243	
N of Miss	48	25	8	3	84	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	8.6	9.9	12.7	12.4	10.7	
Yes	91.4	90.1	87.3	87.6	89.3	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	95.5	94.6	94.9	95.3	
Yes	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5	
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.7	93.6	92.4	94.1	92.6	
Yes	9.3	6.4	7.6	5.9	7.4	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.1	96.2	97.3	97.3	96.4	
Yes	4.9	3.8	2.7	2.7	3.6	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	32.1	31.2	33.5	34.5	32.6	
Yes	67.9	68.8	66.5	65.5	67.4	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.4	87.2	86.5	88.4	87.3	
Yes	12.6	12.8	13.5	11.6	12.7	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.8	96.5	95.9	97.0	95.7	
Yes	6.2	3.5	4.1	3.0	4.3	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.0	95.1	97.2	96.8	95.6	
Yes	6.0	4.9	2.8	3.2	4.4	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.7	97.6	96.8	95.8	96.8	
Yes	3.3	2.4	3.2	4.2	3.2	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.2	43.7	50.9	54.7	49.2	
Yes	50.8	56.3	49.1	45.3	50.8	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.8	96.1	96.4	96.6	95.9	
Yes	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	50.1	48.1	52.0	58.8	51.7	
Yes	49.9	51.9	48.0	41.2	48.3	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.4	95.6	96.3	97.2	96.3	
Yes	3.6	4.4	3.7	2.8	3.7	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.2	96.1	93.9	92.2	94.6	
Yes	4.8	3.9	6.1	7.8	5.4	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.9	11.1	7.9	12.1	10.5	
no	35.9	37.5	31.3	33.3	34.8	
yes	46.0	45.1	48.0	44.3	45.9	
YES!	7.2	6.2	12.8	10.2	8.9	
N of Valid	1545	1481	1247	1047	5320	
N of Miss	21	8	9	8	46	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.8	10.1	8.3	8.4	9.5	
no	43.1	42.5	44.6	39.8	42.6	
yes	38.3	40.7	41.0	45.8	41.1	
YES!	7.8	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.7	
N of Valid	1547	1480	1248	1046	5321	
N of Miss	16	8	8	9	41	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.5	4.5	6.0	5.2	4.4	
no	15.5	20.5	24.1	23.3	20.4	
yes	51.2	52.6	54.0	55.8	53.2	
YES!	30.8	22.4	15.9	15.7	22.0	
N of Valid	1555	1476	1242	1044	5317	
N of Miss	10	13	12	11	46	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	
no	9.0	6.4	5.2	6.1	6.8	
yes	38.9	37.6	37.7	41.4	38.7	
YES!	48.2	54.5	55.1	50.3	52.0	
N of Valid	1554	1486	1248	1047	5335	
N of Miss	11	4	8	7	30	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.2	
no	17.0	16.5	20.0	18.6	17.9	
yes	49.5	51.1	53.8	56.4	52.3	
YES!	30.7	28.7	22.7	21.9	26.5	
N of Valid	1536	1475	1243	1048	5302	
N of Miss	28	13	11	7	59	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.7	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.6	
no	7.2	10.1	12.3	10.9	9.9	
yes	38.7	52.0	61.2	61.2	52.1	
YES!	51.5	33.6	22.3	24.4	34.4	
N of Valid	1547	1480	1244	1047	5318	
N of Miss	18	9	11	8	46	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.0	14.0	21.2	24.9	16.1	
no	30.7	42.6	47.8	48.3	41.5	
yes	41.4	33.4	24.0	21.6	31.2	
YES!	20.0	10.0	7.0	5.2	11.3	
N of Valid	1545	1476	1246	1044	5311	
N of Miss	18	13	10	11	52	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.0	10.6	11.7	12.5	11.0	
no	30.9	37.1	42.7	36.3	36.5	
yes	44.4	42.4	36.6	44.1	41.9	
YES!	14.7	9.9	9.0	7.2	10.5	
N of Valid	1523	1466	1240	1044	5273	
N of Miss	40	22	15	10	87	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.3	10.5	6.5	6.0	7.4	
no	32.2	33.1	32.2	30.0	32.0	
yes	44.1	39.6	47.1	48.3	44.4	
YES!	17.5	16.8	14.2	15.8	16.2	
N of Valid	1529	1473	1240	1040	5282	
N of Miss	35	16	10	15	76	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.6	
no	14.8	14.7	14.6	13.5	14.5	
yes	50.0	58.3	60.3	63.4	57.4	
YES!	31.5	24.6	22.8	21.3	25.5	
N of Valid	1527	1466	1239	1039	5271	
N of Miss	38	24	17	16	95	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	4.4	5.1	6.0	6.1	5.3	
Seldom	5.7	9.8	11.4	15.1	10.0	
Sometimes	33.8	36.2	39.6	35.1	36.1	
Often	28.3	30.9	30.7	32.2	30.3	
Almost always	27.8	18.0	12.3	11.5	18.3	
N of Valid	1552	1485	1242	1045	5324	
N of Miss	13	4	14	10	41	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	23.0	10.9	6.1	4.9	12.1	
Seldom	27.2	32.5	27.0	25.4	28.3	
Sometimes	31.1	34.8	39.1	40.8	35.9	
Often	13.1	14.0	18.2	18.6	15.6	
Almost always	5.6	7.7	9.5	10.3	8.0	
N of Valid	1545	1481	1237	1042	5305	
N of Miss	17	9	18	13	57	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	
Seldom	0.8	2.3	5.3	3.4	2.8	
Sometimes	5.9	14.0	18.7	21.8	14.3	
Often	21.6	33.7	35.5	39.0	31.6	
Almost always	71.3	49.5	40.2	35.1	50.9	
N of Valid	1549	1482	1237	1042	5310	
N of Miss	15	7	19	13	54	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	3.1	5.1	8.3	8.1	5.9	
Seldom	6.4	13.4	23.4	25.1	16.0	
Sometimes	22.2	31.4	35.6	37.6	30.9	
Often	34.8	32.5	23.2	22.7	29.0	
Almost always	33.5	17.6	9.5	6.6	18.2	
N of Valid	1541	1479	1235	1041	5296	
N of Miss	23	11	21	14	69	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	
Mostly D's	1.9	4.7	5.3	3.4	3.8	
Mostly C's	13.1	19.2	25.7	24.0	20.0	
Mostly B's	38.2	40.2	39.3	42.3	39.8	
Mostly A's	45.7	34.3	28.8	30.3	35.5	
N of Valid	1483	1435	1225	1036	5179	
N of Miss	25	9	11	7	52	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	56.3	33.6	21.3	15.6	33.8	
Quite important	26.8	32.0	26.3	24.8	27.7	
Fairly important	12.5	24.8	33.6	33.8	25.0	
Slightly important	4.1	7.9	15.7	21.5	11.3	
Not at all important	0.4	1.6	3.0	4.4	2.1	
N of Valid	1555	1476	1247	1048	5326	
N of Miss	10	13	9	7	39	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	20.7	9.2	7.6	8.9	12.1	
Quite interesting	38.5	29.8	24.8	26.2	30.4	
Fairly interesting	29.7	38.3	40.6	40.8	36.9	
Slightly dull	8.6	16.4	21.4	18.4	15.7	
Very dull	2.6	6.3	5.5	5.7	4.9	
N of Valid	1525	1479	1245	1047	5296	
N of Miss	38	8	10	8	64	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	82.4	80.2	75.9	63.6	76.5	
1	7.0	8.3	9.6	13.5	9.3	
2	3.8	4.7	5.8	9.3	5.6	
3	2.8	2.6	3.3	5.7	3.4	
4-5	2.4	2.5	3.3	5.5	3.2	
6-10	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	
11 or more	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	
N of Valid	1507	1461	1228	1036	5232	
N of Miss	57	29	28	19	133	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.0	12.7	11.0	11.2	13.5	
1	16.5	11.5	12.1	11.4	13.1	
2	20.5	15.8	19.0	17.9	18.3	
3	17.5	18.0	16.1	14.7	16.8	
4	27.5	42.0	41.8	44.8	38.3	
N of Valid	1529	1463	1238	1040	5270	
N of Miss	32	24	18	13	87	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.2	76.8	54.9	47.1	70.3	
1	5.2	12.2	20.1	18.2	13.2	
2	1.5	5.6	9.4	13.9	6.9	
3	0.7	1.7	6.5	8.7	3.9	
4	0.4	3.7	9.1	12.1	5.7	
N of Valid	1527	1467	1237	1038	5269	
N of Miss	37	23	19	15	94	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	85.8	61.3	38.2	29.2	56.7	
1	8.8	15.0	15.1	13.9	13.0	
2	2.6	9.6	13.2	16.0	9.7	
3	1.2	6.2	10.7	12.6	7.1	
4	1.7	7.9	22.8	28.2	13.6	
N of Valid	1531	1466	1234	1041	5272	
N of Miss	35	24	21	13	93	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	12.2	21.1	29.2	32.7	22.7	
1	4.5	8.9	14.5	17.6	10.7	
2	6.2	8.6	11.9	11.9	9.3	
3	10.4	11.0	12.8	9.7	11.0	
4	66.7	50.5	31.6	28.0	46.3	
N of Valid	1513	1457	1228	1038	5236	
N of Miss	48	30	27	16	121	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	81.6	59.1	49.7	74.4	
1	1.7	8.1	14.1	14.6	9.0	
2	0.3	4.9	9.1	12.1	6.0	
3	0.5	1.9	6.5	9.0	4.0	
4	0.4	3.5	11.2	14.5	6.6	
N of Valid	1509	1457	1232	1039	5237	
N of Miss	51	28	22	15	116	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.5	2.6	
1	3.5	5.3	7.4	6.1	5.4	
2	6.6	11.2	14.5	13.3	11.0	
3	17.6	23.8	21.6	22.5	21.2	
4	70.8	57.4	53.1	54.7	59.7	
N of Valid	1519	1460	1238	1041	5258	
N of Miss	42	26	18	13	99	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	89.0	82.3	80.7	88.4	
1	1.4	6.7	8.5	9.5	6.2	
2	0.2	2.2	3.6	4.1	2.3	
3	0.1	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	
4	0.1	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.8	
N of Valid	1529	1467	1238	1037	5271	
N of Miss	37	22	18	18	95	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.5	62.1	64.7	74.3	69.3	
1	14.6	21.1	16.8	13.8	16.8	
2	5.7	8.6	9.9	7.1	7.8	
3	1.5	3.3	3.7	2.4	2.7	
4	1.7	4.8	4.9	2.4	3.5	
N of Valid	1529	1465	1235	1039	5268	
N of Miss	36	24	21	16	97	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	10.2	19.2	23.5	23.2	18.4	
1	10.6	11.6	14.4	15.2	12.7	
2	21.4	22.2	24.4	23.4	22.7	
3	24.0	23.6	19.1	19.2	21.8	
4	33.8	23.4	18.5	19.0	24.4	
N of Valid	1522	1460	1236	1038	5256	
N of Miss	41	26	19	16	102	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.6	93.4	92.0	93.7	93.7	
1	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	
2	0.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.4	
3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	
4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	
N of Valid	1529	1469	1236	1040	5274	
N of Miss	36	21	20	15	92	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.3	93.0	82.2	79.9	89.7	
1	0.3	4.2	9.5	8.8	5.2	
2	0.2	1.6	4.4	6.4	2.8	
3	0.1	0.3	1.7	2.6	1.0	
4	0.1	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	
N of Valid	1526	1459	1236	1034	5255	
N of Miss	40	31	20	20	111	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	26.0	15.8	16.0	20.3	19.6	
1	11.2	13.2	17.3	17.2	14.4	
2	17.2	20.3	20.6	20.8	19.6	
3	16.3	21.4	19.9	19.7	19.3	
4	29.2	29.2	26.3	22.1	27.1	
N of Valid	1456	1446	1234	1037	5173	
N of Miss	106	41	22	17	186	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	93.4	92.7	94.4	94.7	
1	1.4	4.2	4.9	3.5	3.4	
2	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	
3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	
4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1520	1466	1236	1040	5262	
N of Miss	46	24	20	15	105	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.8	84.5	77.2	78.2	84.2	
1	4.3	10.1	12.8	11.9	9.4	
2	1.0	2.7	6.1	6.0	3.7	
3	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	
4	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.4	
N of Valid	1525	1468	1238	1040	5271	
N of Miss	41	22	18	15	96	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.3	93.9	86.8	83.7	90.6	
1	3.0	4.6	8.8	10.3	6.3	
2	1.0	0.9	2.9	3.5	1.9	
3	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	
4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.6	
N of Valid	1524	1464	1238	1040	5266	
N of Miss	42	25	18	15	100	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.5	85.4	87.8	90.6	89.0	
1	4.8	7.2	6.0	4.9	5.8	
2	1.4	3.3	2.8	1.7	2.4	
3	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	
4	0.7	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	
N of Valid	1522	1465	1234	1039	5260	
N of Miss	43	25	22	16	106	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.5	73.9	65.7	63.6	73.6	
Little chance	7.2	14.4	18.8	21.7	14.8	
Some chance	3.4	8.1	10.1	9.4	7.4	
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.5	3.7	3.4	2.6	
Very good chance	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	
N of Valid	1521	1462	1230	1036	5249	
N of Miss	31	20	25	17	93	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	7.0	10.0	10.3	12.4	9.7	
Little chance	8.7	14.4	19.6	18.8	14.8	
Some chance	15.1	23.7	26.3	28.6	22.8	
Pretty good chance	26.5	28.2	24.7	24.7	26.2	
Very good chance	42.6	23.7	19.1	15.5	26.5	
N of Valid	1525	1462	1230	1036	5253	
N of Miss	39	27	26	19	111	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.8	66.3	46.5	37.8	61.4	
Little chance	7.7	16.2	18.1	20.2	14.9	
Some chance	4.2	9.7	18.6	19.2	12.1	
Pretty good chance	2.0	5.7	11.9	15.2	7.9	
Very good chance	1.4	2.0	4.8	7.6	3.6	
N of Valid	1536	1464	1231	1040	5271	
N of Miss	30	25	24	15	94	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

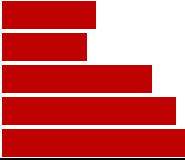
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	17.7	12.6	9.7	10.3	12.9	
Little chance	9.3	10.6	13.6	13.0	11.4	
Some chance	14.7	22.0	26.9	27.0	22.1	
Pretty good chance	23.2	26.6	26.5	28.7	26.0	
Very good chance	35.1	28.2	23.3	21.1	27.6	
N of Valid	1517	1466	1232	1040	5255	
N of Miss	48	24	24	15	111	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	92.5	78.0	56.8	53.2	72.4	
Little chance	3.5	9.4	13.5	18.2	10.4	
Some chance	1.1	5.9	15.3	13.4	8.2	
Pretty good chance	1.2	3.9	8.4	8.4	5.0	
Very good chance	1.7	2.9	6.1	6.8	4.0	
N of Valid	1527	1465	1231	1037	5260	
N of Miss	39	24	25	18	106	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.4	83.1	78.7	81.8	83.1	
Little chance	5.6	8.4	9.8	8.8	8.0	
Some chance	3.1	4.4	5.7	4.8	4.4	
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.1	
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.4	
N of Valid	1527	1467	1228	1040	5262	
N of Miss	37	22	26	15	100	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	20.3	26.8	23.1	23.7	23.4	
Little chance	14.8	19.6	21.6	22.5	19.3	
Some chance	22.4	26.5	24.8	26.9	25.0	
Pretty good chance	19.0	16.0	17.0	16.8	17.3	
Very good chance	23.5	11.2	13.5	10.1	15.1	
N of Valid	1516	1470	1234	1037	5257	
N of Miss	50	19	21	17	107	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.0	92.5	78.6	66.1	85.9	
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	
11	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.0	
12	0.2	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	
13	0.0	2.2	4.0	5.1	2.5	
14	0.0	0.7	5.8	5.4	2.6	
15	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.6	2.6	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.9	1.8	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.2	1.1	
N of Valid	1556	1479	1246	1047	5328	
N of Miss	9	10	10	8	37	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.2	79.4	66.2	56.5	75.6	
10 or younger	5.4	7.9	8.9	7.4	7.3	
11	1.8	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.0	
12	0.5	4.2	4.0	5.8	3.4	
13	0.1	3.7	5.6	5.1	3.4	
14	0.0	0.7	5.7	3.8	2.3	
15	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.4	2.2	
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.6	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	1.2	
N of Valid	1550	1476	1241	1043	5310	
N of Miss	13	12	12	12	49	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	80.7	59.7	43.8	30.2	56.3	
10 or younger	13.1	13.1	9.5	8.3	11.3	
11	5.0	6.7	3.9	3.1	4.8	
12	1.0	9.2	6.4	4.9	5.3	
13	0.1	9.7	10.5	8.2	6.8	
14	0.0	1.5	11.9	8.3	4.8	
15	0.0	0.1	11.3	12.5	5.1	
16	0.0	0.0	2.6	14.6	3.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	10.0	2.0	
N of Valid	1553	1473	1243	1044	5313	
N of Miss	10	12	13	10	45	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.2	91.2	79.1	67.4	85.7	
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	
11	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	
12	0.2	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	
13	0.1	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.0	
14	0.0	1.1	6.1	2.9	2.3	
15	0.0	0.1	7.1	7.1	3.1	
16	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.9	2.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	8.2	1.7	
N of Valid	1555	1484	1245	1045	5329	
N of Miss	11	5	11	10	37	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1533	1480	1239	1038	5290	
N of Miss	33	10	15	16	74	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.1	85.3	79.1	79.6	84.7	
10 or younger	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.5	
11	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.1	2.0	
12	0.6	4.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	
13	0.0	3.2	4.4	2.8	2.5	
14	0.0	0.3	4.7	3.7	1.9	
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	
N of Valid	1553	1479	1244	1042	5318	
N of Miss	12	8	12	12	44	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.5	96.8	92.9	90.1	95.1	
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	
11	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	
12	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	
13	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	
14	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.5	0.9	
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	
N of Valid	1549	1482	1234	1041	5306	
N of Miss	17	6	21	13	57	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	94.7	94.9	94.3	95.4	
10 or younger	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	
11	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	
12	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
13	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	
14	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	
15	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	
N of Valid	1547	1477	1241	1042	5307	
N of Miss	19	13	15	12	59	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.5	85.0	83.5	83.9	85.5	
10 or younger	6.5	3.9	4.1	3.1	4.5	
11	3.8	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.5	
12	1.0	3.3	1.0	0.9	1.6	
13	0.2	4.0	2.9	2.0	2.2	
14	0.0	0.9	3.1	2.0	1.4	
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.2	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
N of Valid	1544	1480	1245	1044	5313	
N of Miss	17	8	10	11	46	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	95.5	97.0	95.9	96.6	
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	
11	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	
12	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	
13	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	
14	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
N of Valid	1550	1479	1244	1042	5315	
N of Miss	15	11	12	11	49	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.6	85.5	86.7	91.1	88.9	
Wrong	5.9	11.2	10.3	7.2	8.7	
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.8	
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	
N of Valid	1557	1485	1246	1042	5330	
N of Miss	9	3	8	13	33	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	64.9	49.7	49.0	52.9	54.6	
Wrong	28.2	37.0	36.0	33.8	33.6	
A little bit wrong	5.8	11.7	12.8	11.7	10.2	
Not wrong at all	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	
N of Valid	1548	1481	1244	1038	5311	
N of Miss	18	8	12	16	54	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	58.1	31.5	29.8	35.1	39.5	
Wrong	28.9	38.7	36.4	34.8	34.5	
A little bit wrong	10.7	23.4	26.8	24.5	20.7	
Not wrong at all	2.3	6.4	7.0	5.7	5.2	
N of Valid	1541	1477	1243	1038	5299	
N of Miss	25	13	13	17	68	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.4	68.0	61.6	64.7	70.7	
Wrong	11.1	21.3	25.1	22.7	19.5	
A little bit wrong	3.2	8.5	10.4	10.7	7.8	
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.0	
N of Valid	1550	1482	1241	1039	5312	
N of Miss	16	7	14	15	52	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.6	59.8	42.3	34.2	57.9	
Wrong	11.8	27.1	33.1	33.4	25.3	
A little bit wrong	2.9	10.5	19.5	25.7	13.4	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.6	5.1	6.6	3.4	
N of Valid	1555	1486	1244	1041	5326	
N of Miss	10	4	11	14	39	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.2	66.6	48.6	38.6	63.5	
Wrong	7.4	20.2	23.2	24.1	17.9	
A little bit wrong	2.5	9.2	19.5	24.8	12.7	
Not wrong at all	1.0	4.0	8.8	12.5	5.9	
N of Valid	1551	1487	1243	1041	5322	
N of Miss	15	3	11	14	43	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.9	74.2	55.9	44.7	69.1	
Wrong	6.5	17.1	22.2	22.8	16.3	
A little bit wrong	1.9	5.9	12.5	16.7	8.4	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.8	9.3	15.9	6.3	
N of Valid	1554	1486	1244	1041	5325	
N of Miss	12	4	12	14	42	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.5	82.6	62.9	53.6	76.4	
Wrong	2.1	9.6	16.3	19.9	11.0	
A little bit wrong	0.6	4.9	10.7	13.1	6.6	
Not wrong at all	0.8	3.0	10.0	13.4	6.0	
N of Valid	1549	1486	1244	1042	5321	
N of Miss	17	3	11	13	44	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.0	92.6	86.4	85.5	91.3	
Wrong	1.3	5.0	9.0	8.6	5.6	
A little bit wrong	0.1	1.4	3.2	3.7	1.9	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.2	
N of Valid	1552	1486	1245	1042	5325	
N of Miss	14	4	11	13	42	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.2	85.3	89.7	91.9	86.5	
Yes	18.8	14.7	10.3	8.1	13.5	
N of Valid	1337	1268	1085	930	4620	
N of Miss	228	221	171	125	745	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	40.6	32.9	27.7	22.3	31.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.9	16.6	13.8	12.2	15.1	
Less than once a month	6.6	10.8	14.4	16.7	11.6	
About once a month	5.9	9.0	12.2	13.0	9.7	
2 or 3 times a month	9.0	10.5	11.9	12.6	10.8	
Once a week or more	21.0	20.3	20.0	23.2	21.0	
N of Valid	1493	1467	1225	1024	5209	
N of Miss	72	23	31	30	156	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	70.1	51.4	46.4	44.9	54.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.2	24.8	24.6	22.4	22.3	
Less than once a month	3.9	9.9	13.4	14.5	9.9	
About once a month	3.1	5.7	6.5	7.9	5.6	
2 or 3 times a month	2.2	4.5	5.4	6.8	4.5	
Once a week or more	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	
N of Valid	1546	1480	1236	1032	5294	
N of Miss	20	9	20	21	70	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	56.4	36.4	29.7	25.2	38.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.2	27.3	22.4	21.7	23.9	
Less than once a month	6.9	10.6	16.3	18.0	12.3	
About once a month	4.4	8.3	11.8	14.0	9.1	
2 or 3 times a month	3.6	8.1	9.7	12.5	8.0	
Once a week or more	5.5	9.3	10.1	8.7	8.3	
N of Valid	1543	1475	1237	1028	5283	
N of Miss	20	15	19	24	78	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.5	90.4	89.3	92.6	91.8	
1 to 2 times	4.4	7.5	7.7	5.6	6.3	
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1553	1485	1239	1043	5320	
N of Miss	13	5	17	11	46	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	96.2	94.8	95.8	96.1	
1 to 2 times	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1552	1485	1238	1042	5317	
N of Miss	14	5	18	12	49	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.9	98.6	94.9	92.2	96.8	
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.9	3.0	2.8	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.5	
N of Valid	1545	1478	1233	1038	5294	
N of Miss	21	11	23	16	71	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.5	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.6	
1 to 2 times	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1549	1482	1236	1041	5308	
N of Miss	15	8	20	13	56	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.6	24.2	21.3	17.7	23.2	
1 to 2 times	30.8	25.5	19.5	15.5	23.7	
3 to 5 times	15.7	12.0	10.6	12.6	12.9	
6 to 9 times	8.5	6.9	7.0	8.3	7.7	
10 to 19 times	4.9	7.1	7.3	9.6	7.0	
20 to 29 times	3.3	3.9	5.4	7.8	4.8	
30 to 39 times	2.1	3.1	2.6	3.9	2.9	
40+ times	7.1	17.2	26.3	24.8	17.9	
N of Valid	1546	1480	1236	1042	5304	
N of Miss	19	9	19	12	59	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	97.0	94.7	93.6	96.3	
1 to 2 times	0.9	2.2	4.6	5.3	3.0	
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1545	1482	1237	1044	5308	
N of Miss	18	6	18	11	53	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	24.3	29.3	27.0	24.5	26.3	
1 to 2 times	28.6	26.1	21.7	20.8	24.8	
3 to 5 times	16.7	15.1	16.0	12.4	15.2	
6 to 9 times	10.1	9.5	12.0	12.1	10.8	
10 to 19 times	7.4	7.4	8.8	10.3	8.3	
20 to 29 times	3.0	5.3	6.4	6.5	5.1	
30 to 39 times	2.9	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	
40+ times	7.0	5.5	5.9	10.2	7.0	
N of Valid	1540	1479	1235	1044	5298	
N of Miss	25	10	21	11	67	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.1	86.7	87.3	88.8	88.2	
1 to 2 times	6.5	8.2	9.3	7.1	7.8	
3 to 5 times	1.5	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	
6 to 9 times	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	1551	1478	1234	1039	5302	
N of Miss	15	12	22	16	65	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.3	94.7	85.4	83.5	91.3	
1 to 2 times	1.5	3.0	7.7	6.6	4.4	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.8	2.5	2.7	1.4	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.8	0.9	
N of Valid	1543	1481	1236	1042	5302	
N of Miss	21	7	20	11	59	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	45.8	51.9	40.3	36.9	44.5	
1 to 2 times	25.3	21.0	19.5	16.8	21.1	
3 to 5 times	10.9	11.0	13.9	14.2	12.3	
6 to 9 times	6.8	5.6	8.6	10.7	7.7	
10 to 19 times	3.5	4.1	7.7	8.2	5.6	
20 to 29 times	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	3.1	
30 to 39 times	1.5	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.5	
40+ times	4.0	2.9	4.8	6.2	4.3	
N of Valid	1533	1478	1238	1043	5292	
N of Miss	32	9	18	11	70	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.5	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	1551	1483	1239	1043	5316	
N of Miss	15	7	17	12	51	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.3	97.6	96.9	97.5	97.6	
Yes	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	
N of Valid	1523	1477	1240	1040	5280	
N of Miss	43	12	16	15	86	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	92.5	95.6	93.9	94.4	
No, but would like to	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	
Yes, in the past	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.2	3.1	
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	1551	1479	1239	1041	5310	
N of Miss	15	10	16	13	54	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	5.4	4.6	6.6	8.1	6.0	
Yes	2.7	5.8	3.4	4.5	4.1	
I have never belonged to a gang	91.9	89.6	90.0	87.5	90.0	
N of Valid	1546	1469	1230	1029	5274	
N of Miss	18	14	21	16	69	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	13.3	14.9	19.5	22.2	17.0	
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.8	7.1	10.3	8.1	6.8	
Tell her to put the CD back	62.6	44.7	37.4	36.1	46.6	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	21.3	33.3	32.8	33.6	29.7	
N of Valid	1551	1474	1228	1033	5286	
N of Miss	14	14	24	19	71	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	9.8	13.8	14.0	10.7	12.1	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	53.5	45.2	48.5	52.7	49.8	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	31.1	30.2	24.3	23.5	27.8	
Swear at the person and walk away	5.6	10.8	13.2	13.1	10.3	
N of Valid	1528	1468	1223	1027	5246	
N of Miss	29	13	30	24	96	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	2.7	17.4	32.3	41.3	21.3	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	51.8	39.9	29.9	25.7	38.3	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	26.3	28.3	29.9	27.7	28.0	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	19.1	14.5	7.9	5.3	12.5	
N of Valid	1532	1472	1224	1029	5257	
N of Miss	28	14	29	24	95	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	3.1	6.6	5.7	6.3	5.3	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	56.6	64.2	71.7	78.8	66.6	
Not say anything and start watching TV	35.1	20.2	12.6	7.1	20.2	
Get into an argument with her	5.2	9.0	10.0	7.8	7.9	
N of Valid	1528	1467	1221	1030	5246	
N of Miss	31	11	27	23	92	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.9	11.4	13.4	17.2	14.9	
Rarely	23.6	24.0	22.8	25.3	23.9	
1-2 Times a Month	13.8	15.0	15.3	15.9	14.9	
About Once a Week or More	44.7	49.5	48.5	41.6	46.3	
N of Valid	1507	1469	1228	1031	5235	
N of Miss	57	17	27	24	125	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	54.7	40.4	34.5	40.7	43.2	
Somewhat False	26.4	32.1	32.9	30.6	30.3	
Somewhat True	16.8	23.7	29.9	26.0	23.6	
Very True	2.2	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	
N of Valid	1531	1472	1229	1029	5261	
N of Miss	33	17	27	26	103	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	63.4	46.7	33.3	35.4	46.2	
Somewhat False	21.8	26.8	30.9	29.9	26.9	
Somewhat True	11.3	20.3	27.9	26.9	20.8	
Very True	3.4	6.2	7.9	7.9	6.1	
N of Valid	1512	1468	1226	1024	5230	
N of Miss	52	21	29	31	133	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	69.5	51.2	38.4	38.0	50.9	
Somewhat False	20.4	26.1	31.7	33.4	27.2	
Somewhat True	8.5	17.6	24.8	24.1	17.9	
Very True	1.6	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.0	
N of Valid	1528	1470	1228	1025	5251	
N of Miss	36	20	27	30	113	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	69.5	40.8	23.6	19.2	41.0	
no	23.3	37.2	38.2	35.5	33.1	
yes	6.5	18.6	33.6	38.7	22.5	
YES!	0.7	3.3	4.6	6.6	3.5	
N of Valid	1543	1480	1228	1031	5282	
N of Miss	22	10	26	22	80	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	
no	2.9	5.0	4.7	3.0	3.9	
yes	27.2	41.2	45.0	43.5	38.5	
YES!	68.3	52.0	49.1	52.4	56.2	
N of Valid	1540	1480	1232	1033	5285	
N of Miss	25	9	23	21	78	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.3	48.1	44.1	48.0	48.9	
no	22.9	22.6	27.9	26.5	24.7	
yes	16.4	20.9	22.0	20.2	19.7	
YES!	6.4	8.4	6.0	5.3	6.7	
N of Valid	1514	1472	1229	1030	5245	
N of Miss	50	18	27	24	119	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.9	29.9	29.3	30.6	30.2	
no	26.9	27.5	27.5	31.5	28.1	
yes	32.8	31.2	34.2	30.9	32.3	
YES!	9.5	11.5	8.9	7.1	9.4	
N of Valid	1522	1473	1231	1030	5256	
N of Miss	43	17	25	24	109	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	52.9	46.7	45.6	47.9	48.4	
no	29.0	33.5	37.1	35.3	33.4	
yes	13.3	13.7	13.1	13.5	13.4	
YES!	4.8	6.1	4.1	3.3	4.7	
N of Valid	1502	1465	1225	1026	5218	
N of Miss	61	23	30	28	142	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.7	33.3	30.2	29.5	31.1	
no	24.9	26.0	29.1	34.7	28.1	
yes	32.1	25.8	28.1	24.3	27.9	
YES!	12.4	14.8	12.6	11.6	13.0	
N of Valid	1522	1475	1230	1030	5257	
N of Miss	41	14	24	24	103	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.6	34.3	25.8	28.6	38.3	
no	19.8	24.7	22.3	22.6	22.3	
yes	13.3	23.6	30.0	28.5	23.0	
YES!	8.4	17.3	21.9	20.3	16.4	
N of Valid	1532	1476	1235	1029	5272	
N of Miss	29	13	21	25	88	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.0	61.1	51.5	54.0	62.4	
no	18.3	29.4	37.0	37.3	29.5	
yes	3.1	7.3	9.4	6.4	6.4	
YES!	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	
N of Valid	1533	1474	1233	1031	5271	
N of Miss	31	16	22	24	93	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	86.3	76.9	71.0	68.9	76.7	
no	11.5	18.3	19.4	18.8	16.7	
yes	1.8	3.9	6.7	8.4	4.8	
YES!	0.4	0.9	2.9	3.8	1.8	
N of Valid	1535	1473	1229	1030	5267	
N of Miss	30	15	25	25	95	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	63.3	41.2	28.1	23.2	41.0	
no	19.8	24.6	21.8	17.2	21.1	
yes	15.1	28.7	39.4	41.8	29.8	
YES!	1.8	5.4	10.6	17.7	8.0	
N of Valid	1525	1469	1223	1028	5245	
N of Miss	39	18	29	27	113	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.5	83.9	71.5	69.2	81.2	
no	5.1	11.5	17.5	16.6	12.0	
yes	0.3	3.4	7.2	10.1	4.7	
YES!	0.1	1.2	3.8	4.1	2.1	
N of Valid	1533	1469	1224	1028	5254	
N of Miss	33	19	28	27	107	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.3	92.4	88.8	88.8	91.7	
no	4.4	7.0	9.7	8.3	7.1	
yes	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.8	
YES!	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	
N of Valid	1531	1475	1228	1030	5264	
N of Miss	35	15	27	25	102	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.6	3.9	2.9	3.4	5.2	
Slight risk	5.8	6.7	5.6	6.4	6.2	
Moderate risk	16.9	20.7	21.6	19.2	19.5	
Great risk	67.7	68.7	69.9	70.9	69.1	
N of Valid	1524	1469	1225	1029	5247	
N of Miss	38	20	30	26	114	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.8	9.8	22.5	29.5	16.6	
Slight risk	15.8	18.7	24.7	26.6	20.8	
Moderate risk	26.7	28.4	23.1	19.8	25.0	
Great risk	47.6	43.1	29.8	24.2	37.6	
N of Valid	1518	1466	1223	1022	5229	
N of Miss	45	22	32	31	130	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.6	5.9	8.9	11.4	8.8	
Slight risk	3.1	5.3	12.6	15.8	8.5	
Moderate risk	10.5	11.3	17.4	22.2	14.7	
Great risk	76.8	77.5	61.1	50.6	68.1	
N of Valid	1482	1429	1206	1015	5132	
N of Miss	81	59	50	40	230	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.9	8.3	9.3	10.9	9.8	
Slight risk	18.2	22.0	25.2	23.5	21.9	
Moderate risk	29.7	34.1	32.8	31.6	32.1	
Great risk	41.1	35.6	32.7	34.0	36.2	
N of Valid	1518	1465	1222	1027	5232	
N of Miss	43	25	34	28	130	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.7	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.8	
Slight risk	9.1	12.1	14.2	18.4	12.9	
Moderate risk	22.2	27.5	30.0	29.0	26.8	
Great risk	58.0	53.7	49.8	45.7	52.5	
N of Valid	1520	1468	1226	1024	5238	
N of Miss	45	21	30	31	127	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.8	64.2	47.2	33.6	60.2	
1-2	10.6	16.2	15.1	12.1	13.5	
3-5	2.4	7.2	10.8	11.3	7.5	
6-9	1.2	3.7	7.0	9.4	4.8	
10-19	0.2	4.3	6.7	9.3	4.6	
20-39	0.4	2.0	5.7	8.6	3.7	
40+	0.3	2.6	7.5	15.8	5.6	
N of Valid	1528	1478	1229	1025	5260	
N of Miss	38	11	25	28	102	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.7	89.0	76.5	65.0	83.9	
1-2	1.7	6.5	12.7	17.5	8.7	
3-5	0.3	2.2	4.6	8.0	3.3	
6-9	0.1	0.9	3.7	4.2	1.9	
10-19	0.1	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.1	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	
40+	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	
N of Valid	1525	1470	1228	1022	5245	
N of Miss	41	20	27	31	119	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	91.7	79.0	66.8	85.9	
1-2	0.7	3.5	5.1	7.3	3.8	
3-5	0.5	1.7	3.6	4.2	2.3	
6-9	0.1	0.8	2.6	3.8	1.6	
10-19	0.1	0.7	1.8	4.6	1.5	
20-39	0.0	0.7	2.4	2.7	1.3	
40+	0.0	0.9	5.5	10.6	3.6	
N of Valid	1526	1474	1225	1018	5243	
N of Miss	40	16	30	35	121	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	96.7	90.1	84.0	93.5	
1-2	0.3	1.7	3.6	5.3	2.4	
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.2	3.3	1.3	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.1	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.3	1.2	3.0	1.0	
N of Valid	1524	1473	1226	1026	5249	
N of Miss	42	17	29	27	115	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.6	97.7	95.4	98.4	
1-2	0.1	0.2	1.4	2.9	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1522	1472	1226	1026	5246	
N of Miss	44	17	29	28	118	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	98.5	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1518	1474	1229	1025	5246	
N of Miss	48	16	27	29	120	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.0	97.5	96.3	98.3	
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	1523	1472	1229	1024	5248	
N of Miss	43	17	26	30	116	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	1519	1468	1227	1025	5239	
N of Miss	47	22	28	29	126	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.0	85.7	83.9	88.8	87.7	
1-2	4.7	8.4	9.5	5.0	6.9	
3-5	1.5	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.5	
6-9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	
10-19	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	
20-39	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	
40+	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	1520	1470	1228	1025	5243	
N of Miss	44	18	27	29	118	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	95.1	97.0	97.9	96.6	
1-2	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.3	2.4	
3-5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	
6-9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1517	1473	1227	1026	5243	
N of Miss	48	17	28	28	121	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1509	1470	1224	1024	5227	
N of Miss	57	20	31	30	138	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1509	1472	1224	1024	5229	
N of Miss	57	18	31	30	136	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.8	91.0	83.1	81.6	88.7	
1-2	2.6	4.5	6.5	6.1	4.7	
3-5	0.7	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	
6-9	0.2	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.4	
10-19	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.8	1.2	
20-39	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.6	
40+	0.2	1.0	2.0	2.6	1.3	
N of Valid	1513	1472	1224	1023	5232	
N of Miss	53	17	31	31	132	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	95.9	92.4	91.6	94.9	
1-2	1.5	2.2	4.7	4.3	3.0	
3-5	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1513	1473	1224	1024	5234	
N of Miss	53	17	32	29	131	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.1	97.6	96.4	98.4	
1-2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.9	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1515	1475	1225	1026	5241	
N of Miss	51	15	31	28	125	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.3	99.7	
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1515	1474	1227	1024	5240	
N of Miss	51	16	28	30	125	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	98.5	95.4	92.7	97.0	
1-2	0.1	0.6	2.3	2.7	1.3	
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	
N of Valid	1509	1472	1227	1024	5232	
N of Miss	57	18	28	30	133	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.1	98.2	98.0	98.9	
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1505	1473	1224	1025	5227	
N of Miss	61	17	30	29	137	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.3	98.8	97.2	98.9	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	1500	1471	1223	1024	5218	
N of Miss	66	19	32	30	147	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1499	1471	1224	1024	5218	
N of Miss	67	19	31	30	147	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.0	97.2	95.6	98.2	
1-2	0.1	0.7	1.5	2.8	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1490	1470	1223	1025	5208	
N of Miss	76	20	32	29	157	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.7	
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1486	1467	1223	1025	5201	
N of Miss	80	23	31	29	163	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	91.7	81.9	78.8	88.4	
1-2	1.9	4.2	6.5	6.7	4.6	
3-5	0.4	1.5	3.8	4.6	2.3	
6-9	0.1	1.1	2.5	2.4	1.4	
10-19	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.1	
20-39	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.7	
40+	0.3	0.7	2.7	3.1	1.5	
N of Valid	1509	1470	1223	1024	5226	
N of Miss	57	19	33	29	138	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.3	96.7	91.3	90.9	95.0	
1-2	0.4	1.6	5.5	4.4	2.7	
3-5	0.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.0	
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	1503	1470	1224	1025	5222	
N of Miss	62	20	32	28	142	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	94.6	89.7	90.3	93.6	
1-2	0.5	2.0	3.2	3.7	2.2	
3-5	0.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	
6-9	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.9	
10-19	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.7	
20-39	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	
40+	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	
N of Valid	1504	1468	1223	1023	5218	
N of Miss	62	22	33	31	148	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	97.3	95.3	96.7	97.2	
1-2	0.6	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.6	
3-5	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1502	1468	1222	1024	5216	
N of Miss	64	22	33	30	149	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	94.1	86.0	77.2	90.4	
1-2	0.5	3.0	7.0	11.8	4.9	
3-5	0.2	1.4	3.6	4.0	2.1	
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.0	
10-19	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.8	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.4	
N of Valid	1504	1466	1217	1021	5208	
N of Miss	60	23	38	32	153	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.8	78.3	62.4	49.3	73.4	
1-2	4.1	9.8	11.7	10.1	8.7	
3-5	1.5	5.4	7.8	10.3	5.8	
6-9	0.1	2.3	6.2	8.5	3.8	
10-19	0.2	1.7	5.1	8.1	3.3	
20-39	0.1	1.0	3.0	4.7	2.0	
40+	0.1	1.4	3.7	9.1	3.1	
N of Valid	1506	1473	1218	1023	5220	
N of Miss	59	16	36	30	141	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	93.1	85.4	79.4	90.4	
1-2	0.5	3.7	8.2	10.8	5.2	
3-5	0.1	1.8	3.5	4.5	2.3	
6-9	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.9	1.2	
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	1507	1473	1223	1027	5230	
N of Miss	59	17	32	28	136	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.5	92.2	86.9	78.6	89.9	
Once	1.4	3.8	4.5	7.4	4.0	
Twice	0.8	2.1	4.5	6.7	3.2	
3-5 times	0.1	1.0	2.6	4.1	1.7	
6-9 times	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.7	
10 or more times	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	1505	1458	1211	1020	5194	
N of Miss	61	32	45	35	173	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.0	92.2	86.3	84.0	90.6	
Once or Twice	2.3	4.9	6.0	6.8	4.8	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	1.6	3.0	4.1	2.1	
Regularly in the past	0.1	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	
Regularly now	0.1	0.3	2.6	3.0	1.3	
N of Valid	1501	1459	1211	1019	5190	
N of Miss	64	31	45	36	176	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.5	97.6	94.0	92.1	96.2	
Once or twice	0.3	1.6	3.0	3.2	1.9	
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	
About once a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	
More than once a day	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.3	0.8	
N of Valid	1495	1457	1207	1018	5177	
N of Miss	71	32	49	37	189	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.8	80.6	69.5	60.6	77.6	
Once or Twice	5.4	13.0	14.0	15.6	11.6	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	3.2	7.3	10.9	4.9	
Regularly in the past	0.9	1.9	4.4	4.6	2.7	
Regularly now	0.1	1.3	4.8	8.3	3.2	
N of Valid	1493	1454	1206	1018	5171	
N of Miss	72	36	50	37	195	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.2	95.8	88.5	82.2	92.4	
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	2.7	5.9	8.4	4.0	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.8	3.7	4.2	1.9	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.9	0.9	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	
N of Valid	1498	1456	1212	1019	5185	
N of Miss	68	34	44	35	181	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	76.0	74.4	75.1	77.2	75.6	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	4.7	4.3	5.8	6.5	5.2	
I don't know	12.2	12.9	11.4	7.7	11.3	
N of Valid	1495	1449	1207	1015	5166	
N of Miss	69	38	48	40	195	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	70.7	67.0	67.4	66.8	68.1	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	7.9	9.0	10.6	10.8	9.4	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.7	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	5.8	6.2	6.5	8.5	6.6	
We do not have a family car	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.6	
I don't know	11.7	13.7	11.3	8.4	11.5	
N of Valid	1497	1453	1207	1017	5174	
N of Miss	68	36	48	38	190	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	58.5	37.8	18.1	12.9	34.2	
Agree	21.0	33.0	28.3	24.2	26.7	
Disagree	3.3	8.4	18.5	23.2	12.2	
Strongly disagree	1.8	5.5	13.3	21.6	9.4	
I don't know	15.3	15.4	21.8	18.1	17.4	
N of Valid	1474	1447	1205	1015	5141	
N of Miss	90	42	51	40	223	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	20.6	10.5	8.7	7.0	12.2	
Agree	16.9	17.4	15.8	11.9	15.8	
Disagree	13.3	21.5	25.8	25.8	21.0	
Strongly disagree	15.6	22.7	26.9	34.7	24.1	
I don't know	33.6	27.8	22.9	20.5	26.9	
N of Valid	1454	1434	1199	1013	5100	
N of Miss	111	56	55	42	264	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	83.6	78.0	73.9	76.2	78.3	
1 time	8.6	9.7	11.4	9.8	9.8	
2 or 3 times	4.4	6.5	9.1	8.3	6.9	
4 or 5 times	1.1	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.1	
6 or more times	2.2	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	
N of Valid	1486	1449	1201	1014	5150	
N of Miss	80	41	55	41	217	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.9	54.1	37.0	14.8	41.0	
0 times	48.8	43.5	59.2	75.5	55.1	
1 time	0.6	1.3	2.0	5.2	2.1	
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.8	1.1	
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	1433	1403	1179	1006	5021	
N of Miss	95	53	57	47	252	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.1	77.9	58.2	45.2	70.6	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.4	4.0	11.5	24.3	8.7	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.4	2.1	6.7	7.3	3.7	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.2	3.0	6.5	6.8	4.3	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.6	3.4	3.9	1.7	2.4	
I got it from another relative	0.5	2.8	3.3	1.7	2.0	
A stranger bought it for me	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.5	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Other	4.1	5.2	7.1	8.1	5.9	
N of Valid	1438	1414	1169	986	5007	
N of Miss	124	62	66	50	302	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.2	79.1	60.5	45.4	72.3	
at my home	4.4	8.5	12.5	13.3	9.2	
at someone else's home	1.3	8.6	21.3	34.0	14.4	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.2	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	
in a car	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	
at school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	1436	1406	1148	971	4961	
N of Miss	129	70	72	55	326	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	99.2	94.7	89.3	83.4	92.5	
Less than 1 a day	0.4	2.4	4.9	7.6	3.5	
1 a day	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	
2-3 a day	0.1	0.8	2.9	3.3	1.6	
4-6 a day	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.3	
N of Valid	1457	1441	1192	1004	5094	
N of Miss	109	49	64	51	273	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.3	80.6	70.9	68.0	79.2	
Wrong	5.6	12.8	19.7	18.5	13.5	
A little bit wrong	1.3	5.2	7.1	10.0	5.5	
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.5	1.9	
N of Valid	1451	1440	1186	1001	5078	
N of Miss	113	50	68	52	283	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.0	62.4	51.7	46.2	61.7	
Wrong	13.0	22.2	25.6	26.1	21.2	
A little bit wrong	5.3	11.2	16.3	20.6	12.6	
Not wrong at all	1.7	4.2	6.4	7.2	4.6	
N of Valid	1444	1439	1184	1001	5068	
N of Miss	120	51	72	54	297	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.9	69.7	57.2	47.2	66.1	
Wrong	11.1	18.1	23.8	25.4	18.9	
A little bit wrong	3.8	8.1	12.8	17.3	9.8	
Not wrong at all	2.1	4.2	6.2	10.1	5.2	
N of Valid	1445	1434	1183	1000	5062	
N of Miss	121	54	73	54	302	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.8	72.3	65.3	65.9	72.7	
no	10.6	18.3	22.3	22.4	17.8	
yes	4.6	6.8	10.1	8.9	7.4	
YES!	0.9	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	
N of Valid	1442	1433	1185	1001	5061	
N of Miss	123	56	70	53	302	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	72.1	61.8	61.8	63.2	65.0	
no	15.9	21.9	23.9	23.7	21.0	
yes	9.8	12.4	11.1	10.2	10.9	
YES!	2.2	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.1	
N of Valid	1440	1431	1185	1003	5059	
N of Miss	126	58	71	52	307	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.2	69.6	65.9	70.6	70.5	
no	18.5	23.9	27.0	23.6	23.0	
yes	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.1	
YES!	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	
N of Valid	1433	1435	1187	1001	5056	
N of Miss	130	55	69	54	308	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.3	73.4	71.7	73.0	75.4	
no	12.3	19.0	21.6	21.8	18.3	
yes	3.8	5.5	4.6	3.6	4.4	
YES!	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	
N of Valid	1420	1434	1185	1002	5041	
N of Miss	146	56	71	52	325	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.4	11.2	14.2	15.7	12.8	
no	12.0	17.2	21.4	21.3	17.5	
yes	28.2	33.0	34.4	36.9	32.7	
YES!	48.4	38.7	30.0	26.2	36.9	
N of Valid	1447	1441	1191	1001	5080	
N of Miss	117	49	63	53	282	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.4	36.4	38.2	45.3	38.0	
no	31.1	37.5	38.6	33.6	35.2	
yes	21.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	18.4	
YES!	13.0	7.9	6.2	5.4	8.4	
N of Valid	1432	1433	1185	997	5047	
N of Miss	131	54	71	57	313	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	9.0	10.1	11.0	9.4	
no	8.8	12.9	15.0	13.2	12.3	
yes	33.9	42.4	48.5	51.6	43.2	
YES!	49.0	35.8	26.4	24.2	35.0	
N of Valid	1419	1430	1188	992	5029	
N of Miss	145	58	65	60	328	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.5	27.6	30.7	35.1	28.6	
no	26.3	30.9	35.3	32.7	31.0	
yes	27.5	25.1	22.0	22.3	24.5	
YES!	22.8	16.5	11.9	9.9	15.9	
N of Valid	1424	1428	1181	995	5028	
N of Miss	141	60	75	60	336	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.6	41.6	31.0	27.3	40.0	
no	28.1	35.2	40.8	42.7	36.0	
yes	10.4	15.2	18.1	19.6	15.4	
YES!	6.9	8.1	10.1	10.4	8.7	
N of Valid	1429	1431	1183	992	5035	
N of Miss	132	57	72	61	322	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.2	25.8	26.9	28.7	25.3	
no	24.6	29.8	33.8	33.7	30.0	
yes	33.4	31.4	29.8	29.3	31.2	
YES!	20.8	13.0	9.6	8.3	13.5	
N of Valid	1425	1428	1179	997	5029	
N of Miss	138	60	76	57	331	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.4	26.1	25.7	29.9	25.1	
no	20.6	25.6	31.8	31.8	26.9	
yes	33.4	31.6	31.4	28.7	31.5	
YES!	25.5	16.7	11.2	9.6	16.5	
N of Valid	1429	1434	1183	997	5043	
N of Miss	135	55	72	57	319	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.7	6.1	5.4	6.9	6.5	
no	9.6	11.0	11.3	10.9	10.7	
yes	32.9	45.6	48.5	50.9	43.7	
YES!	49.8	37.4	34.7	31.3	39.1	
N of Valid	1427	1432	1183	997	5039	
N of Miss	136	57	70	57	320	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	15.3	10.3	8.6	9.3	11.1	
Yes	84.7	89.7	91.4	90.7	88.9	
N of Valid	1425	1432	1177	990	5024	
N of Miss	140	58	77	64	339	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	41.2	41.4	35.9	31.7	38.1	
Yes	58.8	58.6	64.1	68.3	61.9	
N of Valid	1381	1409	1160	985	4935	
N of Miss	184	81	95	69	429	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	24.9	22.5	17.7	18.7	21.3	
Yes	75.1	77.5	82.3	81.3	78.7	
N of Valid	1409	1423	1169	988	4989	
N of Miss	157	66	86	67	376	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	63.3	58.0	44.3	41.8	52.8	
Yes	36.7	42.0	55.7	58.2	47.2	
N of Valid	1298	1319	1141	978	4736	
N of Miss	268	170	114	77	629	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	47.9	44.9	30.2	28.4	38.9	
Yes	52.1	55.1	69.8	71.6	61.1	
N of Valid	1341	1358	1147	980	4826	
N of Miss	223	130	107	75	535	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.0	10.7	17.4	20.1	13.4	
no	18.0	33.8	44.6	51.7	35.5	
yes	30.5	32.3	24.8	20.7	27.7	
YES!	43.5	23.1	13.3	7.4	23.4	
N of Valid	1408	1424	1175	994	5001	
N of Miss	152	66	79	61	358	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.4	15.5	22.1	25.8	17.4	
no	24.9	43.7	50.3	55.5	42.3	
yes	31.0	23.9	18.9	12.4	22.5	
YES!	34.6	16.9	8.7	6.3	17.8	
N of Valid	1409	1424	1178	991	5002	
N of Miss	154	66	77	64	361	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.0	10.5	15.5	18.1	12.4	
no	15.2	26.3	34.1	35.1	26.7	
yes	27.8	30.3	30.3	30.2	29.6	
YES!	49.0	33.0	20.2	16.6	31.3	
N of Valid	1405	1424	1171	991	4991	
N of Miss	157	65	81	63	366	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	77.9	51.8	28.4	13.4	45.9	
Sort of hard	9.6	17.4	16.0	9.0	13.2	
Sort of easy	6.0	17.5	23.2	19.1	16.0	
Very easy	6.5	13.3	32.5	58.5	25.0	
N of Valid	1377	1418	1171	986	4952	
N of Miss	187	72	83	69	411	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	73.0	44.4	21.0	13.0	40.5	
Sort of hard	12.1	18.8	17.7	13.3	15.6	
Sort of easy	8.3	19.1	26.6	32.7	20.6	
Very easy	6.7	17.8	34.7	41.1	23.4	
N of Valid	1369	1417	1173	988	4947	
N of Miss	197	73	82	67	419	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.8	84.7	62.9	50.3	74.9	
Sort of hard	4.2	9.3	17.6	25.6	13.1	
Sort of easy	1.5	3.1	11.5	14.1	6.9	
Very easy	1.4	2.8	8.0	10.0	5.1	
N of Valid	1367	1415	1169	983	4934	
N of Miss	198	75	87	71	431	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	80.7	69.6	56.6	50.3	65.7	
Sort of hard	9.4	13.6	18.2	23.6	15.5	
Sort of easy	5.4	9.7	12.8	11.8	9.6	
Very easy	4.5	7.2	12.4	14.3	9.1	
N of Valid	1372	1416	1165	983	4936	
N of Miss	194	74	91	72	431	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.4	73.7	39.6	25.4	61.2	
Sort of hard	3.7	9.0	12.0	11.9	8.8	
Sort of easy	2.1	7.2	17.5	21.9	11.2	
Very easy	1.8	10.1	31.0	40.9	18.9	
N of Valid	1367	1417	1168	986	4938	
N of Miss	198	73	88	69	428	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.1	68.3	86.3	91.8	76.8	
Yes	32.9	31.7	13.7	8.2	23.2	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.6	90.7	93.2	94.8	91.2	
Yes	12.4	9.3	6.8	5.2	8.8	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.8	87.5	87.9	86.9	87.9	
Yes	11.2	12.5	12.1	13.1	12.1	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.0	46.8	32.1	27.7	41.7	
Yes	46.0	53.2	67.9	72.3	58.3	
N of Valid	1566	1490	1256	1055	5367	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.8	77.9	67.2	55.8	73.7	
Wrong	7.5	14.0	18.0	22.5	14.8	
A little bit wrong	3.7	6.3	12.4	16.4	9.1	
Not wrong at all	1.0	1.9	2.3	5.2	2.4	
N of Valid	1366	1418	1175	991	4950	
N of Miss	200	72	80	64	416	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.5	89.3	81.1	71.5	85.0	
Wrong	4.1	6.6	12.3	15.7	9.1	
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.0	4.9	8.3	4.0	
Not wrong at all	1.0	1.1	1.8	4.5	1.9	
N of Valid	1360	1417	1174	987	4938	
N of Miss	205	73	81	68	427	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.3	93.5	88.3	83.3	91.5	
Wrong	1.0	2.8	6.2	10.5	4.7	
A little bit wrong	0.2	2.2	3.9	3.6	2.3	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.5	1.5	2.6	1.4	
N of Valid	1353	1405	1171	984	4913	
N of Miss	213	83	85	71	452	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.2	82.5	82.6	83.4	84.0	
Wrong	9.8	13.4	13.4	13.7	12.5	
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.8	
Not wrong at all	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	
N of Valid	1351	1415	1170	986	4922	
N of Miss	214	75	86	69	444	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.5	87.6	82.3	82.2	86.6	
Wrong	5.6	8.7	13.3	13.5	9.9	
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.5	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	1362	1417	1175	986	4940	
N of Miss	204	73	81	69	427	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	74.3	57.2	54.1	55.1	60.8	
Wrong	17.7	27.1	25.9	27.2	24.2	
A little bit wrong	5.7	12.5	17.1	14.5	12.1	
Not wrong at all	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	
N of Valid	1359	1419	1175	987	4940	
N of Miss	204	71	81	68	424	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	44.6	54.2	49.7	54.7	50.6	
Yes	55.4	45.8	50.3	45.3	49.4	
N of Valid	1315	1390	1160	972	4837	
N of Miss	251	100	94	83	528	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.4	61.3	48.0	34.1	56.6	
Yes	20.1	34.8	47.8	61.3	39.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	
N of Valid	1356	1411	1172	984	4923	
N of Miss	209	79	84	71	443	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.6	85.0	73.3	60.0	79.0	
Yes	3.9	11.1	22.5	35.3	16.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.3	
N of Valid	1351	1405	1167	983	4906	
N of Miss	214	85	88	72	459	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.9	74.1	65.5	56.4	70.4	
Yes	14.7	22.0	30.2	39.0	25.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	
N of Valid	1350	1404	1167	982	4903	
N of Miss	216	86	89	73	464	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.3	95.0	94.5	93.5	94.6	
Yes	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	
N of Valid	1349	1402	1172	986	4909	
N of Miss	217	88	84	68	457	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.3	77.2	72.9	71.0	75.8	
Yes	15.3	18.9	22.8	24.4	19.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	
N of Valid	1350	1408	1170	982	4910	
N of Miss	216	82	86	72	456	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	2.1	0.9	2.8	2.1	
no	4.7	8.5	7.6	9.7	7.5	
yes	28.4	40.8	45.5	46.6	39.7	
YES!	64.6	48.6	46.0	40.9	50.7	
N of Valid	1329	1418	1175	988	4910	
N of Miss	237	72	80	67	456	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.1	23.3	18.3	18.1	24.3	
no	35.8	43.6	44.7	47.4	42.5	
yes	21.4	25.1	27.6	26.7	25.0	
YES!	7.7	8.0	9.4	7.9	8.2	
N of Valid	1323	1412	1173	986	4894	
N of Miss	241	75	83	69	468	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.9	2.6	
no	3.3	7.1	7.9	10.4	6.9	
yes	24.8	38.6	48.4	49.8	39.5	
YES!	69.5	51.7	41.9	35.9	51.0	
N of Valid	1313	1405	1172	983	4873	
N of Miss	250	85	81	72	488	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.4	22.4	12.8	12.2	21.2	
no	36.2	39.2	39.2	41.5	38.8	
yes	19.5	28.2	36.0	34.6	29.0	
YES!	10.0	10.3	12.1	11.8	10.9	
N of Valid	1305	1403	1168	984	4860	
N of Miss	258	85	87	71	501	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	8.6	11.3	16.5	10.2	
no	5.8	18.7	33.3	41.7	23.4	
yes	11.9	23.9	25.2	24.2	21.1	
YES!	75.9	48.8	30.2	17.6	45.3	
N of Valid	1298	1396	1168	978	4840	
N of Miss	266	86	86	75	513	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

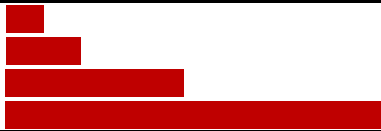
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.6	
no	5.5	8.3	12.4	14.6	9.8	
yes	13.6	26.2	32.0	39.4	26.9	
YES!	77.3	62.1	52.3	41.7	59.7	
N of Valid	1295	1405	1166	981	4847	
N of Miss	270	84	89	73	516	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.4	5.2	6.8	9.8	6.3	
no	2.7	7.4	14.4	17.5	9.9	
yes	11.8	23.3	27.9	28.9	22.5	
YES!	81.1	64.2	50.9	43.8	61.3	
N of Valid	1283	1401	1168	977	4829	
N of Miss	282	89	88	77	536	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.4	5.5	7.0	11.5	6.8	
no	5.3	12.1	20.3	28.6	15.6	
yes	15.4	24.4	31.1	32.3	25.2	
YES!	74.9	57.9	41.6	27.6	52.4	
N of Valid	1291	1400	1169	975	4835	
N of Miss	273	90	85	79	527	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

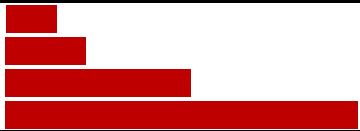
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	5.7	7.1	8.0	5.8	
no	5.5	11.4	14.3	11.7	10.6	
yes	17.7	28.5	32.5	35.6	28.0	
YES!	73.5	54.5	46.1	44.7	55.6	
N of Valid	1286	1390	1155	973	4804	
N of Miss	277	96	98	82	553	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.5	11.5	10.9	10.4	10.6	
no	15.1	23.8	24.5	24.8	21.8	
yes	27.9	30.3	35.0	36.4	32.0	
YES!	47.5	34.4	29.6	28.4	35.5	
N of Valid	1286	1390	1163	972	4811	
N of Miss	279	97	92	82	550	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.9	11.9	12.0	12.3	11.7	
no	17.6	22.9	26.4	25.8	23.0	
yes	32.4	39.8	39.0	42.1	38.1	
YES!	39.1	25.5	22.6	19.8	27.2	
N of Valid	1255	1375	1163	975	4768	
N of Miss	308	111	93	80	592	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.1	21.1	21.5	23.0	20.8	
no	19.7	28.1	28.9	29.5	26.4	
yes	28.4	28.0	30.2	30.7	29.2	
YES!	33.7	22.9	19.3	16.8	23.6	
N of Valid	1263	1377	1158	972	4770	
N of Miss	301	109	97	81	588	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	4.3	6.2	7.2	4.8	
no	3.1	6.9	7.6	9.2	6.5	
yes	24.8	38.9	44.9	47.1	38.3	
YES!	69.7	49.9	41.3	36.5	50.4	
N of Valid	1276	1385	1165	968	4794	
N of Miss	288	104	89	84	565	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.1	10.4	11.4	14.7	10.6	
no	5.0	9.2	10.7	11.6	9.0	
yes	24.5	34.8	43.7	44.5	36.2	
YES!	63.4	45.5	34.3	29.3	44.2	
N of Valid	1253	1373	1150	969	4745	
N of Miss	310	114	103	83	610	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.9	
no	6.1	11.8	14.5	14.2	11.4	
yes	22.4	33.4	40.2	41.1	33.7	
YES!	66.0	47.4	38.2	37.1	48.0	
N of Valid	1275	1382	1163	973	4793	
N of Miss	288	107	92	82	569	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.5	12.3	14.9	18.0	13.3	
no	8.5	16.0	21.2	20.2	16.1	
yes	22.6	28.6	32.5	32.9	28.8	
YES!	59.4	43.2	31.4	29.0	41.7	
N of Valid	1255	1369	1152	974	4750	
N of Miss	311	119	102	80	612	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.5	6.9	
no	12.6	18.1	24.3	25.9	19.7	
yes	29.6	37.5	39.8	41.8	36.9	
YES!	53.9	38.4	27.8	21.8	36.6	
N of Valid	1264	1388	1160	973	4785	
N of Miss	300	101	92	82	575	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.5	3.2	6.7	11.1	5.2	
no	3.2	8.9	15.9	20.9	11.5	
yes	21.5	33.4	38.5	40.7	32.9	
YES!	73.8	54.5	38.9	27.3	50.3	
N of Valid	1271	1385	1162	975	4793	
N of Miss	293	104	94	79	570	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.3	27.9	20.8	21.3	27.8	
no	35.8	44.9	47.4	47.0	43.6	
yes	15.0	17.8	22.5	21.9	19.1	
YES!	10.0	9.4	9.3	9.8	9.6	
N of Valid	1244	1375	1159	972	4750	
N of Miss	313	113	96	82	604	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	3.4	2.7	5.2	3.5	
no	5.9	11.1	11.7	17.1	11.1	
yes	25.5	35.6	42.8	43.0	36.2	
YES!	65.6	49.9	42.8	34.7	49.3	
N of Valid	1263	1381	1161	968	4773	
N of Miss	303	107	94	83	587	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.9	3.3	
no	3.3	8.8	11.7	13.8	9.1	
yes	21.6	36.7	44.4	46.2	36.5	
YES!	73.0	50.8	41.1	35.0	51.0	
N of Valid	1252	1375	1161	971	4759	
N of Miss	313	115	95	82	605	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	4.3	7.6	9.3	9.9	7.6	
Sometimes	18.5	28.0	31.2	32.7	27.3	
Often	28.8	32.1	31.6	30.0	30.7	
All the time	48.3	32.3	27.9	27.3	34.4	
N of Valid	1197	1320	1117	929	4563	
N of Miss	369	169	139	124	801	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	4.8	7.9	10.3	11.8	8.5	
Sometimes	17.4	26.8	31.9	30.9	26.4	
Often	32.1	33.7	32.0	32.2	32.6	
All the time	45.8	31.6	25.7	25.1	32.6	
N of Valid	1261	1375	1162	972	4770	
N of Miss	304	115	94	82	595	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.3	31.3	31.1	34.5	32.4	
1	30.8	32.6	29.8	27.5	30.4	
2	19.4	16.9	19.3	17.4	18.3	
3	7.9	9.1	9.6	9.1	8.9	
4	4.1	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	
5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.9	
6 or more	3.3	2.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	
N of Valid	1240	1357	1157	969	4723	
N of Miss	324	132	99	85	640	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	35.2	34.1	34.8	34.8	34.7	
1	25.6	28.4	27.4	28.1	27.4	
2	15.2	17.2	17.1	16.1	16.4	
3	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.0	9.4	
4	5.9	5.0	4.5	6.9	5.5	
5	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.7	
6 or more	4.7	2.3	4.9	4.0	3.9	
N of Valid	1246	1371	1161	970	4748	
N of Miss	320	118	95	85	618	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.0	74.2	77.3	79.3	75.2	
Yes	29.0	25.8	22.7	20.7	24.8	
N of Valid	1240	1363	1156	968	4727	
N of Miss	325	127	98	87	637	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	29.9	24.4	19.2	18.9	23.4	
1 or 2 times	35.7	35.0	33.9	34.5	34.8	
3 or 4 times	19.2	19.9	23.7	24.1	21.5	
5 or 6 times	7.5	9.2	11.4	11.4	9.8	
7 or more times	7.6	11.4	11.8	11.1	10.4	
N of Valid	1223	1354	1157	965	4699	
N of Miss	342	136	99	89	666	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	27.3	66.5	71.1	80.2	60.4	
Yes	72.7	33.5	28.9	19.8	39.6	
N of Valid	1205	1356	1147	966	4674	
N of Miss	360	134	108	89	691	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.5	12.6	11.2	11.6	13.8	
1 or 2 times	42.0	34.9	13.7	13.9	27.2	
3 or 4 times	26.4	33.4	40.0	34.3	33.4	
5 or 6 times	8.5	11.5	22.5	23.0	15.8	
7 or more times	3.7	7.6	12.6	17.1	9.8	
N of Valid	1218	1355	1155	968	4696	
N of Miss	346	134	101	87	668	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.1	68.6	62.3	58.2	67.1	
Yes	22.9	31.4	37.7	41.8	32.9	
N of Valid	1209	1344	1151	962	4666	
N of Miss	357	146	105	93	701	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.3	71.7	56.8	49.8	66.3	
1	10.1	13.9	16.6	14.3	13.7	
2	3.5	6.3	9.4	11.9	7.5	
3-4	1.8	3.9	7.5	10.6	5.6	
5+	2.2	4.1	9.8	13.4	6.9	
N of Valid	1214	1356	1154	965	4689	
N of Miss	351	134	102	89	676	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.4	83.8	73.7	67.2	79.8	
1	5.1	8.4	11.9	10.8	8.9	
2	1.6	4.1	6.6	8.8	5.0	
3-4	0.8	1.7	3.6	7.0	3.0	
5+	1.2	2.1	4.2	6.3	3.2	
N of Valid	1206	1348	1154	960	4668	
N of Miss	359	142	101	95	697	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	85.1	74.0	65.3	65.1	72.9	
1	9.0	13.9	15.0	13.3	12.8	
2	2.6	5.0	8.1	6.8	5.5	
3-4	1.2	3.3	5.4	7.2	4.1	
5+	2.0	3.8	6.2	7.6	4.7	
N of Valid	1205	1352	1155	964	4676	
N of Miss	361	138	101	91	691	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	61.4	46.5	33.8	27.7	43.3	
1	20.8	21.5	18.8	16.4	19.6	
2	7.5	11.0	12.2	13.7	11.0	
3-4	4.4	7.7	11.5	12.1	8.7	
5+	5.9	13.3	23.7	30.1	17.4	
N of Valid	1206	1356	1152	967	4681	
N of Miss	358	134	103	87	682	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	84.7	76.4	78.9	77.9	79.5	
I was honest pretty much of the time	13.6	19.7	17.9	18.1	17.3	
I was honest some of the time	1.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	
I was honest once in a while	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1216	1355	1156	972	4699	
N of Miss	348	132	98	82	660	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.