

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Baxter County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	409	857	884	1,011
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	29.3	251	36.3	321	26.9	272
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	53.3	218	30.0	257	30.8	272	29.4	297
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	34.0	139	25.8	221	21.5	190	28.1	284
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	12.7	52	14.9	128	11.4	101	15.6	158
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.3	183	53.8	434	53.3	441	52.4	493
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	52.7	204	46.2	372	46.7	387	47.6	448
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.7	35	7.5	61	8.4	71	6.9	66
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.5	6	0.5	4	0.7	6	0.8	8
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.7	3	0.7	6	1.0	8	1.4	13
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.2	5	1.1	9	0.5	4	1.4	13
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	79.1	318	79.1	645	81.3	684	79.4	760
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.5	6	1.3	11	1.2	10	1.0	10
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	7.2	29	9.7	79	6.9	58	9.1	87
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.1	340	85.3	727	84.8	749	84.2	849
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	9.3	38	9.6	82	11.0	97	7.5	76
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.7	3	0.4	3	0.6	5	0.8	8
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	6.6	27	11.5	98	11.8	104	12.1	122
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.4	10	3.2	27	3.7	33	2.9	29
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	65.3	267	61.3	522	60.8	537	61.9	624
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	17.1	70	16.9	144	18.8	166	18.6	187
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.6	5	1.1	11
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.1	25	7.6	65	7.5	66	6.2	63
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	1.7	7	3.1	26	2.7	24	3.9	39
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.2	9	3.1	26	1.9	17	3.0	30
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	46.9	192	43.7	372	48.5	428	43.8	441
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	8.3	34	6.6	56	10.2	90	6.7	68
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	40.3	165	43.3	369	41.9	370	40.6	409
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.8	28	5.6	48	8.0	71	6.8	69
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.9	16	4.6	39	3.5	31	4.0	40
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

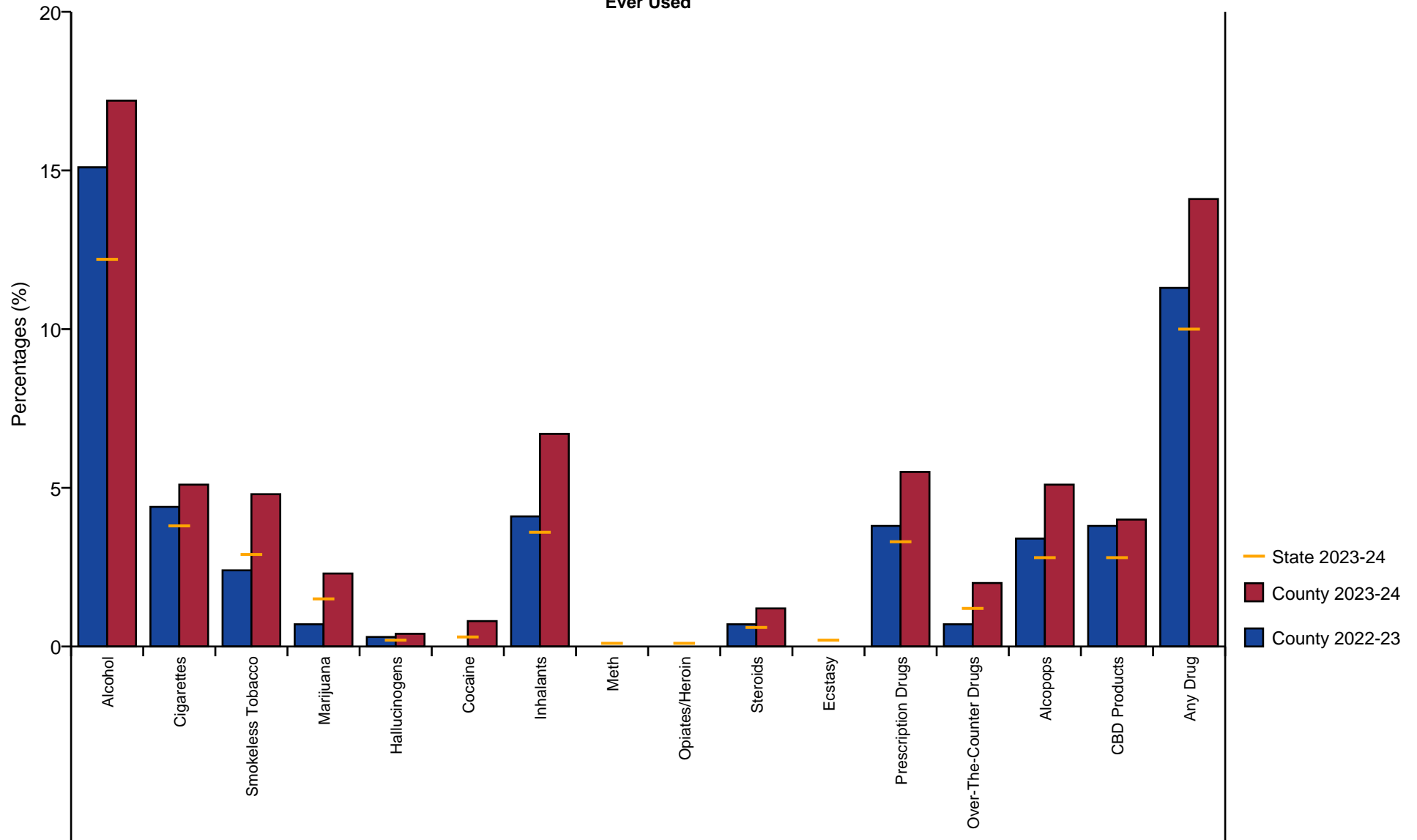
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Baxter County

Ever Used

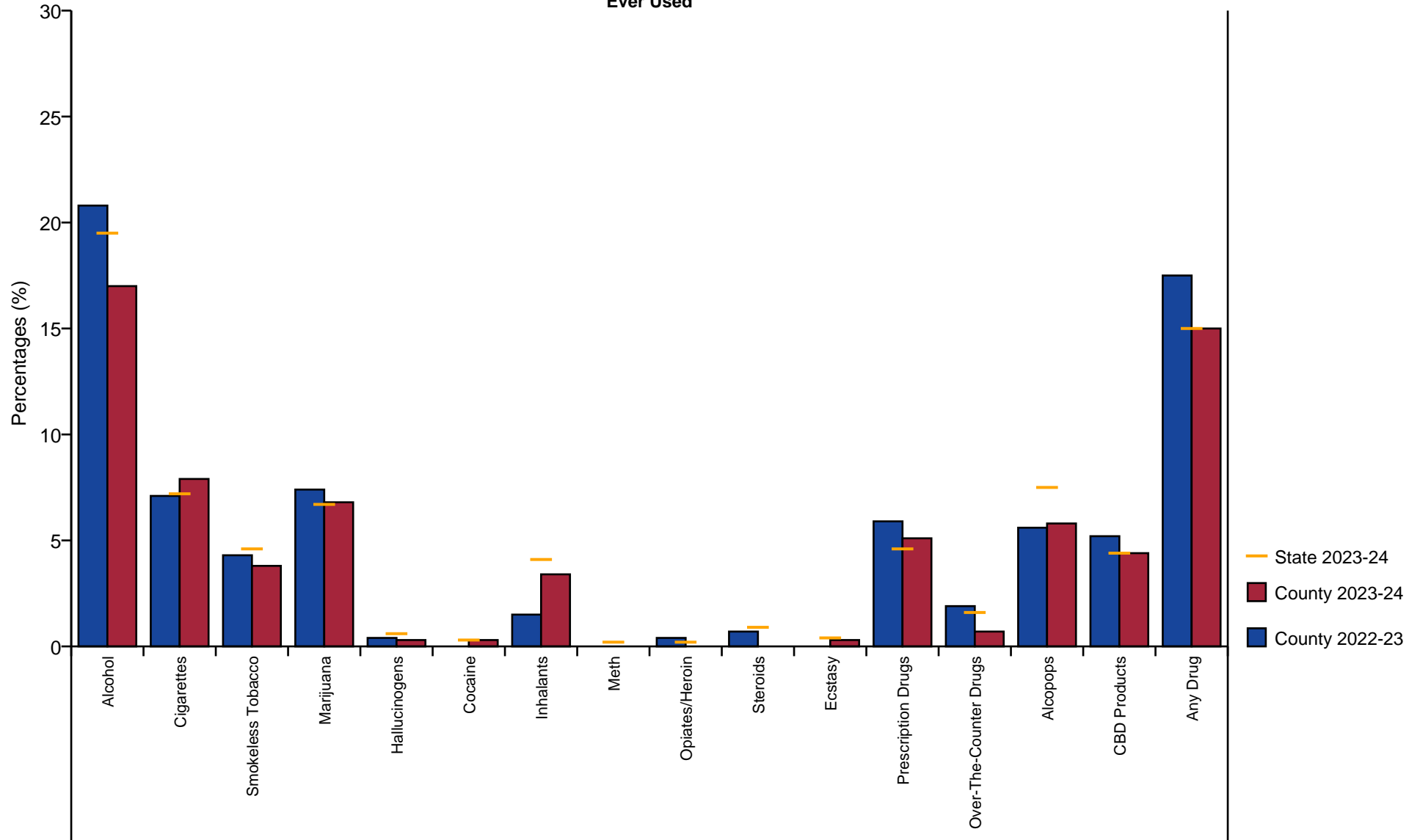


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

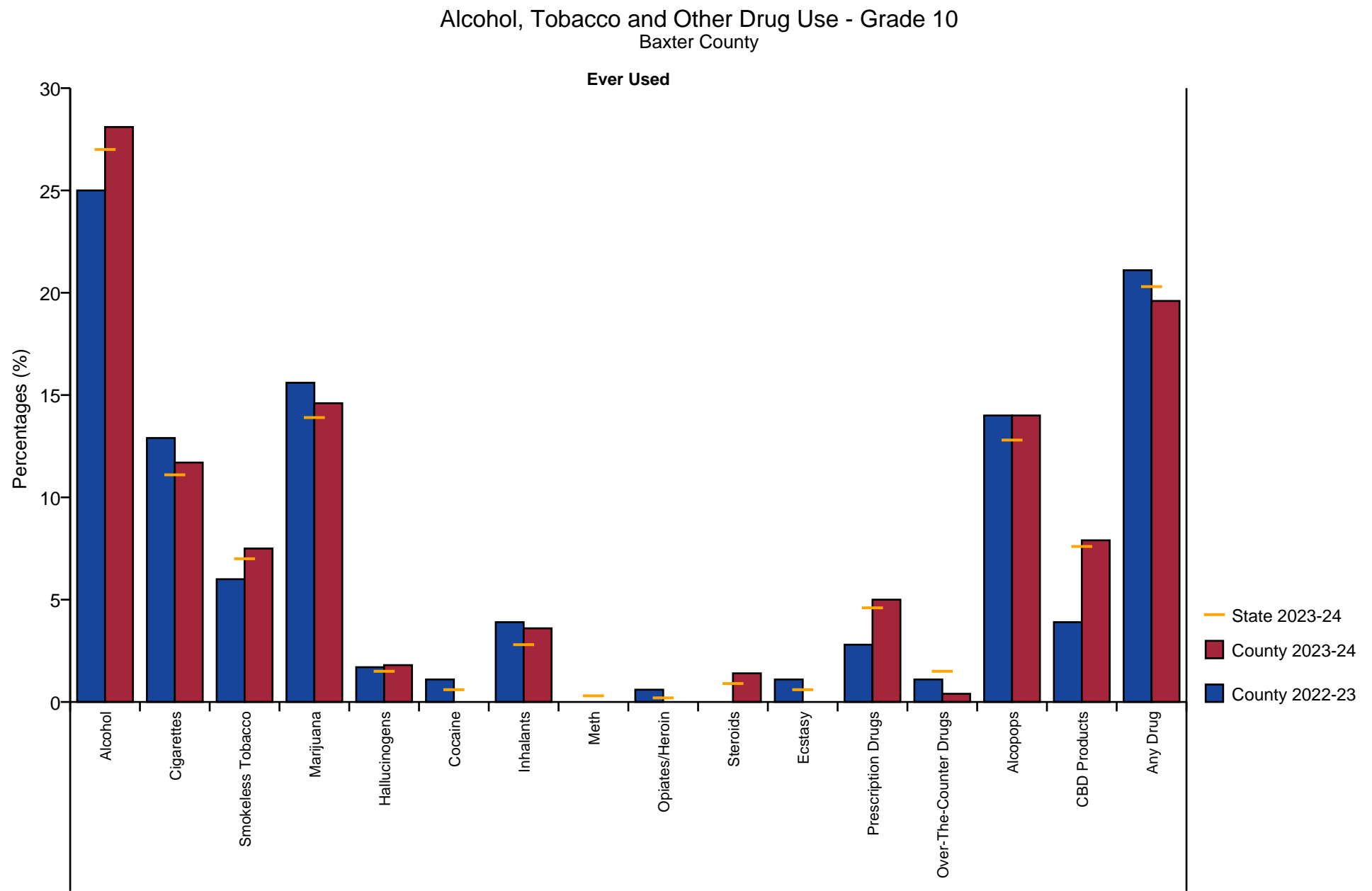
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

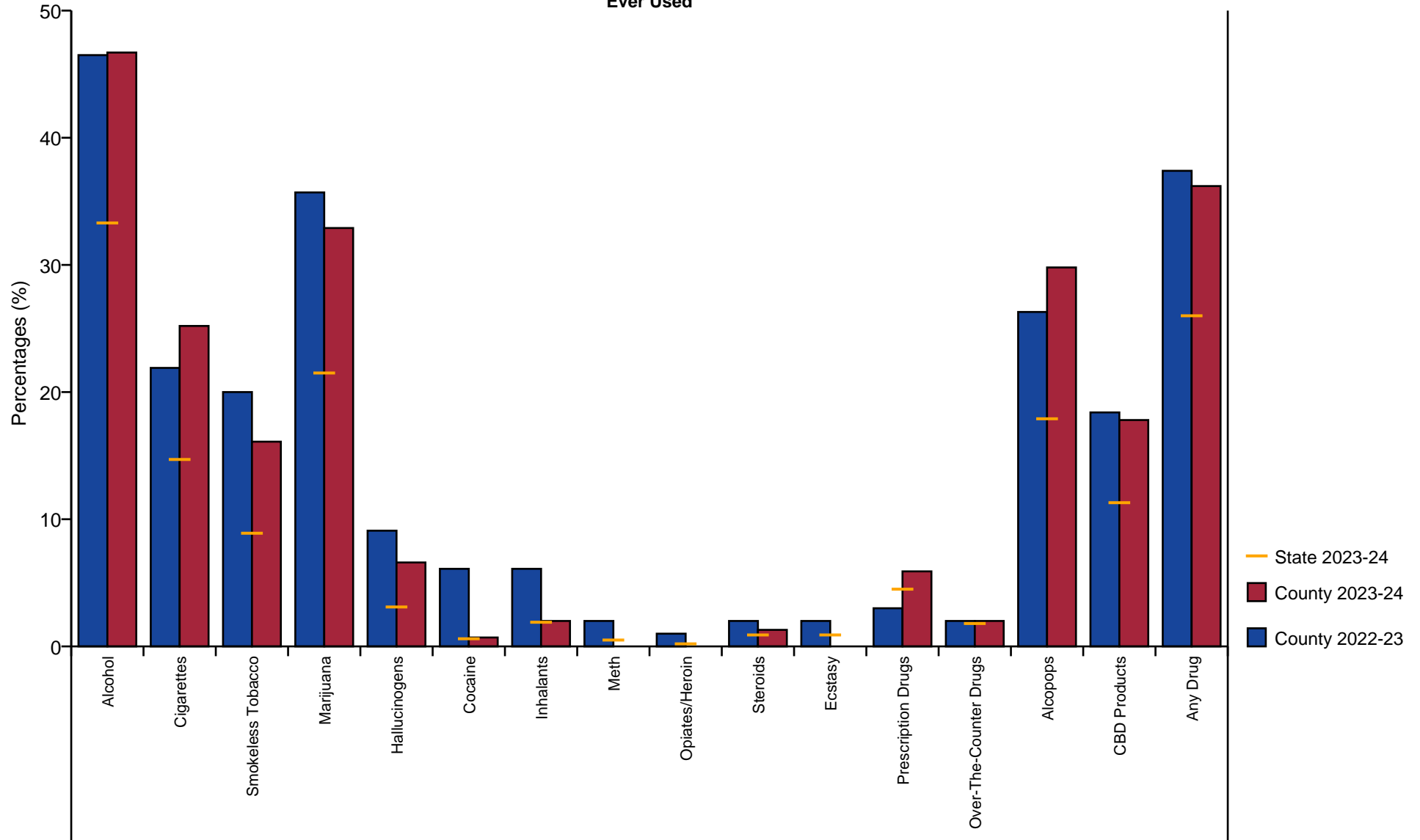


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Baxter County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

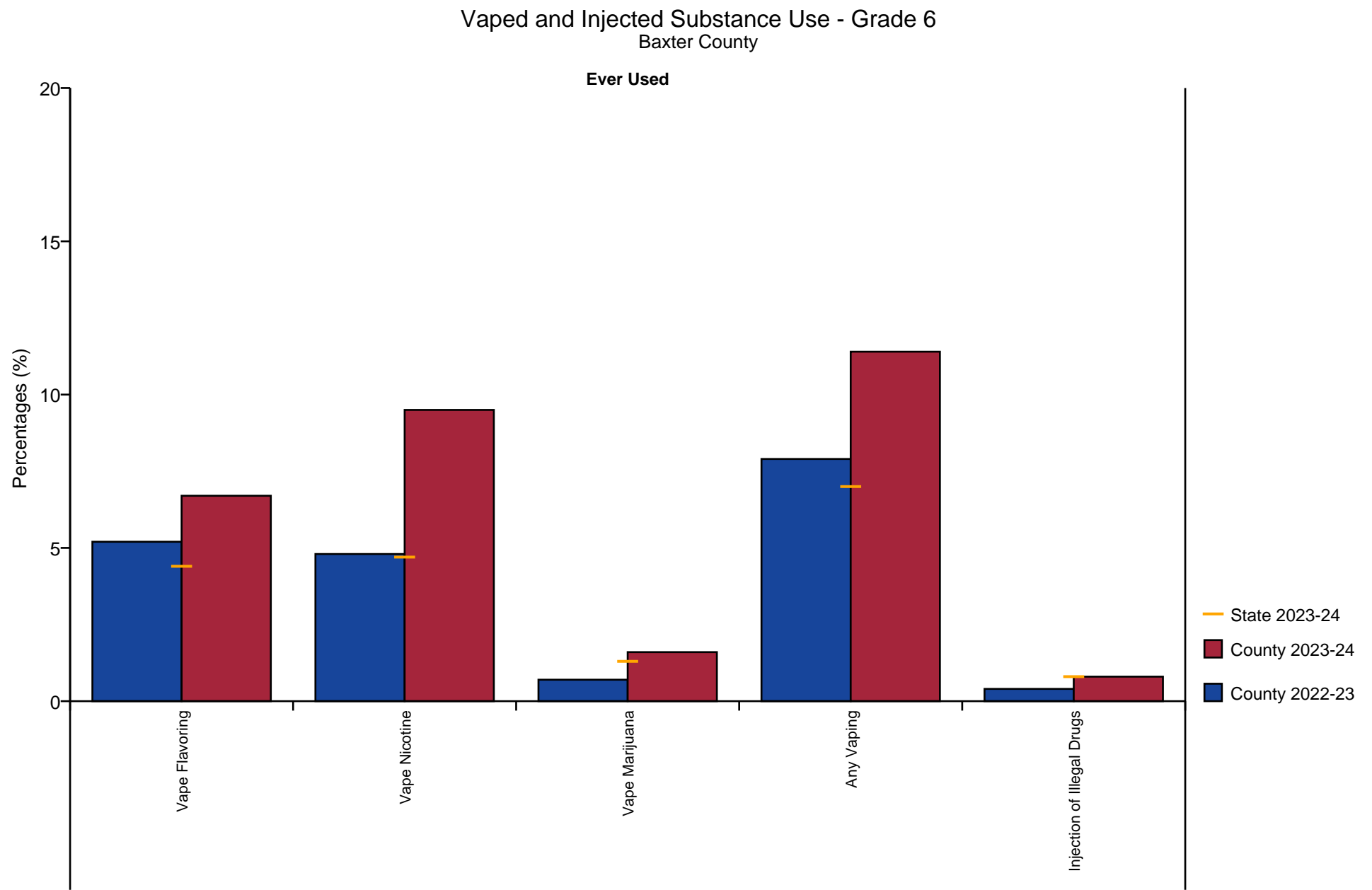


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Baxter County

Ever Used

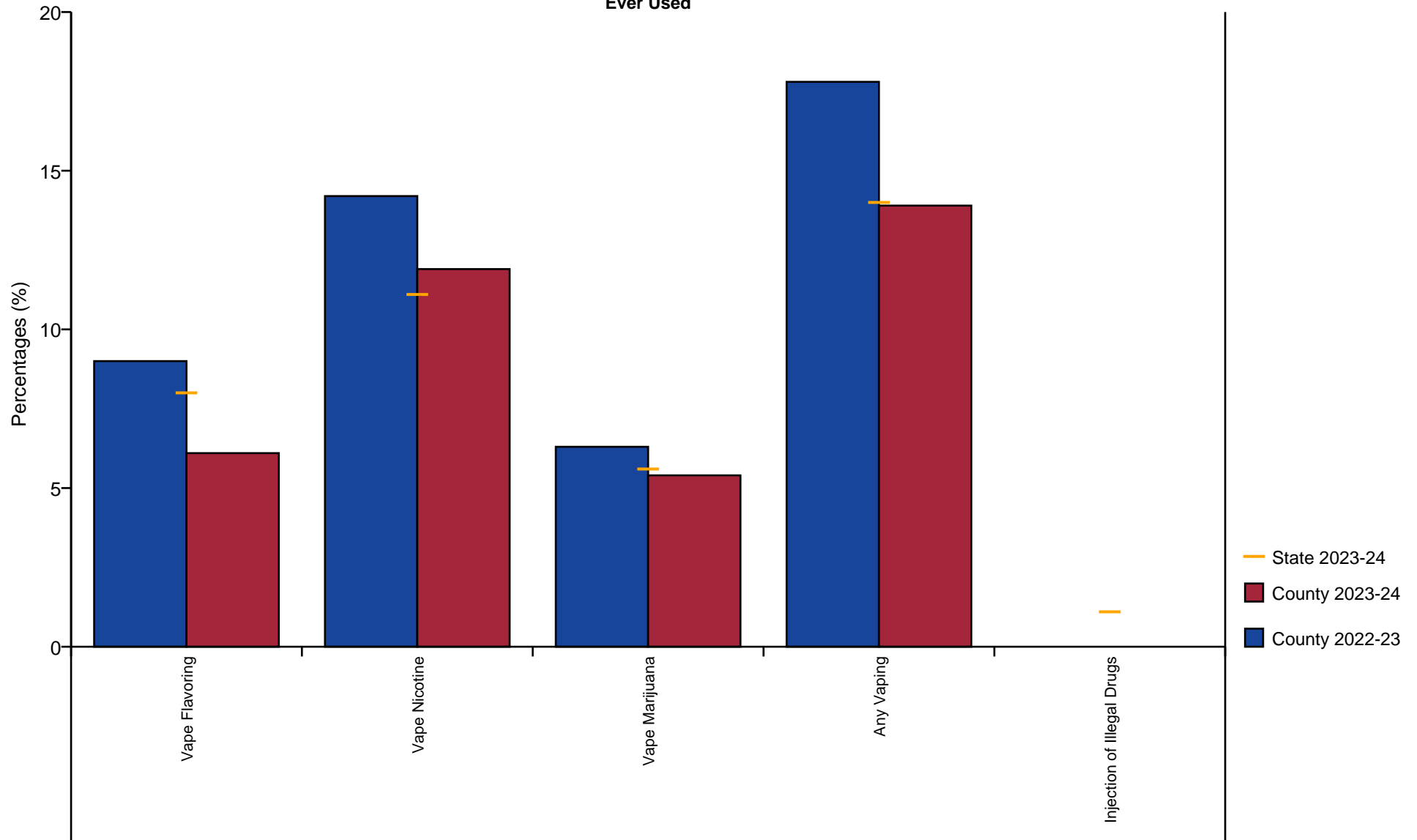


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Baxter County

Ever Used

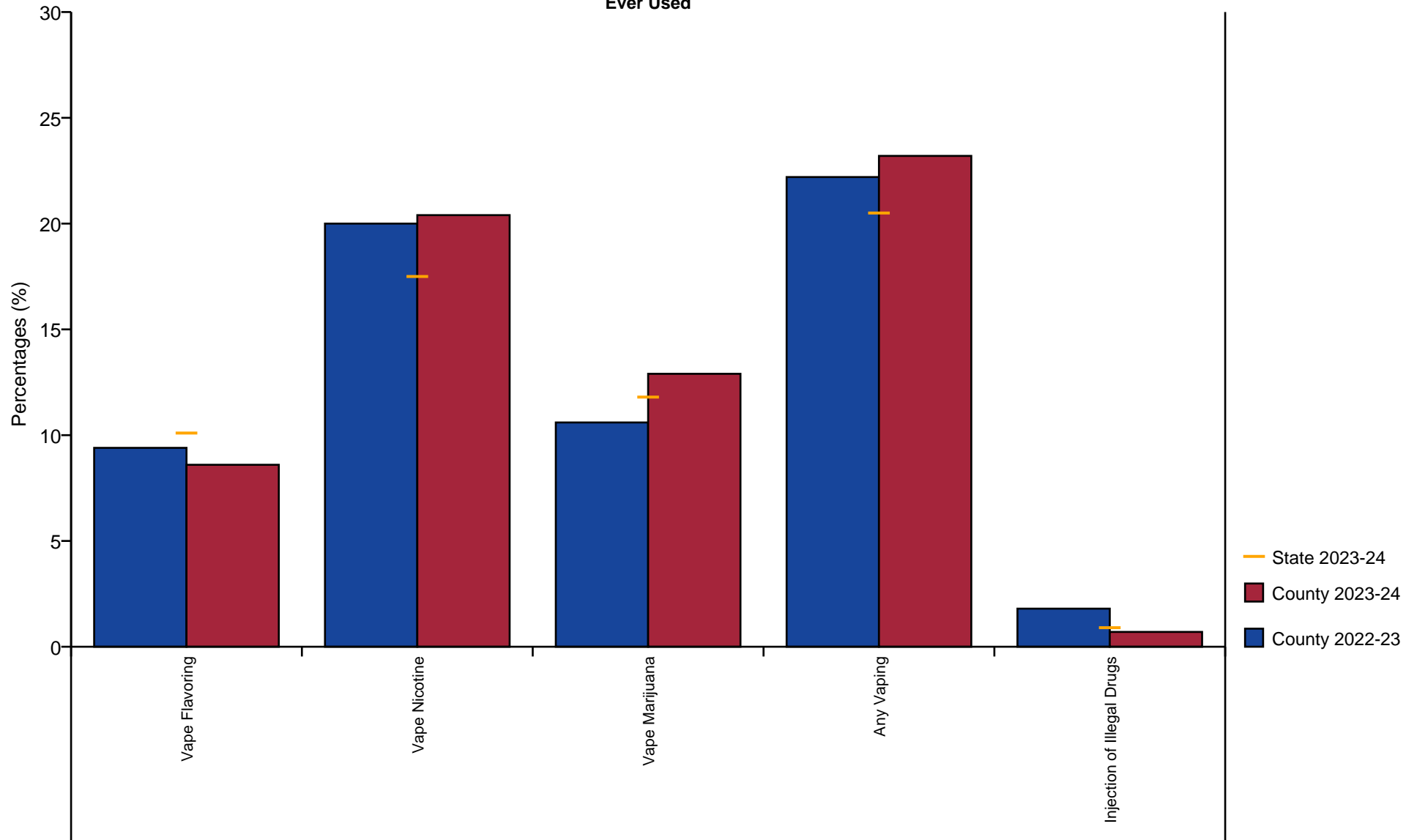


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Baxter County

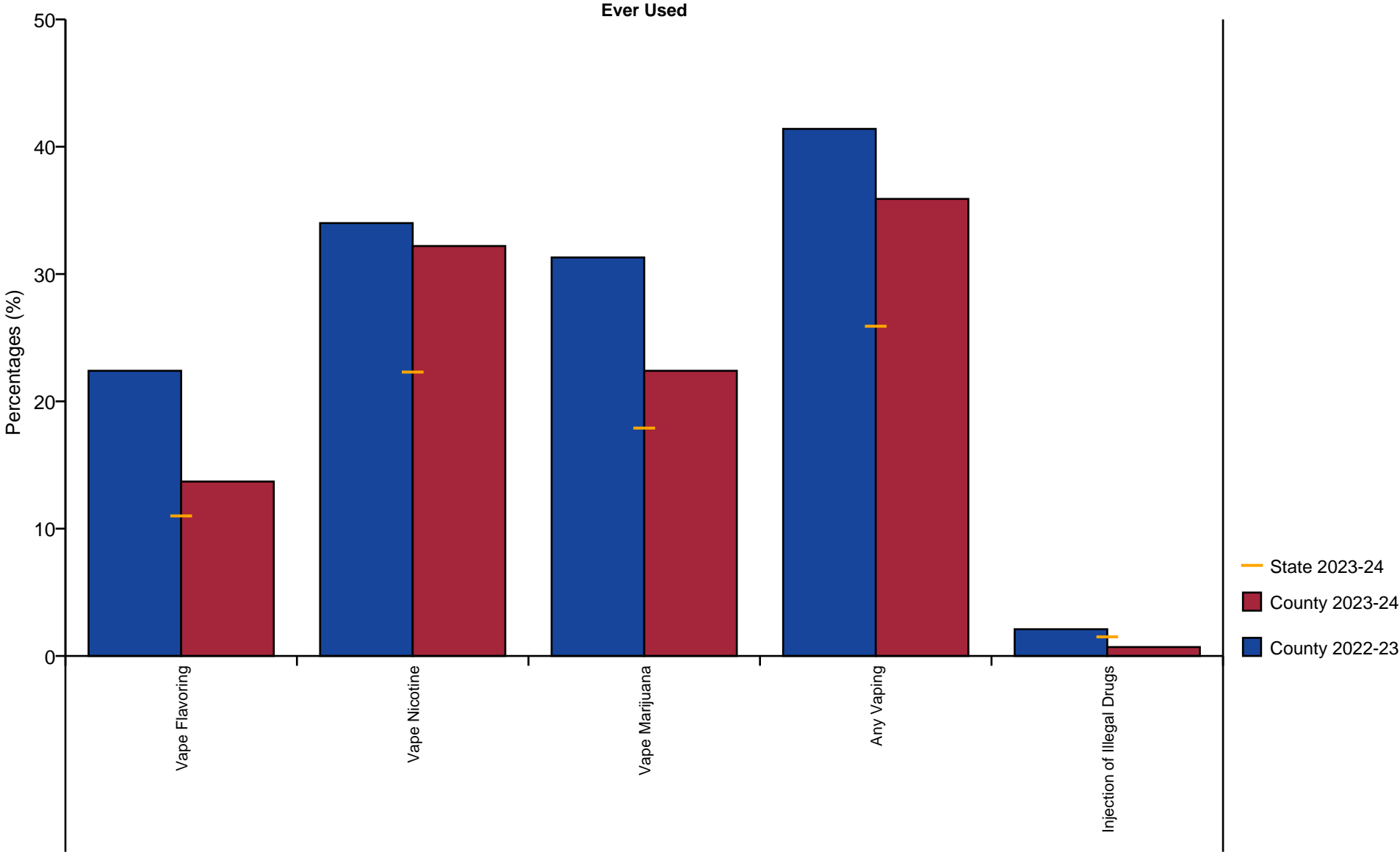
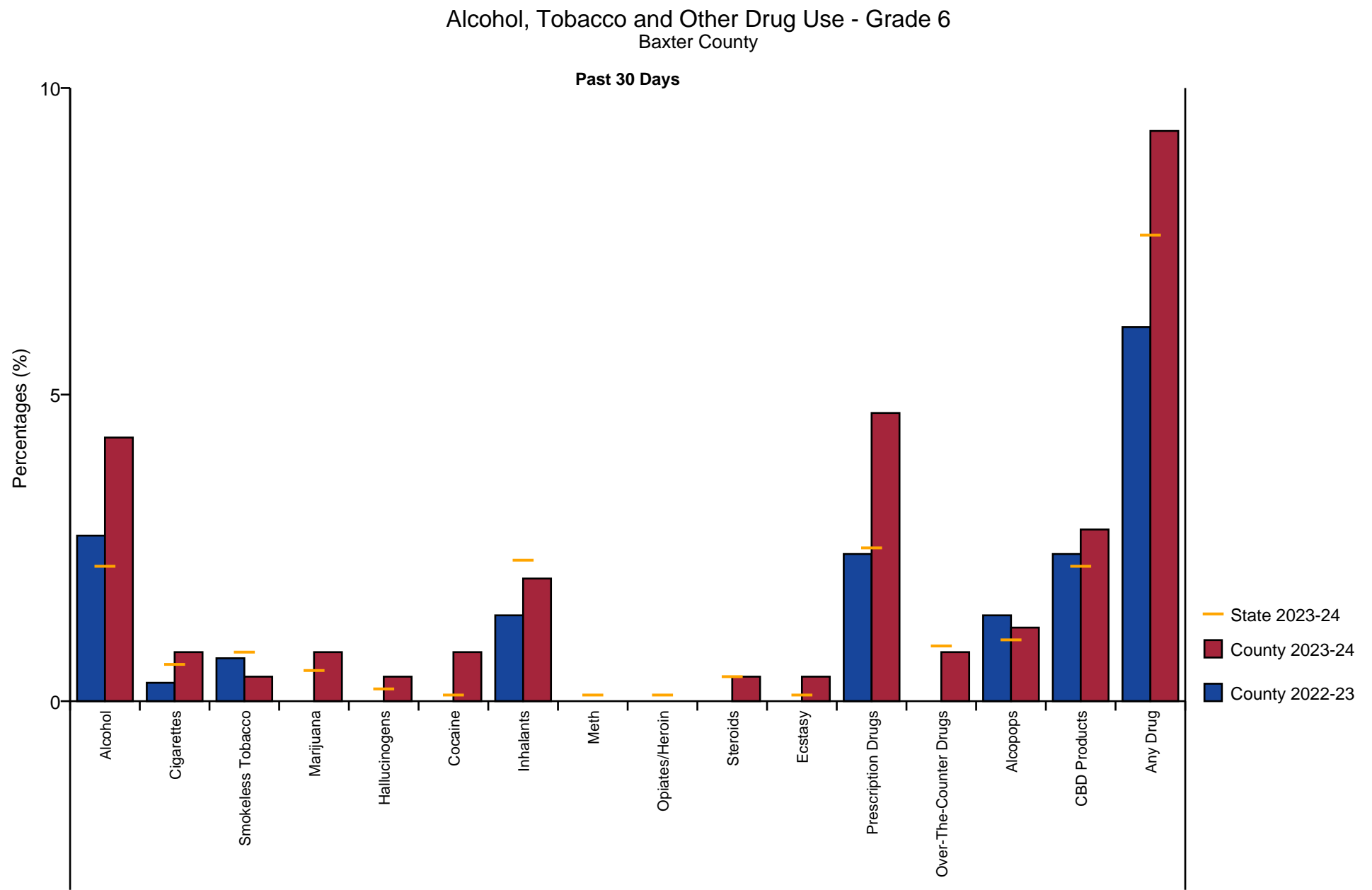


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

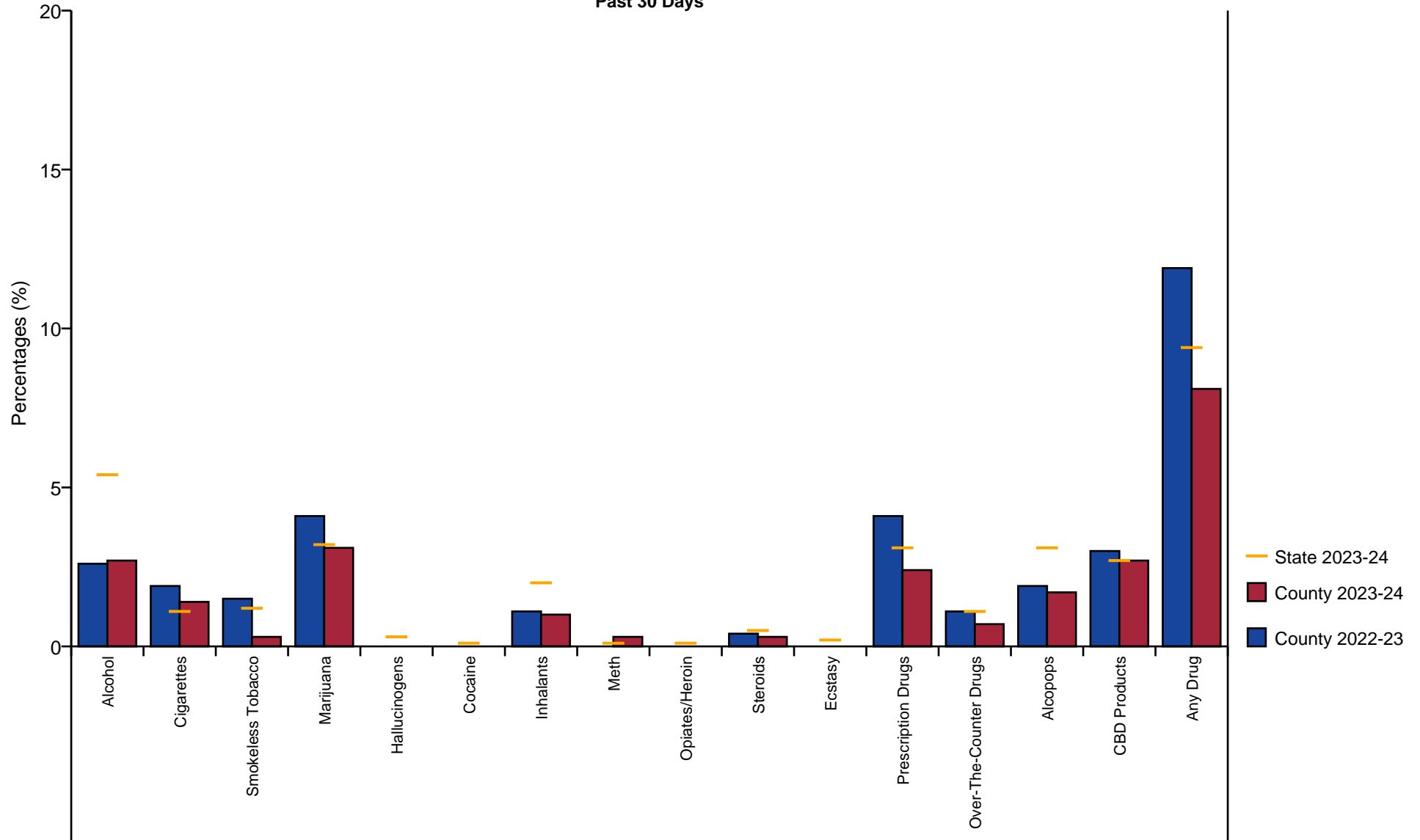


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

Past 30 Days

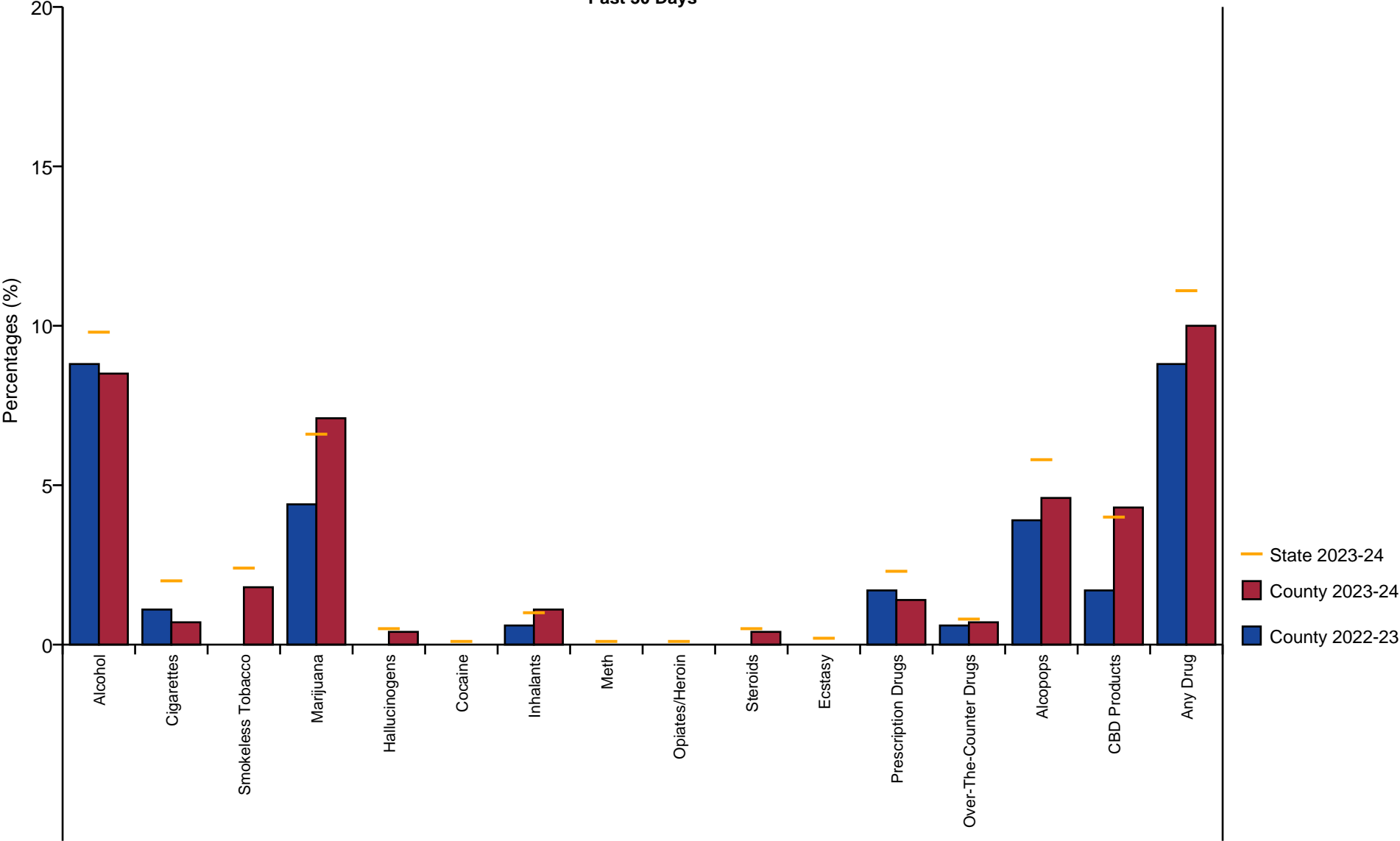


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

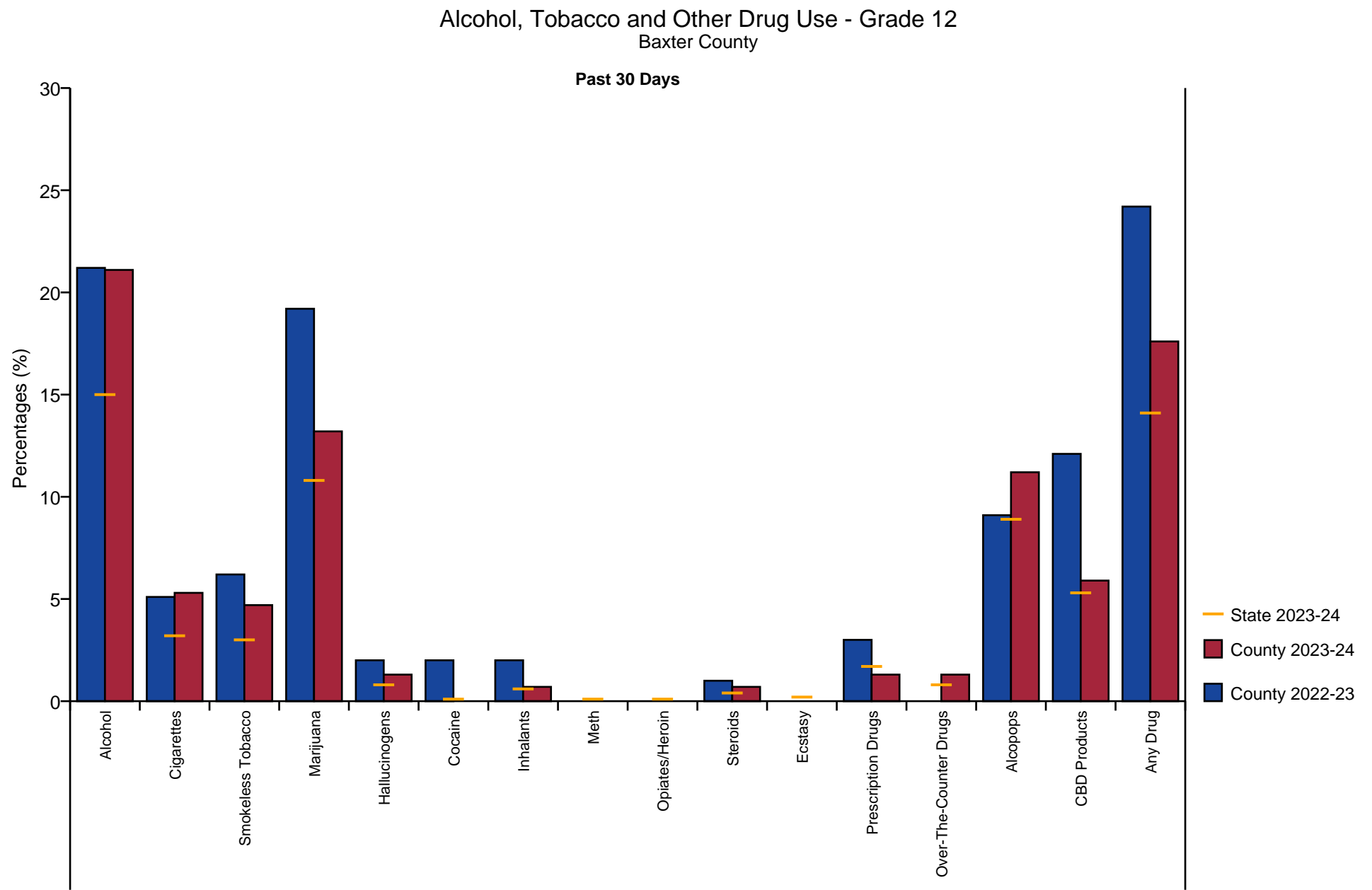
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Baxter County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

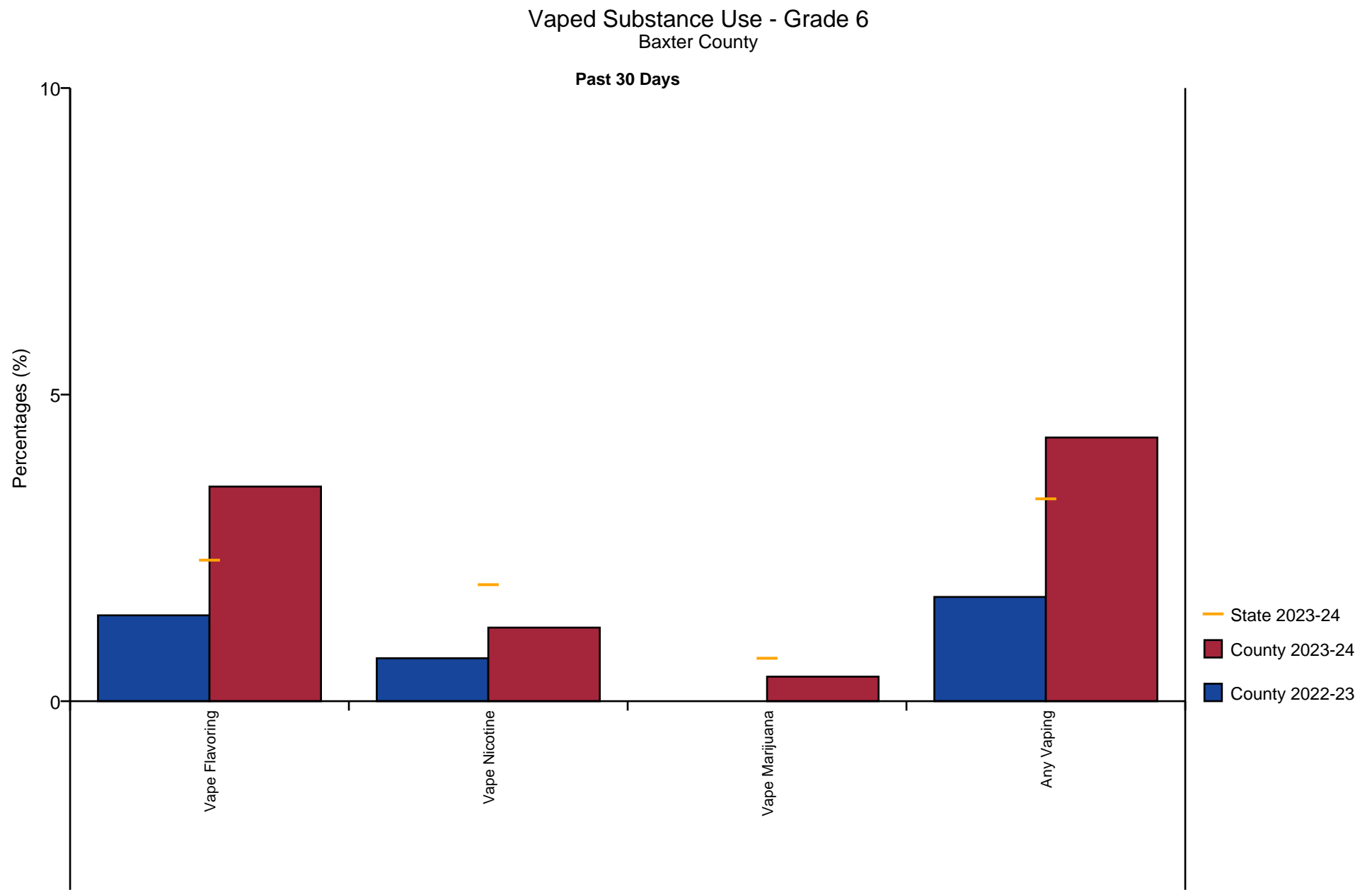


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

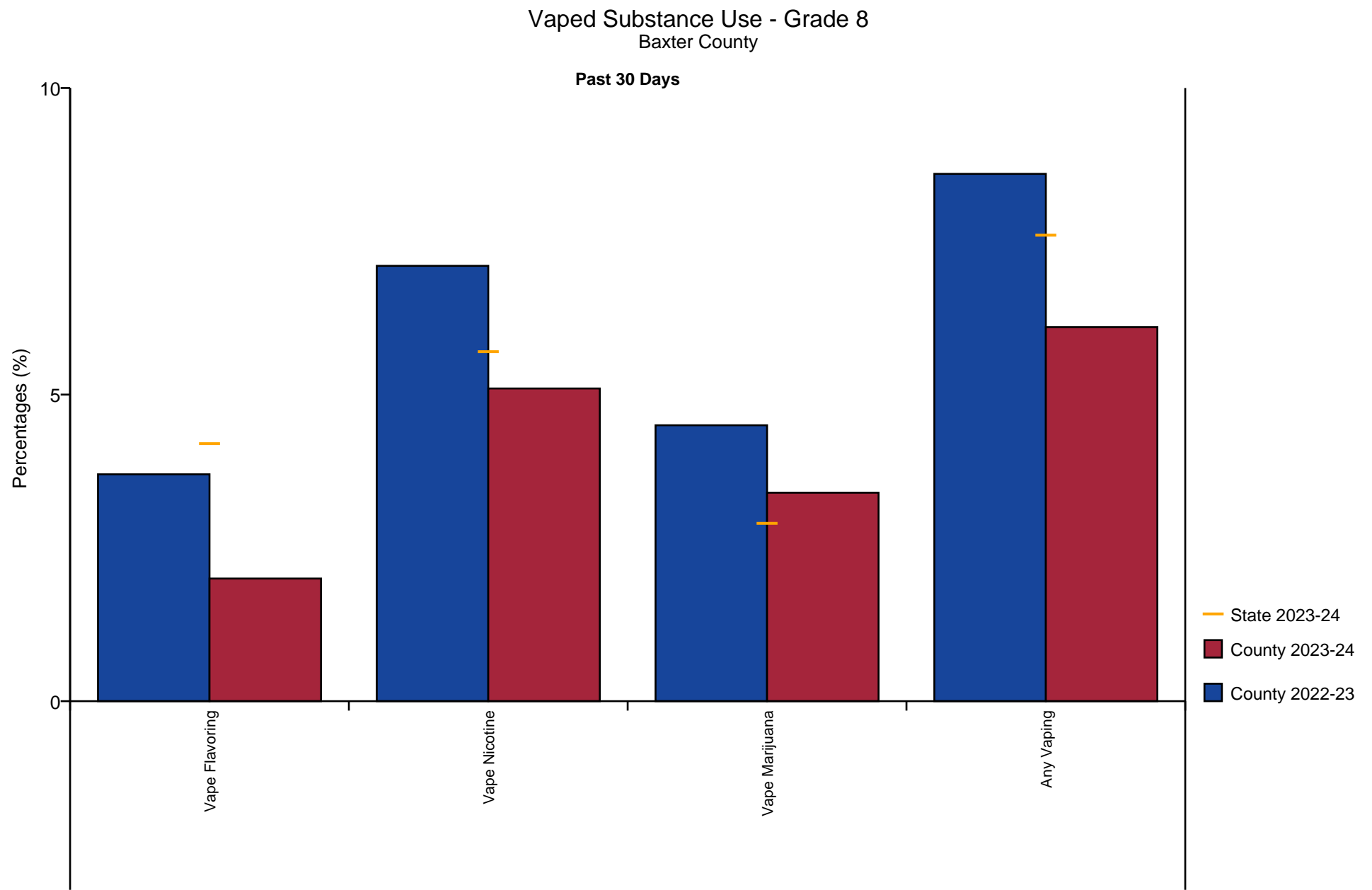


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

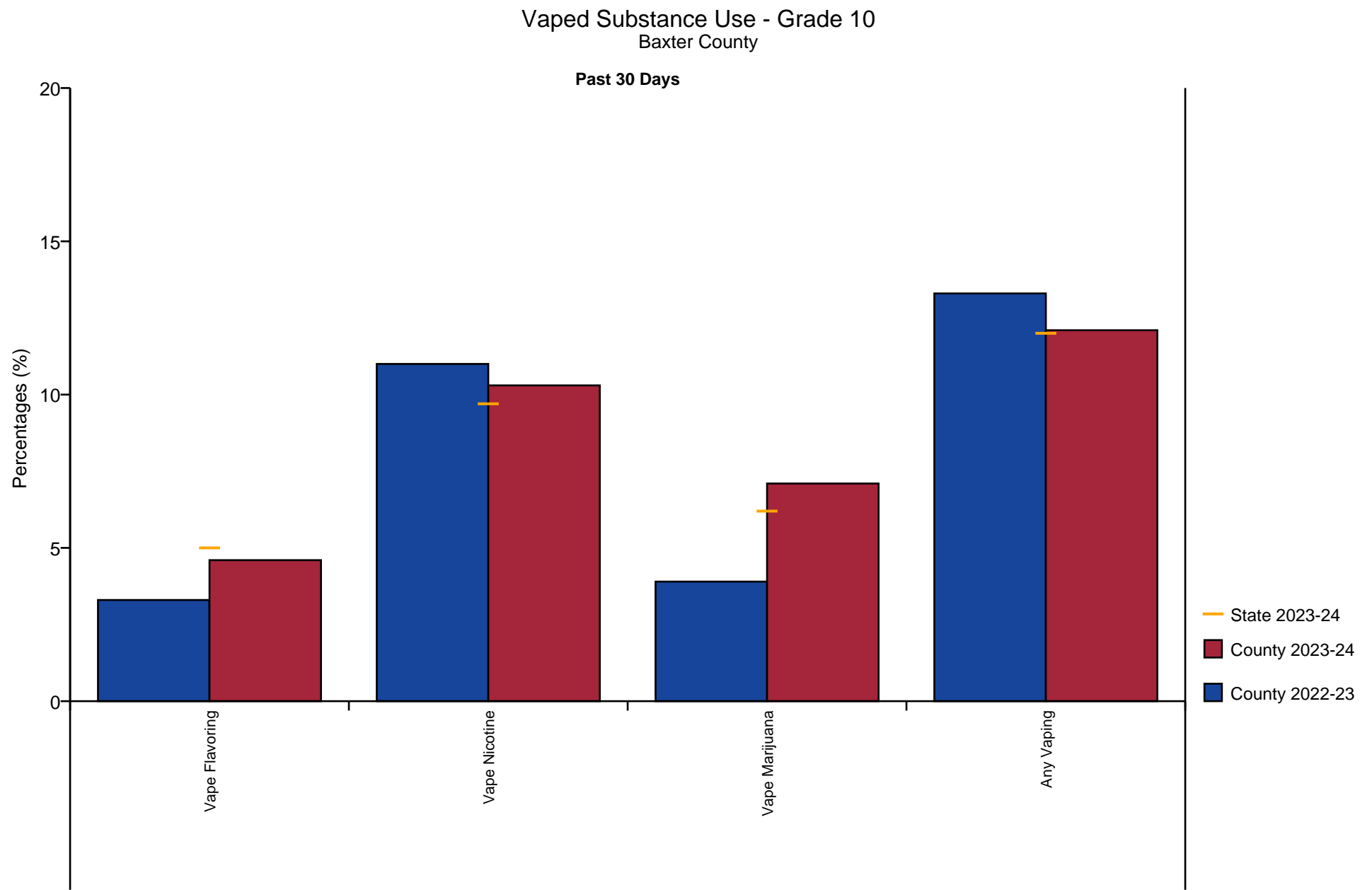


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

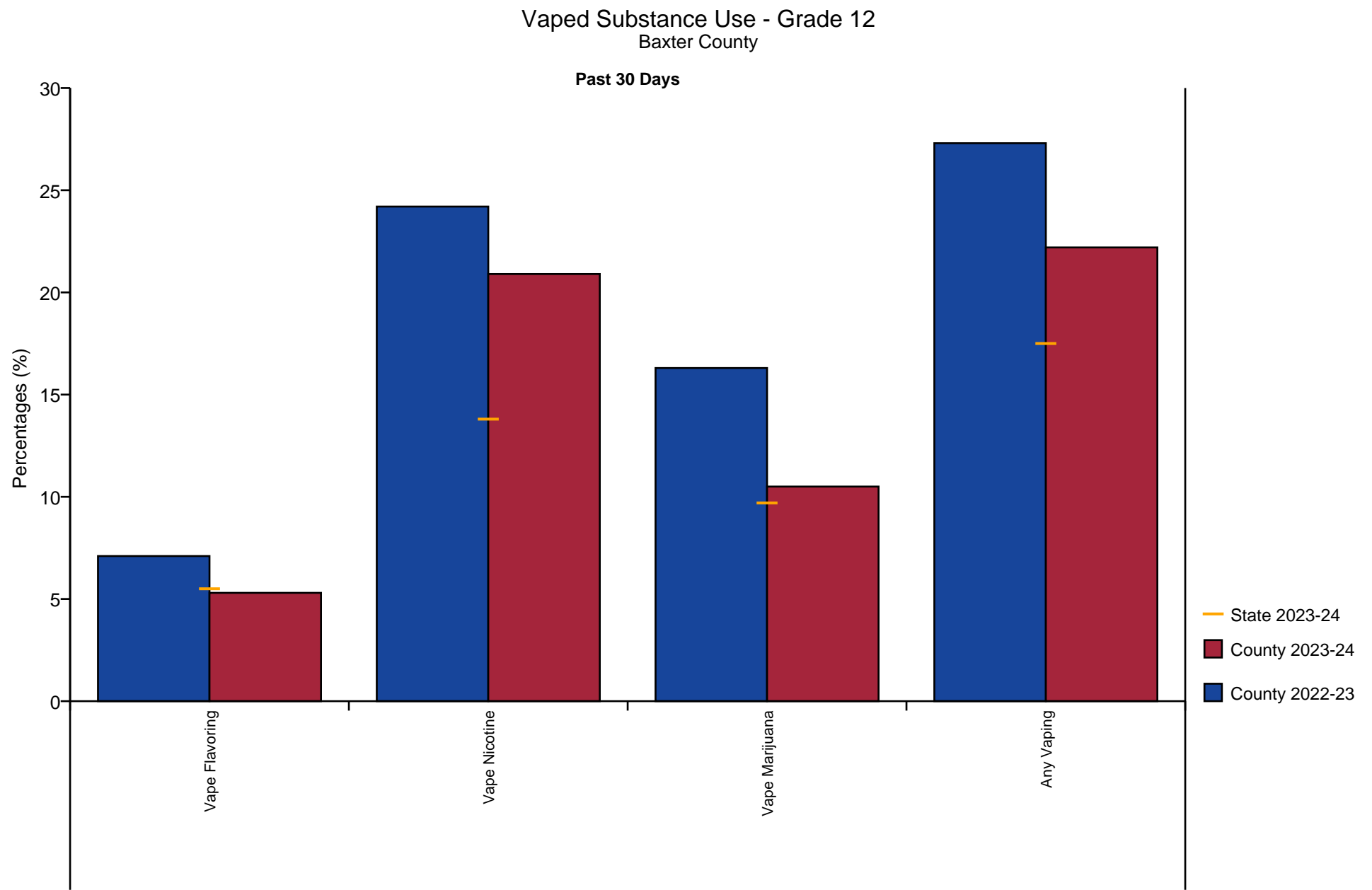
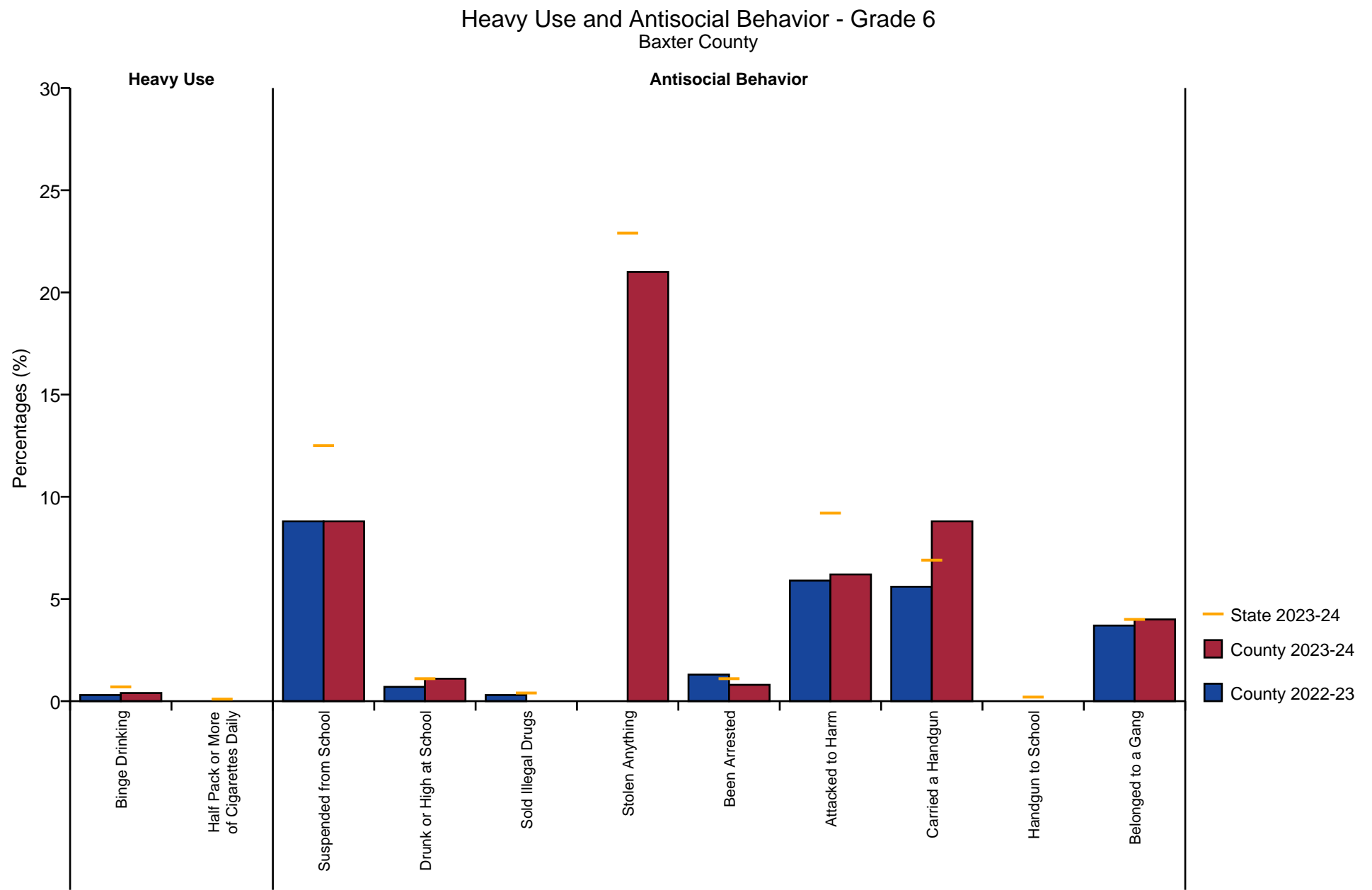
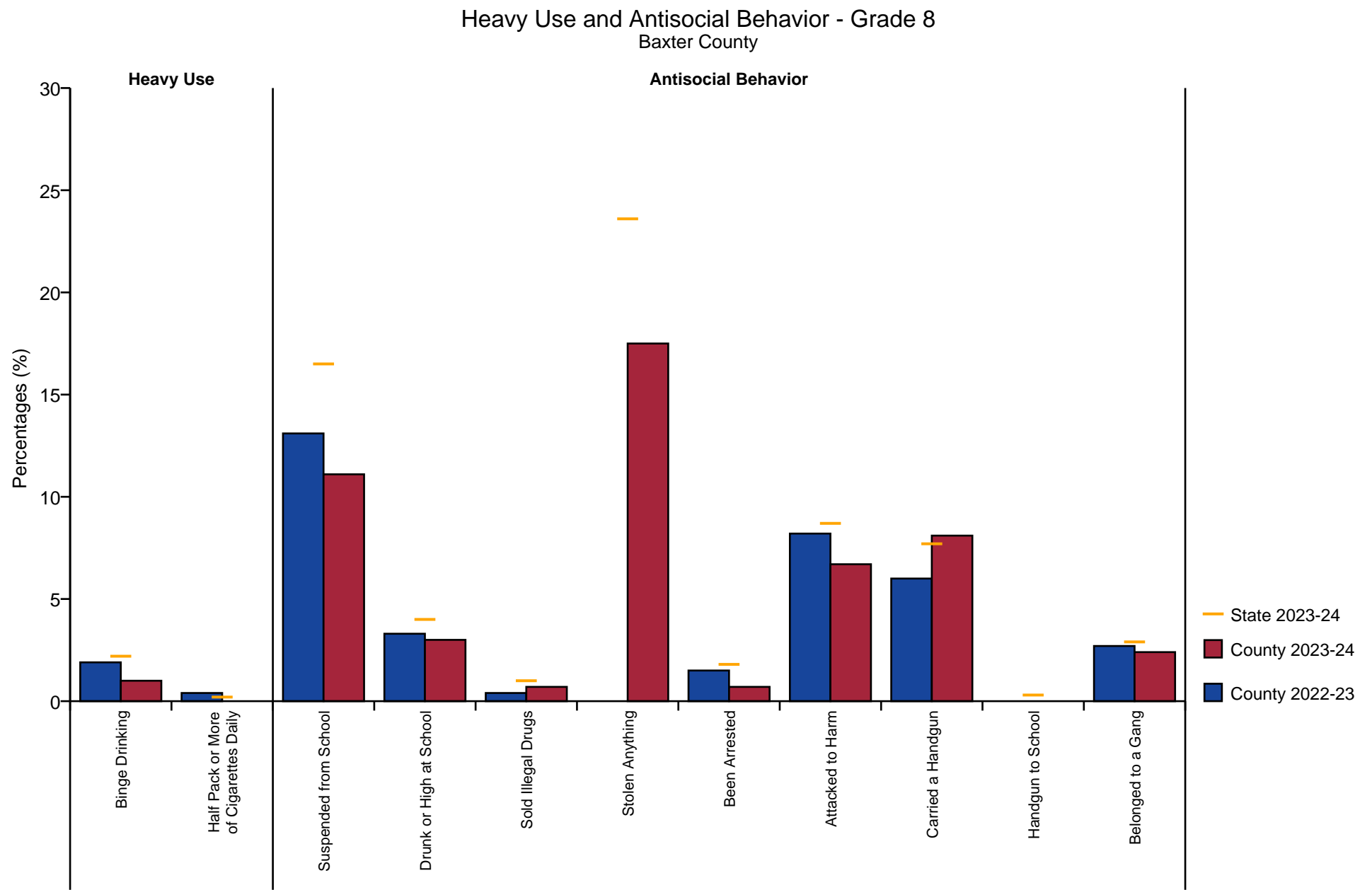


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



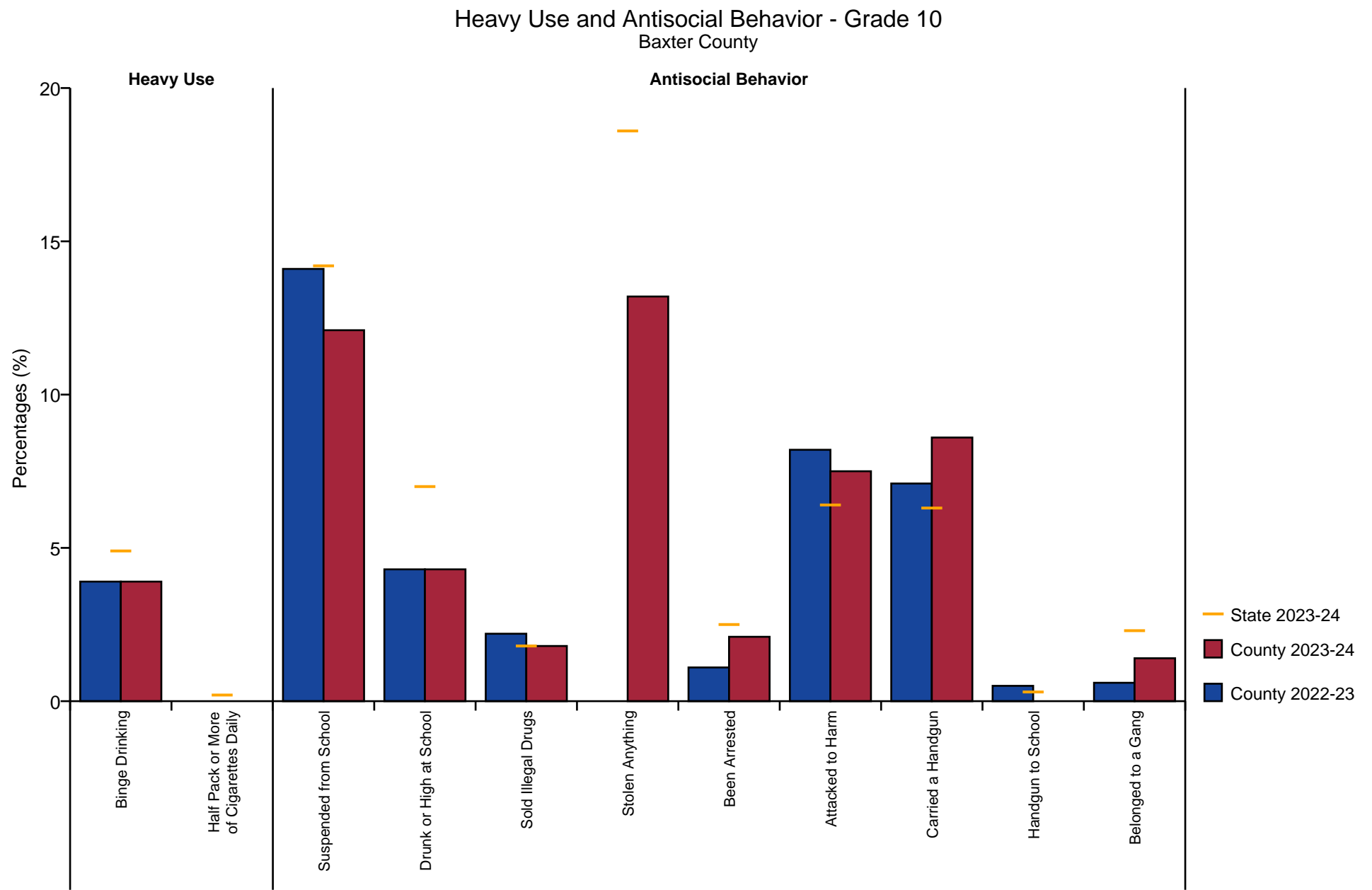
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



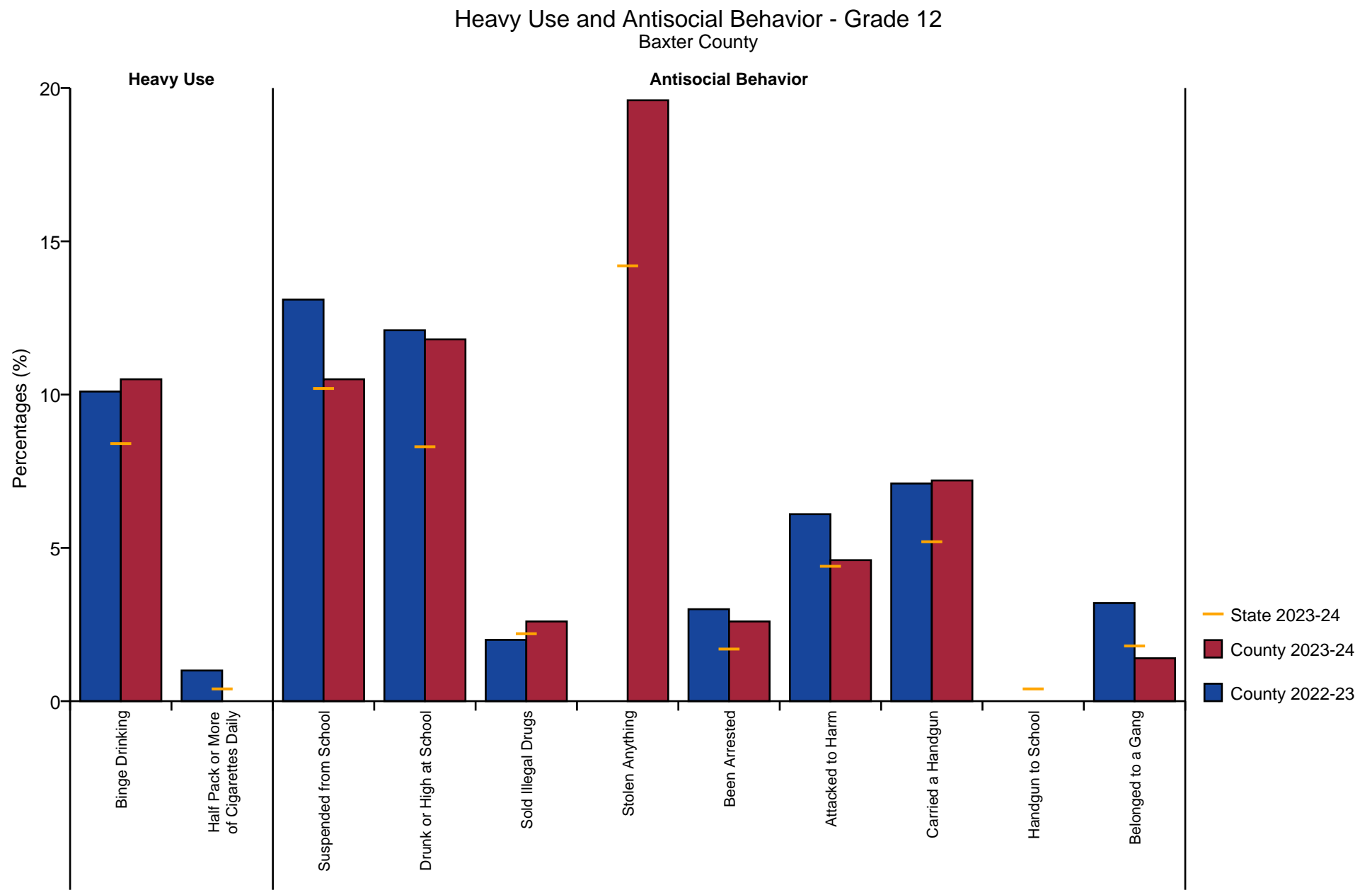
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



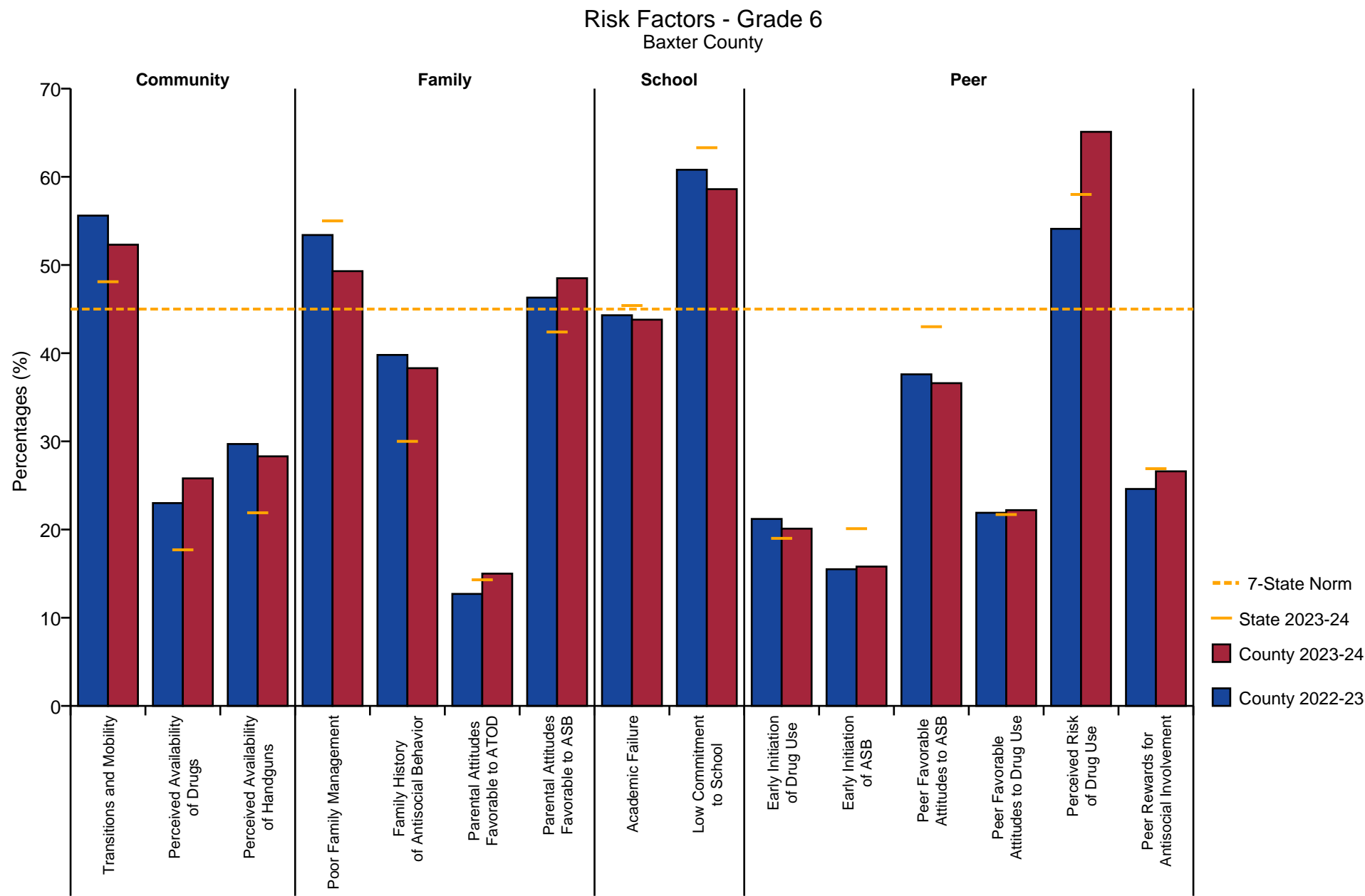
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



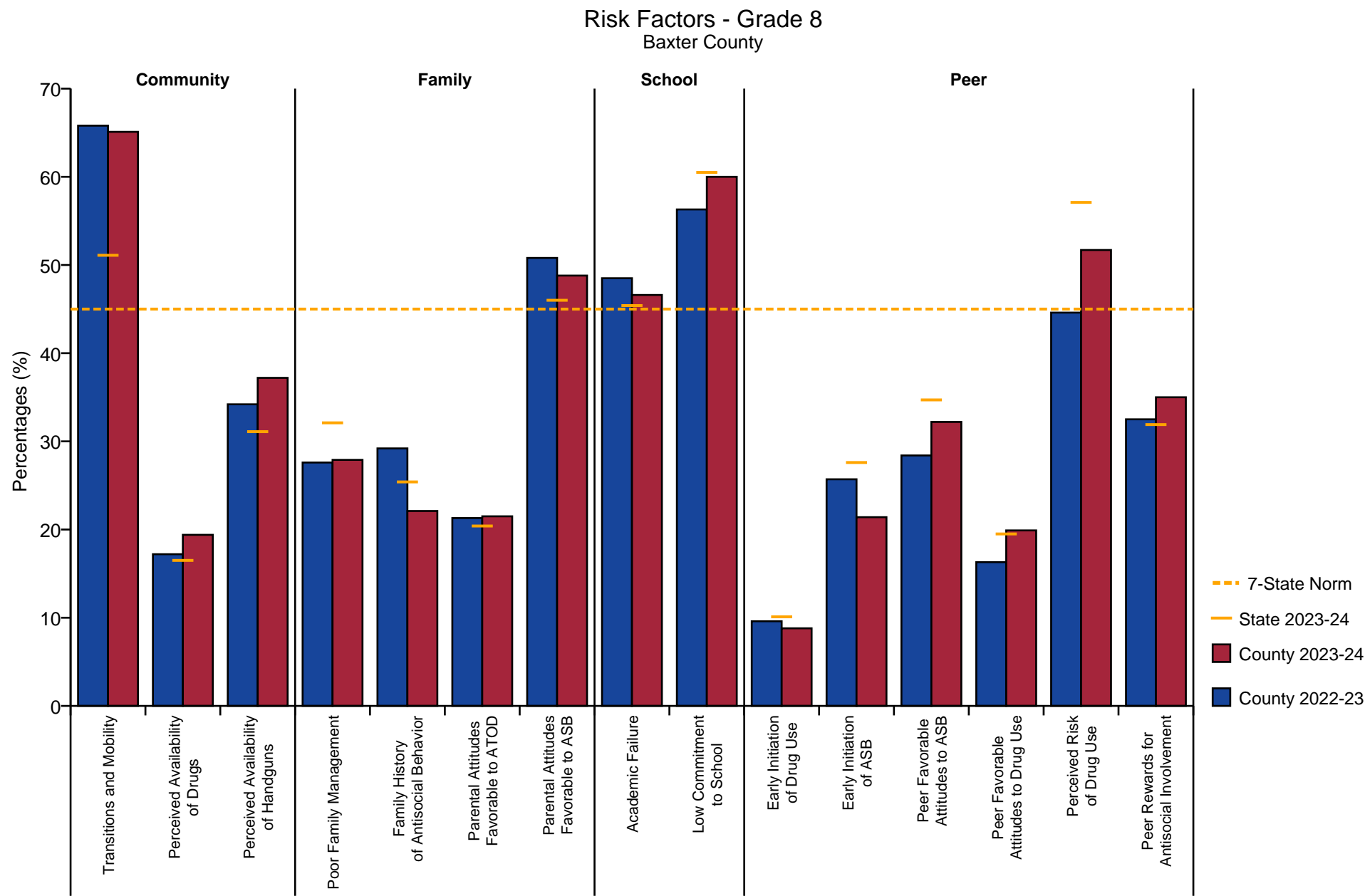
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

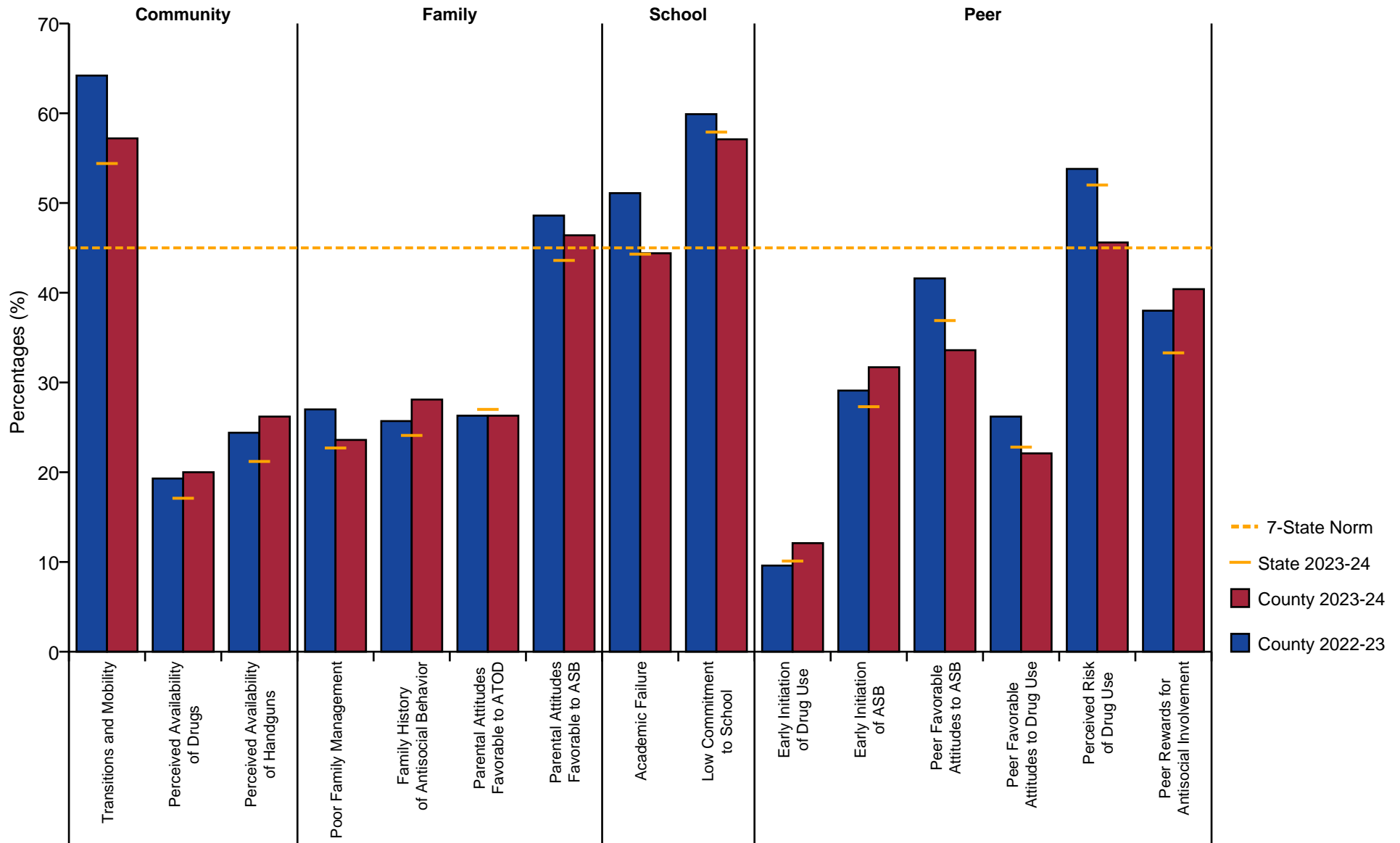
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

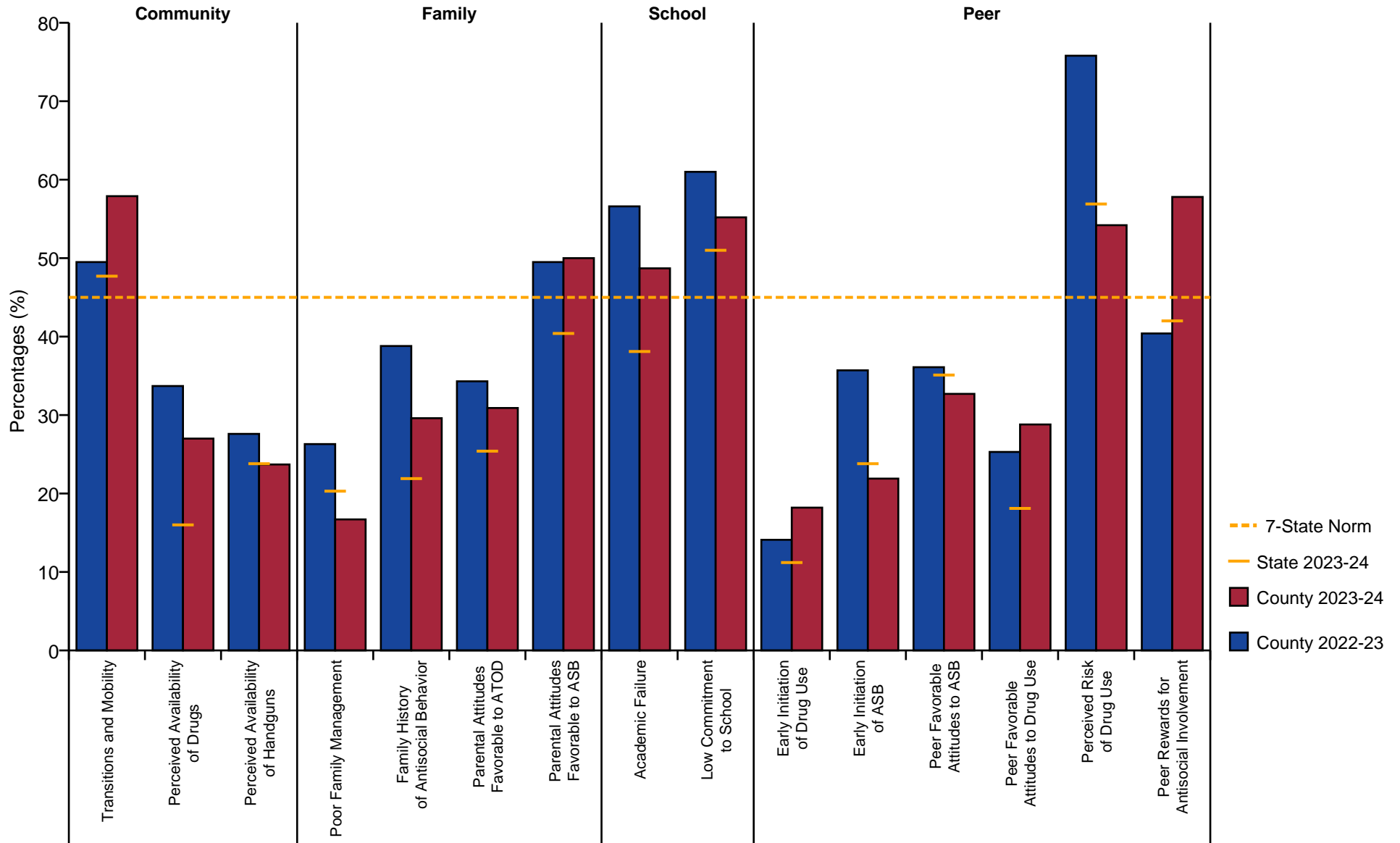
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

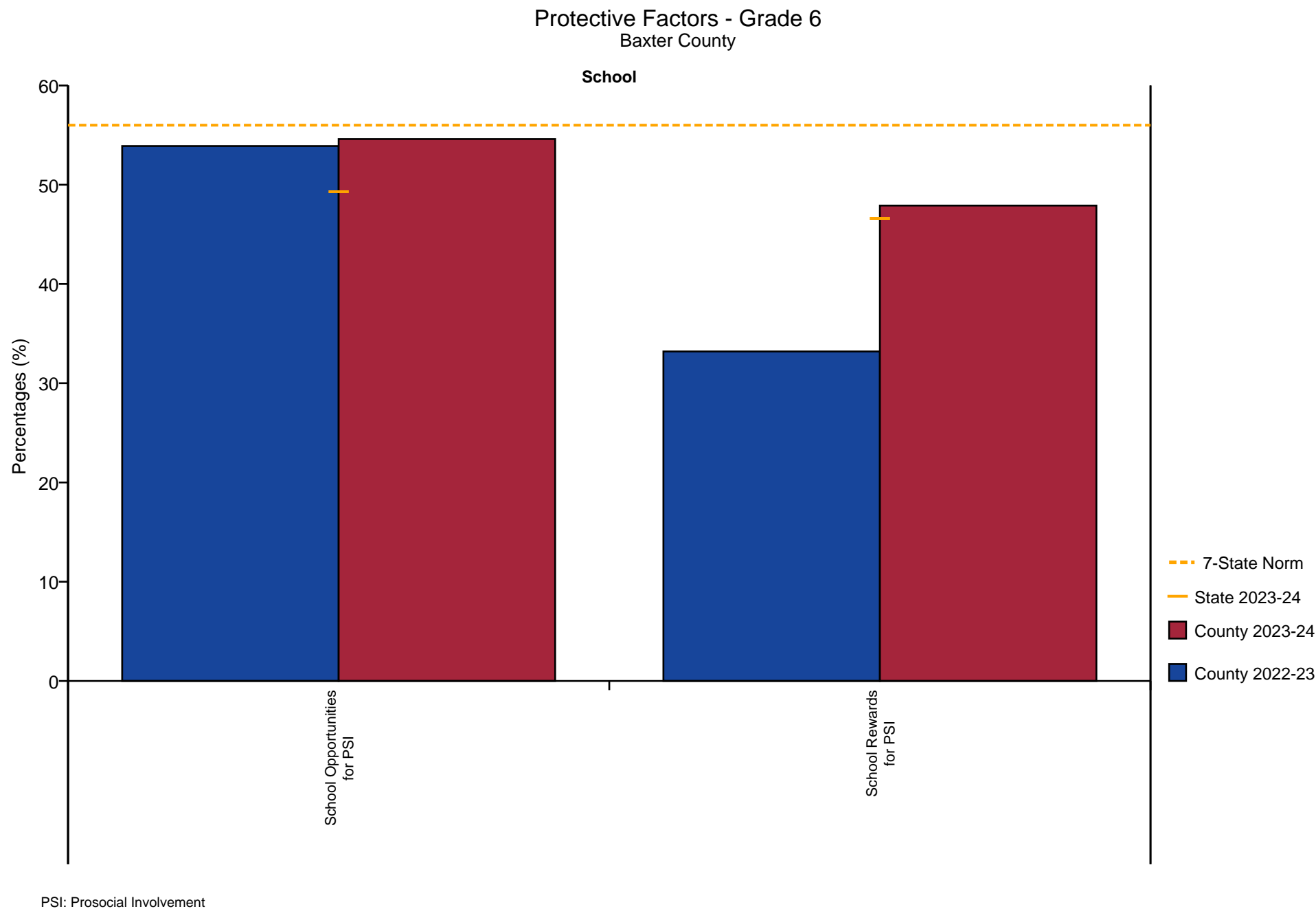


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

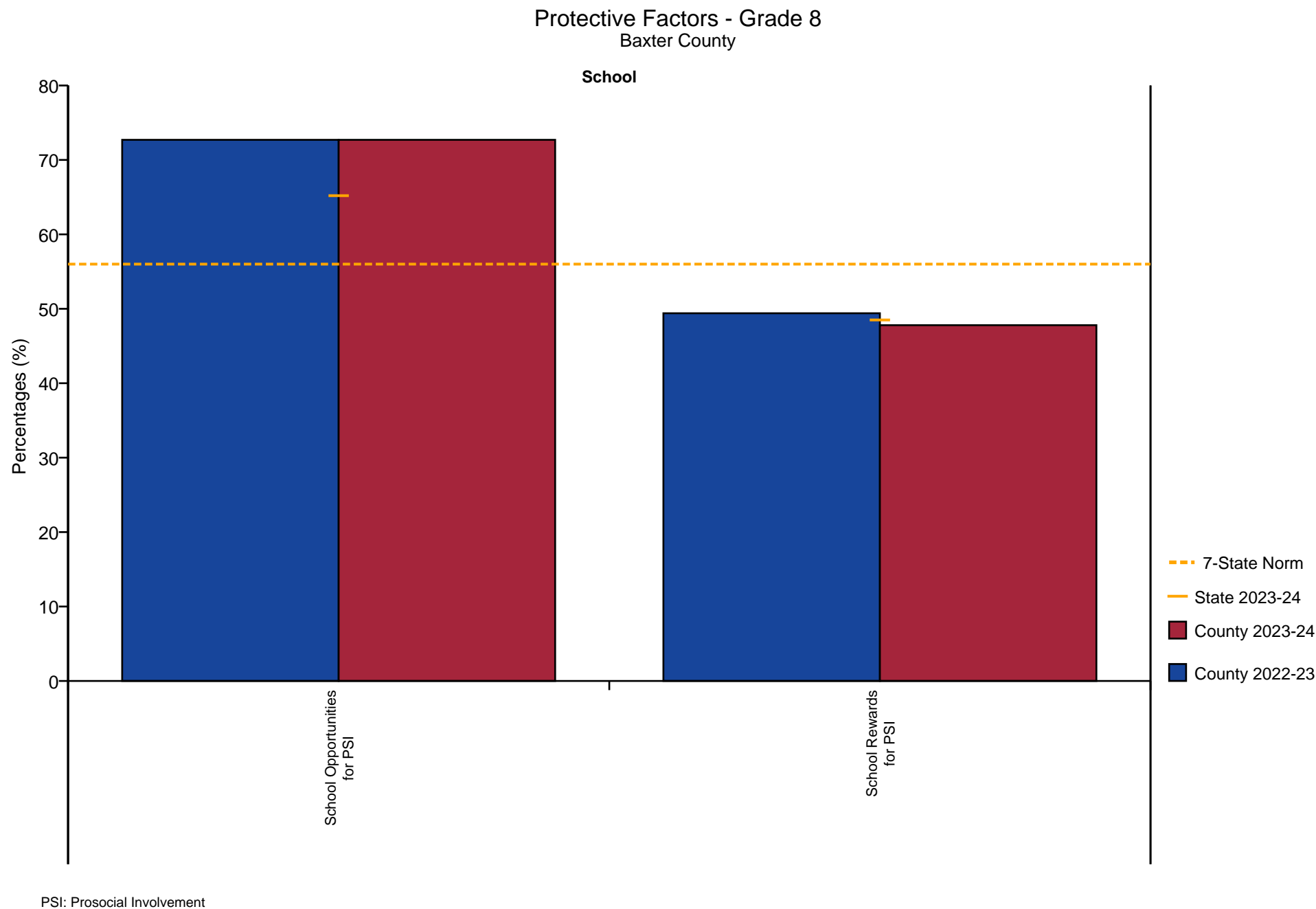


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

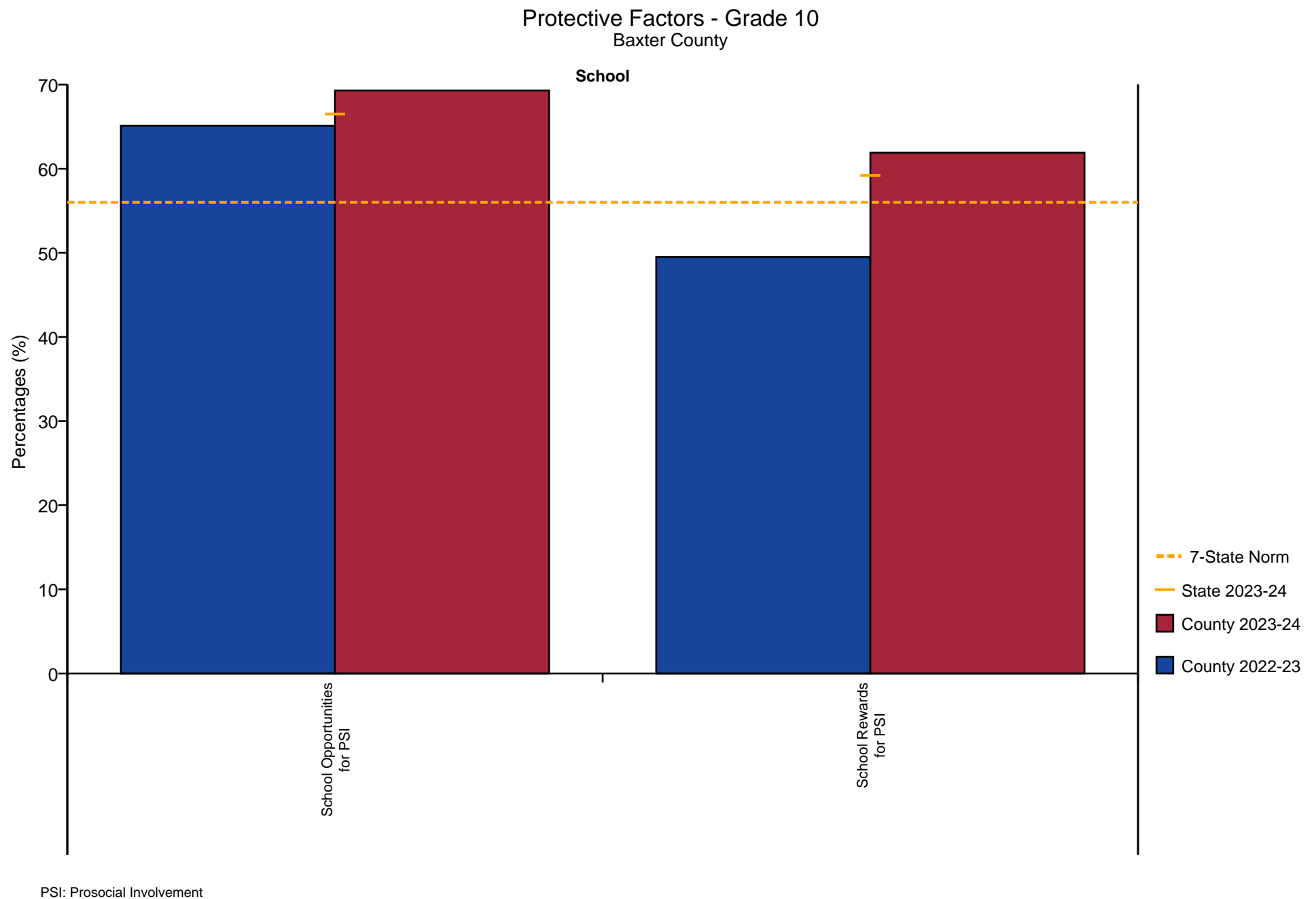


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

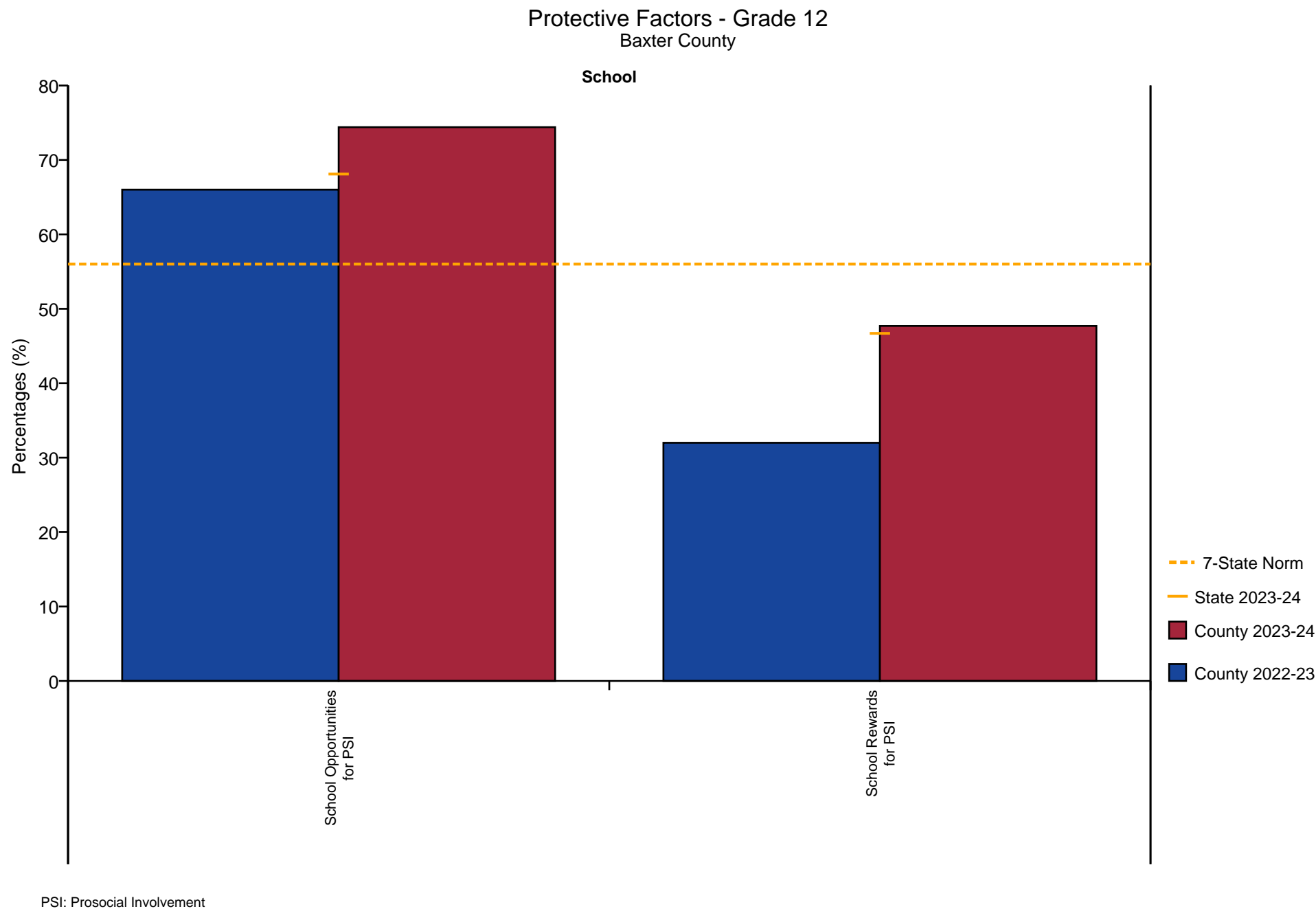


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

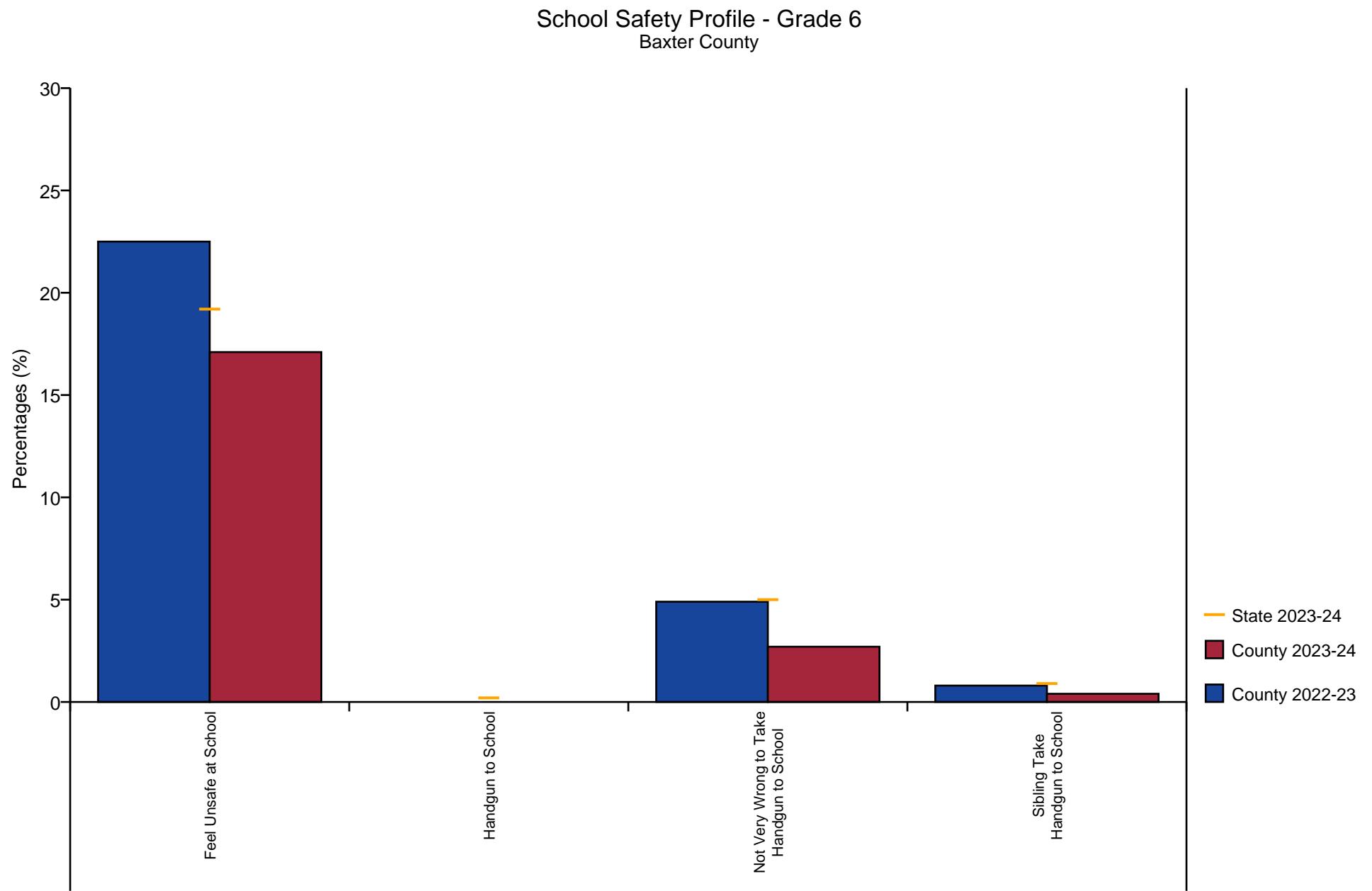


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

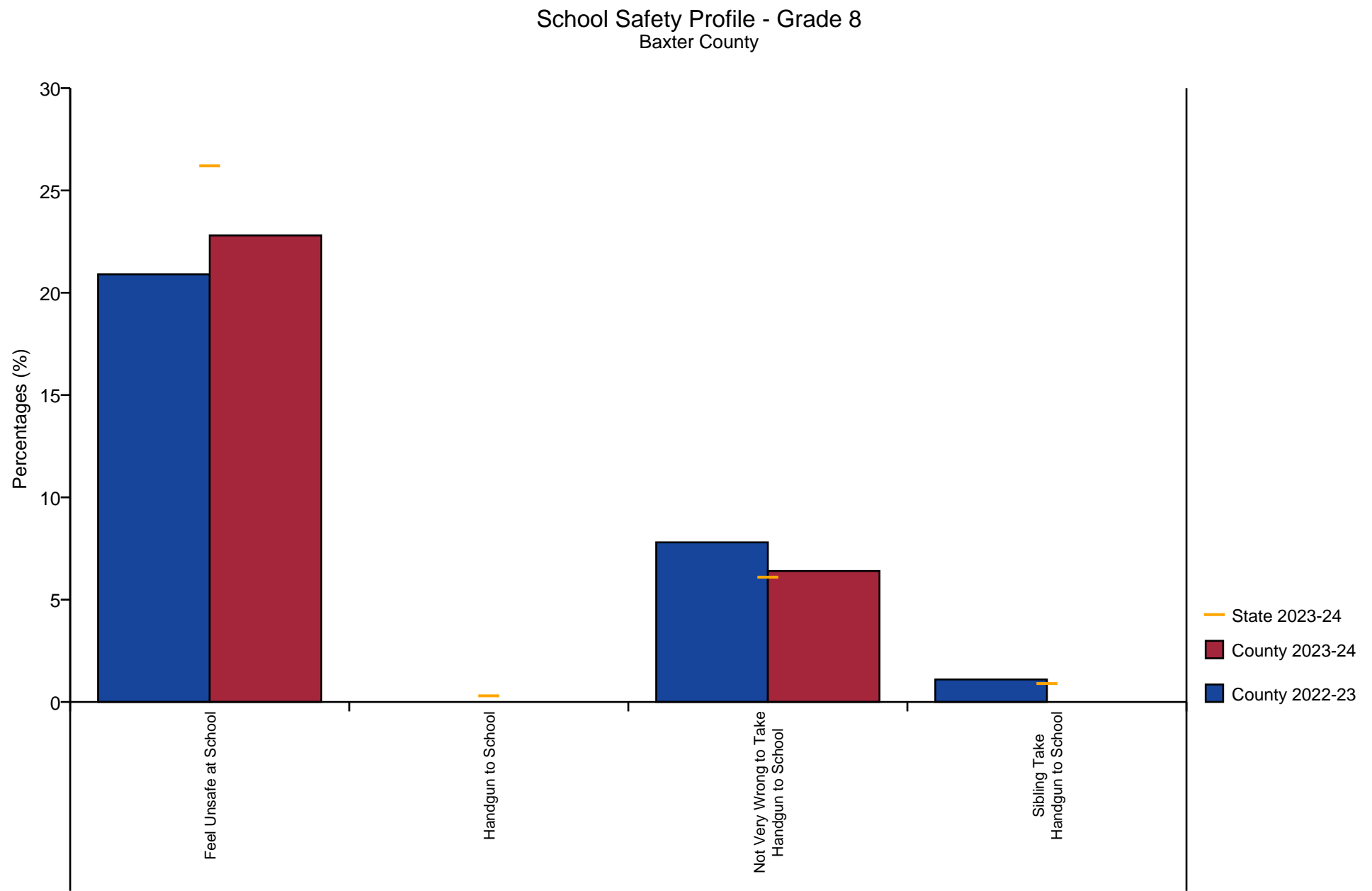


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

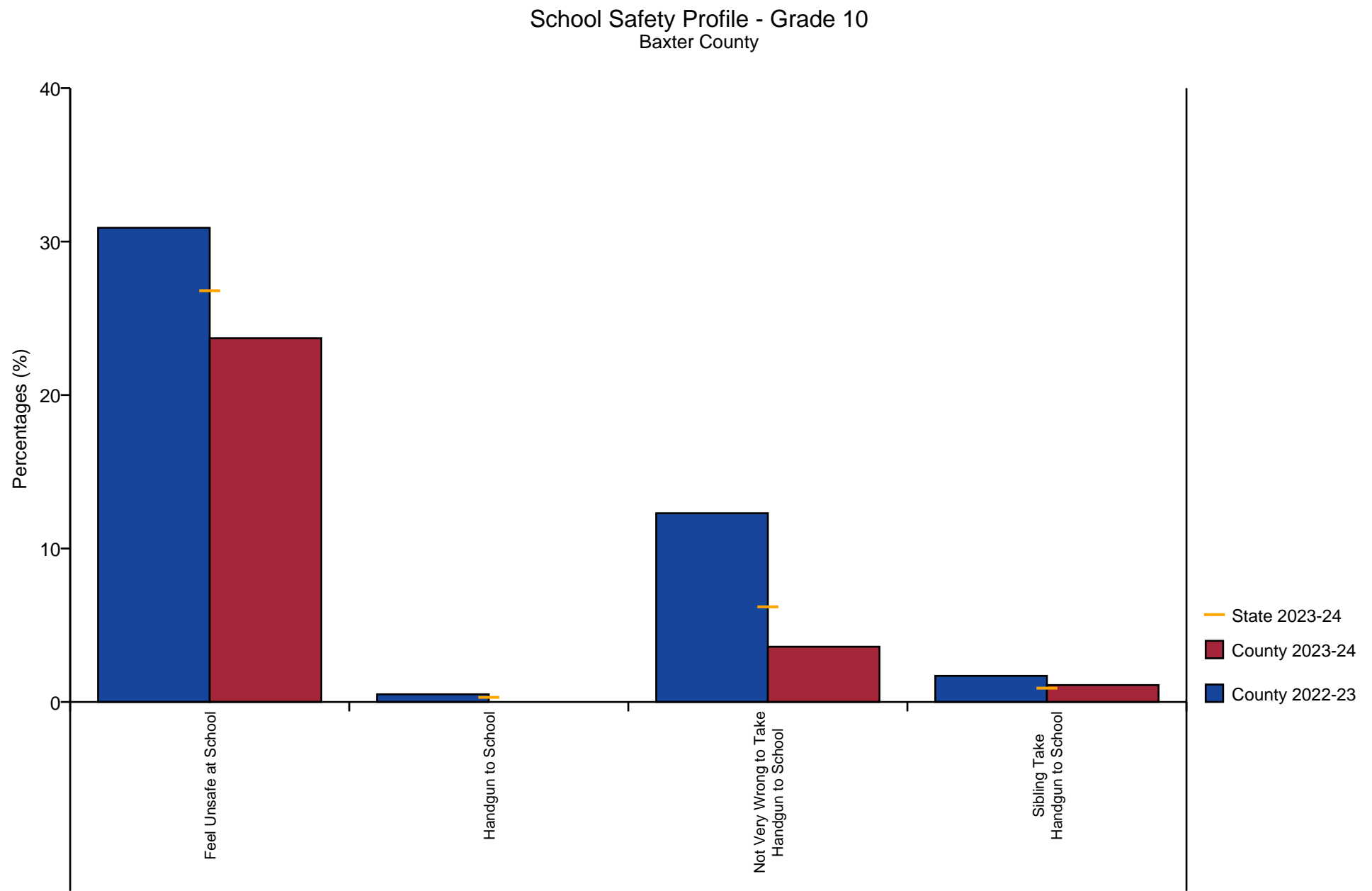


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

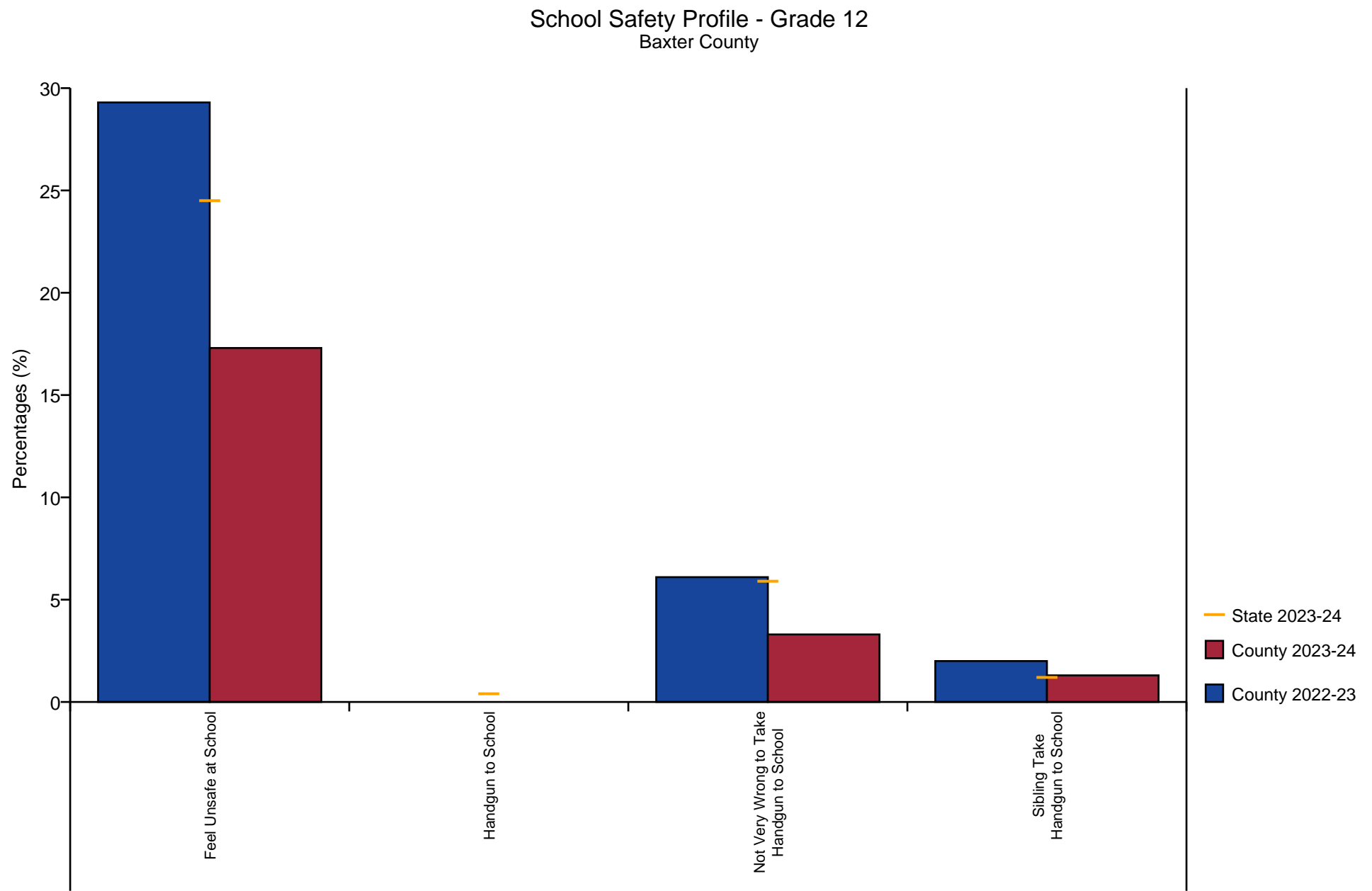
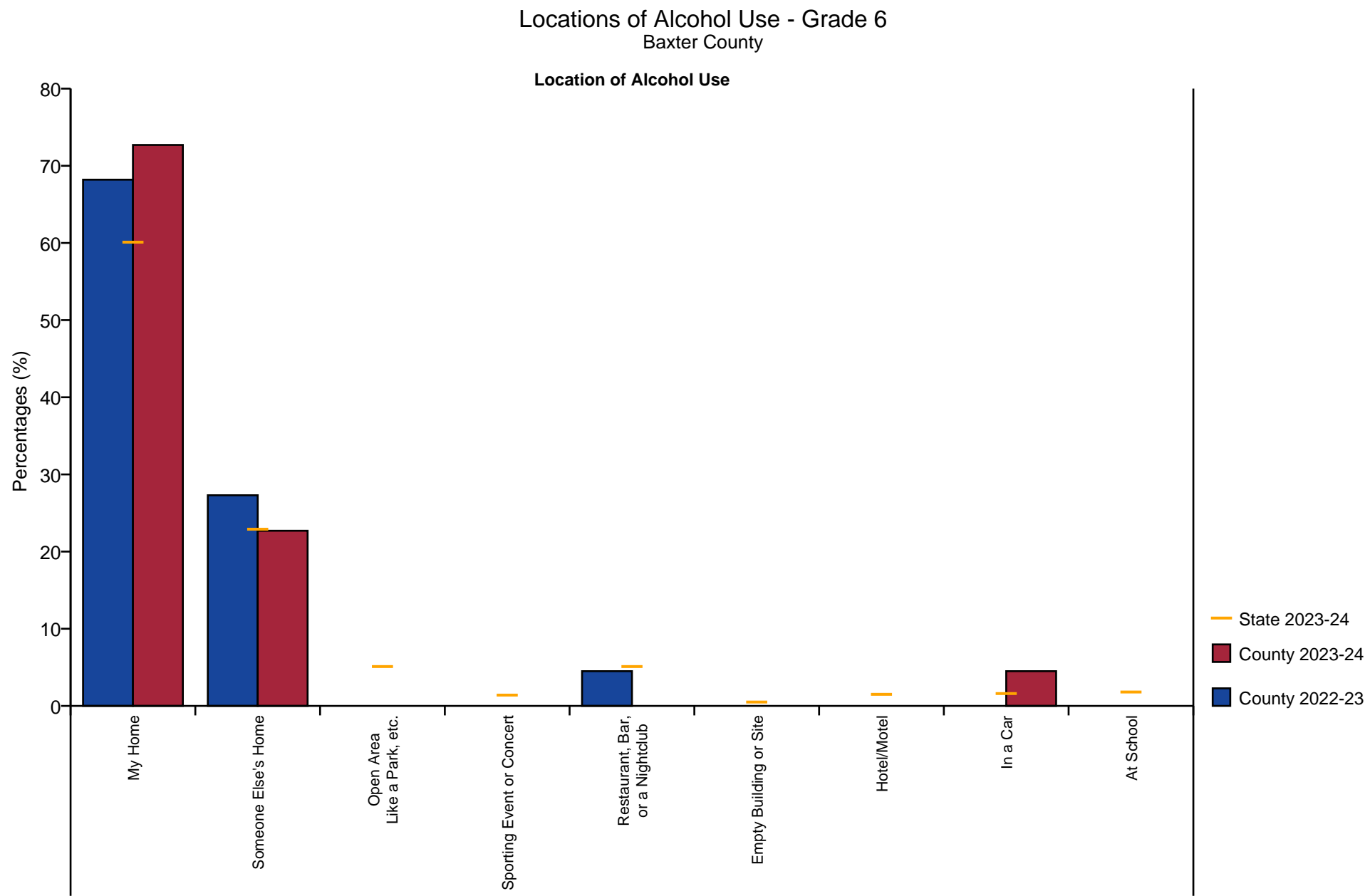
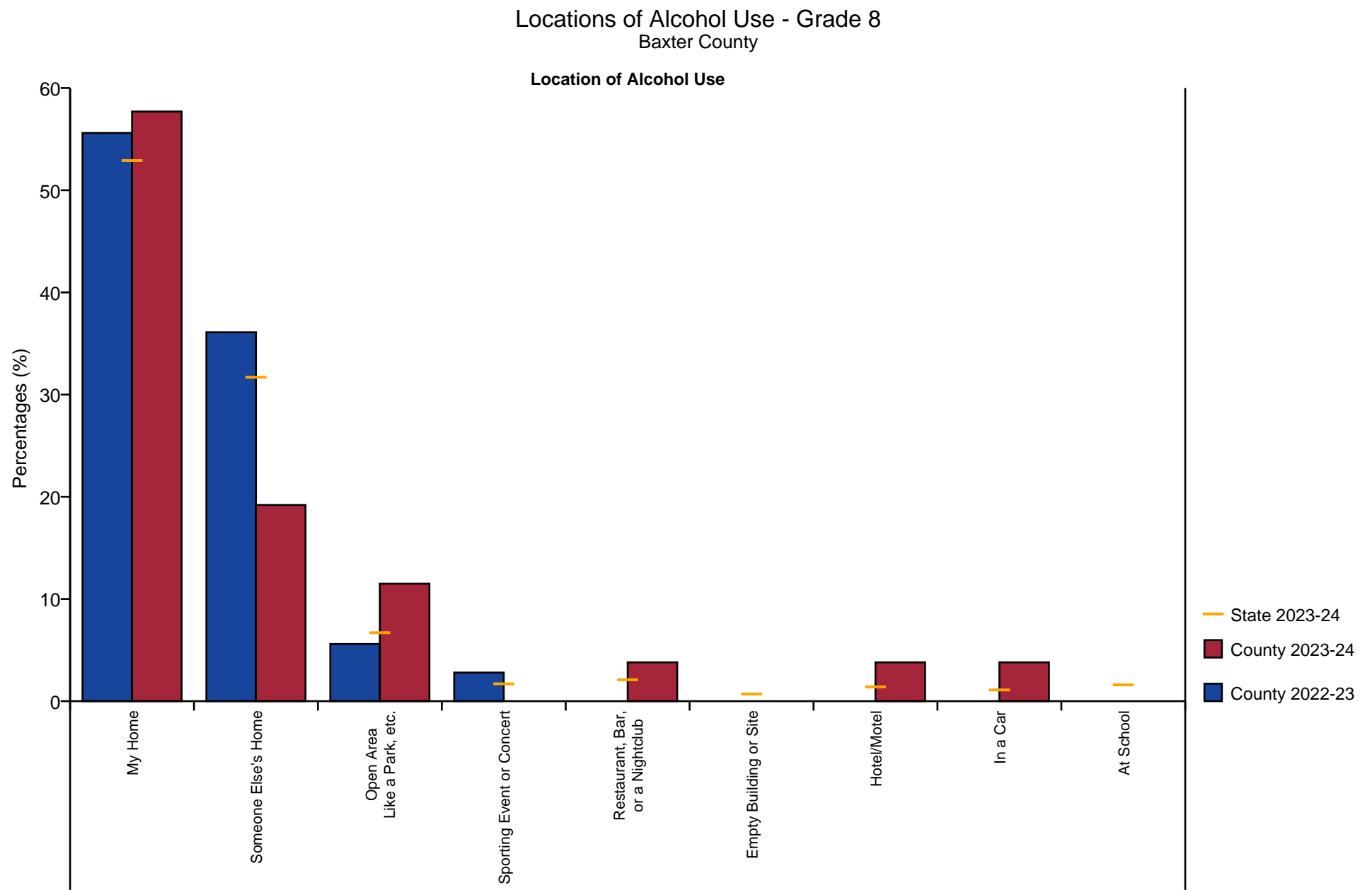


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



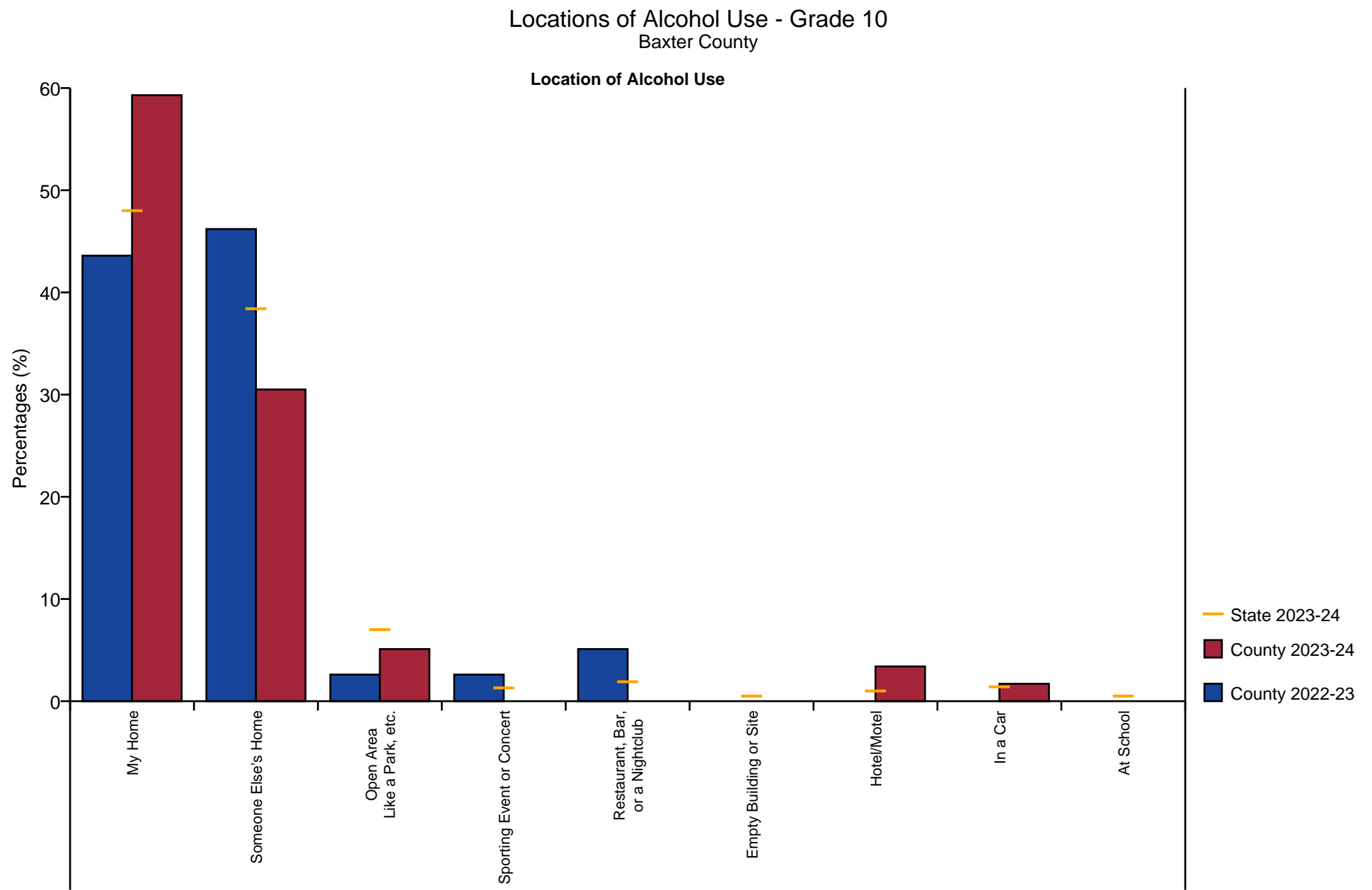
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



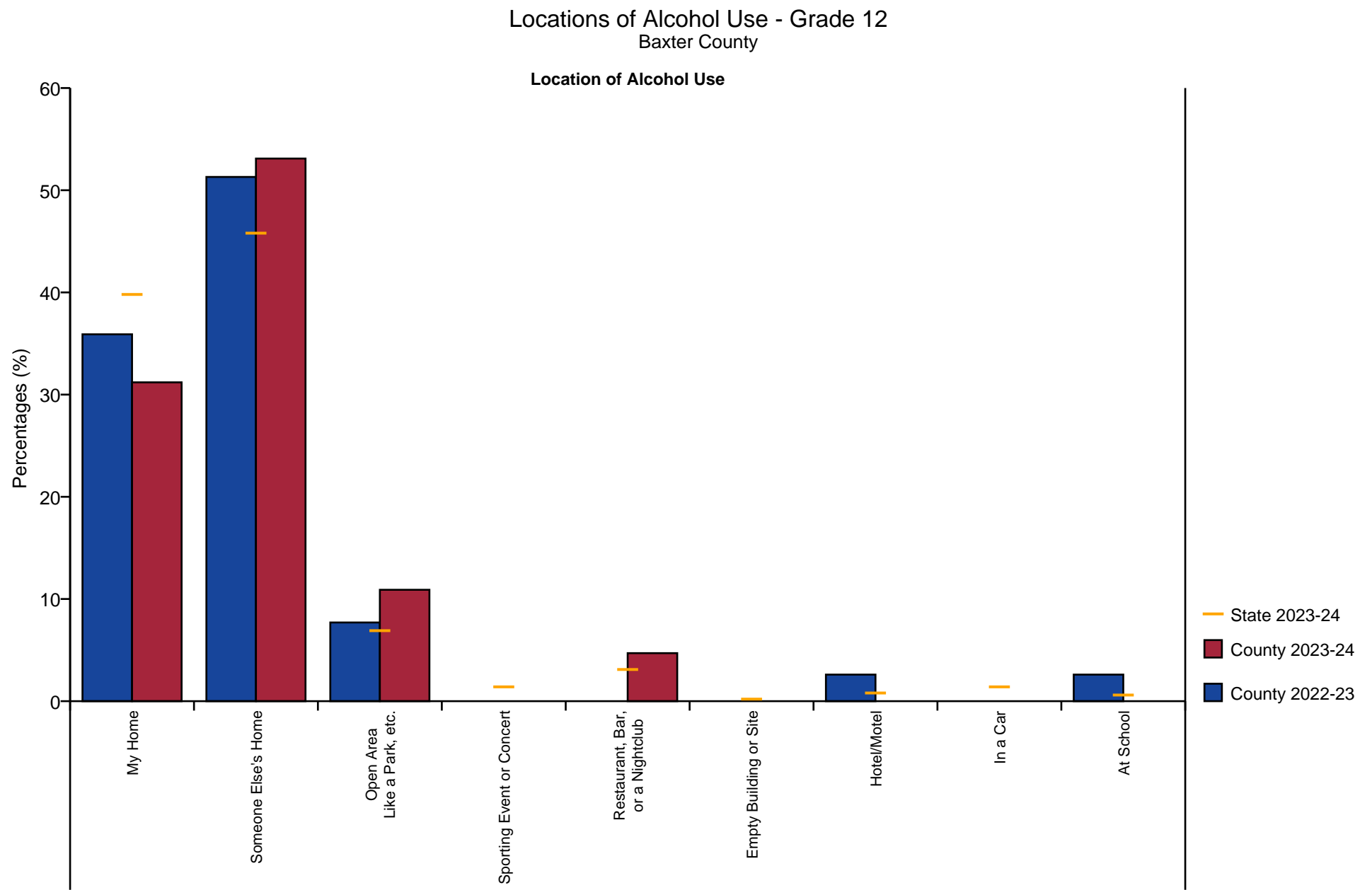
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.2	15.1	17.2
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	14.3	17.9	20.8	17.0
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	41.5	31.4	25.0	28.1
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	43.8	45.6	46.5	46.7
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	27.5	23.7	22.8	24.8
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	4.4	5.1
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	15.9	18.4	12.9	11.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	20.0	28.1	21.9	25.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	11.5	12.0	9.1	10.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	2.4	4.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.5	4.7	4.3	3.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	6.1	6.9	6.0	7.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	18.0	22.5	20.0	16.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	6.3	6.7	5.8	7.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.6	6.0	7.4	6.8
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	16.2	15.7	15.6	14.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	25.5	30.4	35.7	32.9
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	11.3	10.8	10.2	11.9
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	4.2	8.8	9.1	6.6
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	3.2	6.1	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	4.1	6.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.1	5.2	1.5	3.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	1.5	4.8	3.9	3.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	6.2	6.4	6.1	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	3.5	4.7	3.5	4.1
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.8	3.8	5.5
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	1.5	4.7	5.9	5.1
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.6	5.7	2.8	5.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	2.1	11.3	3.0	5.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	2.7	5.7	4.2	5.3
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.7	2.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.4
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.1	5.6	2.0	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.1
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	4.1	5.6	5.6	5.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	20.8	16.7	14.0	14.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	18.8	28.2	26.3	29.8
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	11.8	11.1	9.1	11.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.1	3.8	4.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.7	5.2	4.4
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	11.0	3.9	7.9
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	15.2	18.4	17.8
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	6.0	7.4
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	13.3	11.3	14.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	10.2	15.0	17.5	15.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	20.0	23.2	21.1	19.6
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	29.2	33.6	37.4	36.2
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	16.0	19.5	18.5	19.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.8	5.2	6.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	6.6	8.1	9.0	6.1
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	16.9	13.3	9.4	8.6
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	14.6	25.6	22.4	13.7
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.2	10.9	9.3	8.2
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.2	4.8	9.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.7	10.7	14.2	11.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	23.1	26.2	20.0	20.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	29.2	36.8	34.0	32.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	16.9	16.9	14.5	16.9
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.6
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.1	4.3	6.3	5.4
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	10.8	10.9	10.6	12.9
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	18.8	23.2	31.3	22.4
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	7.8	7.9	8.3	9.2
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.2	7.9	11.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	11.7	13.2	17.8	13.9
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	24.6	27.0	22.2	23.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	29.2	41.6	41.4	35.9
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.3
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.8	0.7
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.5	2.1	0.7
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	2.7	4.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	1.5	6.3	2.6	2.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	14.5	16.0	8.8	8.5
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	18.8	20.0	21.2	21.1
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	8.2	9.7	6.2	7.6
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	3.8	3.8	1.1	0.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	5.9	4.0	5.1	5.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	3.4	2.4	1.5	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.3	1.9	0.0	1.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.0	5.0	6.2	4.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.0	3.8	4.1	3.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	10.7	8.9	4.4	7.1
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	10.4	16.1	19.2	13.2
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	5.6	5.9	4.5	5.2
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.4	2.0	1.3
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.5	1.4	2.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.0	2.5	1.1	1.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.7	2.4	4.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.0	2.5	4.1	2.4
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.3
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	9.9	8.5	3.9	4.6
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	16.7	13.6	9.1	11.2
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	6.1	5.3	3.0	3.9
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.0	2.4	2.8
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	5.5	3.0	2.7
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.7	1.7	4.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.5	12.1	5.9
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.5	3.6	3.7
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	6.1	9.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.6	10.9	11.9	8.1
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	13.7	13.6	8.8	10.0
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	12.5	18.4	24.2	17.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	10.3	12.6	10.7	10.4
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	1.4	3.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	2.5	4.2	3.7	2.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	9.2	7.5	3.3	4.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	8.3	8.8	7.1	5.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	5.6	4.9	3.2	3.7
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.6	6.8	7.1	5.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	14.5	18.4	11.0	10.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	20.8	25.6	24.2	20.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	10.6	11.3	7.7	8.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.5	3.0	4.5	3.4
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	7.6	6.1	3.9	7.1
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	6.2	12.0	16.3	10.5
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.8
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	1.7	4.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.6	8.4	8.6	6.1
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	18.3	20.7	13.3	12.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	22.9	27.2	27.3	22.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	12.2	12.9	9.4	9.8
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.5	2.1	1.9	1.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.8	8.0	3.9	3.9
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	12.5	10.6	10.1	10.5
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	3.2	4.3	2.7	3.2
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.6	8.8	8.8
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	8.3	14.3	13.1	11.1
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	9.7	14.9	14.1	12.1
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	7.8	10.3	13.1	10.5
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	8.7	12.7	11.8	10.7
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.0	4.9	3.3	3.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	5.2	6.5	4.3	4.3
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	3.9	11.9	12.1	11.8
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.3	4.9	3.6	4.2
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.5	3.3	2.2	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	5.6	2.0	2.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.2	3.3	1.1	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	3.0	2.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.7	5.9	6.2
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	4.9	6.1	8.2	6.7
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	4.5	8.8	8.2	7.5
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	2.0	6.3	6.1	4.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	4.4	7.9	7.1	6.5
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	8.2	5.6	8.8
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.9	7.5	6.0	8.1
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	3.8	9.8	7.1	8.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	9.8	9.5	7.1	7.2
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	5.7	8.6	6.2	8.3
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.1	3.7	4.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.4
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	1.6	3.9	0.6	1.4
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	4.2	3.2	1.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	3.6	2.7	2.4
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	66.7	55.6	52.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	71.0	56.7	65.8	65.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	62.8	61.2	64.2	57.2
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	53.2	59.2	49.5	57.9
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	65.7	61.2	60.1	58.4
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	22.5	23.0	25.8
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	14.7	18.7	17.2	19.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	24.6	25.4	19.3	20.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	20.8	21.6	33.7	27.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	19.0	22.0	21.6	22.4
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	30.1	29.7	28.3
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	33.5	36.0	34.2	37.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	23.3	28.4	24.4	26.2
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	37.5	24.8	27.6	23.7
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	30.4	30.5	29.8	29.7
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	59.3	53.4	49.3
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	25.3	28.1	27.6	27.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	14.1	25.8	27.0	23.6
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	23.4	25.0	26.3	16.7
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	21.0	36.3	35.5	30.0
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	30.6	39.8	38.3
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	20.1	31.5	29.2	22.1
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	31.2	27.7	25.7	28.1
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	31.9	25.6	38.8	29.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	25.6	29.3	33.1	29.0
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	18.9	12.7	15.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	20.1	20.1	21.3	21.5
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	32.0	30.8	26.3	26.3
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	21.3	35.2	34.3	30.9
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	24.5	24.9	21.2	22.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	41.2	46.3	48.5
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	47.3	48.4	50.8	48.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	44.5	48.8	48.6	46.4
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	42.6	54.4	49.5	50.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	45.7	47.3	48.7	48.2
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	43.9	44.3	43.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	46.6	42.9	48.5	46.6
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	45.6	48.6	51.1	44.4
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	61.5	57.5	56.6	48.7
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	48.2	46.9	48.5	45.6
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	55.9	60.8	58.6
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	53.1	53.2	56.3	60.0
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	47.8	58.1	59.9	57.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	48.1	52.8	61.0	55.2
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	50.6	55.2	59.2	58.1
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	18.5	21.2	20.1
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	6.8	10.1	9.6	8.8
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	12.6	15.9	9.6	12.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	11.5	18.1	14.1	18.2
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	9.4	15.3	14.3	14.2
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	19.4	15.5	15.8
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	19.5	26.4	25.7	21.4
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	20.9	27.4	29.1	31.7
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	39.2	30.7	35.7	21.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	22.6	25.2	23.9	22.9
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	38.2	37.6	36.6
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	27.6	25.8	28.4	32.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	34.1	38.1	41.6	33.6
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	28.8	40.9	36.1	32.7
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	30.0	35.0	35.5	33.8
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	16.1	21.9	22.2
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	15.9	14.2	16.3	19.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	24.4	29.0	26.2	22.1
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	15.4	24.4	25.3	28.8
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	18.8	20.1	21.5	22.5
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	52.2	54.1	65.1
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	51.2	46.7	44.6	51.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	50.0	58.6	53.8	45.6
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	60.8	54.8	75.8	54.2
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	52.1	52.6	53.6	53.9
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	30.2	24.6	26.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	39.8	33.1	32.5	35.0
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	45.9	41.2	38.0	40.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	46.2	52.0	40.4	57.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	42.7	37.2	31.8	37.8
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	47.6	53.9	54.6
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	65.7	70.7	72.7	72.7
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	75.9	70.8	65.1	69.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	82.7	71.9	66.0	74.4
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	71.5	64.1	63.6	67.2
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	40.2	33.2	47.9
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	43.5	48.0	49.4	47.8
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	65.4	56.5	49.5	61.9
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	42.3	53.1	32.0	47.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	50.9	48.7	41.7	51.8
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.3	12.8	41.5	41.5
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	7.5	15.3	54.4	22.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	5.8	18.0	57.6	18.7
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.1	12.2	59.6	23.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	5.8	14.9	52.7	26.6
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.3	1.9	0.4	0.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	93.6	6.1	0.3	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	96.4	2.8	0.4	0.4
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.7	2.0	1.3	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.9	3.4	0.5	0.2
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	91.8	0.4	7.8
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.1	0.0	5.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	91.0	1.1	7.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	90.8	1.3	7.9
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	92.1	0.6	7.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	72.7	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	57.7	19.2	11.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8	3.8	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	59.3	30.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.7	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	31.2	53.1	10.9	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	50.3	36.3	7.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	94.9	91.5	91.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	92.1	86.6	89.4	90.3
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	66.2	72.0	74.7	78.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	65.2	58.5	62.6	57.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	79.6	81.0	83.8	82.4
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	4.3	1.6	1.0	1.3
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.6	3.0	2.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	3.5	1.6
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	1.6	3.0	3.4	1.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	13.8	13.5	9.2	6.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	15.2	18.7	24.2	24.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	7.6	7.8	7.2	6.7
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	3.0	2.3	0.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	8.5	7.7	3.4	2.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	4.3	9.8	8.1	8.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	4.4	4.4	2.4	2.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.8	2.9	2.3	2.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.4	7.1	2.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	3.5	3.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.7	5.6	4.9	3.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	12.3	8.7	7.5	8.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	6.5	16.3	6.1	10.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	7.1	6.9	5.1	5.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.6	3.0	1.1	2.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.4	6.3	1.7	3.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	2.2	4.1	3.0	6.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.0	3.5	1.6	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	4.3	4.9	2.0	5.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	2.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.6	4.0	3.4
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	1.4	1.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	5.4	5.3	7.5	3.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	6.5	8.1	8.1	9.4
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.3	4.4	4.0	3.4
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	97.8	97.8	97.1
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	95.3	94.2	95.4	97.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	92.2	90.2	92.4	94.6
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	91.1	87.8	89.8	85.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	93.7	93.2	94.9	94.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	3.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.4	3.3	7.1	5.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.3
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	3.9	3.9	2.3	1.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	4.4	1.6	3.1	2.7
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	2.7	1.5	0.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	4.7	3.9	0.0	2.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	2.2	1.6	1.0	2.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	2.5	2.0	0.6	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	1.6	2.4	4.1	1.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	4.4	4.9	2.0	6.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	96.2	97.1	93.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	91.6	91.6	90.2	91.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	80.5	80.9	85.7	86.5
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	70.5	70.4	71.7	74.8
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	85.1	86.8	89.3	87.9
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	4.0	6.1	2.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.3	1.6	5.1	4.6
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	1.5	3.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	8.6	4.3	5.1	4.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	4.5	9.6	6.1	4.6
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	5.2	4.2	3.2	3.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	2.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.8	7.6	6.4	6.2
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	16.4	14.8	10.3	10.9
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	22.7	20.8	18.2	19.9
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	11.6	9.6	6.9	8.8
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	2.4	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	2.3	2.4	4.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	2.3	4.0	7.1	4.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	99.1	99.6	98.3
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.8	94.2	95.1	96.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	86.7	86.7	89.1	90.9
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	78.3	75.8	67.7	78.0
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	90.4	90.8	92.0	92.4
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.7	1.5	1.1	2.2
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	6.5	12.1	9.1	9.3
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.3
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.9	3.0	0.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	4.7	2.0	2.9	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	4.3	2.4	5.1	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	2.7	1.2	2.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.9	3.0	0.6	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.3	6.5	12.1	5.3
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.1	1.0	2.3	0.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.5	2.7	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.9	2.5	2.3	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.2	5.1	2.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.6	3.6	1.5	1.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	4.7	7.9	6.3	5.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	10.9	9.7	17.2	13.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	4.4	4.9	4.1	4.4
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.4	99.3	97.5
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.1	94.7	95.8
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	92.1	91.3	90.6
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	85.6	77.6	84.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.5	93.5	92.9
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.0	0.6	1.4
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.6	8.2	7.9
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	2.6	0.3
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	2.9	4.3
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.4	3.1	2.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.0	2.0	1.8
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.1	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.6	1.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	3.2	6.1	1.3
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	1.2	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.6	2.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.3	1.1	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.0	1.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	3.2	3.1	2.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	0.4	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.0	1.5	1.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.4	4.6	3.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.4	12.2	7.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.0	3.1	2.8
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	99.6	99.3	98.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.4	99.5	98.9	99.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.7	97.0	98.8	98.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	95.7	96.0	98.0	98.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.8	98.3	98.9	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.7	11.6
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	13.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	13.2	13.6	13.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.1	14.6	15.1	14.9
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.2	10.7	10.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.8	10.7	11.0	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	12.2	13.1	14.2	13.5
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	10.5	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.5	13.0	12.9	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.5	14.0	14.6	14.5
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	13.2	12.5	12.2	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.3	12.3	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	14.0	12.0	12.4	11.8
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.0	13.7	14.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	16.8	15.6	15.5	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.8	14.2	14.4	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.7	11.9	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.6	12.9	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	14.1	13.9	14.3	14.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.1	13.1	12.8	13.2
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	10.8	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.1	12.0	12.5
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	13.0	13.6	14.8	14.9
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.7	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	11.7	11.6	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.2	12.6	12.8	12.7
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.2	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.0	11.8	12.5	11.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.6	13.4	12.9	12.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	11.5	13.8	16.1	13.8
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.6	13.0	13.3	12.2
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

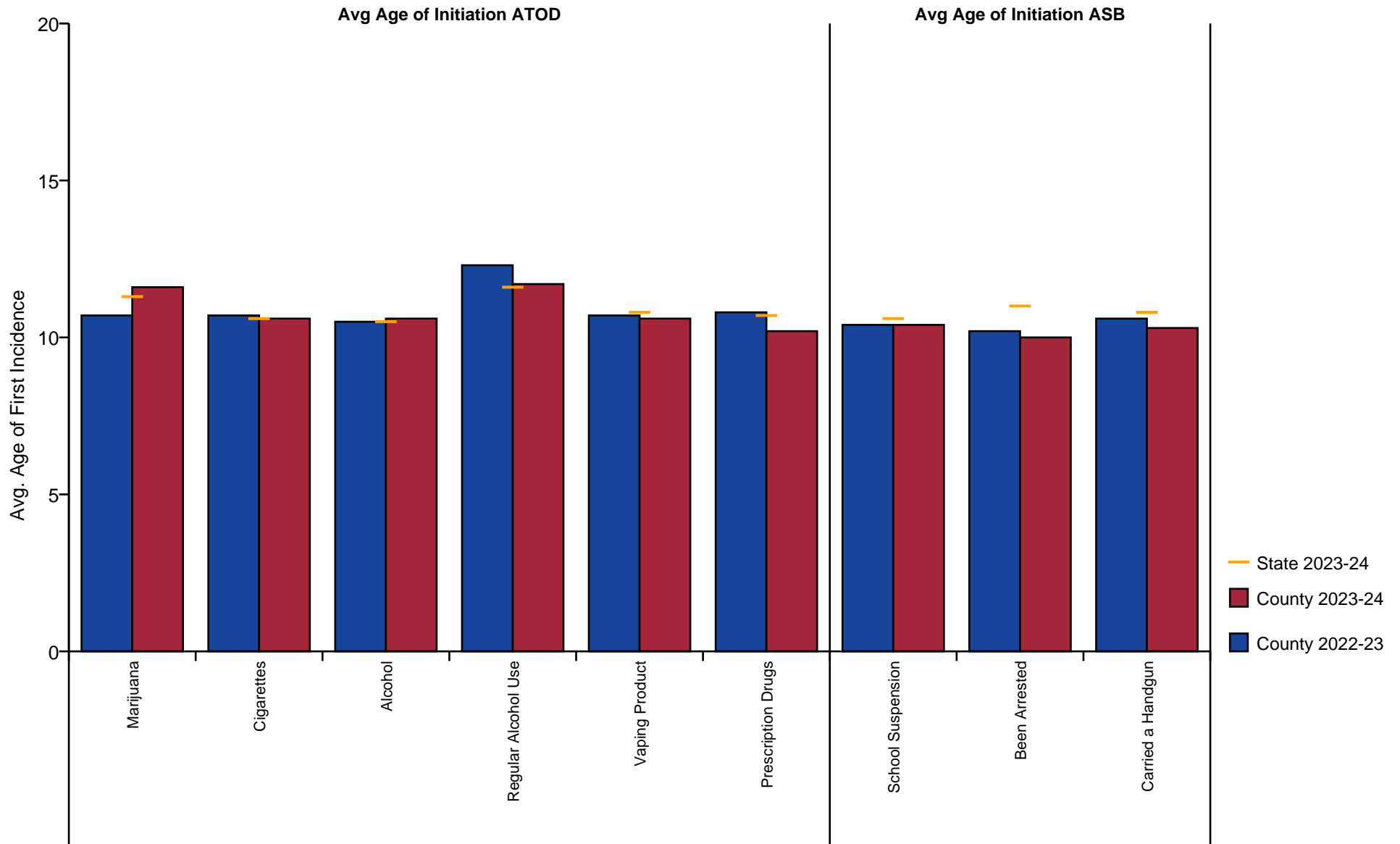
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.7	10.6	10.3
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.5	13.5	14.2
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

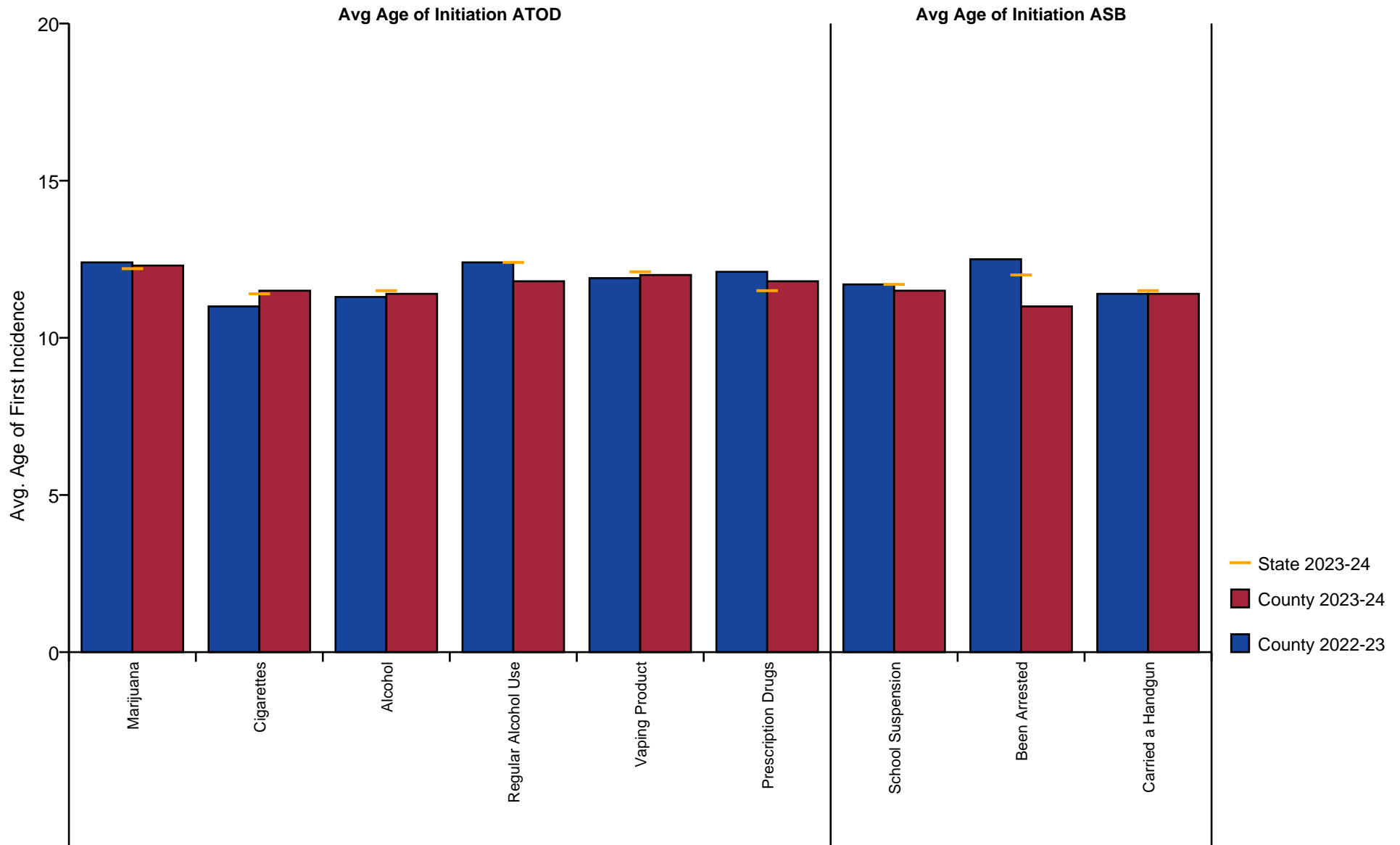
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

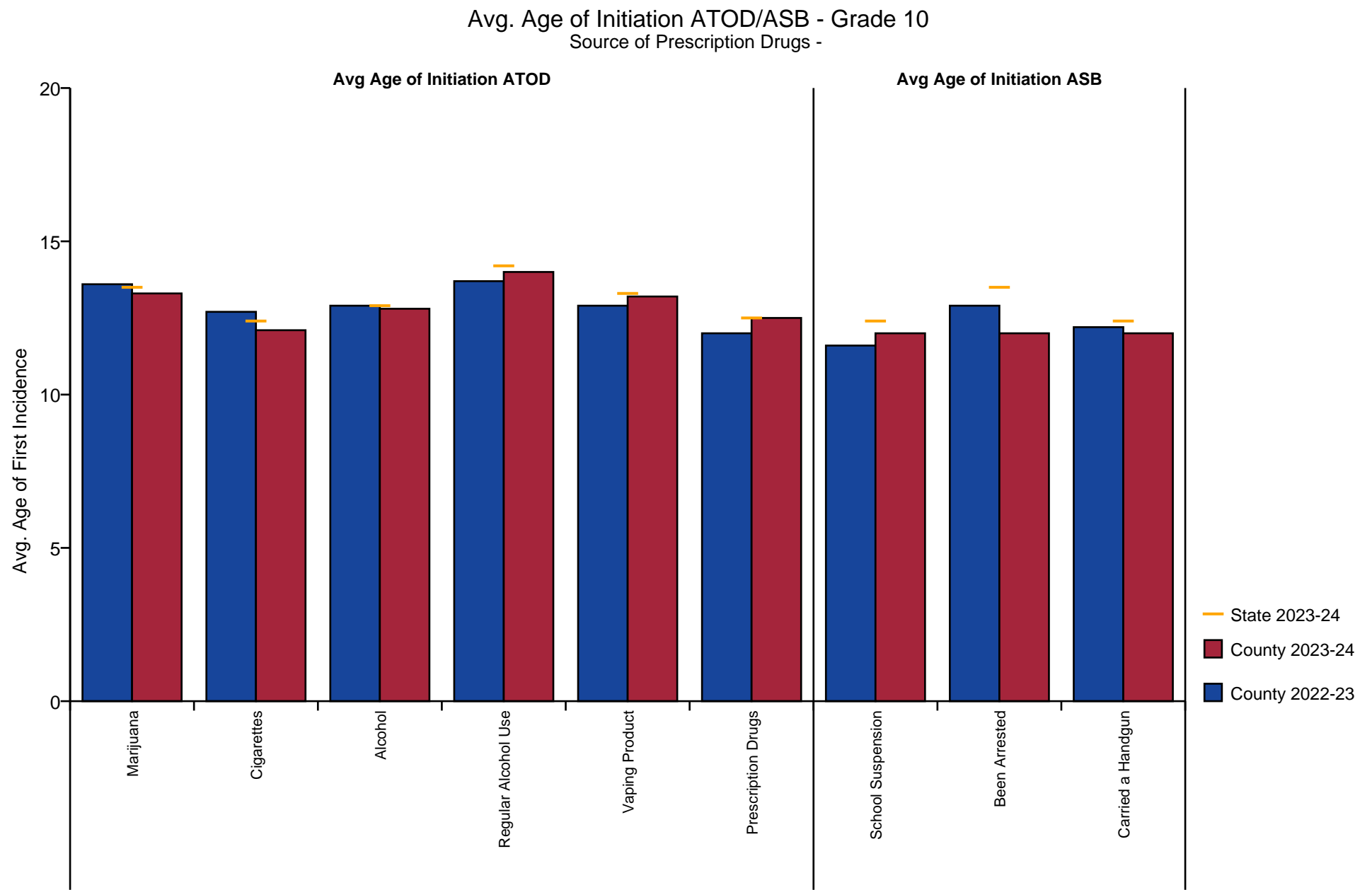
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Source of Prescription Drugs -



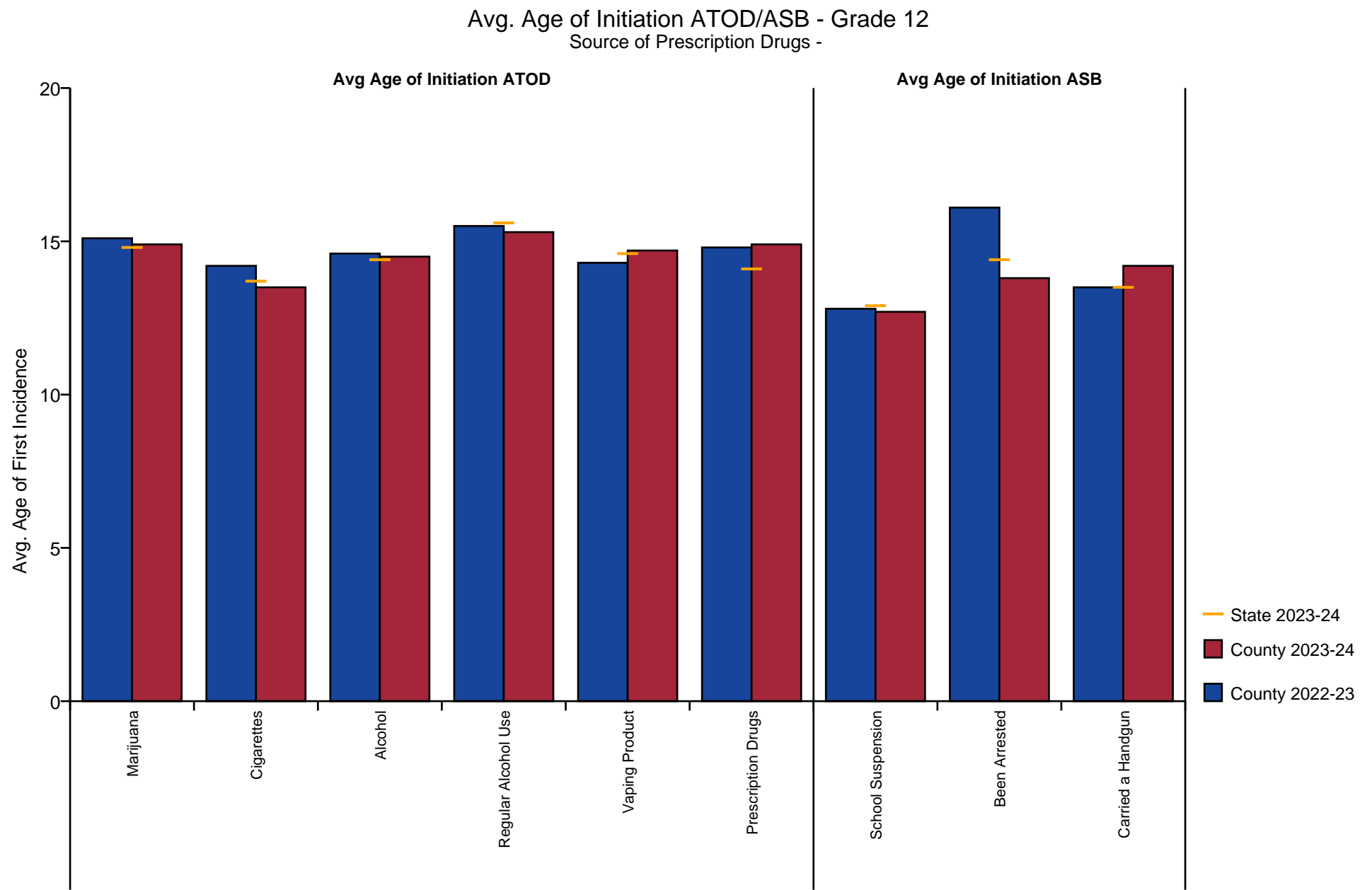
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	4.4	5.1
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	15.9	18.4	12.9	11.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	20.0	28.1	21.9	25.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	11.5	12.0	9.1	10.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	2.4	4.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	3.5	4.7	4.3	3.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	6.1	6.9	6.0	7.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	18.0	22.5	20.0	16.1
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	6.3	6.7	5.8	7.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.2	4.8	9.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	9.7	10.7	14.2	11.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	23.1	26.2	20.0	20.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	29.2	36.8	34.0	32.2
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	16.9	16.9	14.5	16.9
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.8	3.8	1.1	0.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	5.9	4.0	5.1	5.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	3.4	2.4	1.5	1.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.3	1.9	0.0	1.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.0	5.0	6.2	4.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.6	6.8	7.1	5.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	14.5	18.4	11.0	10.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	20.8	25.6	24.2	20.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	10.6	11.3	7.7	8.0
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	57.5	10.4	3.1	3.5	25.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	56.8	11.9	1.7	4.8	24.8
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	62.6	10.1	2.2	5.8	19.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	61.2	7.9	5.9	10.5	14.5
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	59.3	10.4	2.8	5.6	21.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.1	22.9	27.3	17.4	6.3
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	28.8	21.0	20.0	15.9	14.2
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	30.3	23.8	29.2	11.2	5.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	35.3	31.4	20.9	10.5	2.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	29.6	23.9	24.6	14.1	7.8
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.1	4.9	4.9	1.1	1.9
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	69.4	10.8	7.1	6.4	6.4
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	51.2	11.4	13.9	15.3	8.2
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	42.9	14.9	16.2	16.9	9.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	64.8	10.1	9.8	9.1	6.1
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.5	11.5	4.2	0.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	70.8	24.1	4.4	0.7
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	62.6	25.3	11.0	1.1
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	52.3	24.8	17.0	5.9
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	69.0	21.2	8.2	1.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.5	3.8	1.1	0.4	1.1
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	89.9	5.1	2.0	0.3	2.7
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	84.6	4.6	3.2	1.1	6.4
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	71.2	7.8	3.3	2.0	15.7
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	86.5	5.0	2.3	0.8	5.3
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.9	12.4	25.5	40.2	8.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	11.9	11.5	29.2	43.4	4.1
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	4.6	14.9	29.2	45.2	6.0
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	7.8	22.9	24.2	39.9	5.2
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	9.7	14.5	27.4	42.5	5.9
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.1	12.0	26.6	37.5	10.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	12.5	15.3	29.8	37.6	4.7
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	5.7	18.1	27.4	42.7	6.0
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	8.5	26.1	27.5	31.4	6.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	10.1	16.9	27.9	38.1	7.0
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.6	4.7	15.5	54.7	11.6
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	11.5	5.1	24.7	52.5	6.1
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	4.3	5.7	26.4	56.4	7.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	7.2	9.2	25.5	52.3	5.9
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	9.3	5.8	22.9	54.2	7.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.8	1.2	7.0	49.8	29.2
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.1	2.0	6.1	69.9	10.8
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	3.9	1.8	3.6	77.9	12.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	5.2	0.7	4.6	75.8	13.7
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	8.6	1.5	5.4	67.9	16.6
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.8	2.3	6.2	42.8	35.8
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	10.8	1.7	6.1	60.0	21.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	3.6	1.4	3.9	73.2	17.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	5.2	0.7	4.6	73.2	16.3
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	8.4	1.6	5.3	61.3	23.4
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.5	5.1	1.6	0.8	2.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.1	3.4	3.4	1.0	4.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	79.6	5.4	3.6	1.8	9.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	67.8	5.9	3.9	0.7	21.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	83.1	4.8	3.1	1.1	7.9
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.6	2.4	0.3	0.7	2.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	87.1	4.3	1.8	1.1	5.7
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	77.6	2.6	2.6	4.6	12.5
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	90.8	2.6	1.1	1.2	4.3
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	2.4	0.8	0.8	2.8
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.9	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	91.4	3.6	1.8	0.4	2.9
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	86.3	5.2	3.3	1.3	3.9
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.8	3.5	1.6	0.7	2.3
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.6	5.9	1.6	0.8	3.1
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.1	5.1	3.1	1.4	4.4
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	76.8	7.1	4.3	1.4	10.4
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	64.1	5.9	5.2	1.3	23.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	80.7	6.0	3.4	1.2	8.8
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.9	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.7
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	89.7	4.3	0.4	1.1	4.6
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	79.1	3.9	1.3	1.3	14.4
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	92.0	2.4	0.9	0.5	4.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.6	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.9	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.8
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	89.5	1.3	1.3	0.7	7.2
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.9
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	98.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	95.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	2.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	94.7	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.0
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.3	1.5	0.9	0.1	1.1
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	3.5	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	93.9	2.0	2.0	0.3	1.7
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	87.9	4.3	1.8	1.1	5.0
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	77.8	3.9	1.3	2.0	15.0
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	90.2	3.4	1.4	0.7	4.4
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	95.7	96.4	92.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	88.5	88.4	85.0	88.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	72.4	76.1	80.0	82.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	70.2	64.5	66.7	70.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	80.5	83.5	85.7	85.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	4.3	3.2	4.2	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.5	5.3
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.4	6.7	9.7	3.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	12.6	9.6	7.4	8.7
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	6.4	16.1	11.5	8.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	9.6	7.6	7.0	6.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.5
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	16.5	12.0	8.0	8.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	21.3	20.2	19.8	16.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	10.7	8.4	5.6	7.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	4.7	5.3	2.9	2.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	4.3	3.2	4.2	4.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.4	3.3	2.3	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.3	4.8	3.1	1.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.6	2.2	3.4	1.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	7.9	3.8	6.3	1.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	4.3	5.6	6.2	3.3
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.7	2.5	3.6	2.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	11.0	9.1	6.3	5.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	10.6	9.7	13.5	8.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	6.6	4.8	4.7	4.7
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	2.6	3.6	5.2	3.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	8.7	6.2	3.4	4.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	6.4	10.5	11.5	7.3
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	5.2	4.3	3.9	4.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.8	3.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.7	3.3	2.9	1.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	4.3	7.3	10.4	3.3
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.0	16.6	12.4	5.4	9.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	42.1	15.5	22.4	14.5	5.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	21.0	13.2	28.8	32.0	5.0
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	18.4	9.2	25.0	43.4	3.9
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	35.7	14.1	22.2	21.9	6.1
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.4	16.7	11.7	7.5	8.8
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	40.1	15.3	26.5	13.6	4.5
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	20.5	11.9	30.9	32.0	4.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	16.6	9.9	23.2	46.4	4.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	34.5	13.8	23.5	22.6	5.5
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	71.8	13.4	7.6	7.1
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	54.0	12.5	18.8	14.6
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	32.9	14.6	25.0	27.5
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	28.9	10.5	22.4	38.2
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	48.3	13.1	18.4	20.3
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	72.3	19.9	7.8
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	76.1	18.0	5.9
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	62.2	29.9	7.9
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	52.0	40.1	7.9
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	67.3	25.5	7.3
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	12.2	33.8	27.5	12.2
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.2	22.4	25.5	21.4	13.4
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	17.7	19.5	32.5	17.0	13.4
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	18.4	22.4	27.6	18.4	13.2
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	16.9	19.1	29.9	21.0	13.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.9	5.4	16.6	18.8	49.3
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.4	12.8	19.0	18.6	38.3
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	12.3	8.7	20.2	22.4	36.5
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	15.7	10.5	17.0	17.6	39.2
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.0	9.4	18.5	19.6	40.5
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.2	15.4	20.4	15.8	31.2
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	23.9	19.4	19.0	15.9	21.8
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	20.7	21.8	24.0	13.5	20.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	21.2	19.2	17.9	15.9	25.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.9	19.1	20.6	15.2	24.1
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.4	9.9	11.7	18.9	54.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	11.0	9.7	14.5	17.2	47.6
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	8.7	9.8	13.4	19.9	48.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	11.3	11.3	15.2	19.9	42.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	9.1	10.0	13.6	18.8	48.5
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	16.4	18.3	20.5	30.1
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	15.9	15.9	20.8	19.0	28.4
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	16.0	14.2	24.0	20.0	25.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	17.8	16.4	19.1	15.8	30.9
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	15.9	15.6	20.9	19.1	28.4
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	12.2	9.9	14.4	51.8
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	17.2	10.3	13.4	14.5	44.5
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	13.4	10.1	15.9	15.5	45.1
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	13.9	14.6	10.6	19.9	41.1
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.3	11.4	12.9	15.6	45.9
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	257	4.3	255	0.8	255	4.7	254	0.0	252	0.0	250
Grade 8	1.4	291	2.7	294	3.1	294	2.4	295	0.3	294	0.0	292
Grade 10	0.7	275	8.5	281	7.1	281	1.4	280	0.0	279	0.0	279
Grade 12	5.3	151	21.1	152	13.2	152	1.3	152	0.0	151	0.0	150
Combined	1.6	974	7.6	982	5.2	982	2.5	981	0.1	976	0.0	971

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	79.0	248	61.3	248	44.6	231	79.0	238	76.4	165	80.2	182
Grade 8	84.7	287	68.8	288	53.4	283	82.9	280	84.1	232	85.2	264
Grade 10	91.0	266	70.6	265	42.3	265	90.9	263	93.9	230	93.5	245
Grade 12	89.3	149	70.1	147	35.4	144	91.3	138	93.0	128	93.2	132
Combined	85.7	950	67.5	948	45.2	923	85.4	919	86.9	755	87.8	823

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	227	96.5	227	97.4	227	97.4	227	99.6	226	99.6	227
Grade 8	97.2	289	95.8	289	94.8	288	96.9	289	99.3	289	99.3	289
Grade 10	97.1	278	95.0	278	90.3	277	98.6	277	98.9	278	99.3	278
Grade 12	88.8	152	87.5	152	82.1	151	94.7	151	97.4	152	98.0	151
Combined	96.2	946	94.4	946	92.0	943	97.1	944	98.9	945	99.2	945

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.3	245	93.5	245	95.5	244	94.3	244	98.0	244	98.0	244
Grade 8	91.1	291	88.0	292	88.0	292	94.5	292	97.9	292	97.9	292
Grade 10	85.7	280	84.3	280	78.2	280	95.4	280	98.9	280	98.9	279
Grade 12	71.1	152	71.7	152	60.5	152	94.0	151	95.4	152	95.4	152
Combined	87.2	968	85.8	969	82.7	968	94.6	967	97.8	968	97.8	967

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	479	7.9	478	4.0	477	1.7	478	0.0	475	0.0	470
Female	0.9	429	6.9	437	6.4	438	3.7	436	0.0	434	0.0	434
Combined	1.7	908	7.4	915	5.1	915	2.6	914	0.0	909	0.0	904

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.8	457	64.5	456	44.0	445	84.9	444	86.1	374	87.3	402
Female	87.4	429	71.4	427	48.2	421	86.0	413	87.6	331	88.2	364
Combined	85.6	886	67.8	883	46.1	866	85.4	857	86.8	705	87.7	766

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	458	93.2	458	94.1	456	98.3	458	98.9	458	99.1	458
Female	96.2	421	96.4	421	90.0	421	95.7	419	99.3	420	99.3	421
Combined	96.5	879	94.8	879	92.1	877	97.0	877	99.1	878	99.2	879

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.5	467	85.0	468	83.5	468	95.1	467	97.9	468	97.9	467
Female	88.2	434	86.9	434	81.5	433	94.0	433	97.7	433	97.7	433
Combined	87.3	901	85.9	902	82.6	901	94.6	900	97.8	901	97.8	900

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.2	50.9	52.9	50.6	55.1	49.6	52.1	48.8	52.4	50.2
Female	50.8	49.1	47.1	49.4	44.9	50.4	47.9	51.2	47.6	49.8
N of Valid	254	13,155	280	13,525	267	10,582	140	6,951	941	44,213
N of Miss	18	997	17	1,031	17	893	18	561	70	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	62.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	16.3
12	36.7	41.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	12.4
13	1.1	2.7	58.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	38.3	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.4	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	55.9	55.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.7	41.8	0.0	0.7	12.1	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9	61.9	60.1	10.1	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.1	37.1	5.6	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	264	13,866	295	14,279	281	11,309	155	7,410	995	46,864
N of Miss	8	286	2	277	3	166	3	102	16	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	15.8
N of Valid	272	14,152	297	14,556	284	11,475	158	7,512	1,011	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	78.5	94.8	78.1	91.0	75.9	93.3	76.5	93.1	77.4
Yes	6.7	21.5	5.2	21.9	9.0	24.1	6.7	23.5	6.9	22.6
N of Valid	255	13,420	289	14,139	268	11,023	150	7,228	962	45,810
N of Miss	17	732	8	417	16	452	8	284	49	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	79.9	97.6	80.8	97.5	83.5	96.2	83.2	97.1	81.6
Yes	3.4	20.1	2.4	19.2	2.5	16.5	3.8	16.8	2.9	18.4
N of Valid	265	13,653	297	14,212	281	11,156	157	7,360	1,000	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	11	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.0	98.7	97.1	96.8	97.1	98.1	96.8	98.1	97.0
Yes	1.1	3.0	1.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	265	13,653	297	14,212	281	11,156	157	7,360	1,000	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	11	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	94.0	94.3	93.8	92.9	95.2	97.5	96.0	93.2	94.6
Yes	10.2	6.0	5.7	6.2	7.1	4.8	2.5	4.0	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	265	13,653	297	14,212	281	11,156	157	7,360	1,000	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	11	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	265	13,653	297	14,212	281	11,156	157	7,360	1,000	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	11	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.8	39.5	3.7	35.3	6.8	30.9	3.8	28.2	6.2	34.3
Yes	90.2	60.5	96.3	64.7	93.2	69.1	96.2	71.8	93.8	65.7
N of Valid	265	13,653	297	14,212	281	11,156	157	7,360	1,000	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	11	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	97.5	98.3	97.7	97.9	97.4	98.7	97.7	98.6	97.6
Yes	0.4	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	265	13,653	297	14,212	281	11,156	157	7,360	1,000	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	11	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	78.9	96.0	80.6	93.6	84.3	98.7	88.1	93.8	82.2
Yes	11.3	21.1	4.0	19.4	6.4	15.7	1.3	11.9	6.2	17.8
N of Valid	265	13,653	297	14,212	281	11,156	157	7,360	1,000	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	11	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.7	11.6	16.6	13.1	16.0	15.7	22.8	17.7	15.8	14.0
Yes	89.3	88.4	83.4	86.9	84.0	84.3	77.2	82.3	84.2	86.0
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.2	91.2	93.4	92.9	93.4	93.7	94.0	92.5	93.8
Yes	7.4	5.8	8.8	6.6	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.0	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	85.6	89.2	87.5	86.2	89.1	89.2	90.1	87.9	87.7
Yes	12.5	14.4	10.8	12.5	13.8	10.9	10.8	9.9	12.1	12.3
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.7	96.6	95.3	97.9	96.1	96.8	96.6	97.1	95.5
Yes	2.9	5.3	3.4	4.7	2.1	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.8	36.5	42.6	39.1	40.8	41.5	44.3	42.5	38.1	39.4
Yes	73.2	63.5	57.4	60.9	59.2	58.5	55.7	57.5	61.9	60.6
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	86.6	79.4	84.7	78.4	84.4	84.2	85.4	81.4	85.3
Yes	14.7	13.4	20.6	15.3	21.6	15.6	15.8	14.6	18.6	14.7
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	91.6	92.6	92.8	93.6	93.5	95.6	94.8	93.8	92.9
Yes	5.9	8.4	7.4	7.2	6.4	6.5	4.4	5.2	6.2	7.1
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.4	94.9	95.2	96.8	96.3	98.1	97.0	96.1	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.6	5.1	4.8	3.2	3.7	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.3	97.6	97.6	96.8	98.0	93.7	97.1	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.0	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.7	50.1	59.1	51.3	53.9	52.8	59.5	56.1	56.2	52.0
Yes	46.3	49.9	40.9	48.7	46.1	47.2	40.5	43.9	43.8	48.0
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	95.2	92.6	95.3	94.7	95.5	97.5	96.3	93.3	95.5
Yes	9.9	4.8	7.4	4.7	5.3	4.5	2.5	3.7	6.7	4.5
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.0	53.2	59.1	53.0	62.4	56.4	58.9	59.2	59.4	54.8
Yes	43.0	46.8	40.9	47.0	37.6	43.6	41.1	40.8	40.6	45.2
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	95.2	92.9	95.3	95.0	95.4	95.6	96.4	93.2	95.5
Yes	9.9	4.8	7.1	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.6	6.8	4.5
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.6	96.6	96.3	95.4	95.8	94.3	95.6	96.0	95.9
Yes	2.9	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.6	4.2	5.7	4.4	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	272	14,058	296	14,493	282	11,421	158	7,464	1,008	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	2	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	8.9	5.4	8.5	10.7	9.8	11.5	10.1	7.6	9.2
no	36.5	35.6	38.6	36.9	36.4	32.9	32.1	30.0	36.4	34.5
yes	53.2	48.5	49.2	49.3	43.2	49.3	44.2	50.1	47.8	49.2
YES!	5.7	7.0	6.8	5.2	9.6	8.0	12.2	9.8	8.1	7.1
N of Valid	263	13,633	295	14,231	280	11,112	156	7,241	994	46,217
N of Miss	9	519	2	325	4	363	2	271	17	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	10.1	9.5	8.6	11.2	9.8	10.9	9.5	9.7	9.5
no	42.4	44.7	49.3	47.5	48.9	46.9	44.9	43.0	46.7	45.8
yes	42.4	38.1	35.7	38.8	35.6	38.9	38.5	40.8	37.9	38.9
YES!	7.4	7.1	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	257	13,493	294	14,085	278	10,980	156	7,175	985	45,733
N of Miss	15	659	3	471	6	495	2	337	26	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.1	6.1	5.7	6.1	7.0	9.7	6.9	6.4	5.7
no	19.5	19.0	32.3	26.7	32.3	30.0	27.1	25.7	28.2	25.0
yes	56.6	54.1	50.3	53.7	50.9	52.1	52.9	53.4	52.5	53.4
YES!	18.8	22.8	11.2	14.0	10.8	10.9	10.3	13.9	12.9	15.8
N of Valid	256	13,568	294	14,124	279	11,025	155	7,201	984	45,918
N of Miss	16	584	3	432	5	450	3	311	27	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
no	9.9	8.8	4.7	6.3	2.9	5.4	4.5	6.4	5.5	6.8
yes	47.7	44.4	30.4	45.5	38.9	45.2	36.1	47.4	38.3	45.4
YES!	38.5	44.2	63.2	46.5	57.1	47.3	57.4	43.8	54.1	45.6
N of Valid	262	13,618	296	14,200	280	11,051	155	7,216	993	46,085
N of Miss	10	534	1	356	4	424	3	296	18	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.0	5.8	4.1	3.7	3.8
no	12.0	14.4	17.8	19.6	18.6	19.4	13.5	16.4	15.9	17.5
yes	50.6	51.5	52.9	55.6	56.3	57.2	49.0	57.6	52.6	55.1
YES!	35.1	30.5	25.9	21.2	20.8	19.4	31.6	21.9	27.8	23.6
N of Valid	259	13,536	297	14,153	279	11,032	155	7,214	990	45,935
N of Miss	13	616	0	403	5	443	3	298	21	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.1	7.5	7.8	5.8	8.1	5.1	7.4	5.8	7.3
no	12.8	13.1	15.3	18.4	18.0	18.6	12.2	17.1	14.9	16.7
yes	41.5	48.9	54.4	57.1	57.6	58.9	59.6	58.1	52.7	55.3
YES!	41.5	31.8	22.8	16.7	18.7	14.4	23.1	17.4	26.6	20.7
N of Valid	258	13,453	294	14,039	278	10,982	156	7,199	986	45,673
N of Miss	14	699	3	517	6	493	2	313	25	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	9.8	17.6	16.3	21.9	21.3	27.3	22.6	17.3	16.6
no	39.1	37.4	51.0	47.0	51.6	48.3	47.3	45.6	47.5	44.2
yes	43.0	39.3	24.7	29.9	22.6	25.2	21.3	25.8	28.4	30.9
YES!	11.6	13.6	6.8	6.8	3.9	5.2	4.0	6.0	6.8	8.3
N of Valid	258	13,524	296	14,115	279	11,010	150	7,202	983	45,851
N of Miss	14	628	1	441	5	465	8	310	28	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	9.2	10.6	10.5	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.0
no	34.1	33.9	41.0	41.6	42.9	42.8	38.7	37.5	39.4	39.0
yes	41.9	44.5	42.0	40.7	38.9	38.2	45.2	42.2	41.6	41.4
YES!	12.8	12.4	6.5	7.3	4.6	6.2	3.2	7.7	7.1	8.6
N of Valid	258	13,348	293	14,080	280	10,999	155	7,202	986	45,629
N of Miss	14	804	4	476	4	476	3	310	25	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.4	8.9	8.5	12.5	8.6	7.7	6.3	9.9	8.2
no	31.9	33.4	35.5	32.2	26.5	31.4	36.1	26.2	32.1	31.4
yes	48.1	44.3	35.5	44.9	47.7	45.5	40.0	49.7	43.0	45.6
YES!	10.4	13.8	20.1	14.4	13.3	14.5	16.1	17.8	15.0	14.8
N of Valid	260	13,397	293	14,106	279	11,028	155	7,211	987	45,742
N of Miss	12	755	4	450	5	447	3	301	24	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.7
no	18.1	15.6	10.8	17.0	13.3	14.9	12.3	13.9	13.7	15.6
yes	48.1	54.7	64.9	62.8	69.5	66.0	62.3	64.8	61.4	61.5
YES!	30.4	25.5	22.0	16.6	14.0	15.7	22.1	17.9	21.9	19.2
N of Valid	260	13,459	296	14,082	279	10,996	154	7,203	989	45,740
N of Miss	12	693	1	474	5	479	4	309	22	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.8	8.0	11.9	10.7	12.1	12.5	16.1	11.1	11.3	10.4
Rarely	14.8	15.2	18.6	20.0	21.8	21.5	18.7	20.6	18.5	19.0
Sometimes	35.6	37.6	38.3	40.0	38.2	40.2	38.7	41.1	37.6	39.5
Often	24.2	22.9	22.4	21.3	20.7	20.3	21.9	21.6	22.3	21.6
Almost always	18.6	16.2	8.8	8.1	7.1	5.5	4.5	5.7	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	264	13,687	295	14,257	280	11,085	155	7,225	994	46,254
N of Miss	8	465	2	299	4	390	3	287	17	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.2	9.3	4.1	4.2	2.9	3.3	2.6	4.0	4.9	5.5
Rarely	32.6	25.7	21.8	19.2	16.5	15.8	13.5	18.0	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	30.7	31.0	30.3	33.6	38.1	35.8	38.7	38.1	33.9	34.1
Often	14.9	18.6	26.2	24.6	26.3	27.1	29.0	25.2	23.7	23.5
Almost always	12.6	15.4	17.7	18.4	16.2	18.0	16.1	14.7	15.7	16.8
N of Valid	261	13,586	294	14,139	278	11,025	155	7,178	988	45,928
N of Miss	11	566	3	417	6	450	3	334	23	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.3	1.5	0.9
Rarely	1.1	1.8	3.1	3.0	4.3	3.3	5.8	3.7	3.3	2.8
Sometimes	6.1	8.7	14.2	15.4	20.0	18.9	18.8	19.7	14.4	14.9
Often	18.8	23.8	34.9	34.7	36.1	35.6	37.0	36.3	31.3	31.9
Almost always	73.9	65.2	46.8	46.1	37.5	41.2	34.4	38.9	49.4	49.4
N of Valid	261	13,605	295	14,194	280	11,063	154	7,208	990	46,070
N of Miss	11	547	2	362	4	412	4	304	21	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	8.7	7.9	6.0	7.3	5.9	6.5
Rarely	13.3	13.1	21.3	22.2	32.5	27.5	40.4	28.6	25.2	21.8
Sometimes	38.0	32.7	43.6	40.6	41.2	41.2	36.4	42.1	40.3	38.6
Often	26.6	30.1	23.6	22.6	14.1	18.9	12.6	17.8	20.1	23.2
Almost always	17.9	19.2	6.8	8.3	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	8.5	10.0
N of Valid	263	13,385	296	13,924	277	10,850	151	7,002	987	45,161
N of Miss	9	767	1	632	7	625	7	510	24	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	0.4	2.0	2.4	3.2	6.0	4.0	6.5	2.7	3.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	5.3	11.3	14.9	16.0	17.4	16.1	18.2	16.0	13.6	14.6
Mostly Bs	36.6	36.5	39.5	37.8	33.5	36.2	37.7	35.9	36.7	36.7
Mostly As	57.0	49.0	42.9	42.0	42.0	42.6	37.0	44.9	45.5	44.7
N of Valid	265	13,541	296	14,128	281	10,995	154	7,146	996	45,810
N of Miss	7	611	1	428	3	480	4	366	15	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	21.0	26.4	9.4	11.6	3.2	6.6	3.2	6.6	9.8	14.0
Quite important	29.8	28.5	17.2	20.3	14.6	15.0	15.6	15.1	19.5	20.7
Fairly important	32.4	27.3	42.8	35.6	36.8	35.2	31.2	37.4	36.6	33.3
Slightly important	12.2	14.7	24.9	26.7	33.9	34.0	36.4	33.1	25.9	25.9
Not at all important	4.6	3.2	5.7	5.7	11.4	9.1	13.6	7.8	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	262	13,579	297	14,147	280	11,006	154	7,156	993	45,888
N of Miss	10	573	0	409	4	469	4	356	18	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.5	51.1	52.5	54.4	65.8	57.5	61.0	48.8	57.6	53.3
1	15.6	14.3	15.3	13.4	12.8	13.5	10.4	15.9	13.9	14.1
2	14.4	10.8	11.5	10.2	8.2	10.1	13.0	11.5	11.6	10.5
3	8.7	9.4	8.5	8.8	6.8	7.4	6.5	9.2	7.8	8.7
4-5	6.8	9.6	7.8	8.5	4.6	7.0	5.8	8.6	6.3	8.5
6-10	1.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	1.1	3.0	1.9	4.1	2.1	3.4
11 or more	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	263	13,507	295	14,153	281	10,993	154	7,160	993	45,813
N of Miss	9	645	2	403	3	482	4	352	18	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.0	88.9	74.4	79.0	63.7	71.7	54.6	72.9	72.2	79.2
Little chance	6.4	6.1	11.1	10.9	15.7	13.9	21.1	14.7	12.7	10.8
Some chance	2.3	2.9	10.1	6.2	11.4	8.9	17.1	8.0	9.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.5	3.7	2.9	7.8	4.0	4.6	3.1	4.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	264	13,504	297	14,089	281	10,879	152	7,084	994	45,556
N of Miss	8	648	0	467	3	596	6	428	17	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.9	6.7	10.9	10.5	17.6	13.5	16.3	13.2	12.0	10.5
Little chance	12.5	9.5	19.1	15.7	23.3	18.5	20.9	17.1	18.8	14.8
Some chance	18.9	19.1	21.2	25.7	25.1	27.3	29.4	27.5	23.0	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.1	33.9	28.7	29.7	19.7	26.2	26.1	27.1	27.2	29.7
Very good chance	29.5	30.8	20.1	18.3	14.3	14.6	7.2	15.0	19.0	20.6
N of Valid	264	13,493	293	13,987	279	10,796	153	7,027	989	45,303
N of Miss	8	659	4	569	5	679	5	485	22	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	86.4	74.7	73.5	52.1	59.4	39.6	55.6	66.3	71.2
Little chance	6.5	7.2	11.5	12.3	16.8	15.2	20.1	15.7	13.0	12.0
Some chance	2.7	3.6	7.4	8.1	15.4	13.2	21.4	15.1	10.6	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	5.7	4.6	10.0	8.8	13.0	9.8	7.3	5.6
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	5.7	3.4	5.8	3.8	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	262	13,431	296	14,029	280	10,832	154	7,060	992	45,352
N of Miss	10	721	1	527	4	643	4	452	19	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	11.3	12.1	14.7	12.9	16.7	9.8	16.3	10.4	14.4
Little chance	9.9	12.3	17.8	18.7	22.9	20.0	19.6	17.3	17.4	16.9
Some chance	20.2	22.8	27.3	28.8	26.1	30.5	34.0	30.1	26.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	38.0	28.4	26.6	24.0	26.1	22.1	24.8	24.0	29.2	24.8
Very good chance	25.9	25.2	16.2	13.8	12.1	10.7	11.8	12.3	16.9	16.2
N of Valid	263	13,458	297	14,003	280	10,828	153	7,052	993	45,341
N of Miss	9	694	0	553	4	647	5	460	18	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	89.9	73.0	73.7	51.4	59.0	40.0	54.4	66.6	71.9
Little chance	4.2	4.6	8.1	9.7	14.6	12.2	14.2	13.0	9.9	9.3
Some chance	2.3	2.5	7.4	7.1	14.3	12.0	20.0	13.5	10.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.8	7.1	5.7	11.1	9.7	16.8	11.0	8.2	6.3
Very good chance	0.8	1.2	4.4	3.8	8.6	7.1	9.0	8.1	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	260	13,376	296	14,005	280	10,850	155	7,063	991	45,294
N of Miss	12	776	1	551	4	625	3	449	20	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.2	82.3	73.7	76.3	66.4	72.2	61.7	72.5	71.5	76.5
Little chance	8.7	7.9	11.8	9.9	12.1	12.3	18.2	12.3	12.1	10.3
Some chance	8.0	4.4	6.7	6.5	13.2	7.6	11.7	8.6	9.7	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.5	2.4	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.8	3.8	3.4	3.5
Very good chance	1.9	2.9	5.4	3.5	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	263	13,374	297	14,009	280	10,842	154	7,058	994	45,283
N of Miss	9	778	0	547	4	633	4	454	17	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	85.8	69.4	70.6	51.2	59.1	42.9	56.5	64.8	70.1
Little chance	4.9	6.1	10.8	10.4	11.4	11.8	14.9	13.0	10.1	9.8
Some chance	4.9	3.4	7.1	7.5	13.9	10.9	16.2	12.3	9.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.6	6.4	6.4	15.3	9.5	16.9	10.0	9.1	6.6
Very good chance	1.9	2.0	6.4	5.2	8.2	8.7	9.1	8.2	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	263	13,400	297	14,027	281	10,863	154	7,069	995	45,359
N of Miss	9	752	0	529	3	612	4	443	16	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	73.5	67.9	66.3	56.4	66.1	57.8	70.8	65.8	69.1
Little chance	13.7	15.4	15.9	16.7	22.5	16.4	20.8	15.3	17.9	16.0
Some chance	2.7	5.7	9.1	8.8	11.4	9.9	12.3	8.1	8.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.7	3.7	5.0	7.1	4.3	7.8	3.5	5.1	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	262	13,423	296	14,039	280	10,851	154	7,064	992	45,377
N of Miss	10	729	1	517	4	624	4	448	19	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.4	94.3	93.6	84.3	85.9	67.5	77.2	88.1	90.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
11	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.6	4.5	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.6	5.8	4.2	2.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	7.8	5.4	1.4	1.0
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.1	4.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	264	13,596	296	14,090	281	10,875	154	7,071	995	45,632
N of Miss	8	556	1	466	3	600	4	441	16	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	95.6	91.9	92.1	86.7	88.0	72.5	83.7	88.0	90.8
10 or younger	4.6	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.6	3.1
11	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.8	2.1	3.3	1.9	1.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	3.9	2.4	1.1	0.8
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.3	2.4	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	263	13,524	297	14,014	279	10,818	153	7,034	992	45,390
N of Miss	9	628	0	542	5	657	5	478	19	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.0	82.7	78.7	74.6	66.8	67.9	48.4	60.7	71.3	73.3
10 or younger	12.9	11.9	8.4	9.4	7.1	6.7	5.2	4.4	8.8	8.7
11	4.9	3.9	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	3.3	3.1
12	0.4	1.1	4.7	4.6	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	5.7	6.1	4.8	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	6.1	5.9	7.8	5.2	3.3	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	6.4	6.9	6.5	6.5	2.9	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	7.8	7.4	1.7	1.6
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	14.4	8.1	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	263	13,525	296	14,042	280	10,838	153	7,061	992	45,466
N of Miss	9	627	1	514	4	637	5	451	19	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.4	97.3	95.9	92.1	92.3	82.5	85.9	93.6	94.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.8	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	6.5	4.3	1.4	0.9
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.5	5.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	263	13,536	295	14,057	280	10,828	154	7,059	992	45,480
N of Miss	9	616	2	499	4	647	4	453	19	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	85.3	84.8	78.1	75.1	77.6	81.8	80.6	82.7	80.5
10 or younger	7.6	8.3	5.4	6.5	9.3	6.2	5.2	4.8	7.0	6.7
11	2.3	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.6	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.8	3.2
12	1.1	1.4	1.0	5.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.8	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	5.4	1.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	3.9	3.8	3.2	1.9	2.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.2	3.2	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	262	13,569	297	14,077	281	10,868	154	7,077	994	45,591
N of Miss	10	583	0	479	3	607	4	435	17	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	99.0	97.7	97.5	96.8	96.1	97.3	98.2	97.8
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	262	13,523	295	14,077	281	10,845	153	7,065	991	45,510
N of Miss	10	629	2	479	3	630	5	447	20	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	92.2	90.6	91.0	88.6	91.9	92.1	92.6	90.4	91.8
10 or younger	6.1	4.4	4.4	3.4	4.3	2.5	1.3	1.8	4.3	3.2
11	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.5
12	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	262	13,477	297	14,019	281	10,822	152	7,060	992	45,378
N of Miss	10	675	0	537	3	653	6	452	19	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	94.4	87.9	87.5	79.7	81.4	65.6	76.6	83.7	86.4
10 or younger	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.6
11	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.7
12	0.4	0.7	2.7	3.8	1.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.9	6.8	4.0	9.1	3.3	4.4	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	2.2	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.5	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	8.4	4.6	1.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.5	3.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	262	13,504	297	14,045	281	10,855	154	7,068	994	45,472
N of Miss	10	648	0	511	3	620	4	444	17	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	97.5	94.6	95.7	94.7	95.4	93.5	94.6	94.5	96.0
10 or younger	4.2	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	2.4	1.4
11	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	262	13,507	297	14,051	281	10,861	154	7,078	994	45,497
N of Miss	10	645	0	505	3	614	4	434	17	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.0	54.0	56.1	47.6	54.4	51.5	59.7	58.3	55.9	52.1
Wrong	37.4	36.3	36.8	40.7	37.4	36.9	30.5	31.7	36.2	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.3	8.5	7.1	10.7	8.2	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.8	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0
N of Valid	262	13,615	296	14,125	281	10,911	154	7,084	993	45,735
N of Miss	10	537	1	431	3	564	4	428	18	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.2	39.3	30.8	31.7	33.7	34.9	40.1	43.1	34.0	36.5
Wrong	47.9	39.5	44.2	40.7	41.7	40.1	38.8	36.0	43.6	39.5
A little bit wrong	13.6	17.8	21.6	24.0	22.8	22.4	19.7	18.7	19.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	1.8	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	257	13,403	292	13,948	276	10,790	152	7,017	977	45,158
N of Miss	15	749	5	608	8	685	6	495	34	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	79.4	74.3	71.4	73.2	70.8	71.7	75.1	76.0	74.2
Wrong	10.7	14.6	20.3	21.0	20.7	21.8	23.7	19.1	18.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.2	4.1	5.9	5.0	6.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	261	13,532	296	14,058	280	10,855	152	7,067	989	45,512
N of Miss	11	620	1	498	4	620	6	445	22	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.6	65.8	47.3	52.3	45.0	46.0	45.8	46.0	52.8	53.9
Wrong	21.8	26.3	39.9	34.7	37.9	37.4	34.0	34.0	33.6	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.0	6.2	11.8	11.1	16.4	14.2	14.4	17.3	11.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.9	0.7	2.4	5.9	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	261	13,551	296	14,089	280	10,886	153	7,076	990	45,602
N of Miss	11	601	1	467	4	589	5	436	21	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.6	76.7	71.4	55.2	57.8	52.3	52.9	69.0	69.5
Wrong	9.5	10.0	17.2	19.7	30.6	26.3	20.9	25.5	19.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.3	5.1	7.2	12.8	12.8	19.0	16.9	9.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.4	3.1	7.8	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	262	13,552	296	14,098	281	10,889	153	7,066	992	45,605
N of Miss	10	600	1	458	3	586	5	446	19	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	95.0	93.6	93.9	96.4	93.8	96.7	94.1	95.9	94.2
Wrong	1.9	3.4	6.1	4.6	2.8	4.8	2.0	4.6	3.4	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	261	13,507	295	14,086	281	10,869	153	7,059	990	45,521
N of Miss	11	645	2	470	3	606	5	453	21	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	86.7	74.1	75.7	63.0	65.7	54.9	63.5	70.6	74.7
Wrong	13.4	10.7	21.5	19.5	31.0	25.7	28.8	24.9	23.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	4.4	3.8	4.6	6.8	13.1	9.0	5.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	3.3	2.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	261	13,564	297	14,121	281	10,900	153	7,078	992	45,663
N of Miss	11	588	0	435	3	575	5	434	19	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	90.0	77.4	75.4	57.3	59.9	45.1	51.7	69.7	72.4
Wrong	8.0	7.3	16.5	16.1	25.8	22.2	19.0	21.9	17.3	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.7	6.1	6.2	12.2	12.3	24.2	17.5	9.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.3	4.7	5.5	11.8	8.9	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	261	13,514	297	14,037	279	10,853	153	7,057	990	45,461
N of Miss	11	638	0	519	5	622	5	455	21	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	91.4	83.4	83.6	79.4	78.8	78.9	78.9	83.3	84.1
Wrong	7.7	6.5	14.5	13.2	17.1	17.4	17.8	17.2	13.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	261	13,547	296	14,098	281	10,890	152	7,075	990	45,610
N of Miss	11	605	1	458	3	585	6	437	21	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	95.0	92.3	91.2	90.0	88.0	85.6	87.6	90.9	91.0
Wrong	5.0	3.7	6.7	7.3	8.9	10.1	11.1	10.2	7.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	261	13,522	297	14,094	280	10,895	153	7,082	991	45,593
N of Miss	11	630	0	462	4	580	5	430	20	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	85.7	70.8	72.9	62.6	61.4	52.3	57.3	69.0	71.5
Wrong	11.5	10.3	24.1	18.8	25.3	24.0	24.8	23.5	21.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.7	4.4	6.5	11.0	11.4	17.0	14.3	8.2	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.1	3.2	5.9	4.8	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	261	13,542	295	14,101	281	10,896	153	7,083	990	45,622
N of Miss	11	610	2	455	3	579	5	429	21	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	87.5	88.9	83.5	87.9	85.8	89.5	89.8	89.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.9	9.7	8.4	12.9	9.6	11.0	8.5	8.2	8.4	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	262	13,494	297	14,043	281	10,791	153	6,997	993	45,325
N of Miss	10	658	0	513	3	684	5	515	18	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	93.1	91.9	92.3	91.4	93.7	92.8	94.8	91.7	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.2	2.9	3.9	2.4	3.9	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	261	13,450	295	13,979	280	10,763	153	6,986	989	45,178
N of Miss	11	702	2	577	4	712	5	526	22	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.2	98.2	97.4	97.8	98.9	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	262	13,458	296	13,996	280	10,767	153	6,993	991	45,214
N of Miss	10	694	1	560	4	708	5	519	20	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.0	77.1	82.5	76.4	86.8	81.4	80.4	85.8	82.5	79.3
1 or 2 times	14.5	16.7	12.5	16.3	10.3	12.2	13.1	9.0	12.5	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.7	3.5	3.0	4.0	1.1	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
10+ times	3.1	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	262	13,429	297	13,955	281	10,732	153	6,972	993	45,088
N of Miss	10	723	0	601	3	743	5	540	18	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	41.6	32.8	34.4	27.4	32.0	35.3	34.2	34.1	35.9
1 or 2 times	25.3	24.8	20.3	21.7	16.0	18.1	13.7	15.5	19.4	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.6	15.0	19.9	16.4	13.5	16.0	15.7	14.5	16.0	15.6
6 to 9 times	7.3	5.6	5.1	6.2	11.0	7.1	9.8	8.0	8.1	6.5
10+ times	10.7	13.0	22.0	21.3	32.0	26.8	25.5	27.8	22.4	21.2
N of Valid	261	13,373	296	13,976	281	10,764	153	6,984	991	45,097
N of Miss	11	779	1	580	3	711	5	528	20	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	99.3	98.2	97.9	97.5	97.4	98.3	98.6	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	262	13,421	297	13,960	280	10,729	153	6,975	992	45,085
N of Miss	10	731	0	596	4	746	5	537	19	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	90.8	93.3	91.3	92.5	93.6	95.4	95.6	93.5	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.0	6.7	3.7	6.5	6.0	4.7	3.3	3.3	4.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	260	13,472	297	13,997	281	10,764	153	6,988	991	45,221
N of Miss	12	680	0	559	3	711	5	524	20	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	97.0	96.0	95.7	93.0	88.2	91.7	95.8	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	1.7	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.9	7.2	2.7	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	261	13,451	297	13,999	281	10,755	153	6,987	992	45,192
N of Miss	11	701	0	557	3	720	5	525	19	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	262	13,444	297	13,992	280	10,760	153	6,986	992	45,182
N of Miss	10	708	0	564	4	715	5	526	19	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	95.3	89.9	89.4	84.6	85.3	71.2	82.1	86.5	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.8	2.8	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.1	7.8	4.5	5.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.9	6.4	6.5	15.7	9.9	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	262	13,431	297	13,985	280	10,766	153	6,994	992	45,176
N of Miss	10	721	0	571	4	709	5	518	19	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.3	95.1	95.5	97.1	96.6	98.0	97.1	95.9	95.7
No, but would like to	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	253	12,760	288	13,433	279	10,361	148	6,681	968	43,235
N of Miss	19	1,392	9	1,123	5	1,114	10	831	43	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.3	21.2	24.6	19.7	20.0	22.4	17.1	26.4	20.5	21.8
Yes	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	79.0	75.6	73.7	77.7	78.9	75.5	81.5	71.9	77.8	75.7
N of Valid	257	13,148	297	13,784	280	10,572	146	6,839	980	44,343
N of Miss	15	1,004	0	772	4	903	12	673	31	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	20.5	10.1	13.4	4.6	11.3	6.5	11.6	8.9	14.8
Slight risk	6.5	6.6	4.7	5.8	3.9	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.8
Moderate risk	26.2	16.3	19.9	17.4	17.1	17.8	16.3	16.3	20.2	17.0
Great risk	49.2	51.0	62.2	58.7	69.0	60.8	70.6	62.6	62.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.5	3.0	4.5	5.3	5.0	2.6	4.4	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	260	13,386	296	13,966	281	10,763	153	6,981	990	45,096
N of Miss	12	766	1	590	3	712	5	531	21	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	23.5	20.6	22.7	19.7	29.2	35.1	37.9	21.7	26.9
Slight risk	32.0	20.0	24.7	26.8	35.1	29.3	26.5	26.3	29.9	25.3
Moderate risk	21.2	20.2	26.8	21.2	19.7	17.3	15.2	14.4	21.5	18.9
Great risk	18.5	25.9	25.1	22.9	20.4	18.3	18.5	16.2	21.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.3	2.7	6.5	5.0	5.8	4.6	5.2	5.8	7.3
N of Valid	259	13,261	291	13,828	279	10,629	151	6,905	980	44,623
N of Miss	13	891	6	728	5	846	7	607	31	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	22.1	15.3	17.5	9.3	19.2	19.0	24.0	13.8	20.3
Slight risk	13.5	8.6	13.6	14.1	21.9	19.7	26.1	23.4	17.9	15.2
Moderate risk	25.9	19.2	24.8	24.4	27.6	25.9	22.2	23.7	25.5	23.1
Great risk	36.3	39.3	42.9	37.1	35.8	29.3	27.5	23.6	36.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.9	3.4	6.8	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.1	7.5
N of Valid	259	13,139	294	13,765	279	10,618	153	6,907	985	44,429
N of Miss	13	1,013	3	791	5	857	5	605	26	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	22.5	15.3	16.4	6.4	14.9	9.8	14.9	12.2	17.6
Slight risk	20.3	15.1	15.3	16.8	21.4	17.3	19.0	16.2	18.9	16.3
Moderate risk	28.0	21.5	30.8	26.0	31.1	27.3	31.4	28.3	30.2	25.4
Great risk	30.3	35.4	36.3	36.5	35.7	35.9	35.9	36.1	34.5	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.4	2.4	4.3	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	261	13,303	295	13,910	280	10,734	153	6,963	989	44,910
N of Miss	11	849	2	646	4	741	5	549	22	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.6	21.5	12.2	14.5	4.6	12.6	6.6	13.4	9.5	16.0
Slight risk	11.2	8.6	6.4	9.2	11.1	10.7	15.8	12.1	10.5	9.8
Moderate risk	24.4	19.5	26.8	23.8	30.4	26.8	23.7	27.0	26.7	23.7
Great risk	44.6	44.5	52.2	47.8	48.2	44.8	48.7	42.8	48.5	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.9	2.4	4.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	258	13,295	295	13,910	280	10,739	152	6,974	985	44,918
N of Miss	14	857	2	646	4	736	6	538	26	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	21.2	11.1	13.4	4.6	11.1	5.9	11.2	9.0	14.8
Slight risk	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.8	3.9	5.5	2.0	5.2	4.6	5.4
Moderate risk	16.7	12.9	14.5	15.4	17.8	15.5	13.7	15.7	15.9	14.7
Great risk	56.2	51.7	63.9	58.0	67.3	60.4	68.6	60.6	63.6	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	9.2	5.4	7.4	6.4	7.5	9.8	7.3	7.0	7.9
N of Valid	258	13,255	296	13,885	281	10,726	153	6,964	988	44,830
N of Miss	14	897	1	671	3	749	5	548	23	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	21.0	10.8	13.3	3.9	11.0	4.6	11.1	8.5	14.7
Slight risk	4.7	3.6	2.7	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.0	3.4	3.4	3.6
Moderate risk	12.8	10.9	11.9	13.8	13.5	14.8	14.4	14.6	13.0	13.3
Great risk	59.1	54.7	67.1	61.6	73.0	63.2	66.7	63.0	66.6	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	9.8	7.5	7.5	5.7	7.8	12.4	7.9	8.4	8.3
N of Valid	257	13,199	295	13,866	281	10,708	153	6,970	986	44,743
N of Miss	15	953	2	690	3	767	5	542	25	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	20.8	11.9	14.3	4.6	13.0	7.8	13.2	9.7	15.7
Slight risk	12.4	9.3	11.5	13.6	14.9	15.8	22.9	17.3	14.5	13.4
Moderate risk	25.5	19.0	29.2	24.4	29.2	28.5	24.2	30.6	27.4	24.7
Great risk	40.2	42.6	43.4	42.0	45.2	37.1	39.9	33.5	42.5	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.3	4.1	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	259	13,259	295	13,899	281	10,720	153	6,973	988	44,851
N of Miss	13	893	2	657	3	755	5	539	23	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.1	21.2	12.5	14.8	5.7	13.8	8.5	14.4	10.1	16.4
Slight risk	12.0	9.4	15.3	14.0	18.1	18.3	26.1	21.3	16.9	14.8
Moderate risk	26.6	19.4	29.8	25.3	27.4	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.9	24.5
Great risk	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.6	42.7	32.6	31.4	30.0	38.1	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	12.5	4.7	8.3	6.0	7.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	9.1
N of Valid	259	13,222	295	13,875	281	10,735	153	6,966	988	44,798
N of Miss	13	930	2	681	3	740	5	546	23	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.6	21.1	11.5	13.8	4.3	12.2	7.2	12.6	9.3	15.4
Slight risk	4.7	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.7	8.1	9.2	9.5	5.8	6.9
Moderate risk	15.5	13.2	24.7	18.8	26.4	23.8	25.5	26.2	22.9	19.5
Great risk	54.7	47.9	52.5	52.2	56.4	48.0	52.3	44.7	54.2	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	13.1	6.1	8.8	7.1	7.9	5.9	7.0	7.8	9.5
N of Valid	258	13,201	295	13,857	280	10,727	153	6,963	986	44,748
N of Miss	14	951	2	699	4	748	5	549	25	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.8	21.1	11.1	13.3	3.9	11.1	5.2	11.0	8.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.7
Moderate risk	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.3	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.7
Great risk	49.8	39.7	69.9	60.1	77.9	68.6	75.8	70.9	67.9	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	29.2	30.5	10.8	18.6	12.8	14.1	13.7	12.4	16.6	20.0
N of Valid	257	13,069	296	13,881	281	10,737	153	6,974	987	44,661
N of Miss	15	1,083	1	675	3	738	5	538	24	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.8	21.0	10.8	13.2	3.6	11.1	5.2	11.1	8.4	14.7
Slight risk	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.5	3.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.2
Great risk	42.8	36.0	60.0	52.2	73.2	63.0	73.2	66.8	61.3	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.8	35.7	21.4	27.4	17.9	19.8	16.3	16.2	23.4	26.3
N of Valid	257	13,028	295	13,873	280	10,737	153	6,973	985	44,611
N of Miss	15	1,124	2	683	4	738	5	539	26	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	97.1	96.2	95.4	92.5	93.0	83.9	91.1	93.0	94.7
Once or twice	4.4	2.2	3.1	3.5	5.2	4.5	8.7	5.3	4.9	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	4.0	1.8	1.4	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	250	12,733	292	13,393	268	10,190	149	6,587	959	42,903
N of Miss	22	1,419	5	1,163	16	1,285	9	925	52	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.8	98.2	97.6	95.3	97.0	98.6	98.3
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	250	12,953	294	13,642	277	10,419	150	6,744	971	43,758
N of Miss	22	1,199	3	914	7	1,056	8	768	40	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	96.2	92.1	92.8	88.3	88.9	74.8	85.3	89.1	91.7
Once or twice	3.9	3.0	5.2	5.5	8.1	7.4	13.2	9.0	6.9	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	5.3	3.4	1.9	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	4.0	1.7	1.7	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	254	12,910	291	13,587	273	10,401	151	6,711	969	43,609
N of Miss	18	1,242	6	969	11	1,074	7	801	42	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.3	98.0	94.7	96.8	98.4	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	257	13,018	291	13,647	275	10,423	151	6,739	974	43,827
N of Miss	15	1,134	6	909	9	1,052	7	773	37	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.5	60.8	56.8	59.2	62.6	64.3	61.2	67.4	59.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.4	8.9	11.9	9.2	10.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	10.4	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	5.9	2.6	2.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.5	3.4	4.8	4.6	5.8	5.0	10.5	5.4	5.6	4.5
I don't know	25.5	24.5	24.8	24.5	19.4	20.4	14.5	16.7	21.9	22.3
N of Valid	259	13,102	294	13,770	278	10,561	152	6,862	983	44,295
N of Miss	13	1,050	3	786	6	914	6	650	28	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.1	30.9	28.8	29.8	30.3	39.0	35.3	46.2	29.6	34.9
Rarely	22.9	19.6	21.0	22.2	23.8	23.2	31.4	21.0	23.9	21.5
Sometimes	27.3	25.8	20.0	26.6	29.2	23.5	20.9	20.1	24.6	24.6
Often	17.4	15.2	15.9	15.0	11.2	10.3	10.5	9.2	14.1	13.0
Almost always	6.3	8.5	14.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	2.0	3.5	7.8	6.0
N of Valid	253	13,016	295	13,726	277	10,471	153	6,769	978	43,982
N of Miss	19	1,136	2	830	7	1,004	5	743	33	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.0	87.3	90.2	85.4	88.9	84.7	83.7	83.9	87.4	85.6
1 time	6.2	5.2	3.7	5.7	3.2	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.4	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.6	3.8	2.7	4.7	3.6	5.3	4.6	6.3	3.7	4.8
4 or 5 times	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
6 or more times	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.7	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	260	12,898	296	13,542	279	10,338	153	6,726	988	43,504
N of Miss	12	1,254	1	1,014	5	1,137	5	786	23	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	54.1	57.6	58.3	36.3	42.9	19.5	27.7	44.4	48.6
0 times	44.6	44.3	42.1	40.0	62.6	54.5	74.7	67.0	53.6	48.9
1 time	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	3.2	1.7	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	260	12,922	297	13,563	281	10,407	154	6,794	992	43,686
N of Miss	12	1,230	0	993	3	1,068	4	718	19	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.8	97.3	94.6	91.5	90.2	78.9	85.0	92.4	93.0
1-2	3.9	1.8	2.4	4.1	6.8	6.7	5.9	9.0	4.6	4.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.9	7.9	3.8	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	255	13,147	294	13,746	281	10,528	152	6,807	982	44,228
N of Miss	17	1,005	3	810	3	947	6	705	29	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	96.9	96.8	92.9	93.4	86.8	89.2	94.8	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.0	3.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.0	7.9	4.2	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	255	13,108	294	13,708	281	10,499	152	6,795	982	44,110
N of Miss	17	1,044	3	848	3	976	6	717	29	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	254	12,963	295	13,697	280	10,494	152	6,796	981	43,950
N of Miss	18	1,189	2	859	4	981	6	716	30	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	255	13,061	295	13,678	280	10,480	152	6,782	982	44,001
N of Miss	17	1,091	2	878	4	995	6	730	29	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.7	99.0	98.0	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.4	98.8	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	255	13,078	293	13,722	281	10,512	152	6,801	981	44,113
N of Miss	17	1,074	4	834	3	963	6	711	30	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	252	12,930	294	13,685	279	10,481	151	6,787	976	43,883
N of Miss	20	1,222	3	871	5	994	7	725	35	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	250	12,908	292	13,660	279	10,482	150	6,775	971	43,825
N of Miss	22	1,244	5	896	5	993	8	737	40	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	252	12,778	294	13,641	281	10,483	152	6,781	979	43,683
N of Miss	20	1,374	3	915	3	992	6	731	32	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	253	12,907	295	13,670	279	10,471	151	6,783	978	43,831
N of Miss	19	1,245	2	886	5	1,004	7	729	33	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.5	97.6	96.9	98.6	97.7	98.7	98.3	97.5	97.5
1-2	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	254	12,974	295	13,688	280	10,483	152	6,793	981	43,938
N of Miss	18	1,178	2	868	4	992	6	719	30	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	254	12,979	295	13,675	280	10,479	152	6,781	981	43,914
N of Miss	18	1,173	2	881	4	996	6	731	30	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	99.0	97.8	96.1	95.1	89.5	91.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	5.0	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	254	12,990	295	13,663	281	10,458	152	6,770	982	43,881
N of Miss	18	1,162	2	893	3	1,017	6	742	29	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.0	98.3	96.9	95.4	94.2	88.8	91.1	96.1	96.0
1-2	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.5	2.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	3.3	2.2	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	254	12,981	294	13,648	280	10,476	152	6,786	980	43,891
N of Miss	18	1,171	3	908	4	999	6	726	31	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.8	97.3	97.3	95.7	96.0	94.1	94.7	96.3	96.7
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	253	12,809	294	13,598	279	10,452	152	6,765	978	43,624
N of Miss	19	1,343	3	958	5	1,023	6	747	33	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	94.9	94.3	89.7	90.3	79.1	86.2	92.0	93.2
1-2	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.6	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.6	4.6	4.8	14.4	8.3	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	256	13,065	295	13,724	281	10,509	153	6,809	985	44,107
N of Miss	16	1,087	2	832	3	966	5	703	26	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	96.6	97.1	92.9	93.8	89.5	90.3	95.2	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.3	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.9	7.2	4.0	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	256	13,011	295	13,696	281	10,489	152	6,801	984	43,997
N of Miss	16	1,141	2	860	3	986	6	711	27	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.7	98.0	95.8	95.4	95.0	94.7	94.5	96.3	96.0
1-2	3.1	1.4	0.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	256	13,009	295	13,680	281	10,488	152	6,798	984	43,975
N of Miss	16	1,143	2	876	3	987	6	714	27	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.8	87.8	83.0	80.5	71.9	73.0	53.3	66.7	75.2	78.8
1-2	10.9	8.7	7.1	10.5	12.1	10.6	9.9	9.5	10.0	9.8
3-5	3.1	2.0	5.8	4.2	7.8	6.9	13.8	7.2	6.9	4.7
6-9	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	3.3	4.0	1.7	2.0
10+	2.3	0.8	3.1	3.0	5.7	6.8	19.7	12.6	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	256	12,974	294	13,640	281	10,445	152	6,765	983	43,824
N of Miss	16	1,178	3	916	3	1,030	6	747	28	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.5	93.2	93.3	85.4	86.1	67.1	78.5	88.1	90.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.1	3.0	5.4	4.5	5.9	5.6	3.6	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.9	3.2	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	3.9	2.1	1.2	0.8
10+	1.2	0.2	2.7	1.9	5.7	5.7	19.1	10.6	5.7	3.7
N of Valid	256	12,918	294	13,621	280	10,418	152	6,758	982	43,715
N of Miss	16	1,234	3	935	4	1,057	6	754	29	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.2	98.5	93.4	96.9	98.3	98.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	254	12,796	293	13,584	281	10,418	152	6,748	980	43,546
N of Miss	18	1,356	4	972	3	1,057	6	764	31	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	255	12,867	294	13,569	279	10,407	152	6,744	980	43,587
N of Miss	17	1,285	3	987	5	1,068	6	768	31	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	96.4	96.6	95.9	96.4	97.2	98.0	98.1	95.9	96.7
1-2	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.9
3-5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	255	12,896	294	13,614	281	10,426	152	6,752	982	43,688
N of Miss	17	1,256	3	942	3	1,049	6	760	29	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	253	12,778	294	13,572	280	10,416	151	6,752	978	43,518
N of Miss	19	1,374	3	984	4	1,059	7	760	33	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	254	12,753	294	13,556	281	10,390	151	6,744	980	43,443
N of Miss	18	1,399	3	1,000	3	1,085	7	768	31	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	254	12,668	294	13,479	281	10,364	151	6,730	980	43,241
N of Miss	18	1,484	3	1,077	3	1,111	7	782	31	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.2
1-2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	253	12,758	293	13,532	278	10,375	152	6,737	976	43,402
N of Miss	19	1,394	4	1,024	6	1,100	6	775	35	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.7	94.9	95.4	95.0	95.4	94.1	95.5	94.7	95.8
1-2	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.5
3-5	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	255	12,822	293	13,559	280	10,402	152	6,749	980	43,532
N of Miss	17	1,330	4	997	4	1,073	6	763	31	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.8	99.3	98.4	99.6	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	253	12,818	294	13,572	279	10,388	152	6,744	978	43,522
N of Miss	19	1,334	3	984	5	1,087	6	768	33	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.2	94.2	92.5	86.0	87.2	70.2	82.1	88.3	91.0
1-2	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.5	6.5	4.2	5.3	3.8	4.0	3.2
3-5	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.8	3.6	3.2	7.3	4.2	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	4.0	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	1.2	0.3	2.0	1.4	2.5	3.8	13.2	7.5	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	253	12,828	293	13,550	279	10,388	151	6,734	976	43,500
N of Miss	19	1,324	4	1,006	5	1,087	7	778	35	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.2	95.6	95.6	92.1	92.4	82.2	88.7	92.6	94.3
1-2	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.6	5.3	3.6	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.9	1.8	3.9	2.4	1.7	1.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.5
10+	0.8	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.5	5.9	4.3	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	253	12,727	294	13,546	279	10,380	152	6,731	978	43,384
N of Miss	19	1,425	3	1,010	5	1,095	6	781	33	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.5	95.3	88.1	88.9	79.6	82.5	67.8	77.7	83.1	87.5
1-2	5.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.8	4.1
3-5	1.6	0.8	3.4	1.9	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	2.0	0.9	4.1	3.6	9.7	8.3	21.7	12.4	7.9	5.3
N of Valid	253	12,856	294	13,547	279	10,400	152	6,736	978	43,539
N of Miss	19	1,296	3	1,009	5	1,075	6	776	33	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.7	94.6	94.4	87.1	88.2	77.6	82.1	90.8	92.3
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.2	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	4.6	1.7	1.2	0.8
10+	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.8	5.7	5.3	12.5	9.4	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	254	12,846	294	13,541	280	10,387	152	6,748	980	43,522
N of Miss	18	1,306	3	1,015	4	1,088	6	764	31	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.6	93.9	92.0	91.4	89.9	86.3	89.0	91.8	92.1
1-2	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.4
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.7	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	254	12,835	294	13,547	280	10,382	153	6,744	981	43,508
N of Miss	18	1,317	3	1,009	4	1,093	5	768	30	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.2	98.4	98.6	97.2	96.0	94.7	87.5	91.4	95.7	96.1
Once	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.3	5.3	3.4	1.6	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	246	12,335	285	13,130	272	9,978	152	6,423	955	41,866
N of Miss	26	1,817	12	1,426	12	1,497	6	1,089	56	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.2	94.2	91.1	88.0	78.6	79.7	58.2	71.0	82.4	85.2
at my home	6.4	3.5	5.2	6.4	12.7	9.7	13.1	11.5	8.9	7.1
at someone elses home	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.8	6.5	7.8	22.2	13.3	6.4	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	4.6	2.0	1.3	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	251	12,549	291	13,354	276	10,232	153	6,645	971	42,780
N of Miss	21	1,603	6	1,202	8	1,243	5	867	40	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.7	23.2	26.3	26.2	26.7	32.6	26.3	34.8	23.9	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	11.6	8.3	14.9	14.5	16.7	17.5	24.3	19.4	16.0	14.2
Strongly disapprove	64.9	56.3	49.8	48.2	47.7	39.8	44.1	36.6	52.2	46.7
Don't know or can't say	6.8	12.2	9.0	11.1	8.9	10.2	5.3	9.1	7.8	10.9
N of Valid	251	12,561	289	13,438	281	10,257	152	6,647	973	42,903
N of Miss	21	1,591	8	1,118	3	1,218	6	865	38	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	5.8	9.7	12.5	21.1	20.5	42.3	29.3	17.6	15.1
Yes	91.9	94.2	90.3	87.5	78.9	79.5	57.7	70.7	82.4	84.9
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	97.3	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	98.3	96.1	93.1	92.3	75.8	85.9	93.3	94.3
Yes	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.9	6.9	7.7	24.2	14.1	6.7	5.7
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.7	98.2	97.1	96.5	91.9	93.9	97.6	97.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	3.5	8.1	6.1	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.7	98.8	97.5	98.2	97.3	97.3	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.4	96.2	95.3	92.0	93.3	89.9	91.5	94.1	94.8
Yes	3.7	2.6	3.8	4.7	8.0	6.7	10.1	8.5	5.9	5.2
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	97.6	97.2	96.7	96.0	94.0	96.5	96.8	97.3
Yes	2.4	1.1	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.0	6.0	3.5	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	99.0	97.8	96.4	96.7	94.6	96.3	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.6	3.3	5.4	3.7	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	96.6	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	98.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.9	97.9	96.5	96.4	94.9	90.6	92.9	96.6	96.0
Yes	1.2	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.6	5.1	9.4	7.1	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	246	12,389	289	13,248	275	10,151	149	6,620	959	42,408
N of Miss	26	1,763	8	1,308	9	1,324	9	892	52	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.2	2.8	4.0	5.4	6.1	14.8	8.7	5.4	4.7
Yes	97.1	97.8	97.2	96.0	94.6	93.9	85.2	91.3	94.6	95.3
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.7	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.6	94.6	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	5.4	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.3	97.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.4	99.7	98.8	97.5	98.6	97.3	98.7	98.1	98.9
Yes	2.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.7	99.0	98.2	98.6	97.6	94.0	96.9	98.2	98.0
Yes	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	6.0	3.1	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	243	12,257	288	13,073	276	10,103	149	6,531	956	41,964
N of Miss	29	1,895	9	1,483	8	1,372	9	981	55	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	3.6	9.0	8.5	13.5	13.2	25.2	17.1	12.1	9.5
Yes	93.8	96.4	91.0	91.5	86.5	86.8	74.8	82.9	87.9	90.5
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	98.0	96.4	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.6	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.2	95.4	97.6	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	4.6	2.4	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.4	97.9	97.2	96.0	96.7	95.4	96.7	96.6	97.4
Yes	3.7	1.6	2.1	2.8	4.0	3.3	4.6	3.3	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	93.8	94.2	89.1	90.7	80.1	89.1	91.2	93.8
Yes	2.5	1.7	6.2	5.8	10.9	9.3	19.9	10.9	8.8	6.2
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.8	97.4	96.0	96.8	98.0	98.0
Yes	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	241	12,243	290	13,106	275	10,088	151	6,569	957	42,006
N of Miss	31	1,909	7	1,450	9	1,387	7	943	54	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	5.7	11.1	12.0	17.8	16.5	29.3	20.7	14.9	12.6
Yes	92.7	94.3	88.9	88.0	82.2	83.5	70.7	79.3	85.1	87.4
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.2	96.2	94.4	91.3	93.2	92.0	92.7	93.7	94.7
Yes	5.3	2.8	3.8	5.6	8.7	6.8	8.0	7.3	6.3	5.3
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	94.5	94.7	91.6	91.4	84.0	88.9	93.0	94.1
Yes	1.6	1.7	5.5	5.3	8.4	8.6	16.0	11.1	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	97.9	97.6	97.5	97.0	95.3	96.5	97.6	97.8
Yes	1.2	0.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.9	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.1	98.3	97.8	98.5	97.0	96.7	97.0	98.0	97.9
Yes	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.5	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	95.8	96.7	94.5	95.6	91.3	94.7	95.3	96.7
Yes	2.0	1.4	4.2	3.3	5.5	4.4	8.7	5.3	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.4	96.9	96.7	96.0	96.0	92.7	95.5	96.0	96.8
Yes	2.9	1.6	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.0	7.3	4.5	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.2	98.1	96.7	96.4	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	3.3	3.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	245	12,436	289	13,209	275	10,115	150	6,536	959	42,296
N of Miss	27	1,716	8	1,347	9	1,360	8	976	52	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.3	99.1	98.2	97.2	95.5	94.3	87.7	90.9	95.8	96.1
Less than 1 a day	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	4.1	4.1	1.8	1.9
1 a day	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	232	11,947	282	12,753	268	9,748	146	6,286	928	40,734
N of Miss	40	2,205	15	1,803	16	1,727	12	1,226	83	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.6	3.5	5.4	9.1	10.6	22.0	16.2	7.6	7.2
Yes	98.3	98.4	96.5	94.6	90.9	89.4	78.0	83.8	92.4	92.8
N of Valid	239	12,192	288	13,113	275	10,088	150	6,505	952	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	9	1,443	9	1,387	8	1,007	59	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.3	97.8	97.2	90.7	94.3	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.2	2.8	9.3	5.7	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	239	12,192	288	13,113	275	10,088	150	6,505	952	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	9	1,443	9	1,387	8	1,007	59	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	98.7	97.1	97.5	96.7	97.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	239	12,192	288	13,113	275	10,088	150	6,505	952	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	9	1,443	9	1,387	8	1,007	59	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.2	98.3	94.7	97.1	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.7	5.3	2.9	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	239	12,192	288	13,113	275	10,088	150	6,505	952	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	9	1,443	9	1,387	8	1,007	59	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.7	97.3	98.5	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	239	12,192	288	13,113	275	10,088	150	6,505	952	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	9	1,443	9	1,387	8	1,007	59	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.0	98.6	98.2	97.9	97.3	97.5	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	239	12,192	288	13,113	275	10,088	150	6,505	952	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	9	1,443	9	1,387	8	1,007	59	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	98.3	97.2	94.9	95.0	86.7	92.3	95.6	96.4
Yes	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.8	5.1	5.0	13.3	7.7	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	239	12,192	288	13,113	275	10,088	150	6,505	952	41,898
N of Miss	33	1,960	9	1,443	9	1,387	8	1,007	59	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	2.1	4.2	5.2	9.4	9.3	15.9	13.9	7.1	6.6
Yes	97.5	97.9	95.8	94.8	90.6	90.7	84.1	86.1	92.9	93.4
N of Valid	240	12,152	289	13,109	277	10,072	151	6,496	957	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	8	1,447	7	1,403	7	1,016	54	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.2	98.6	97.7	92.1	95.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.3	7.9	4.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	240	12,152	289	13,109	277	10,072	151	6,496	957	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	8	1,447	7	1,403	7	1,016	54	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.4	95.7	97.2	98.0	96.8	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.6	4.3	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	240	12,152	289	13,109	277	10,072	151	6,496	957	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	8	1,447	7	1,403	7	1,016	54	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.5	98.2	98.8	98.7	98.0	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	240	12,152	289	13,109	277	10,072	151	6,496	957	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	8	1,447	7	1,403	7	1,016	54	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.7	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	240	12,152	289	13,109	277	10,072	151	6,496	957	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	8	1,447	7	1,403	7	1,016	54	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.0	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	240	12,152	289	13,109	277	10,072	151	6,496	957	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	8	1,447	7	1,403	7	1,016	54	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	99.0	97.4	96.8	95.9	92.1	93.8	97.2	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.6	3.2	4.1	7.9	6.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	240	12,152	289	13,109	277	10,072	151	6,496	957	41,829
N of Miss	32	2,000	8	1,447	7	1,403	7	1,016	54	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.6
Yes	98.3	99.1	99.6	98.4	98.2	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.6	98.4
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	240	12,136	285	13,059	278	10,071	150	6,517	953	41,783
N of Miss	32	2,016	12	1,497	6	1,404	8	995	58	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.1	99.3	98.5	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	238	11,970	282	12,842	275	9,827	145	6,345	940	40,984
N of Miss	34	2,182	15	1,714	9	1,648	13	1,167	71	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	78.9	65.8	65.6	53.9	57.0	52.0	54.4	63.4	65.7
Wrong	15.1	15.4	22.3	22.0	30.4	23.8	19.7	24.2	22.4	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.2	9.2	8.8	9.3	12.6	13.8	13.5	8.8	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.6	6.4	6.7	14.5	7.9	5.5	4.4
N of Valid	245	12,467	292	13,334	280	10,219	152	6,591	969	42,611
N of Miss	27	1,685	5	1,222	4	1,256	6	921	42	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	84.8	73.5	72.1	62.9	61.7	54.6	57.9	70.1	71.1
Wrong	10.2	11.7	17.5	19.3	22.9	23.2	16.4	22.9	17.0	18.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.5	6.9	6.1	11.8	9.5	16.4	11.4	9.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	5.6	12.5	7.8	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	245	12,411	291	13,286	280	10,181	152	6,585	968	42,463
N of Miss	27	1,741	6	1,270	4	1,294	6	927	43	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	87.9	71.6	72.2	61.1	57.9	43.4	50.1	67.8	69.9
Wrong	9.4	8.3	16.4	15.9	17.1	18.3	17.1	17.4	15.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	7.2	7.4	13.9	13.0	17.1	15.8	9.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	4.8	4.5	7.9	10.8	22.4	16.7	7.6	7.0
N of Valid	244	12,367	292	13,250	280	10,173	152	6,577	968	42,367
N of Miss	28	1,785	5	1,306	4	1,302	6	935	43	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	87.0	75.7	79.0	78.9	75.4	78.8	76.5	79.8	80.1
Wrong	7.8	9.7	18.8	15.5	16.4	17.4	15.2	16.6	14.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.9	5.1	2.0	4.8	3.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	0.7	2.1	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	244	12,404	292	13,274	280	10,172	151	6,578	967	42,428
N of Miss	28	1,748	5	1,282	4	1,303	7	934	44	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.9	86.6	87.9	90.7	88.0	92.8	90.3	90.3	89.5
Wrong	5.3	6.4	11.3	9.5	8.2	9.3	2.6	7.6	7.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.1	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	244	12,303	292	13,280	279	10,187	152	6,590	967	42,360
N of Miss	28	1,849	5	1,276	5	1,288	6	922	44	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	92.5	87.3	88.3	91.1	88.0	92.1	90.2	90.4	89.8
Wrong	5.7	5.9	10.6	9.3	7.9	9.4	3.3	7.7	7.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	244	12,274	292	13,254	280	10,166	152	6,580	968	42,274
N of Miss	28	1,878	5	1,302	4	1,309	6	932	43	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	83.9	69.3	71.8	61.6	62.6	59.2	60.0	68.5	71.3
Wrong	14.2	11.6	21.5	18.6	23.1	22.5	19.1	22.5	19.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	7.2	6.9	10.7	10.0	11.8	11.6	7.9	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.7	4.6	4.9	9.9	5.9	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	246	12,534	293	13,364	281	10,238	152	6,606	972	42,742
N of Miss	26	1,618	4	1,192	3	1,237	6	906	39	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	88.5	78.5	77.1	68.7	66.7	57.2	62.2	74.0	75.6
Wrong	10.2	8.8	14.7	16.6	19.6	20.8	20.4	21.7	15.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	4.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	9.3	8.1	12.5	9.8	7.2	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	4.4	9.9	6.3	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	246	12,496	293	13,349	281	10,216	152	6,594	972	42,655
N of Miss	26	1,656	4	1,207	3	1,259	6	918	39	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	90.5	75.0	76.1	65.0	61.7	47.4	53.5	71.0	73.4
Wrong	7.7	6.5	15.4	13.8	14.3	17.5	15.8	17.7	13.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.8	6.2	6.3	11.4	11.6	16.4	14.6	8.6	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.8	9.3	9.2	20.4	14.3	7.2	6.0
N of Valid	246	12,465	292	13,336	280	10,206	152	6,588	970	42,595
N of Miss	26	1,687	5	1,220	4	1,269	6	924	41	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	90.4	81.9	84.3	85.4	81.1	82.2	82.0	84.5	85.0
Wrong	8.1	7.2	14.3	11.8	12.1	14.2	13.2	13.5	11.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	246	12,477	293	13,345	281	10,211	152	6,594	972	42,627
N of Miss	26	1,675	4	1,211	3	1,264	6	918	39	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	93.7	90.1	90.4	92.9	90.4	94.7	91.8	92.4	91.6
Wrong	5.7	4.9	8.9	7.8	6.0	7.7	4.6	6.7	6.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	245	12,381	293	13,332	281	10,219	152	6,593	971	42,525
N of Miss	27	1,771	4	1,224	3	1,256	6	919	40	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.1	89.8	90.4	93.2	90.3	94.7	91.8	92.7	91.7
Wrong	4.9	4.6	9.2	7.8	5.7	7.8	4.6	6.7	6.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	245	12,362	293	13,300	281	10,202	152	6,597	971	42,461
N of Miss	27	1,790	4	1,256	3	1,273	6	915	40	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.0	63.4	42.1	45.8	21.0	33.0	18.4	29.9	35.7	45.4
Very difficult	16.6	14.8	15.5	17.7	13.2	14.4	9.2	11.4	14.1	15.1
Fairly easy	12.4	7.9	22.4	18.9	28.8	24.6	25.0	23.9	22.2	17.9
Very easy	5.4	3.2	14.5	10.0	32.0	21.2	43.4	29.0	21.9	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.7	5.5	7.6	5.0	6.8	3.9	5.8	6.1	8.0
N of Valid	241	12,260	290	13,199	281	10,152	152	6,554	964	42,165
N of Miss	31	1,892	7	1,357	3	1,323	6	958	47	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	55.4	64.0	40.1	45.1	20.5	32.5	16.6	29.4	34.5	45.1
Very difficult	16.7	13.9	15.3	17.0	11.9	14.0	9.9	10.8	13.8	14.4
Fairly easy	11.7	8.5	26.5	19.6	30.9	24.9	23.2	23.8	23.5	18.3
Very easy	7.5	4.2	13.6	11.8	32.0	22.4	46.4	30.3	22.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.4	4.5	6.6	4.7	6.3	4.0	5.7	5.5	7.2
N of Valid	240	12,101	287	13,059	278	10,074	151	6,515	956	41,749
N of Miss	32	2,051	10	1,497	6	1,401	7	997	55	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.2	77.1	52.9	59.7	32.1	45.7	29.6	40.8	47.0	58.4
Sort of hard	14.0	11.6	18.0	18.7	26.4	21.6	16.4	19.2	19.2	17.4
Sort of easy	9.9	6.8	16.6	13.3	26.1	19.3	27.0	21.9	19.3	14.2
Very easy	7.9	4.4	12.5	8.4	15.4	13.3	27.0	18.2	14.4	9.9
N of Valid	242	12,210	289	13,181	280	10,115	152	6,539	963	42,045
N of Miss	30	1,942	8	1,375	4	1,360	6	973	48	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.8	73.6	51.7	54.1	31.1	41.0	27.0	36.4	44.5	53.9
Sort of hard	16.3	12.9	17.9	17.5	18.9	17.9	13.2	14.8	17.1	15.8
Sort of easy	9.6	7.8	15.9	15.3	26.8	20.9	20.4	23.4	18.2	15.7
Very easy	11.3	5.6	14.5	13.1	23.2	20.2	39.5	25.3	20.2	14.5
N of Valid	239	12,168	290	13,162	280	10,108	152	6,538	961	41,976
N of Miss	33	1,984	7	1,394	4	1,367	6	974	50	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	92.4	80.6	85.4	70.0	75.5	61.2	71.1	77.1	82.8
Sort of hard	5.9	5.0	12.5	9.8	18.6	15.7	21.1	17.3	14.0	11.0
Sort of easy	1.3	1.5	4.9	3.0	8.6	5.2	9.2	7.2	5.7	3.8
Very easy	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.5	8.6	4.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	239	12,118	288	13,133	280	10,089	152	6,532	959	41,872
N of Miss	33	2,034	9	1,423	4	1,386	6	980	52	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.7	78.1	62.8	68.9	55.9	61.5	52.6	59.1	61.4	68.3
Sort of hard	13.3	11.4	15.5	14.7	17.9	17.3	23.7	17.1	17.0	14.7
Sort of easy	5.8	6.0	12.1	9.3	14.3	11.0	9.2	12.6	10.7	9.3
Very easy	9.2	4.4	9.7	7.1	11.8	10.2	14.5	11.2	10.9	7.7
N of Valid	240	12,133	290	13,129	279	10,098	152	6,525	961	41,885
N of Miss	32	2,019	7	1,427	5	1,377	6	987	50	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.1	88.7	64.5	71.2	44.3	52.1	31.6	44.0	57.5	67.4
Sort of hard	11.3	6.5	15.5	12.2	17.9	14.9	12.5	13.7	14.7	11.5
Sort of easy	3.4	2.8	10.7	9.3	21.4	16.0	22.4	18.0	13.9	10.4
Very easy	4.2	2.0	9.3	7.2	16.4	17.0	33.6	24.3	14.0	10.7
N of Valid	238	12,077	290	13,130	280	10,086	152	6,522	960	41,815
N of Miss	34	2,075	7	1,426	4	1,389	6	990	51	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.5	85.4	62.1	72.1	47.5	61.9	55.9	60.5	61.2	71.7
Sort of hard	10.0	7.9	16.2	13.4	21.4	17.5	15.8	18.3	16.1	13.5
Sort of easy	5.9	3.8	11.4	8.1	18.6	11.7	12.5	11.7	12.3	8.3
Very easy	4.6	3.0	10.3	6.3	12.5	8.9	15.8	9.5	10.4	6.5
N of Valid	239	12,097	290	13,124	280	10,096	152	6,531	961	41,848
N of Miss	33	2,055	7	1,432	4	1,379	6	981	50	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	89.9	76.2	81.8	65.0	72.7	66.2	69.8	74.0	80.1
Sort of hard	9.6	6.6	11.4	11.4	19.6	16.0	17.9	16.4	14.4	11.9
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	9.0	4.3	10.4	6.8	9.9	8.0	7.7	4.9
Very easy	2.1	1.3	3.4	2.5	5.0	4.5	6.0	5.7	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	239	12,059	290	13,116	280	10,079	151	6,525	960	41,779
N of Miss	33	2,093	7	1,440	4	1,396	7	987	51	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.8	80.8	54.0	62.0	32.9	47.5	28.9	43.0	48.3	60.9
Sort of hard	13.4	8.6	12.5	12.2	14.6	12.6	10.5	10.6	13.1	11.0
Sort of easy	7.6	6.2	18.8	14.1	25.0	18.0	22.4	19.6	18.4	13.6
Very easy	7.1	4.4	14.6	11.8	27.5	21.9	38.2	26.7	20.3	14.4
N of Valid	238	12,068	287	13,074	280	10,075	152	6,515	957	41,732
N of Miss	34	2,084	10	1,482	4	1,400	6	997	54	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.8	73.2	69.1	76.8	80.2	81.4	78.1	83.6	72.0	77.9
Yes	38.2	26.8	30.9	23.2	19.8	18.6	21.9	16.4	28.0	22.1
N of Valid	238	11,936	285	12,968	278	9,971	151	6,428	952	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	12	1,588	6	1,504	7	1,084	59	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	93.2	93.3	93.7	95.3	95.1	95.4	96.0	92.9	94.3
Yes	12.2	6.8	6.7	6.3	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.0	7.1	5.7
N of Valid	238	11,936	285	12,968	278	9,971	151	6,428	952	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	12	1,588	6	1,504	7	1,084	59	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	92.1	86.0	89.6	91.0	89.9	84.1	90.9	88.1	90.6
Yes	10.1	7.9	14.0	10.4	9.0	10.1	15.9	9.1	11.9	9.4
N of Valid	238	11,936	285	12,968	278	9,971	151	6,428	952	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	12	1,588	6	1,504	7	1,084	59	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	31.1	39.6	30.4	25.9	25.6	29.8	22.8	35.4	28.3
Yes	55.0	68.9	60.4	69.6	74.1	74.4	70.2	77.2	64.6	71.7
N of Valid	238	11,936	285	12,968	278	9,971	151	6,428	952	41,303
N of Miss	34	2,216	12	1,588	6	1,504	7	1,084	59	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.9	76.2	75.8	77.6	81.5	81.2	75.0	82.7	78.3	78.8
Yes	20.1	23.8	24.2	22.4	18.5	18.8	25.0	17.3	21.7	21.2
N of Valid	239	11,869	285	12,887	275	9,823	152	6,316	951	40,895
N of Miss	33	2,283	12	1,669	9	1,652	6	1,196	60	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.9	38.0	27.7	31.3	29.4	29.9	21.7	30.0	28.8	32.7
1 or 2 times	36.0	35.6	34.9	34.1	34.4	32.2	37.5	30.2	35.4	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.9	16.1	19.7	20.0	15.1	19.8	15.8	20.8	17.0	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.2	5.8	10.4	7.9	11.8	10.1	11.2	9.8	9.9	8.1
7 or more times	7.0	4.5	7.3	6.7	9.3	8.0	13.8	9.3	8.8	6.8
N of Valid	242	12,084	289	13,062	279	9,975	152	6,399	962	41,520
N of Miss	30	2,068	8	1,494	5	1,500	6	1,113	49	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.8	47.7	41.6	56.5	52.7	59.2	77.7	74.8	52.8	57.4
Yes	49.2	52.3	58.4	43.5	47.3	40.8	22.3	25.2	47.2	42.6
N of Valid	238	11,919	286	12,939	273	9,876	148	6,319	945	41,053
N of Miss	34	2,233	11	1,617	11	1,599	10	1,193	66	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.4	33.3	30.0	27.1	31.3	27.2	23.8	28.6	30.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	27.3	41.6	22.0	36.5	20.4	24.7	25.2	22.4	23.3	32.9
3 or 4 times	29.0	17.3	28.6	23.8	17.5	30.0	13.2	29.7	23.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	8.0	5.5	11.1	7.7	21.8	12.1	21.2	12.7	15.0	8.9
7 or more times	3.4	2.4	8.4	4.9	9.1	6.1	16.6	6.6	8.6	4.7
N of Valid	238	11,992	287	13,026	275	9,939	151	6,380	951	41,337
N of Miss	34	2,160	10	1,530	9	1,536	7	1,132	60	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.1	50.4	47.4	49.7	49.1	46.2	43.4	40.9	50.2	47.7
Yes	40.9	49.6	52.6	50.3	50.9	53.8	56.6	59.1	49.8	52.3
N of Valid	235	12,112	287	13,065	279	10,002	152	6,414	953	41,593
N of Miss	37	2,040	10	1,491	5	1,473	6	1,098	58	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	93.2	90.9	93.3	90.0	93.6	87.5	92.7	89.7	93.3
Yes	10.6	6.8	9.1	6.7	10.0	6.4	12.5	7.3	10.3	6.7
N of Valid	235	12,112	287	13,065	279	10,002	152	6,414	953	41,593
N of Miss	37	2,040	10	1,491	5	1,473	6	1,098	58	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	99.3	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.0	98.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	235	12,112	287	13,065	279	10,002	152	6,414	953	41,593
N of Miss	37	2,040	10	1,491	5	1,473	6	1,098	58	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.3	95.8	95.7	97.5	96.7	98.7	97.6	96.9	96.1
Yes	3.8	4.7	4.2	4.3	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.4	3.1	3.9
N of Valid	235	12,112	287	13,065	279	10,002	152	6,414	953	41,593
N of Miss	37	2,040	10	1,491	5	1,473	6	1,098	58	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	96.5	96.2	96.0	93.5	95.3	94.7	95.2	95.5	95.8
Yes	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	6.5	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	235	12,112	287	13,065	279	10,002	152	6,414	953	41,593
N of Miss	37	2,040	10	1,491	5	1,473	6	1,098	58	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.3	72.8	71.4	71.7	67.4	72.6	71.7	75.3	68.5	72.8
Yes	35.7	27.2	28.6	28.3	32.6	27.4	28.3	24.7	31.5	27.2
N of Valid	235	12,112	287	13,065	279	10,002	152	6,414	953	41,593
N of Miss	37	2,040	10	1,491	5	1,473	6	1,098	58	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	81.0	88.2	83.6	88.9	86.4	90.8	90.1	87.0	84.5
Yes	19.1	19.0	11.8	16.4	11.1	13.6	9.2	9.9	13.0	15.5
N of Valid	235	12,112	287	13,065	279	10,002	152	6,414	953	41,593
N of Miss	37	2,040	10	1,491	5	1,473	6	1,098	58	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.7	67.2	52.6	58.4	46.4	53.0	41.1	53.8	50.7	58.9
Yes	40.3	32.8	47.4	41.6	53.6	47.0	58.9	46.2	49.3	41.1
N of Valid	231	11,796	287	12,896	278	9,871	151	6,338	947	40,901
N of Miss	41	2,356	10	1,660	6	1,604	7	1,174	64	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	6.7	2.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	3.3	6.1	3.7	5.8
no	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.0	4.0	6.1	5.5	6.3
yes	34.8	33.8	38.3	38.9	42.3	40.2	46.4	40.5	39.9	38.0
YES!	55.8	53.3	53.4	49.2	47.0	48.6	46.4	47.2	51.0	49.9
N of Valid	233	12,006	290	13,064	279	10,026	151	6,444	953	41,540
N of Miss	39	2,146	7	1,492	5	1,449	7	1,068	58	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	31.1	37.7	31.8	31.0	23.6	28.3	30.5	30.1	29.1	32.1
no	39.1	35.6	39.8	38.8	44.0	40.1	37.1	39.8	40.4	38.3
yes	20.9	18.1	22.8	20.9	22.5	21.9	23.2	21.1	22.3	20.4
YES!	8.9	8.6	5.5	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.2	9.2
N of Valid	235	11,944	289	13,021	275	9,991	151	6,422	950	41,378
N of Miss	37	2,208	8	1,535	9	1,484	7	1,090	61	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.5	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.7	4.6	7.0	4.9	6.5
no	3.0	5.1	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	6.2	3.9	4.9
yes	28.0	28.1	35.5	34.1	34.8	36.0	40.4	38.7	34.2	33.5
YES!	63.4	59.3	56.2	55.5	55.9	54.2	50.3	48.1	56.9	55.1
N of Valid	232	11,968	290	13,040	279	9,988	151	6,422	952	41,418
N of Miss	40	2,184	7	1,516	5	1,487	7	1,090	59	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	8.3	5.2	6.2	4.0	5.7	5.3	6.9	4.8	6.8
no	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.8	7.2	6.1	6.6	7.6	6.1	6.1
yes	18.1	20.1	29.1	28.1	28.5	32.1	35.5	36.2	27.3	28.0
YES!	70.7	66.3	60.9	59.8	60.3	56.1	52.6	49.3	61.8	59.1
N of Valid	232	11,900	289	13,013	277	9,988	152	6,421	950	41,322
N of Miss	40	2,252	8	1,543	7	1,487	6	1,091	61	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	9.2	5.5	7.3	6.5	7.0	5.9	9.7	5.8	8.1
no	6.6	6.6	4.8	9.2	10.1	11.5	12.5	15.1	8.0	10.0
yes	26.6	25.4	35.5	32.1	31.3	34.4	34.2	36.0	31.9	31.3
YES!	61.6	58.9	54.1	51.3	52.2	47.0	47.4	39.2	54.3	50.6
N of Valid	229	11,928	290	13,016	278	9,994	152	6,422	949	41,360
N of Miss	43	2,224	7	1,540	6	1,481	6	1,090	62	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	8.5	9.0	9.3	12.9	10.6	13.2	13.8	10.2	10.1
no	8.2	11.7	13.1	16.6	17.6	19.8	22.4	23.2	14.7	17.0
yes	39.8	33.0	31.1	36.8	33.3	37.5	32.2	36.0	34.1	35.8
YES!	45.5	46.8	46.7	37.3	36.2	32.2	32.2	27.0	41.0	37.2
N of Valid	231	11,968	289	13,035	279	10,005	152	6,427	951	41,435
N of Miss	41	2,184	8	1,521	5	1,470	6	1,085	60	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	6.7	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.6	4.6	7.6	4.4	6.2
no	7.4	6.6	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	9.2	8.8	7.9	7.4
yes	29.1	28.2	33.2	33.8	33.0	35.4	36.2	37.2	32.6	33.1
YES!	60.4	58.5	54.0	53.4	54.5	51.3	50.0	46.5	55.1	53.3
N of Valid	230	11,935	289	13,029	279	10,008	152	6,425	950	41,397
N of Miss	42	2,217	8	1,527	5	1,467	6	1,087	61	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.4	78.2	73.4	69.1	52.9	59.6	44.1	54.1	62.2	67.1
Yes	20.8	17.4	20.8	26.4	39.2	35.1	48.0	40.8	30.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.2	7.9	5.1	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	231	11,986	289	13,000	278	9,973	152	6,423	950	41,382
N of Miss	41	2,166	8	1,556	6	1,502	6	1,089	61	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	89.7	83.0	81.7	68.3	73.4	59.9	66.9	75.2	79.7
Yes	8.7	6.0	11.1	13.8	23.7	21.4	32.2	28.0	17.6	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.2	7.9	5.1	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	231	11,945	289	12,959	278	9,964	152	6,414	950	41,282
N of Miss	41	2,207	8	1,597	6	1,511	6	1,098	61	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	87.7	83.4	83.3	71.2	78.4	68.4	74.7	76.5	82.1
Yes	12.6	8.1	10.7	12.2	20.9	16.3	23.7	20.2	16.2	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.3	7.9	5.1	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	231	11,924	289	12,941	278	9,941	152	6,411	950	41,217
N of Miss	41	2,228	8	1,615	6	1,534	6	1,101	61	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	94.9	94.1	94.6	91.0	93.9	90.8	93.7	92.1	94.4
Yes	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.2	7.9	5.1	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	231	11,911	289	12,934	278	9,945	152	6,399	950	41,189
N of Miss	41	2,241	8	1,622	6	1,530	6	1,113	61	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.0	77.9	78.1	75.2	68.0	74.3	70.2	75.1	71.4	75.7
Yes	24.2	17.7	16.0	20.3	24.1	20.5	21.9	19.8	21.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.2	7.9	5.1	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	231	11,891	288	12,928	278	9,943	151	6,400	948	41,162
N of Miss	41	2,261	9	1,628	6	1,532	7	1,112	63	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	82.5	76.1	75.9	62.2	69.6	52.0	66.4	67.3	74.8
Yes	19.9	13.2	18.0	19.6	29.9	25.2	40.1	28.5	25.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.2	7.9	5.1	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	462	23,854	578	25,878	556	19,948	304	12,824	1,900	82,504
N of Miss	82	4,450	16	3,234	12	3,002	12	2,200	122	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	93.1	92.4	91.4	83.8	89.1	82.9	88.0	87.0	90.8
Yes	5.2	2.6	1.7	4.1	8.3	5.6	9.2	7.0	5.7	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.8	4.3	5.9	4.5	7.9	5.3	7.9	5.0	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	231	11,870	288	12,889	278	9,924	152	6,393	949	41,076
N of Miss	41	2,282	9	1,667	6	1,551	6	1,119	62	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	88.0	84.1	84.1	78.8	80.2	72.4	76.8	81.4	83.2
Wrong	9.3	8.7	11.8	11.6	16.2	13.6	15.1	15.3	13.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.9	7.2	5.8	4.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	5.3	2.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	227	11,988	289	13,008	278	9,974	152	6,405	946	41,375
N of Miss	45	2,164	8	1,548	6	1,501	6	1,107	65	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.2	88.2	90.6	84.5	85.9	78.3	81.5	86.9	89.1
Wrong	4.8	4.4	9.0	7.5	12.6	10.9	10.5	13.3	9.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.3	7.9	3.5	3.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	227	11,976	289	12,997	278	9,959	152	6,391	946	41,323
N of Miss	45	2,176	8	1,559	6	1,516	6	1,121	65	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.8	86.5	89.2	80.5	82.1	66.9	75.8	83.4	87.0
Wrong	3.5	3.4	8.3	6.9	9.7	10.3	15.2	12.6	8.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	3.1	2.7	8.7	5.3	9.9	7.3	5.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.4	7.9	4.3	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	227	11,929	288	12,960	277	9,942	151	6,393	943	41,224
N of Miss	45	2,223	9	1,596	7	1,533	7	1,119	68	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.7	92.7	92.8	90.3	91.4	86.8	90.4	91.4	92.6
Wrong	3.1	3.8	4.2	5.4	8.3	6.6	7.9	7.4	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.6	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	227	11,953	289	12,987	277	9,954	151	6,394	944	41,288
N of Miss	45	2,199	8	1,569	7	1,521	7	1,118	67	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.2	96.5	96.6	94.6	95.6	96.0	95.4	96.3	96.3
Wrong	1.3	2.3	2.8	3.0	4.7	3.8	2.0	3.9	2.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	227	11,911	289	12,965	278	9,953	151	6,395	945	41,224
N of Miss	45	2,241	8	1,591	6	1,522	7	1,117	66	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	97.1	96.5	96.6	94.2	95.5	95.4	95.3	96.0	96.3
Wrong	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.9	4.7	3.8	2.0	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	226	11,875	289	12,946	278	9,951	152	6,391	945	41,163
N of Miss	46	2,277	8	1,610	6	1,524	6	1,121	66	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	81.8	83.4	80.1	82.0	81.2	80.9	82.8	82.3	81.3
Wrong	15.0	14.9	14.5	16.1	14.7	15.4	12.5	13.9	14.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	226	11,908	289	12,950	278	9,933	152	6,389	945	41,180
N of Miss	46	2,244	8	1,606	6	1,542	6	1,123	66	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	83.9	78.9	79.9	77.3	78.5	73.0	79.4	78.2	80.6
Wrong	12.8	11.5	17.0	14.7	15.8	15.7	18.4	15.3	15.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.3	3.1	4.4	6.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	226	11,915	289	12,965	278	9,939	152	6,386	945	41,205
N of Miss	46	2,237	8	1,591	6	1,536	6	1,126	66	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.3	62.9	54.3	58.8	57.6	60.4	54.6	63.3	56.0	61.1
Wrong	28.2	24.0	29.8	25.6	26.3	25.0	28.3	24.4	28.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	13.2	10.7	14.2	13.1	14.0	12.6	14.5	10.8	14.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	227	11,890	289	12,932	278	9,893	152	6,372	946	41,087
N of Miss	45	2,262	8	1,624	6	1,582	6	1,140	65	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.0	82.6	71.7	74.9	66.5	68.2	49.7	64.3	68.4	73.9
1	10.3	8.5	11.4	10.0	12.6	10.6	13.2	10.0	11.8	9.7
2	3.1	3.7	9.0	6.0	9.0	7.9	12.6	8.5	8.2	6.2
3-4	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.5	4.3	6.3	7.9	7.2	4.5	4.8
5+	4.0	2.8	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.0	16.6	10.0	7.2	5.5
N of Valid	224	11,947	290	12,965	278	9,958	151	6,402	943	41,272
N of Miss	48	2,205	7	1,591	6	1,517	7	1,110	68	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.8	93.3	92.0	88.6	88.7	84.7	67.8	81.6	86.6	87.9
1	6.6	3.9	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.3	11.2	7.1	6.4	5.6
2	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.7	2.5	4.0	7.9	4.7	2.9	2.9
3-4	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.3	2.2	2.5	7.9	3.2	2.2	1.7
5+	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.5	5.3	3.5	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	226	11,874	289	12,906	275	9,941	152	6,394	942	41,115
N of Miss	46	2,278	8	1,650	9	1,534	6	1,118	69	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.5	89.4	86.5	84.2	83.4	82.3	71.1	82.1	83.6	84.9
1	6.2	6.2	7.3	7.6	9.0	7.5	8.6	6.3	7.7	7.0
2	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.9	4.0	7.9	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	1.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.1
5+	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	8.6	4.0	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	226	11,879	289	12,940	277	9,949	152	6,403	944	41,171
N of Miss	46	2,273	8	1,616	7	1,526	6	1,109	67	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.8	69.1	57.6	58.0	48.4	51.2	36.2	49.8	51.7	58.3
1	15.5	13.5	16.0	13.9	15.2	13.1	9.2	10.4	14.5	13.0
2	9.7	6.5	11.8	9.3	14.1	10.1	11.2	9.8	11.9	8.8
3-4	4.9	4.8	4.5	7.6	7.2	9.0	14.5	10.0	7.0	7.5
5+	11.1	6.1	10.1	11.2	15.2	16.6	28.9	20.1	14.8	12.4
N of Valid	226	11,890	288	12,914	277	9,952	152	6,393	943	41,149
N of Miss	46	2,262	9	1,642	7	1,523	6	1,119	68	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.4	54.9	65.4	60.2	64.2	60.2	76.7	62.6	66.6	59.1
No	14.4	14.3	13.2	13.4	14.8	14.4	4.8	15.8	12.6	14.3
I don't know	21.3	30.9	21.4	26.4	21.0	25.4	18.5	21.5	20.8	26.7
N of Valid	216	11,221	280	12,366	271	9,421	146	6,058	913	39,066
N of Miss	56	2,931	17	2,190	13	2,054	12	1,454	98	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	14.6	17.2	16.5	17.7	18.2	18.4	18.0	16.9	16.6
Most of the time	12.2	14.6	22.4	17.7	19.5	19.3	22.4	18.2	19.1	17.3
Some of the time	33.8	28.5	25.5	30.1	32.5	30.3	27.6	31.3	29.9	29.9
A little of the time	27.5	25.5	21.4	20.3	17.0	16.7	18.4	16.3	21.0	20.3
None of the time	12.2	16.8	13.4	15.4	13.4	15.5	13.2	16.2	13.1	16.0
N of Valid	222	11,915	290	13,005	277	9,919	152	6,382	941	41,221
N of Miss	50	2,237	7	1,551	7	1,556	6	1,130	70	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	12.3	11.8	15.7	11.2	12.0	11.5
Most of the time	5.4	9.9	12.8	10.9	8.7	11.7	10.5	11.7	9.4	10.9
Some of the time	16.6	15.8	19.0	18.6	20.2	20.2	17.0	21.9	18.5	18.7
A little of the time	18.8	21.7	18.6	20.0	22.4	19.7	17.6	19.4	19.6	20.3
None of the time	49.3	41.3	38.3	38.9	36.5	36.6	39.2	35.7	40.5	38.6
N of Valid	223	11,768	290	12,912	277	9,862	153	6,347	943	40,889
N of Miss	49	2,384	7	1,644	7	1,613	5	1,165	68	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.2	19.5	23.9	21.2	20.7	21.9	21.2	20.2	20.9	20.7
Most of the time	15.4	15.8	19.4	18.6	21.8	19.5	19.2	18.9	19.1	18.1
Some of the time	20.4	18.3	19.0	20.5	24.0	21.2	17.9	22.6	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	15.8	17.2	15.9	16.0	13.5	14.8	15.9	15.0	15.2	15.9
None of the time	31.2	29.3	21.8	23.7	20.0	22.7	25.8	23.4	24.1	25.0
N of Valid	221	11,690	289	12,869	275	9,835	151	6,354	936	40,748
N of Miss	51	2,462	8	1,687	9	1,640	7	1,158	75	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.4	9.3	11.0	9.2	8.7	9.6	11.3	9.4	9.1	9.4
Most of the time	9.9	7.8	9.7	8.3	9.8	8.5	11.3	8.2	10.0	8.2
Some of the time	11.7	12.9	14.5	14.5	13.4	16.3	15.2	17.9	13.6	15.0
A little of the time	18.9	18.5	17.2	18.5	19.9	19.4	19.9	20.1	18.8	19.0
None of the time	54.1	51.5	47.6	49.6	48.2	46.2	42.4	44.4	48.5	48.5
N of Valid	222	11,775	290	12,918	276	9,861	151	6,361	939	40,915
N of Miss	50	2,377	7	1,638	8	1,614	7	1,151	72	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	17.5	15.9	14.6	16.0	16.4	17.8	15.8	15.9	16.0
Most of the time	16.4	15.3	15.9	16.4	14.2	16.1	16.4	16.8	15.6	16.1
Some of the time	18.3	19.7	20.8	23.2	24.0	24.1	19.1	24.2	20.9	22.6
A little of the time	20.5	18.9	19.0	18.9	20.0	18.8	15.8	18.1	19.1	18.8
None of the time	30.1	28.6	28.4	26.9	25.8	24.6	30.9	25.2	28.4	26.6
N of Valid	219	11,609	289	12,812	275	9,868	152	6,348	935	40,637
N of Miss	53	2,543	8	1,744	9	1,607	6	1,164	76	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.7	14.1	17.2	13.9	13.4	13.7	13.9	12.1	14.3	13.6
Most of the time	12.2	9.0	10.3	9.9	10.1	9.5	14.6	9.4	11.4	9.5
Some of the time	9.9	11.3	13.4	12.5	15.9	14.7	10.6	16.1	12.9	13.2
A little of the time	14.4	16.1	14.5	16.6	15.5	16.8	19.9	17.7	15.6	16.7
None of the time	51.8	49.6	44.5	47.1	45.1	45.3	41.1	44.8	45.9	47.0
N of Valid	222	11,793	290	12,931	277	9,876	151	6,362	940	40,962
N of Miss	50	2,359	7	1,625	7	1,599	7	1,150	71	6,733