

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Baxter County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	912	409	857	884
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.9	264	0.0	0	29.3	251	36.3	321
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	30.8	281	53.3	218	30.0	257	30.8	272
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.2	239	34.0	139	25.8	221	21.5	190
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	14.0	128	12.7	52	14.9	128	11.4	101
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.6	423	47.3	183	53.8	434	53.3	441
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.4	448	52.7	204	46.2	372	46.7	387
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.6	78	8.7	35	7.5	61	8.4	71
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.2	2	1.5	6	0.5	4	0.7	6
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.9	17	0.7	3	0.7	6	1.0	8
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.4	13	1.2	5	1.1	9	0.5	4
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	76.7	697	79.1	318	79.1	645	81.3	684
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.7	15	1.5	6	1.3	11	1.2	10
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.6	87	7.2	29	9.7	79	6.9	58
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

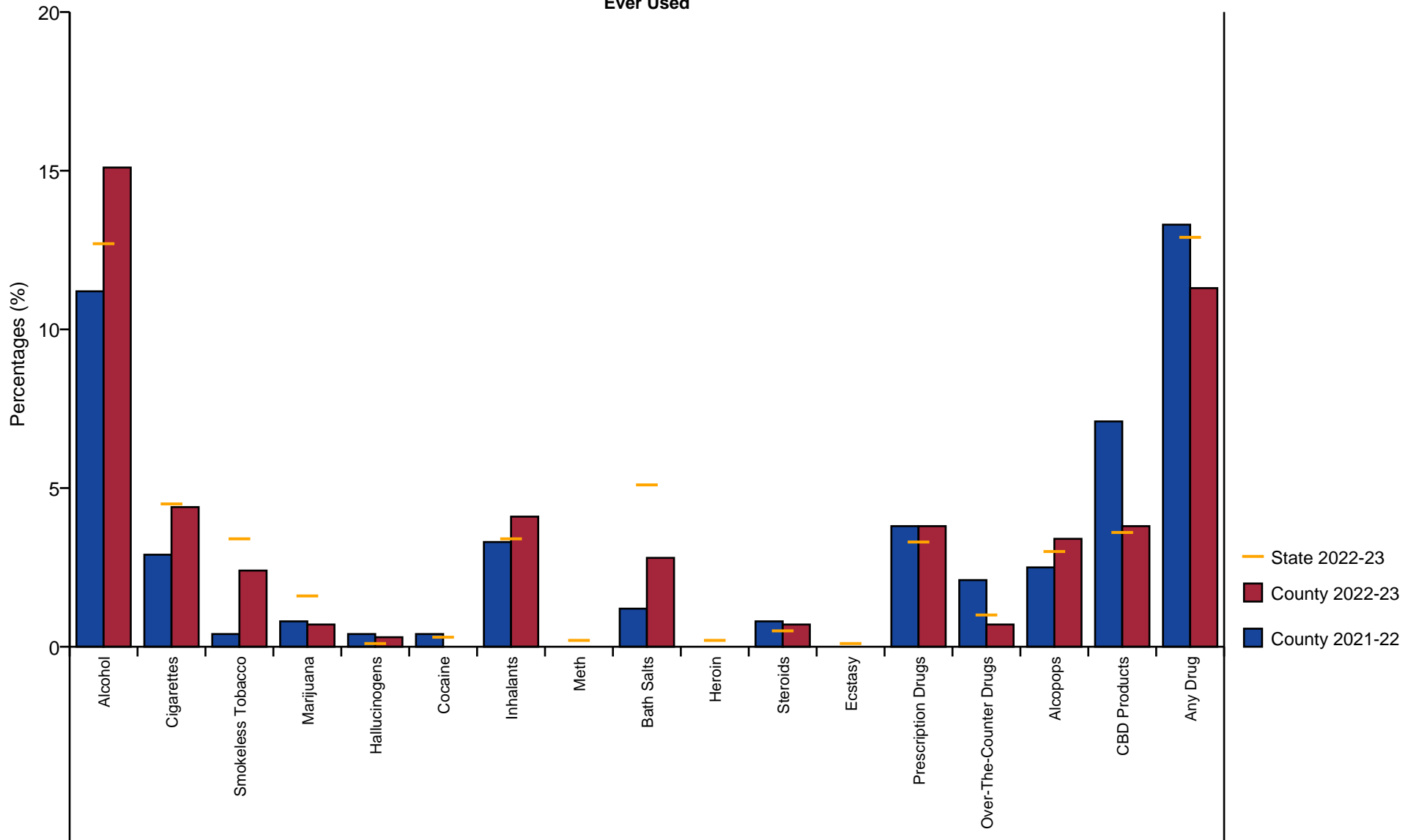
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Baxter County

Ever Used

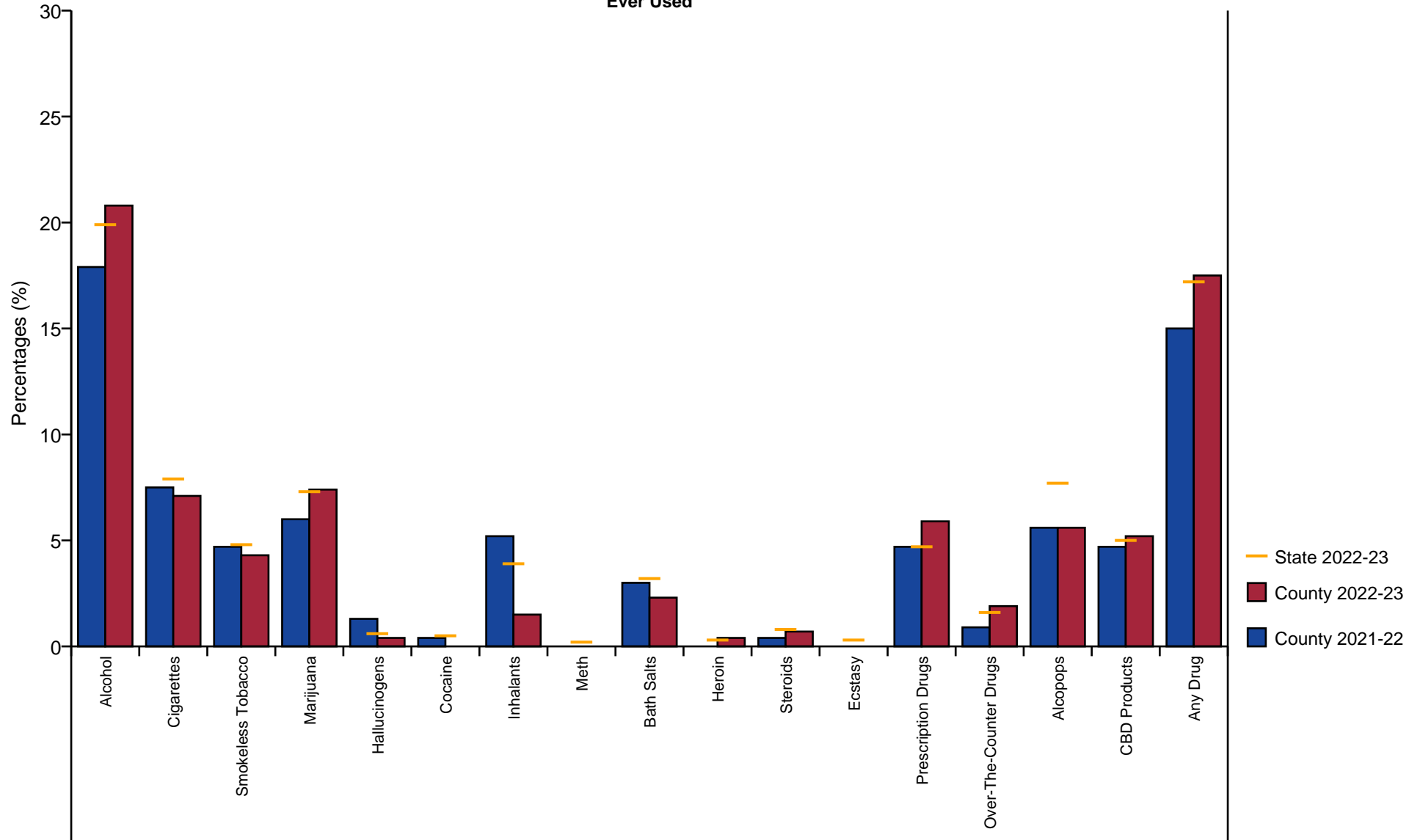


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

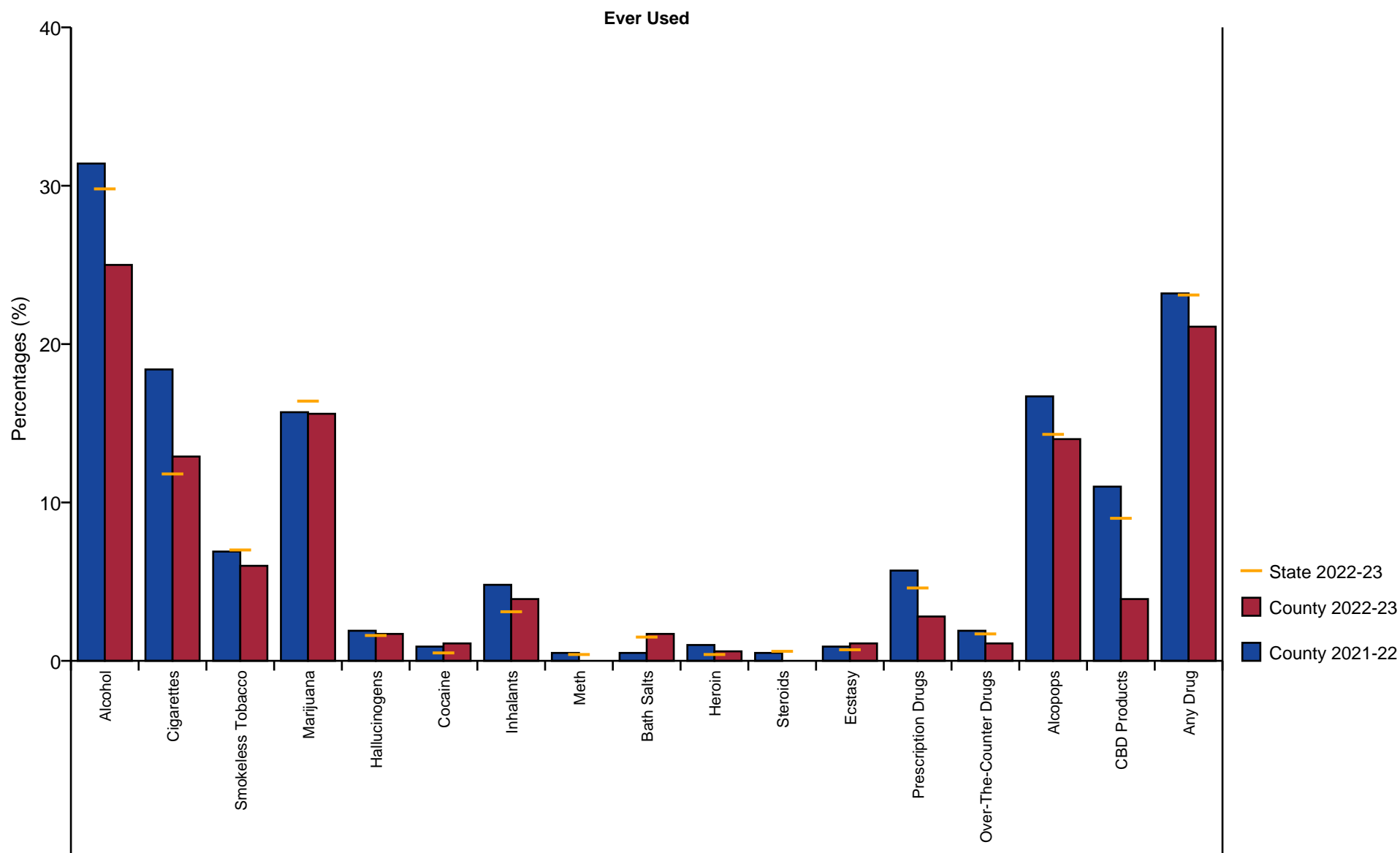
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

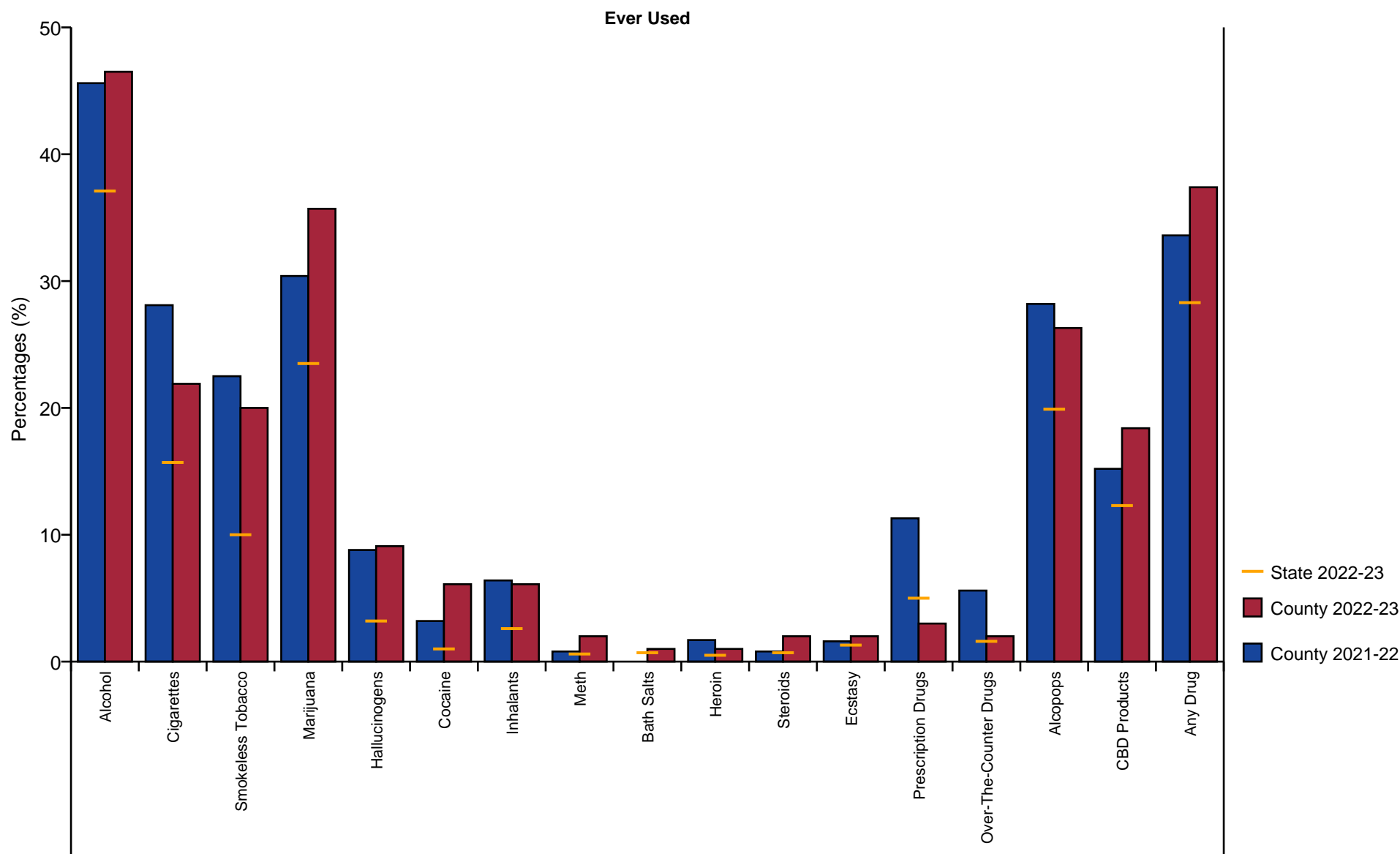
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Baxter County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Baxter County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Baxter County

Ever Used

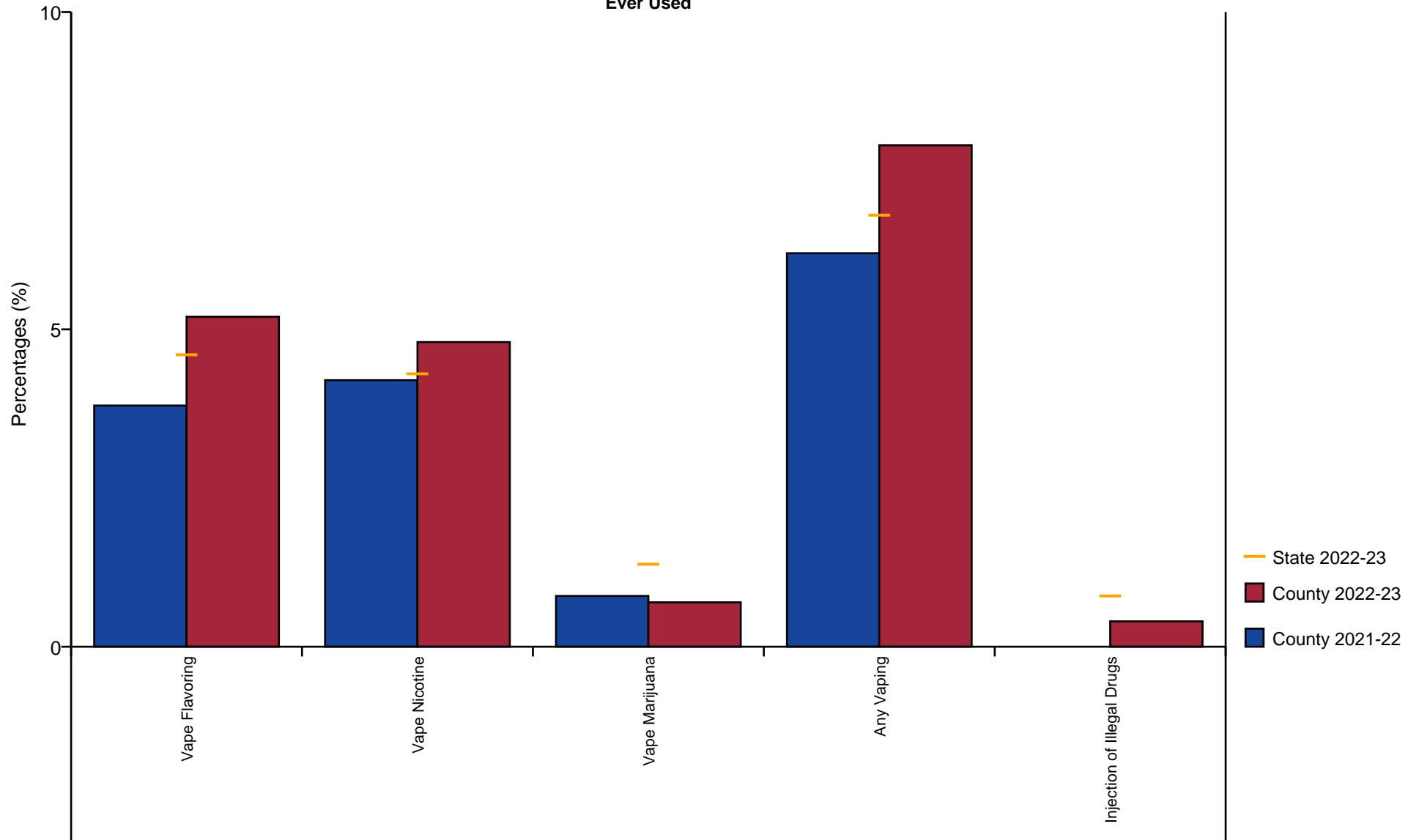


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Baxter County

Ever Used

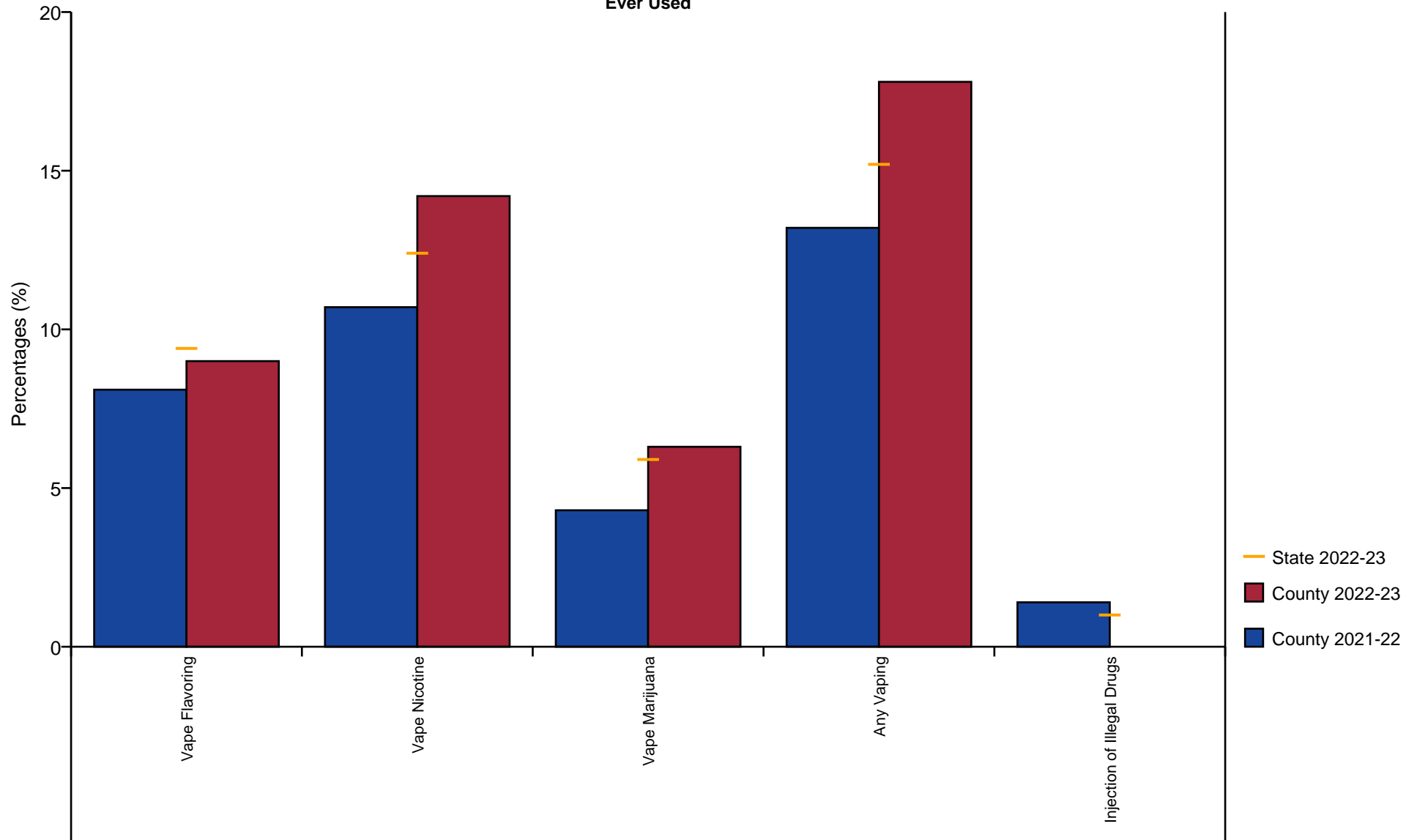


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Baxter County

Ever Used

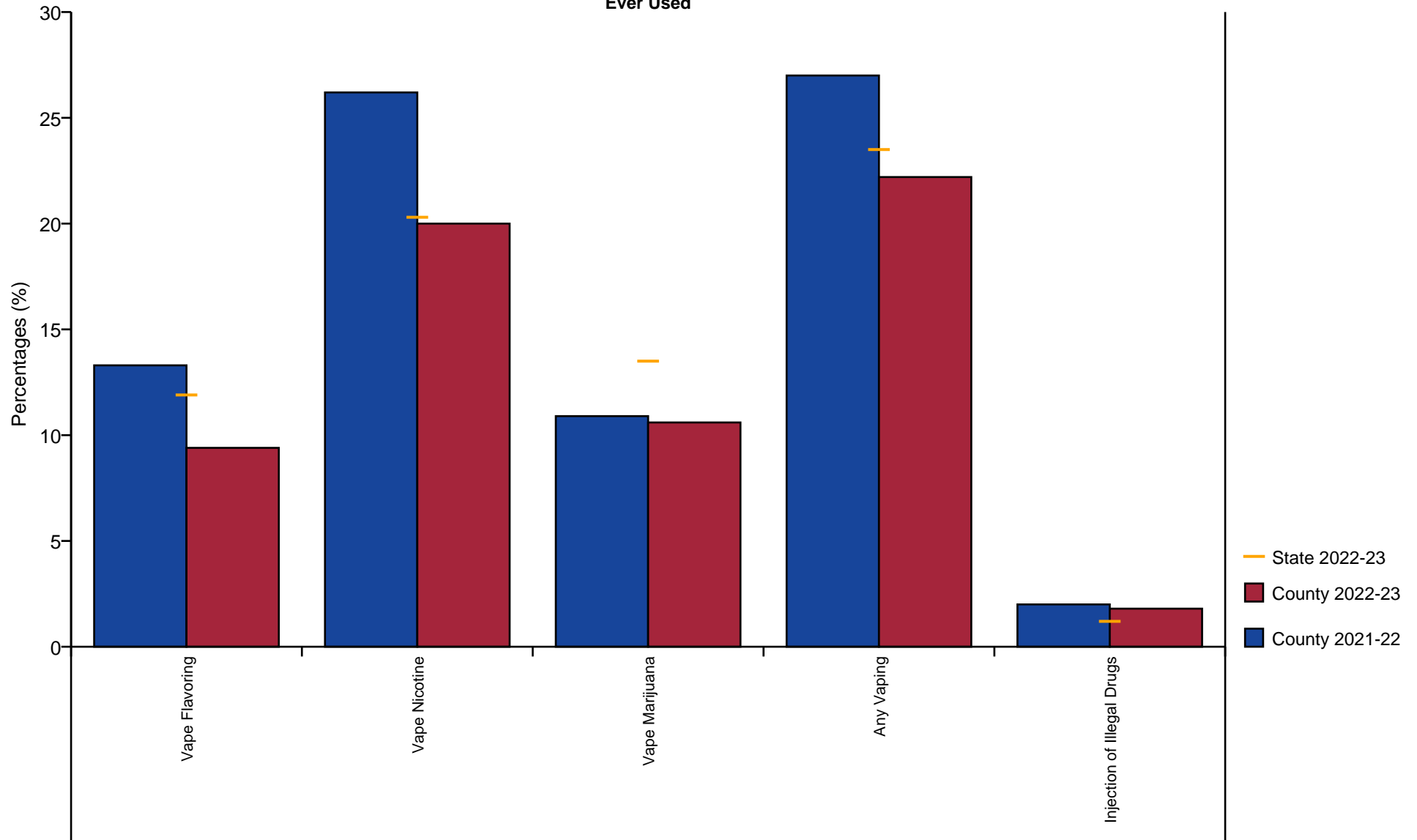


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Baxter County

Ever Used

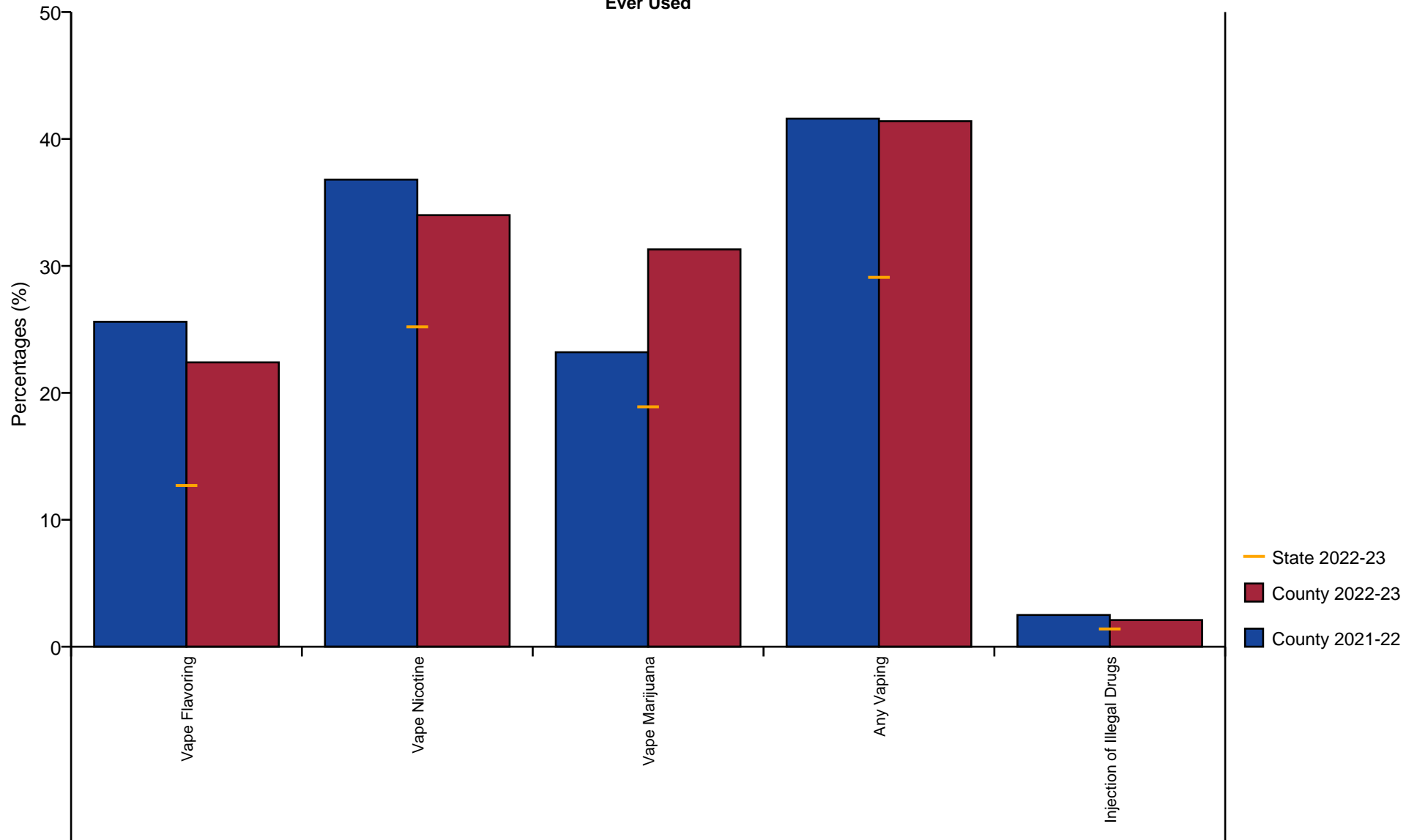
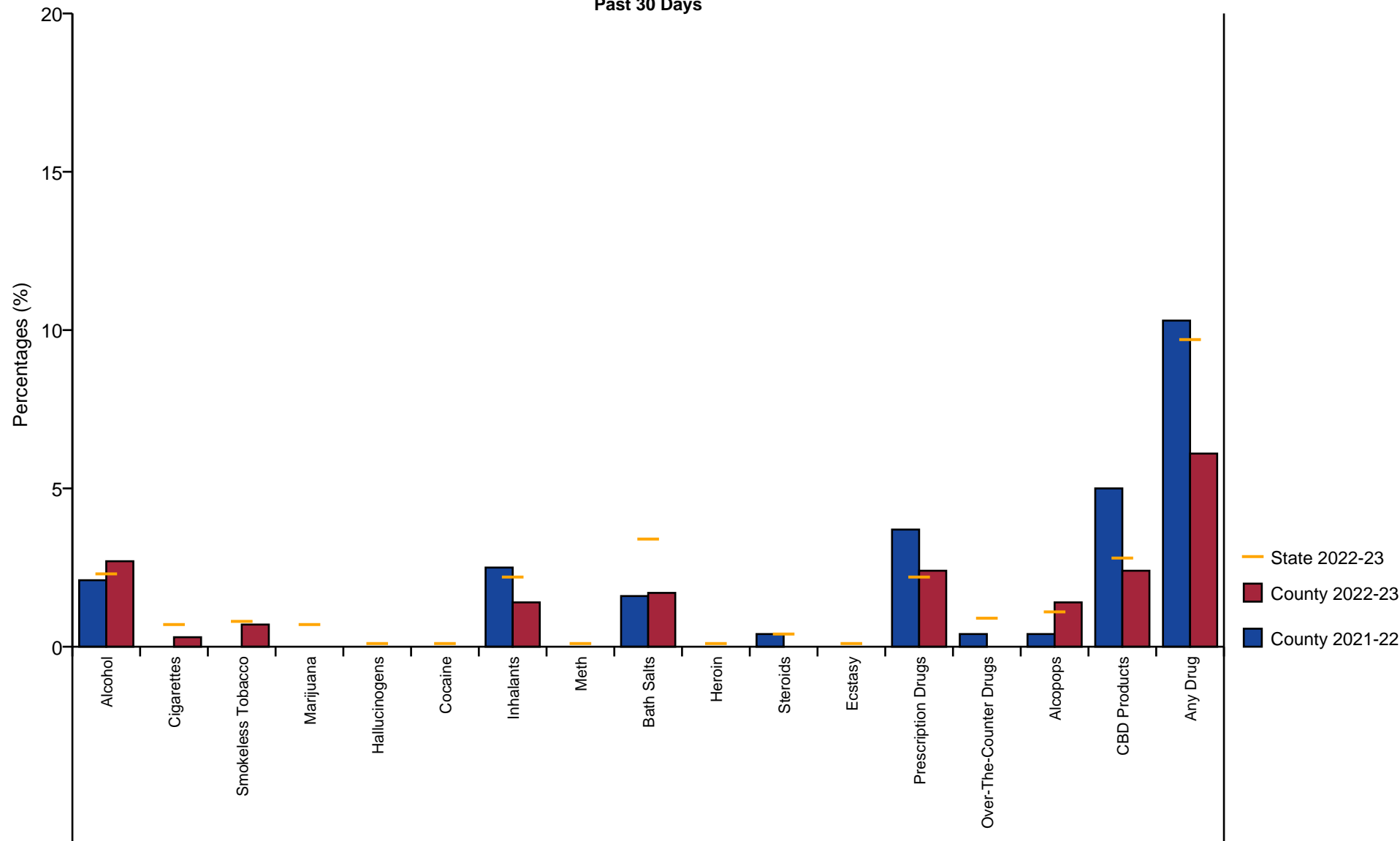


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Baxter County

Past 30 Days

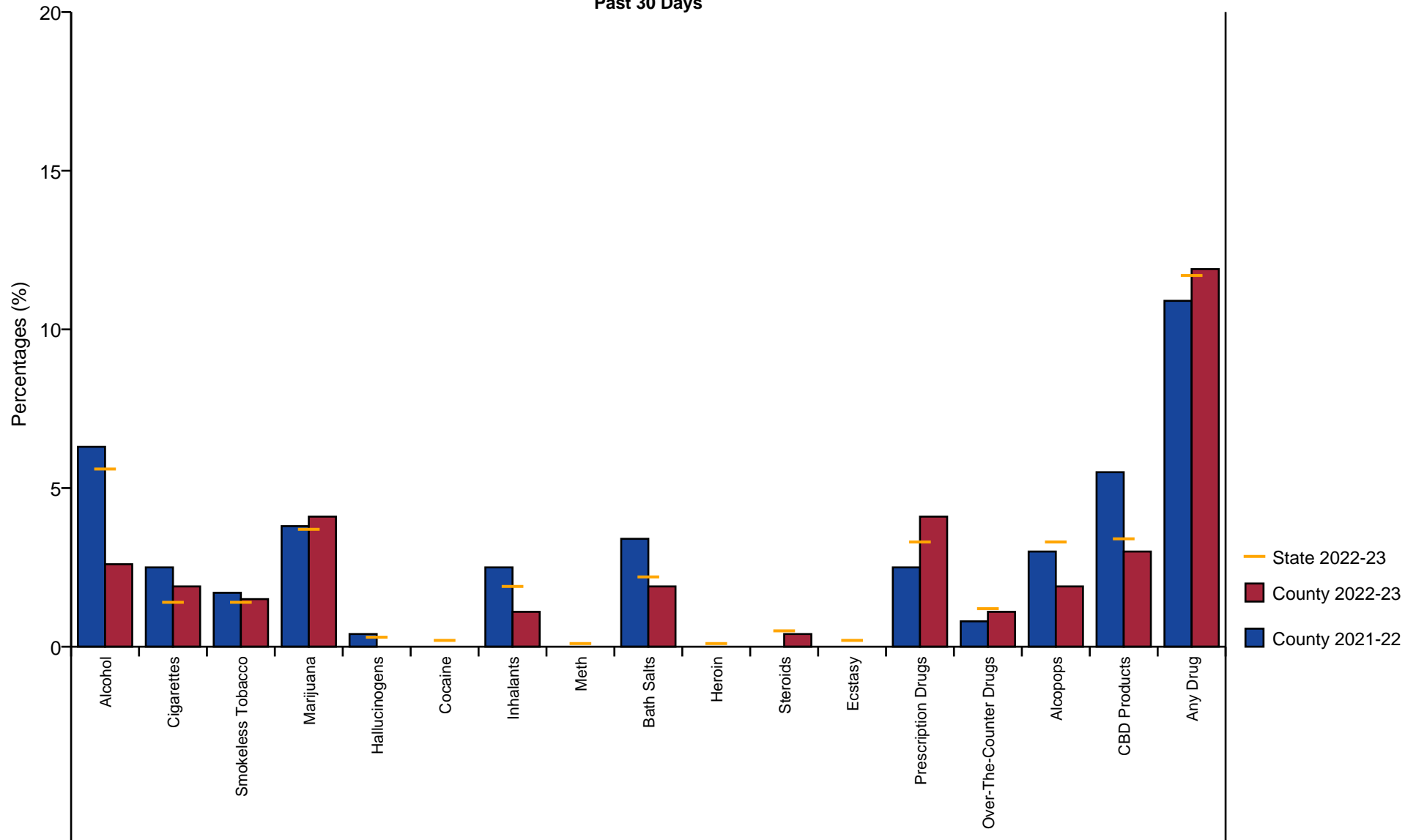


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

Past 30 Days

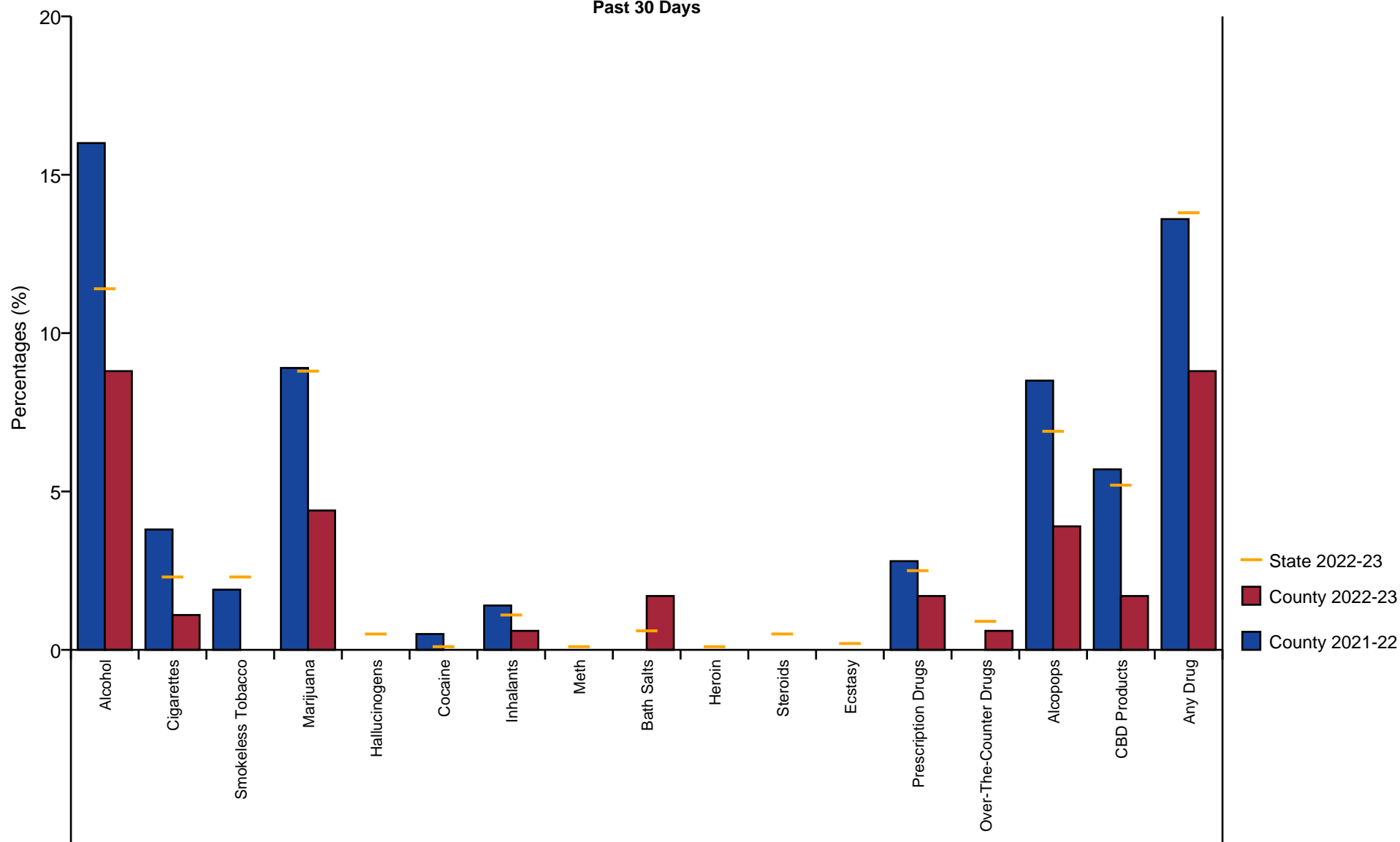


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Baxter County

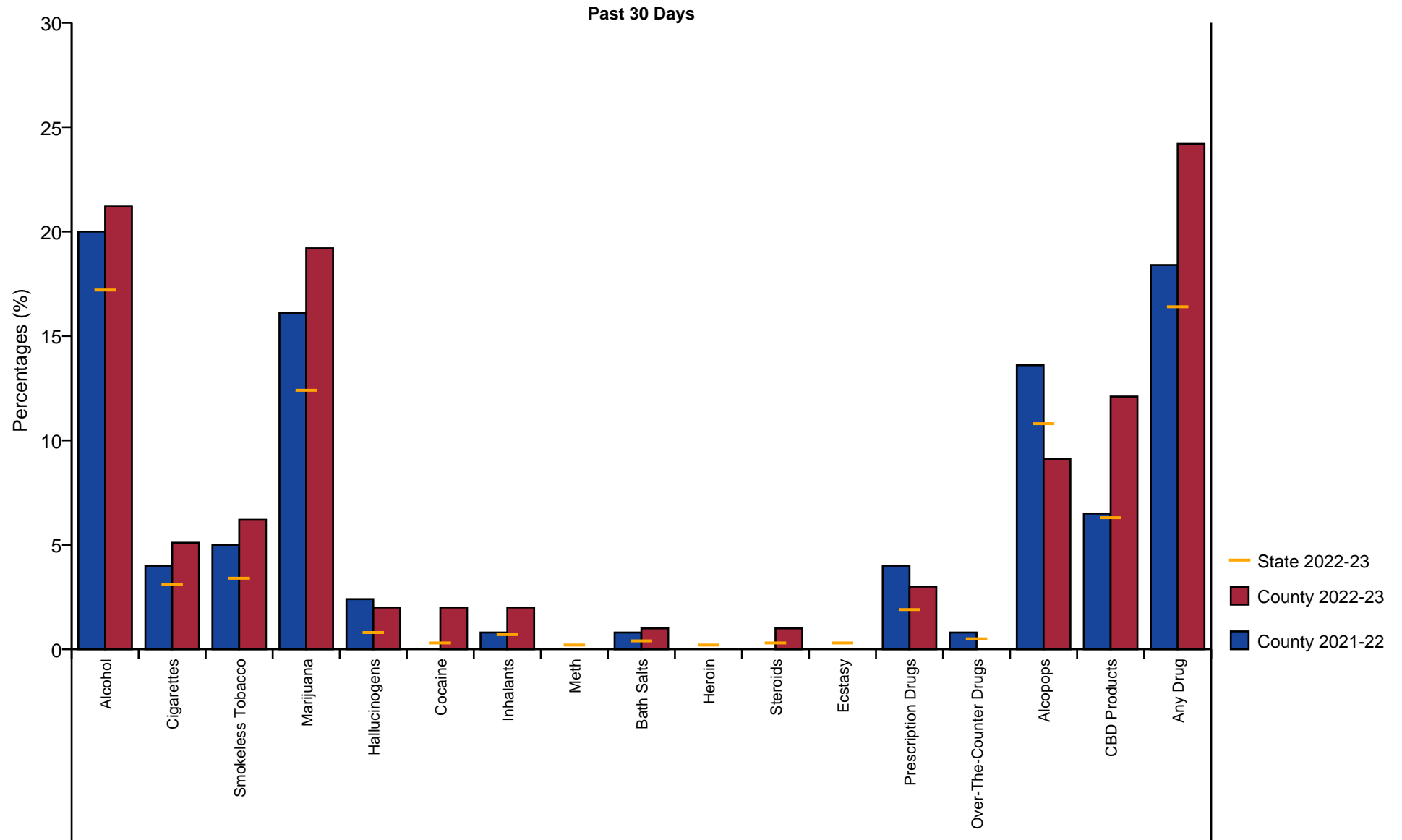
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Baxter County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

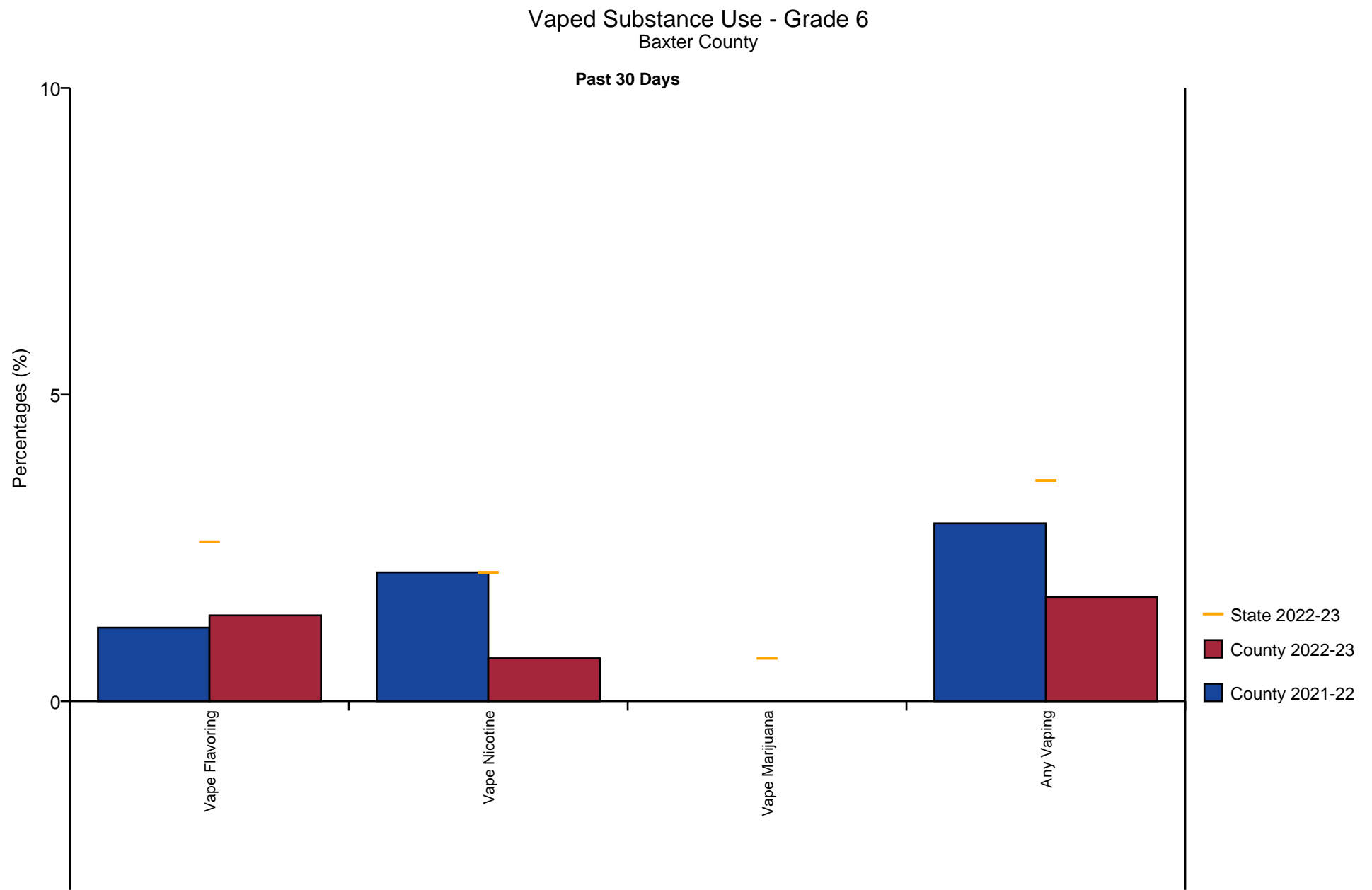


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

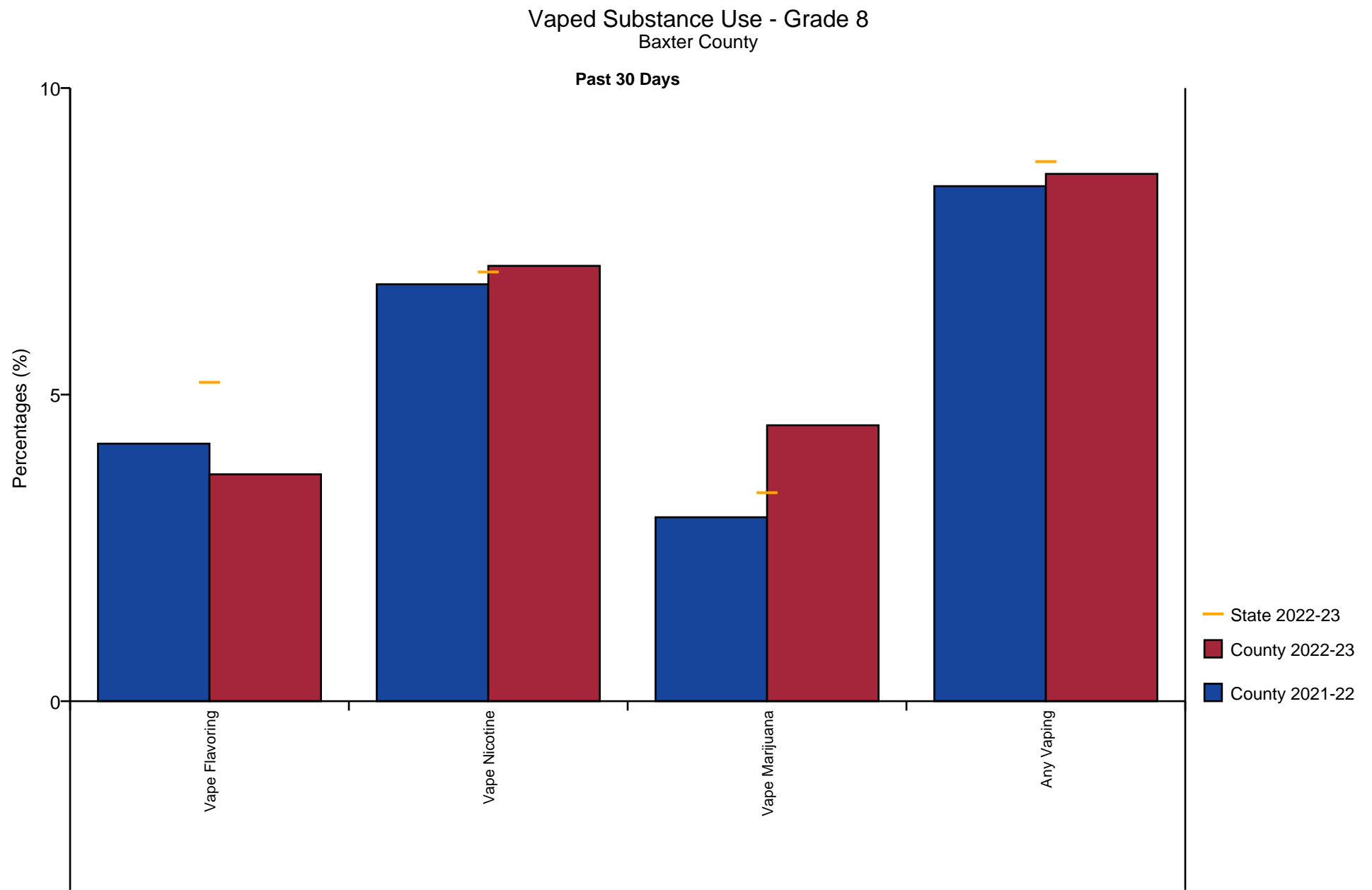


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

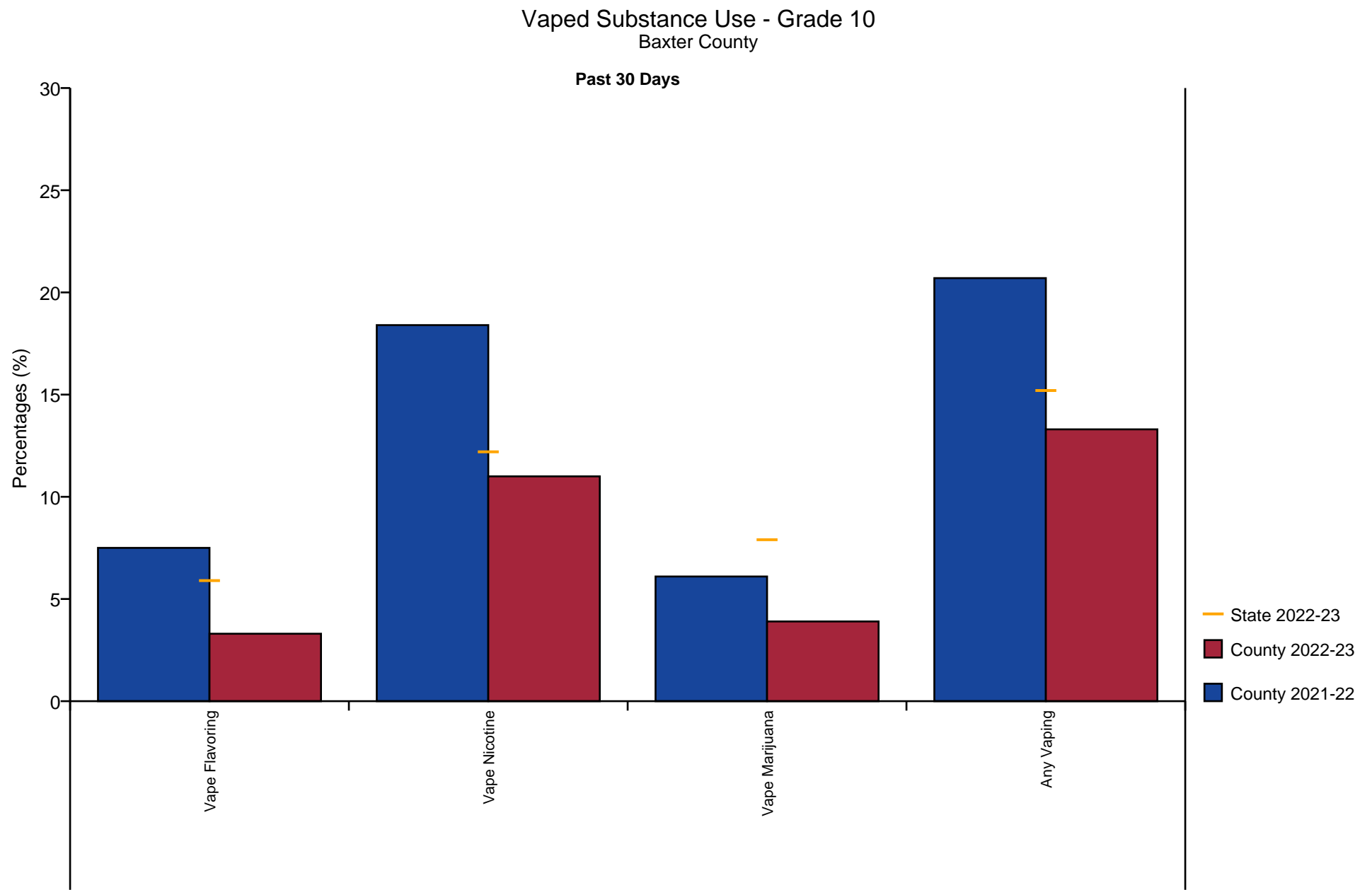


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

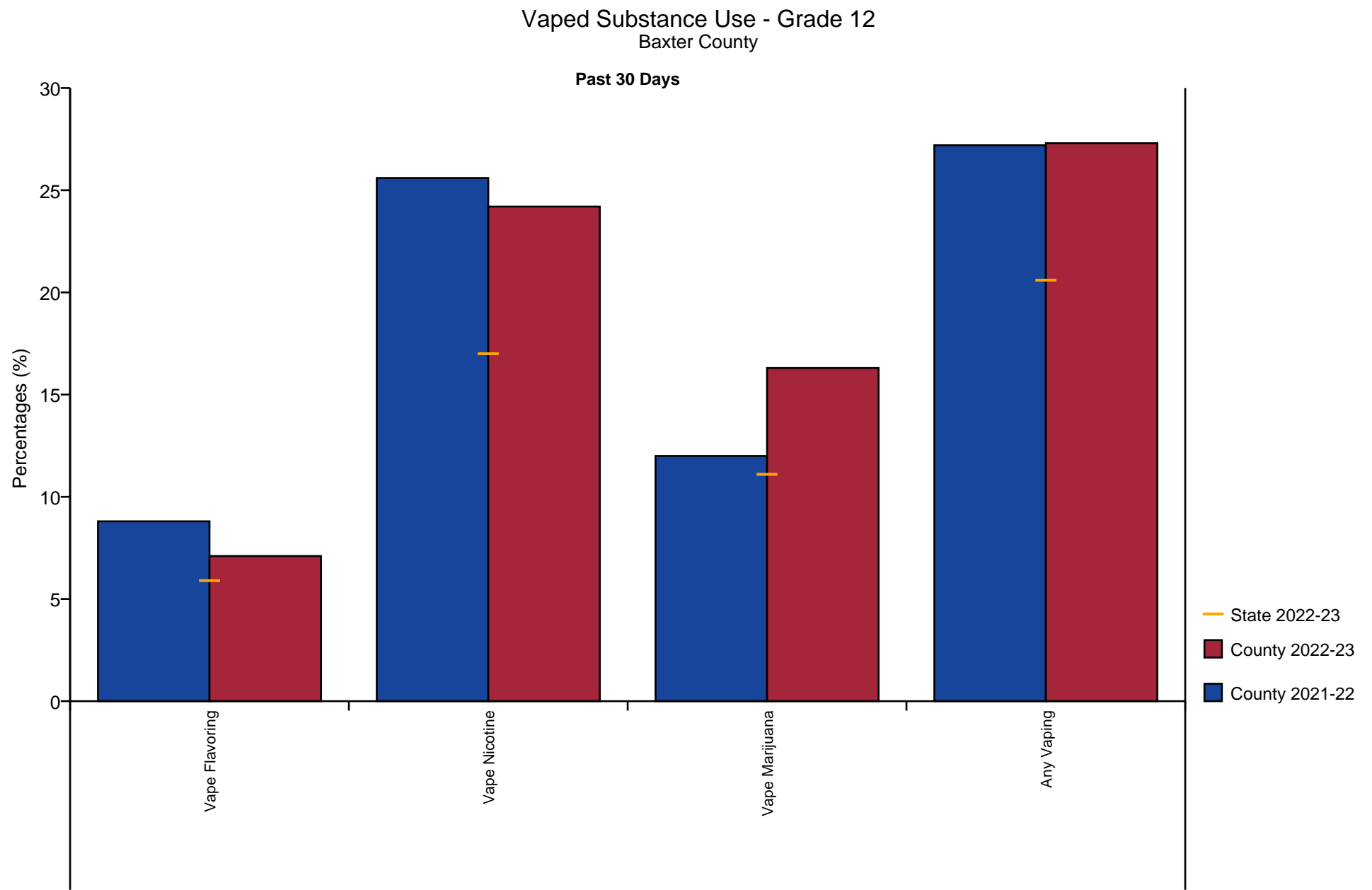


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Baxter County

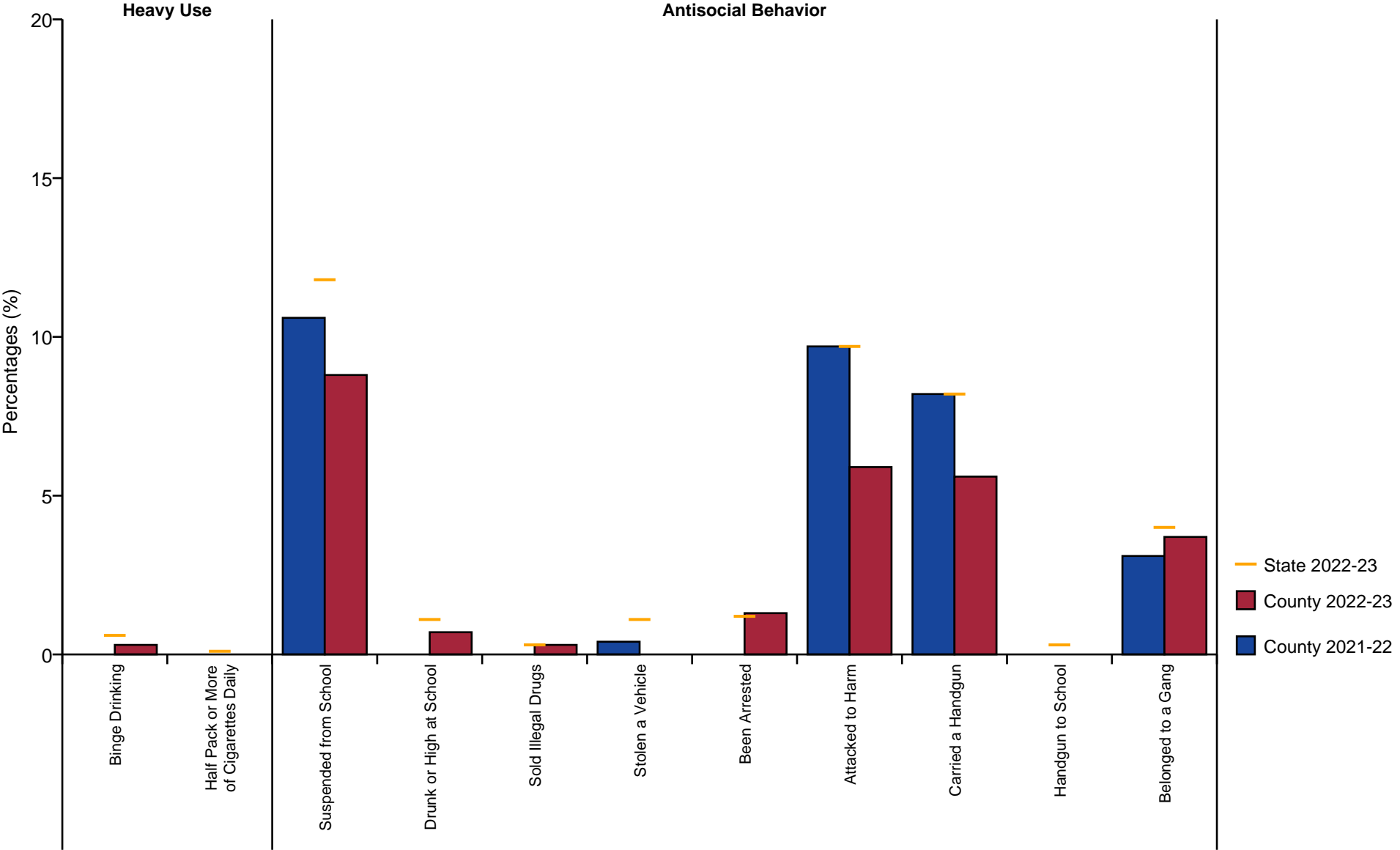


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Baxter County

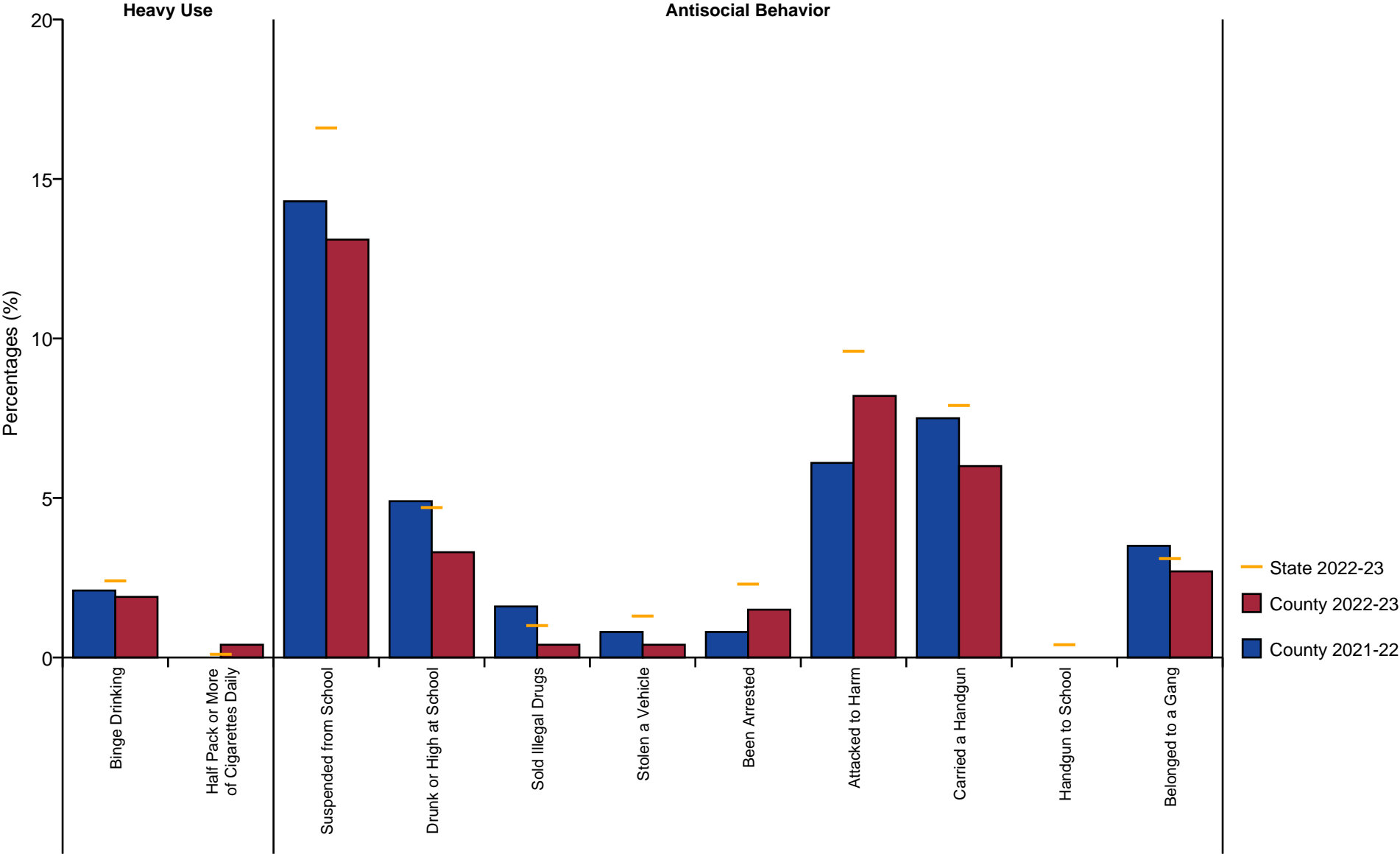


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

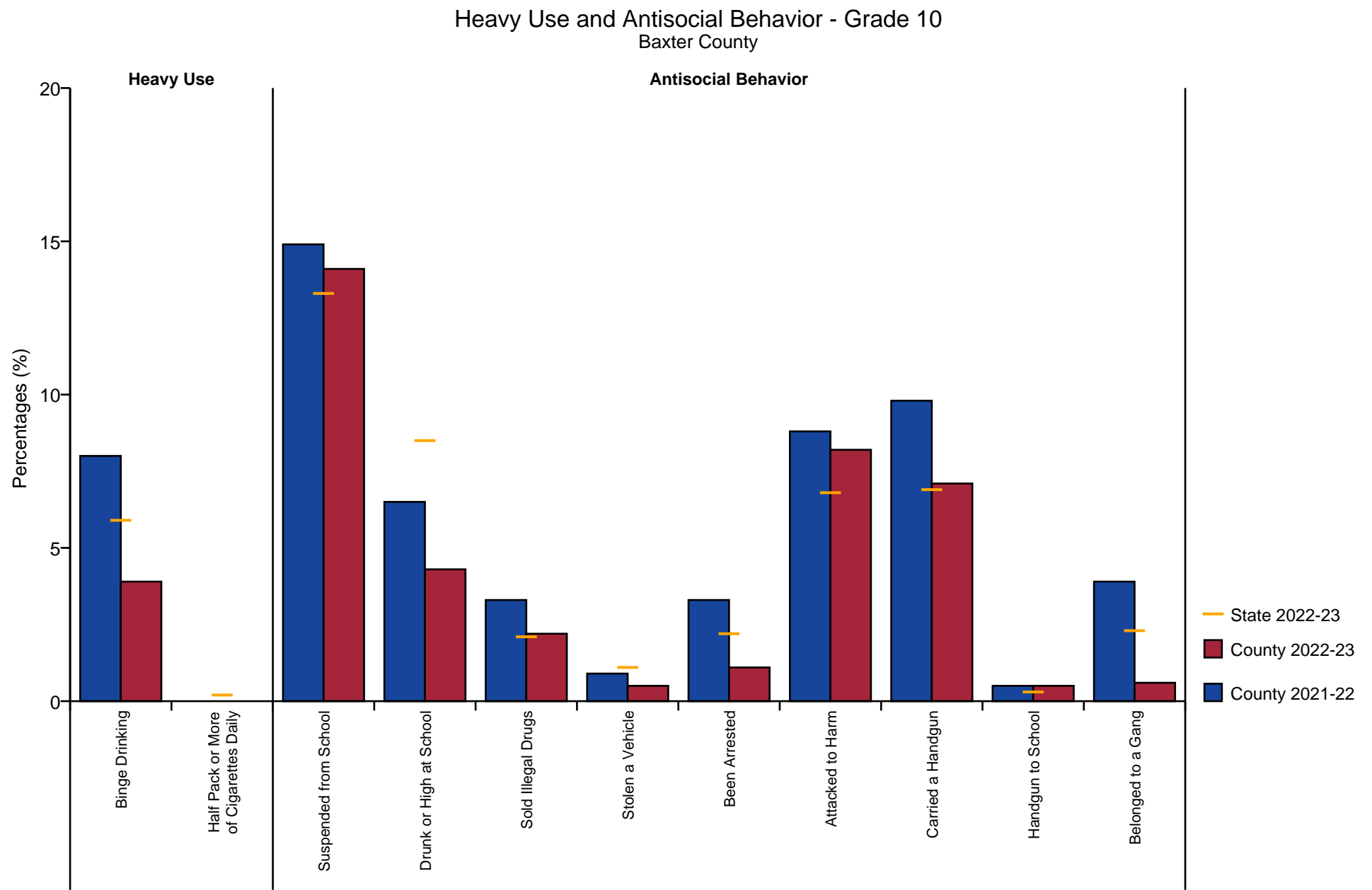


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Baxter County

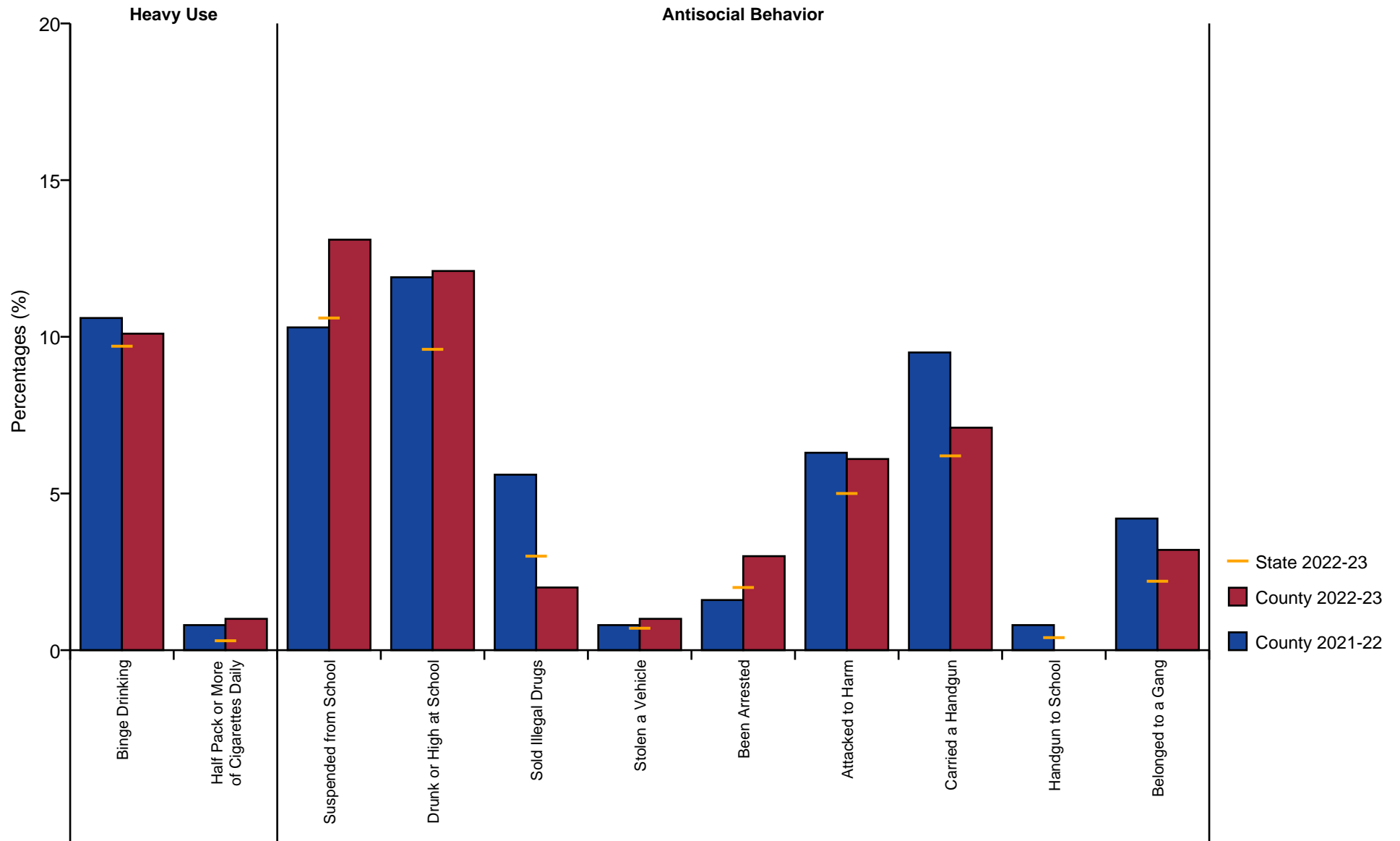
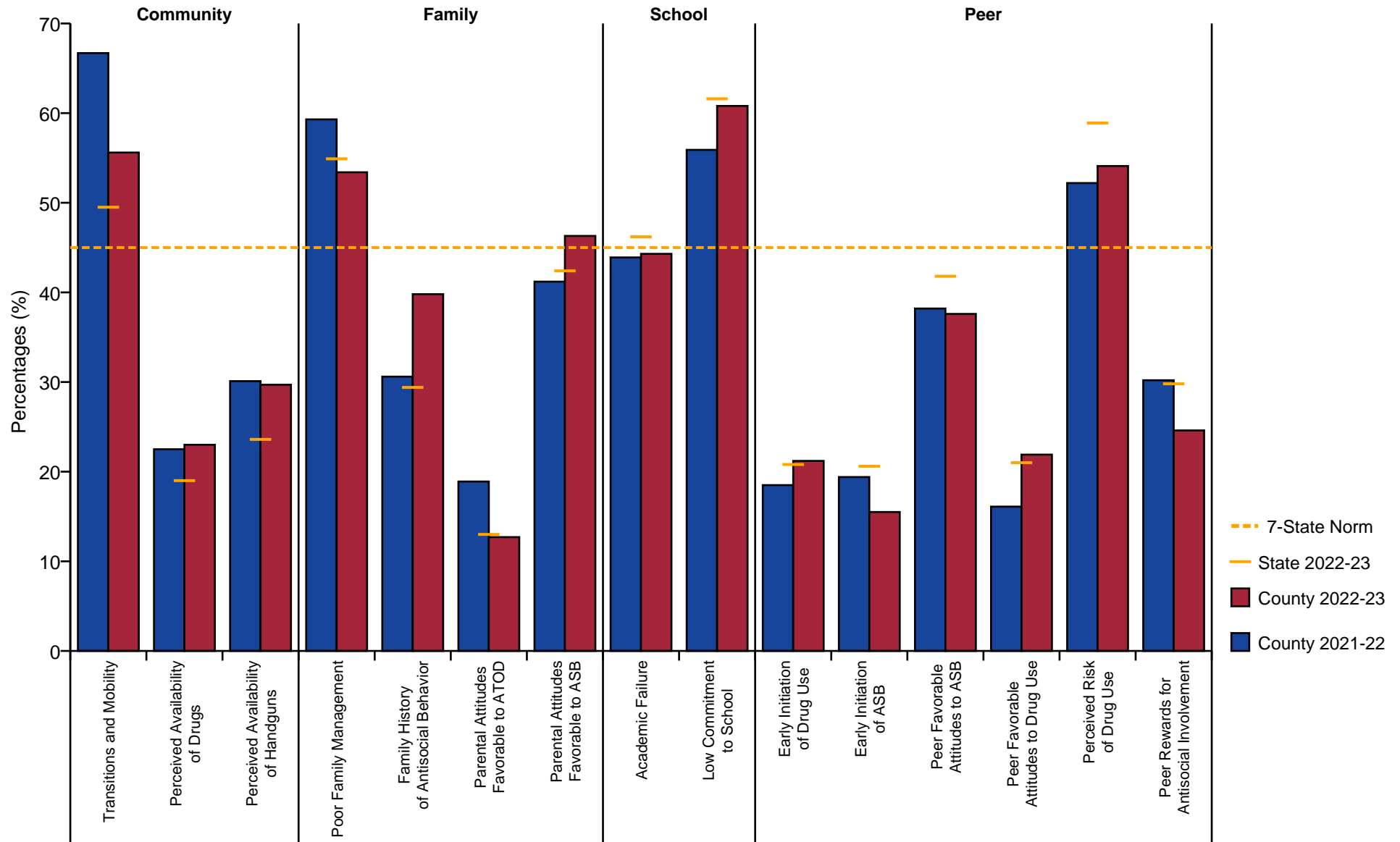


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

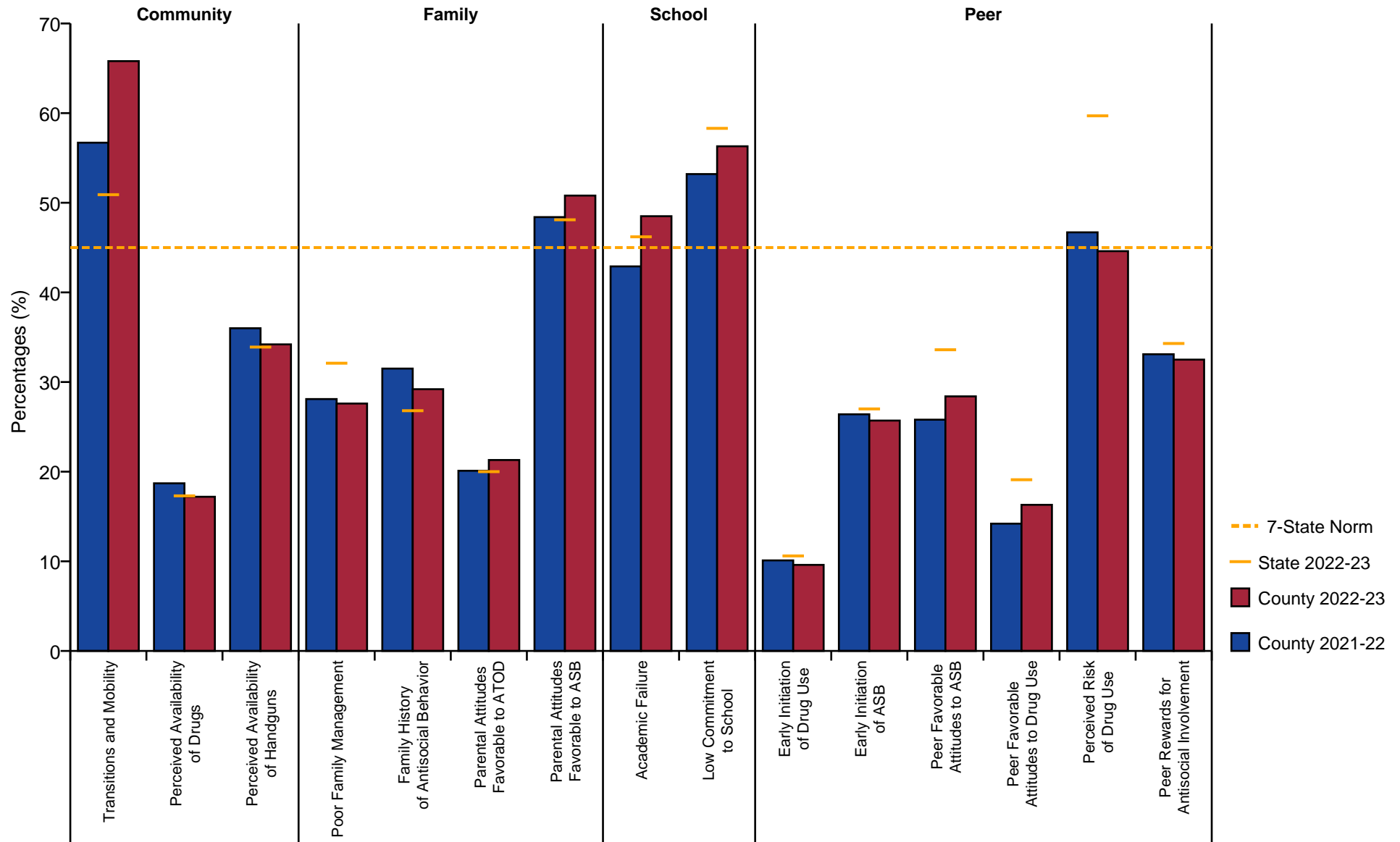
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

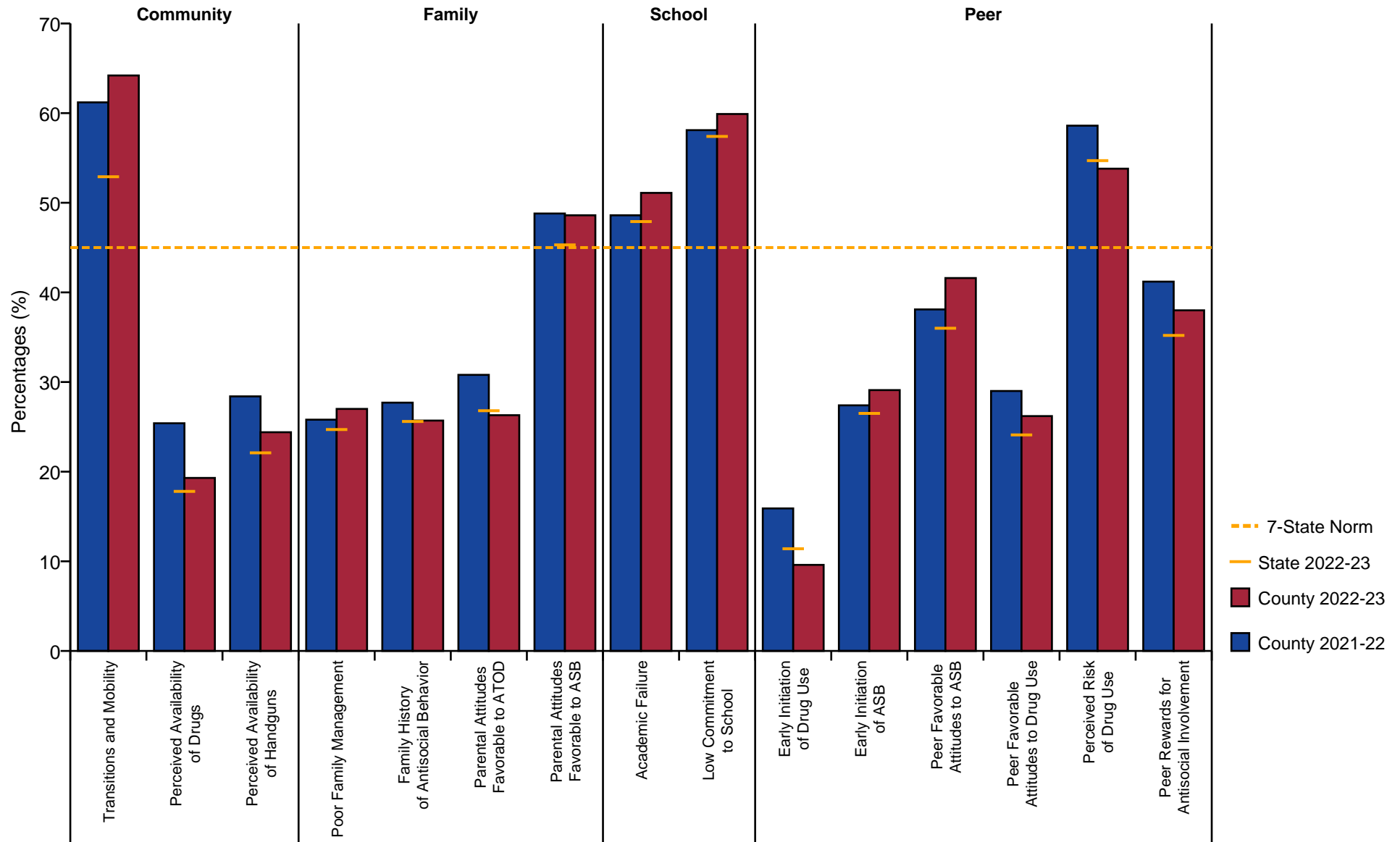
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

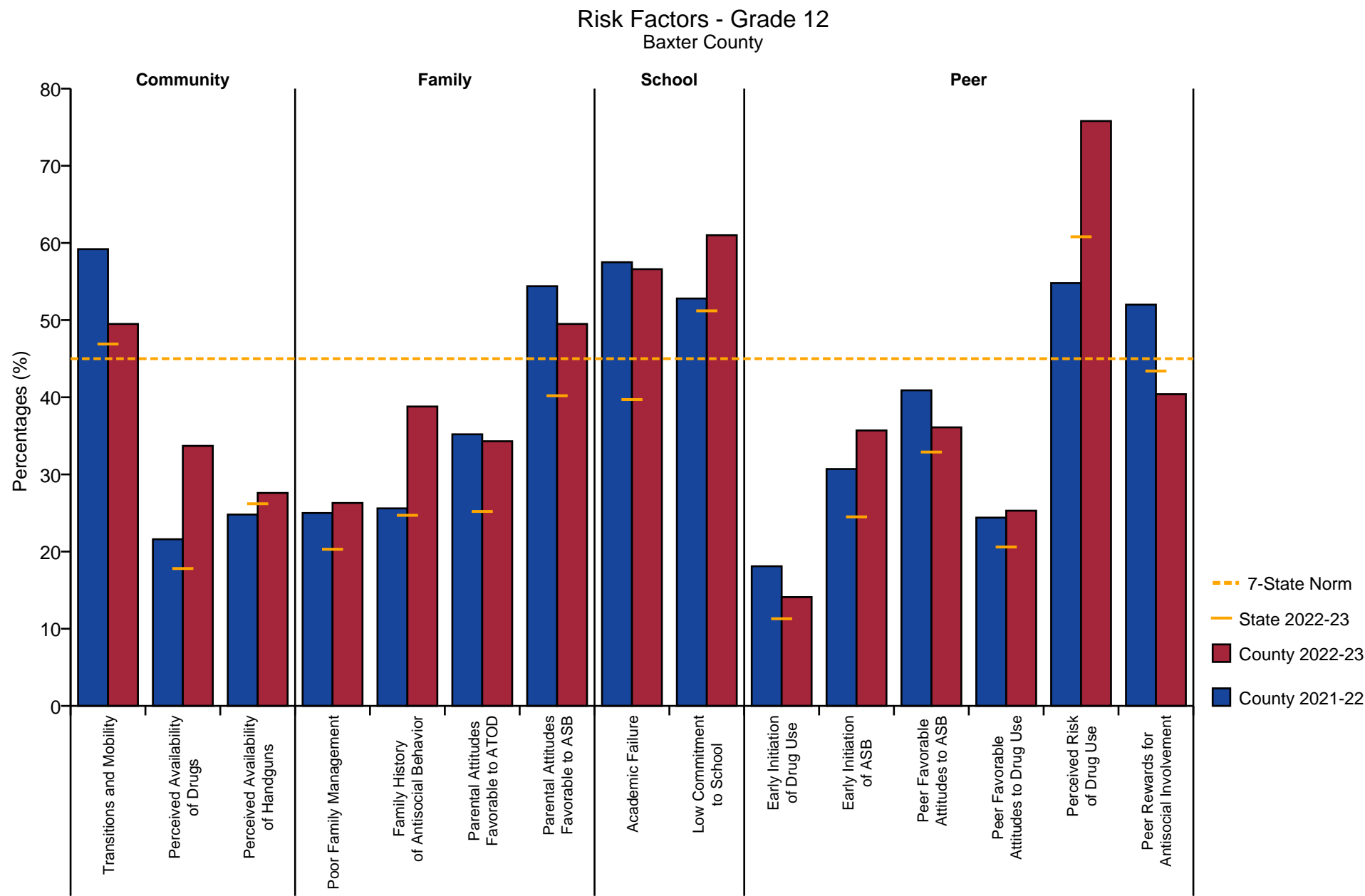
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

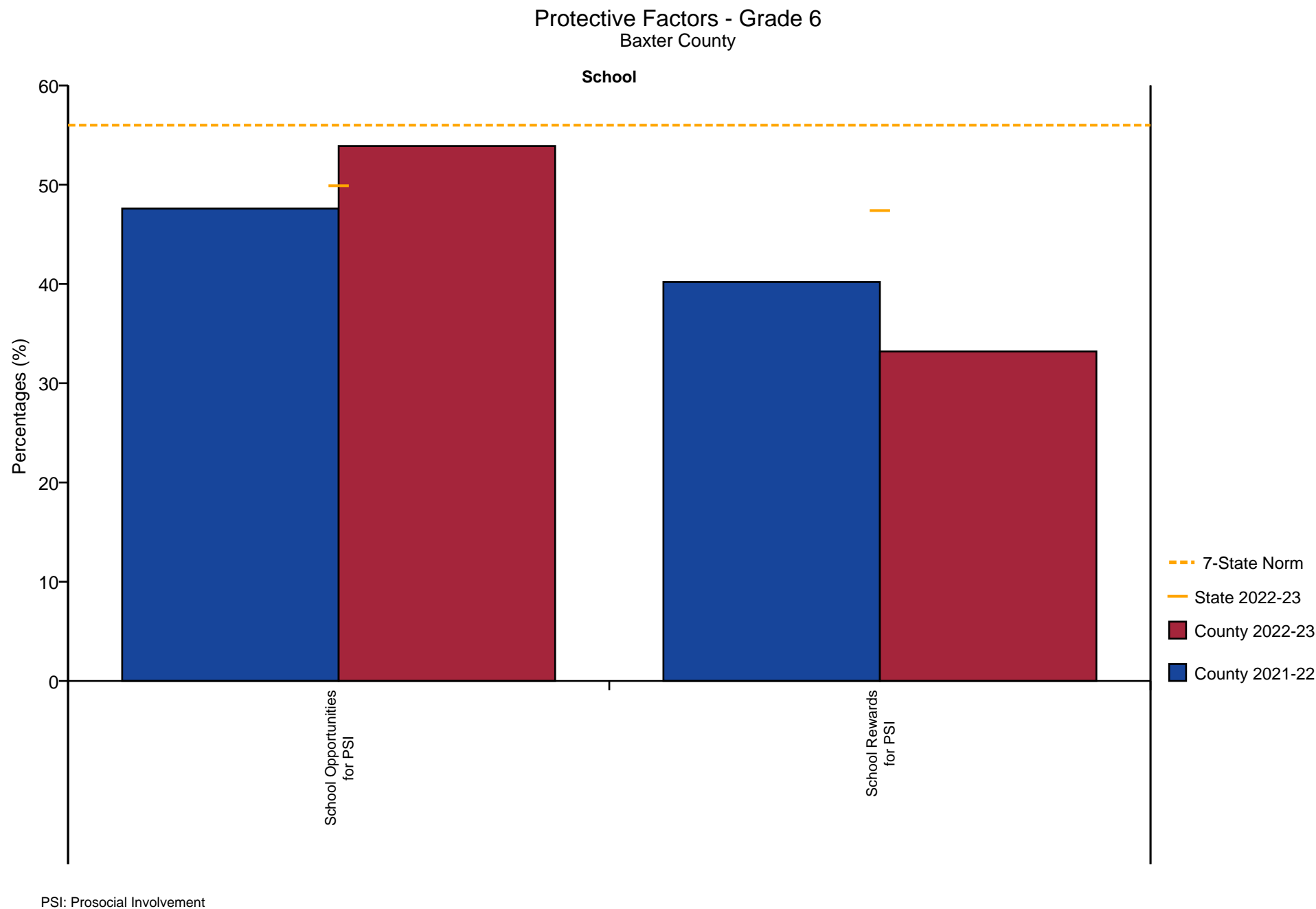
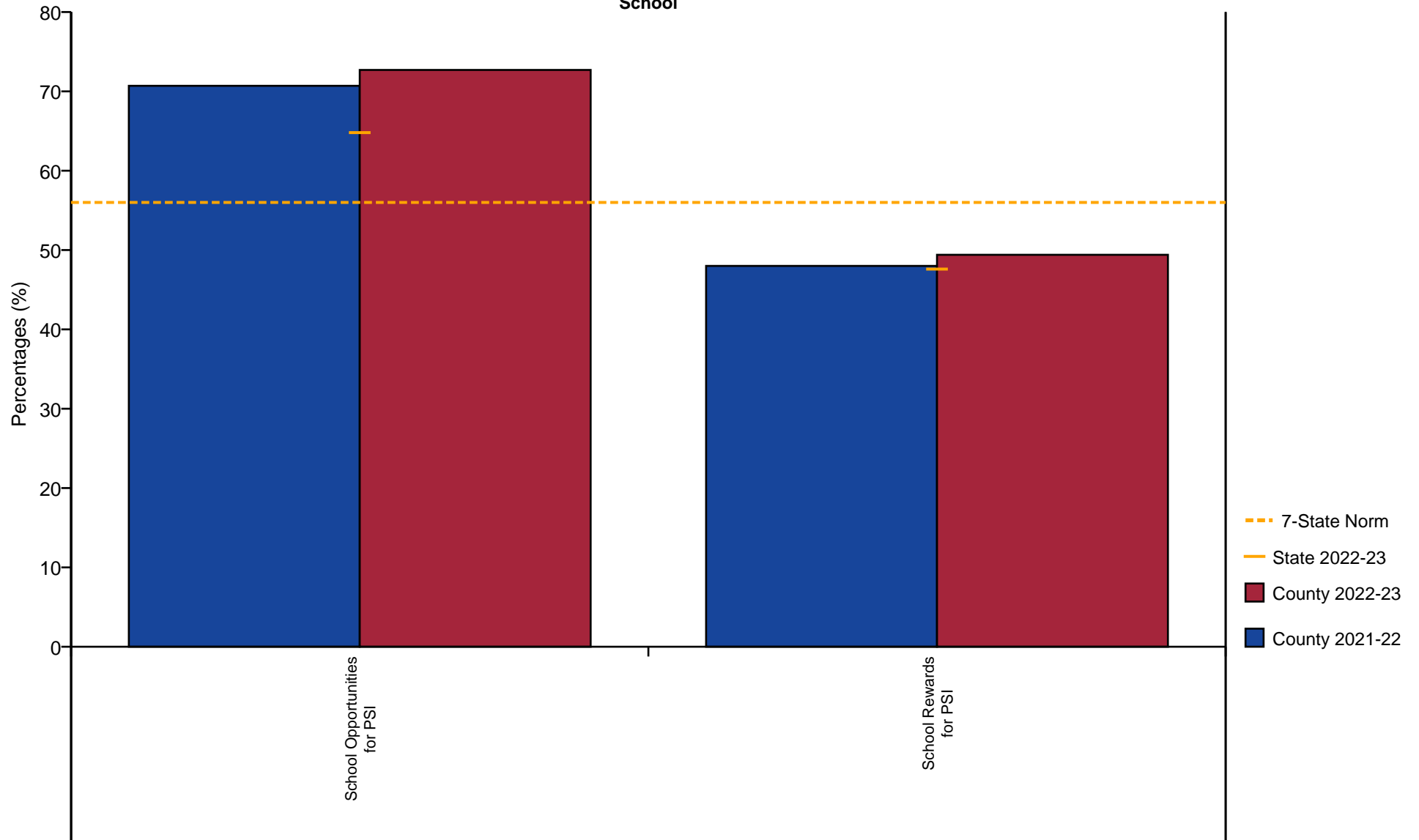


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

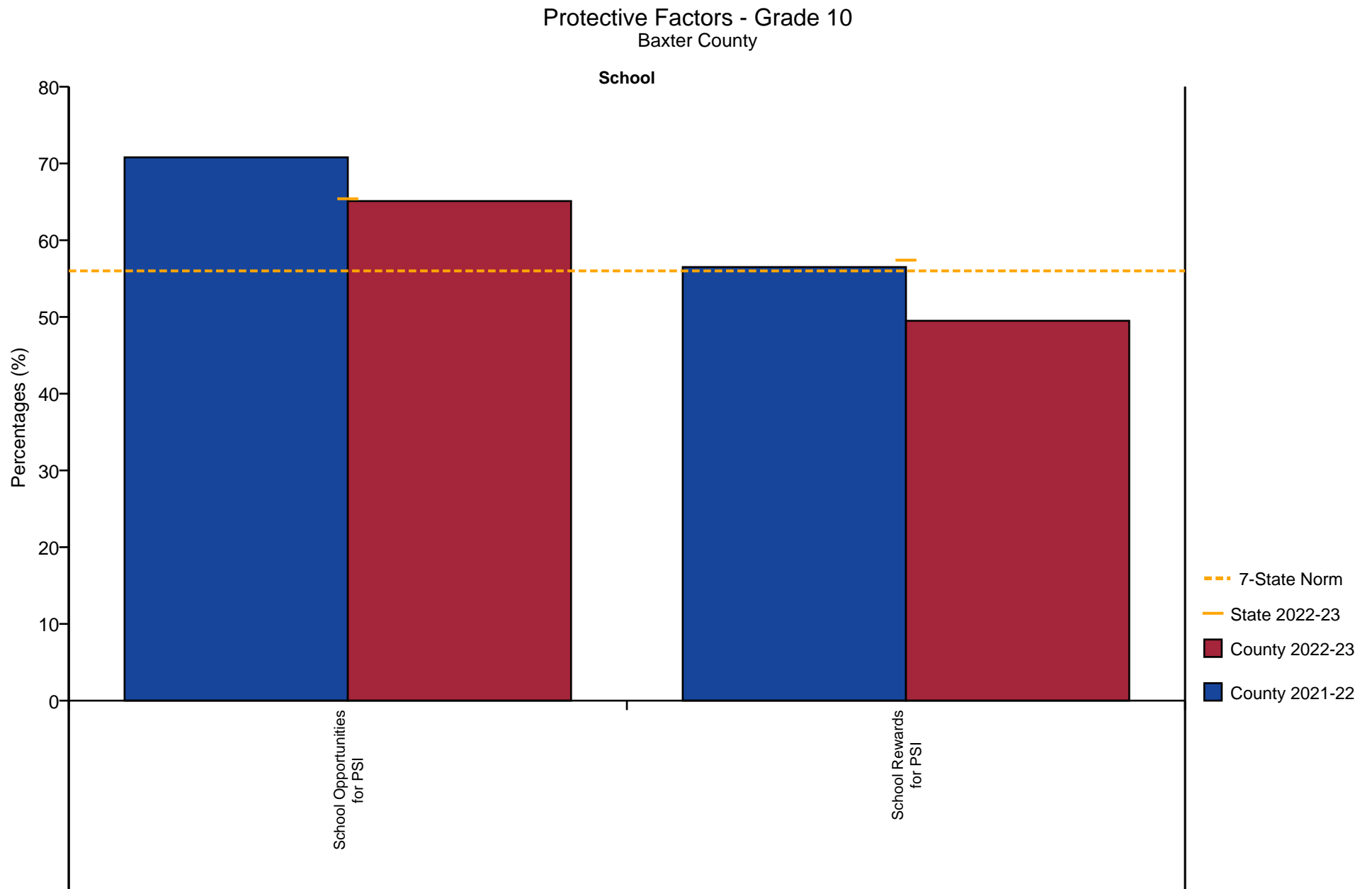
Protective Factors - Grade 8 Baxter County

School



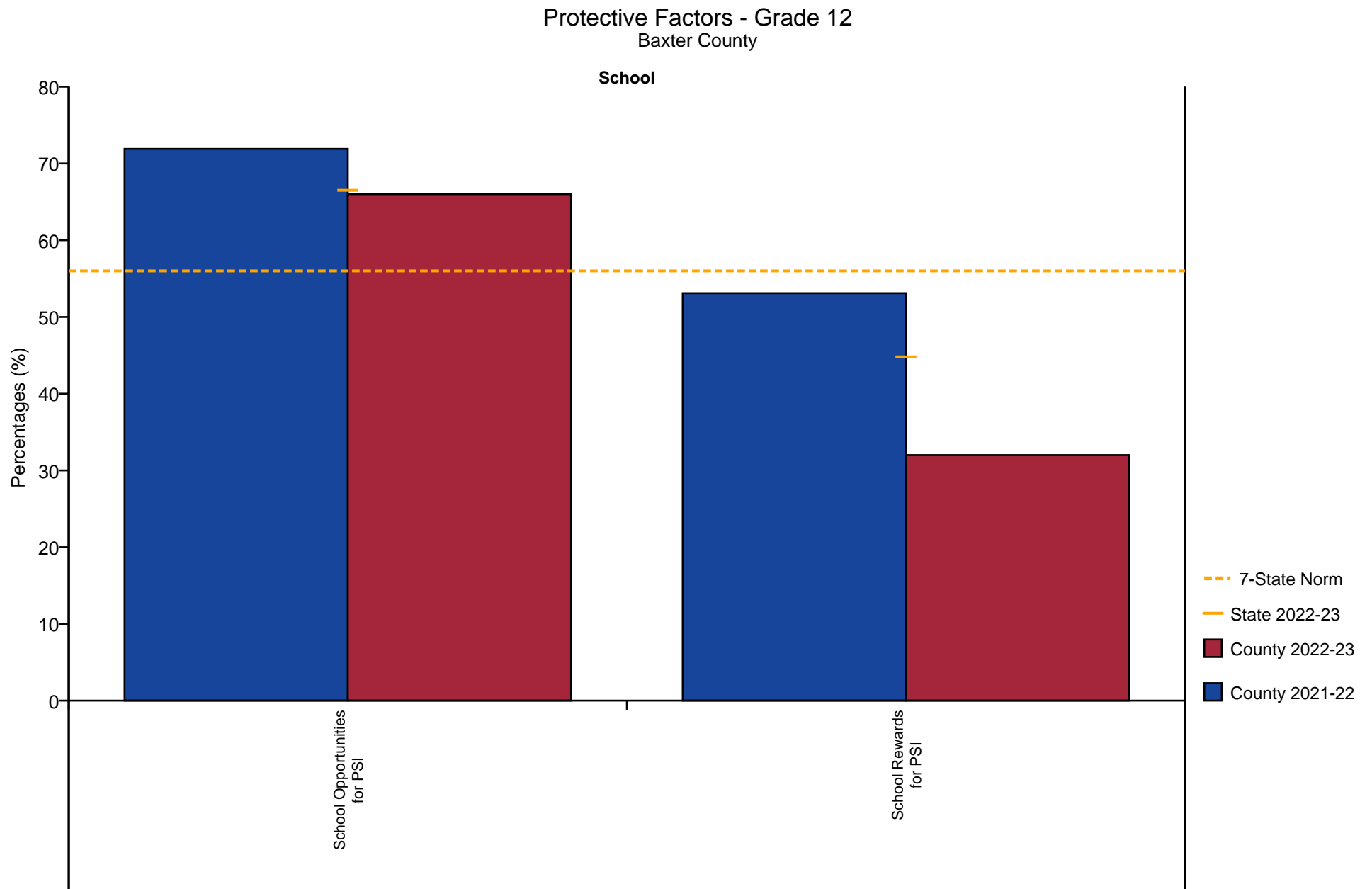
PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

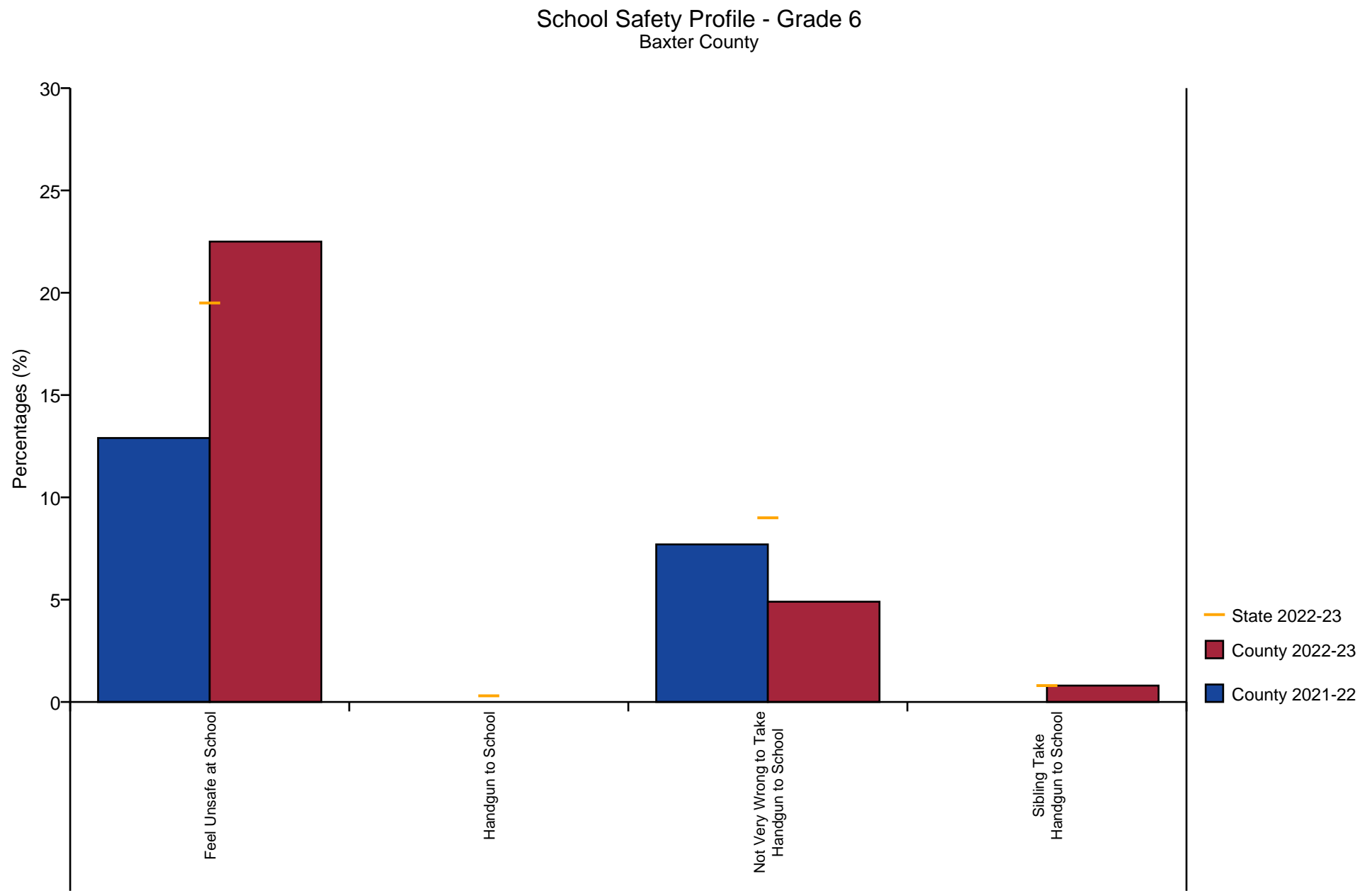


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

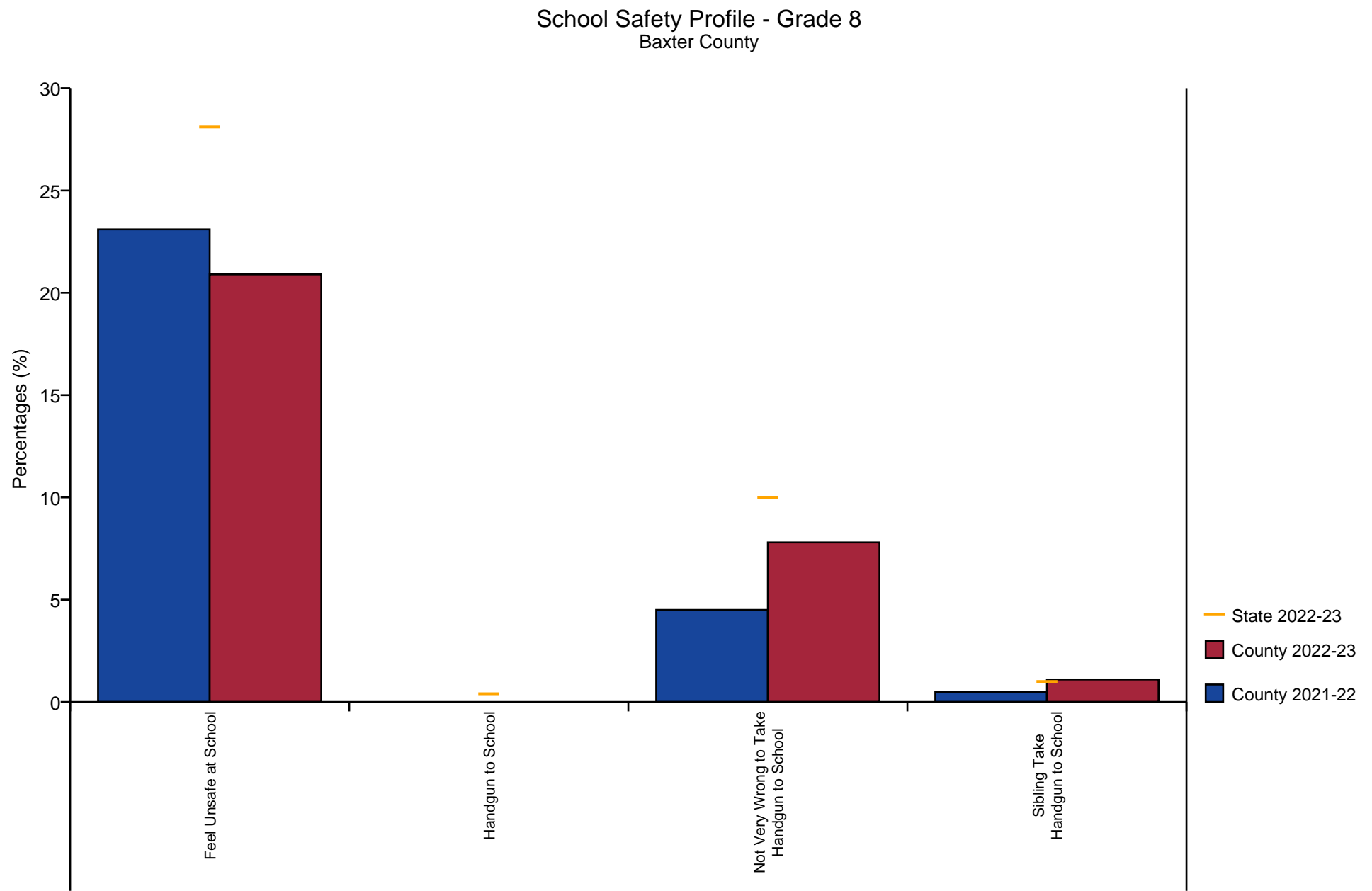


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

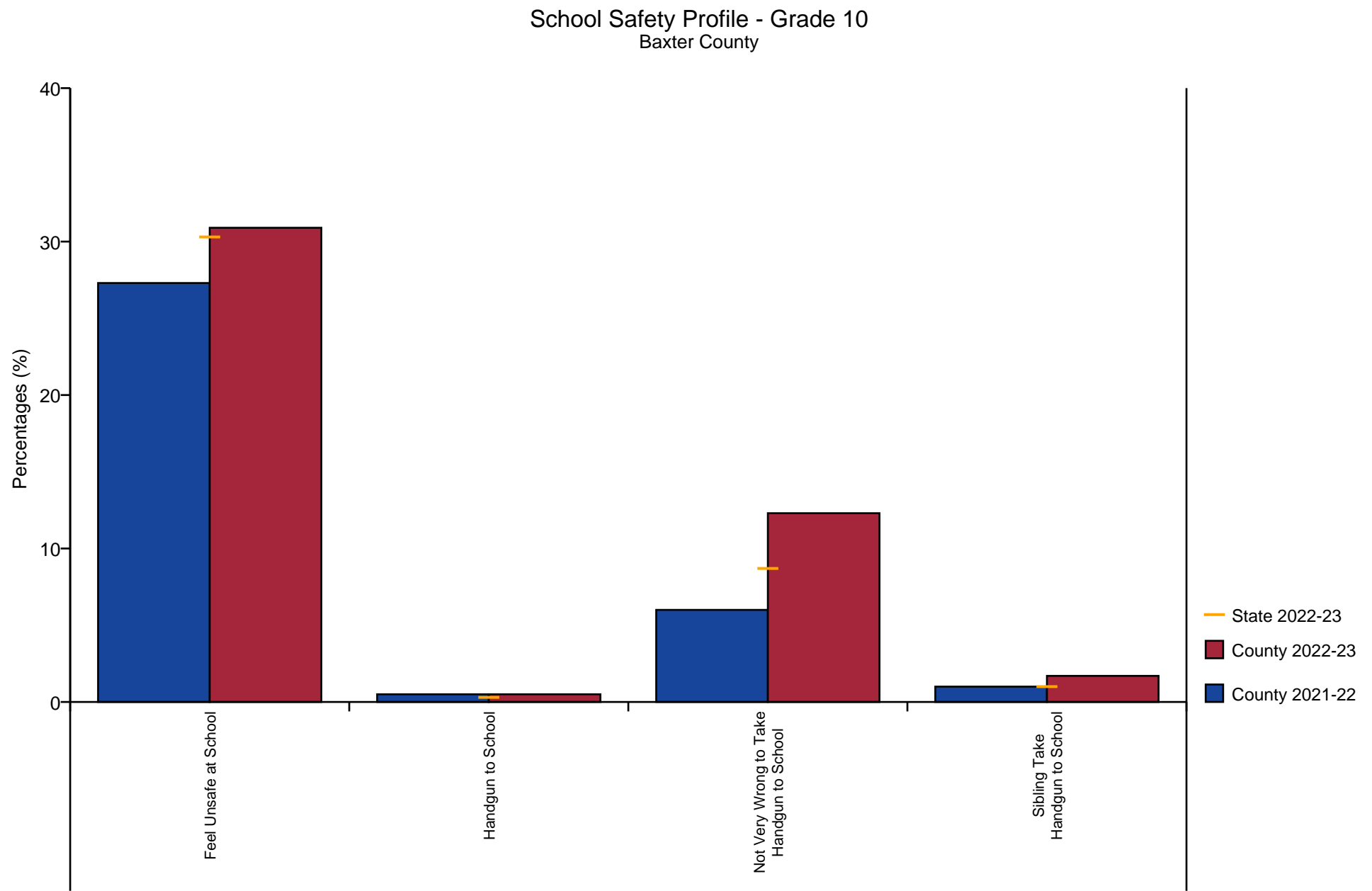


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

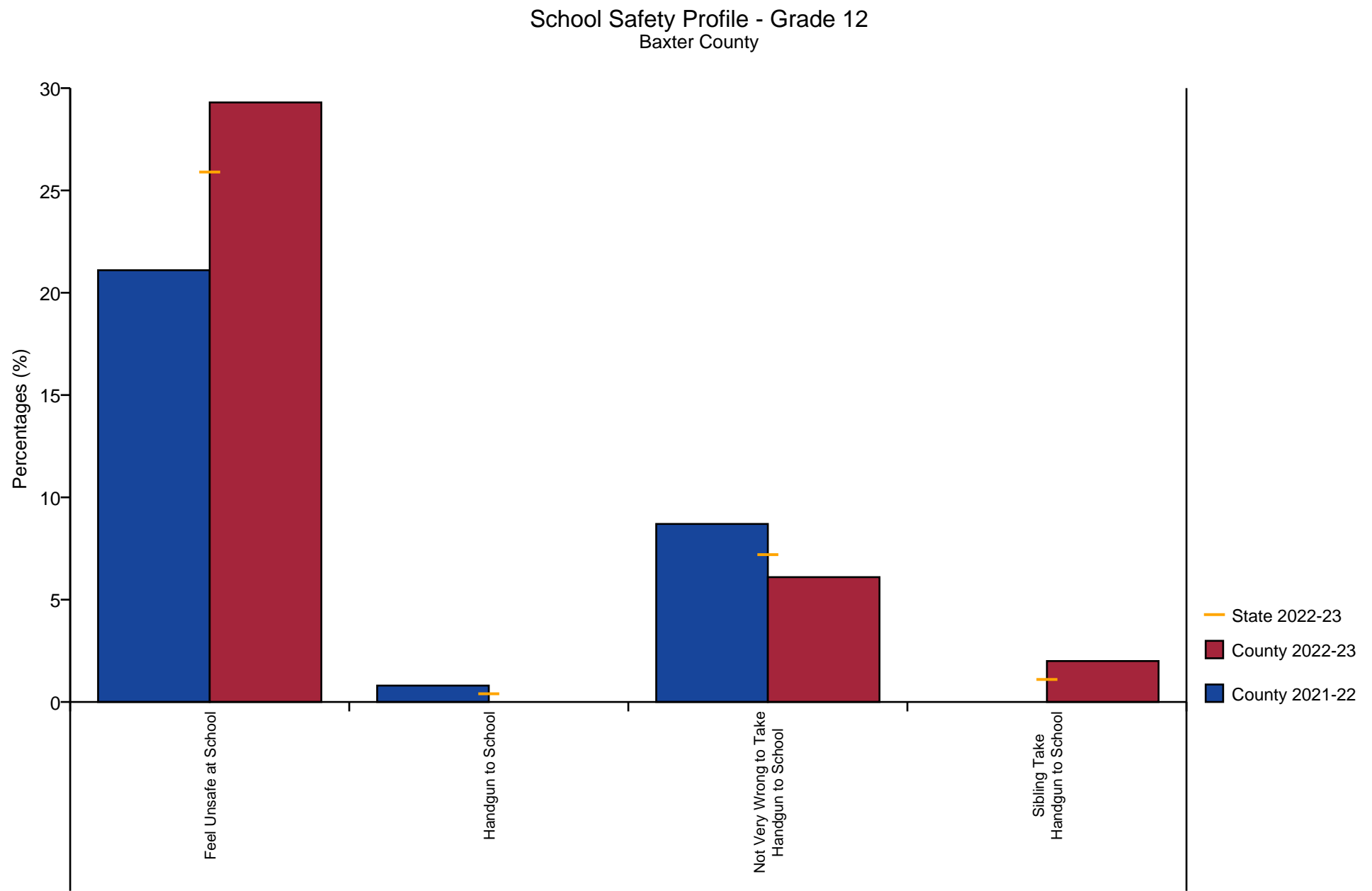
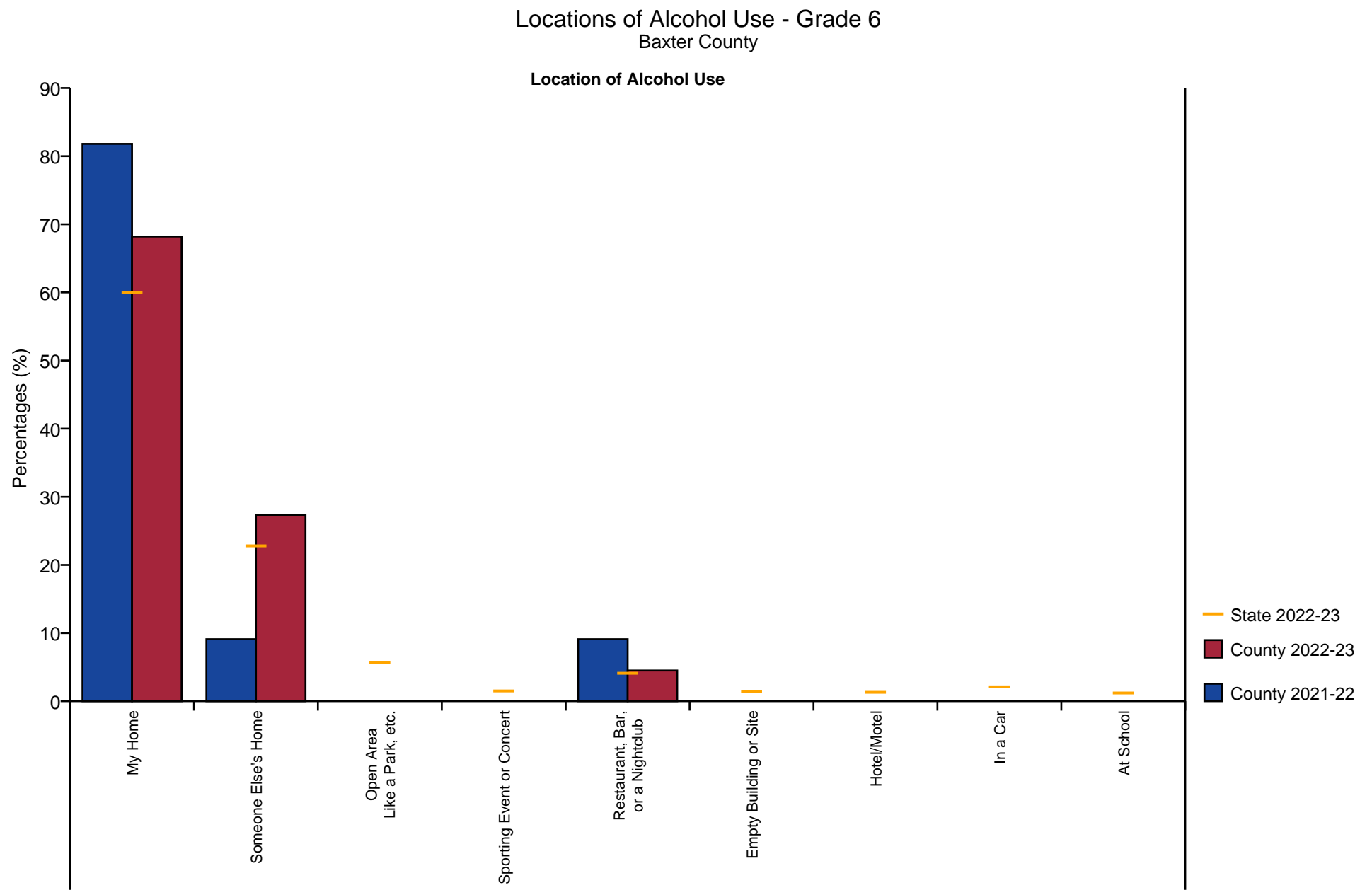


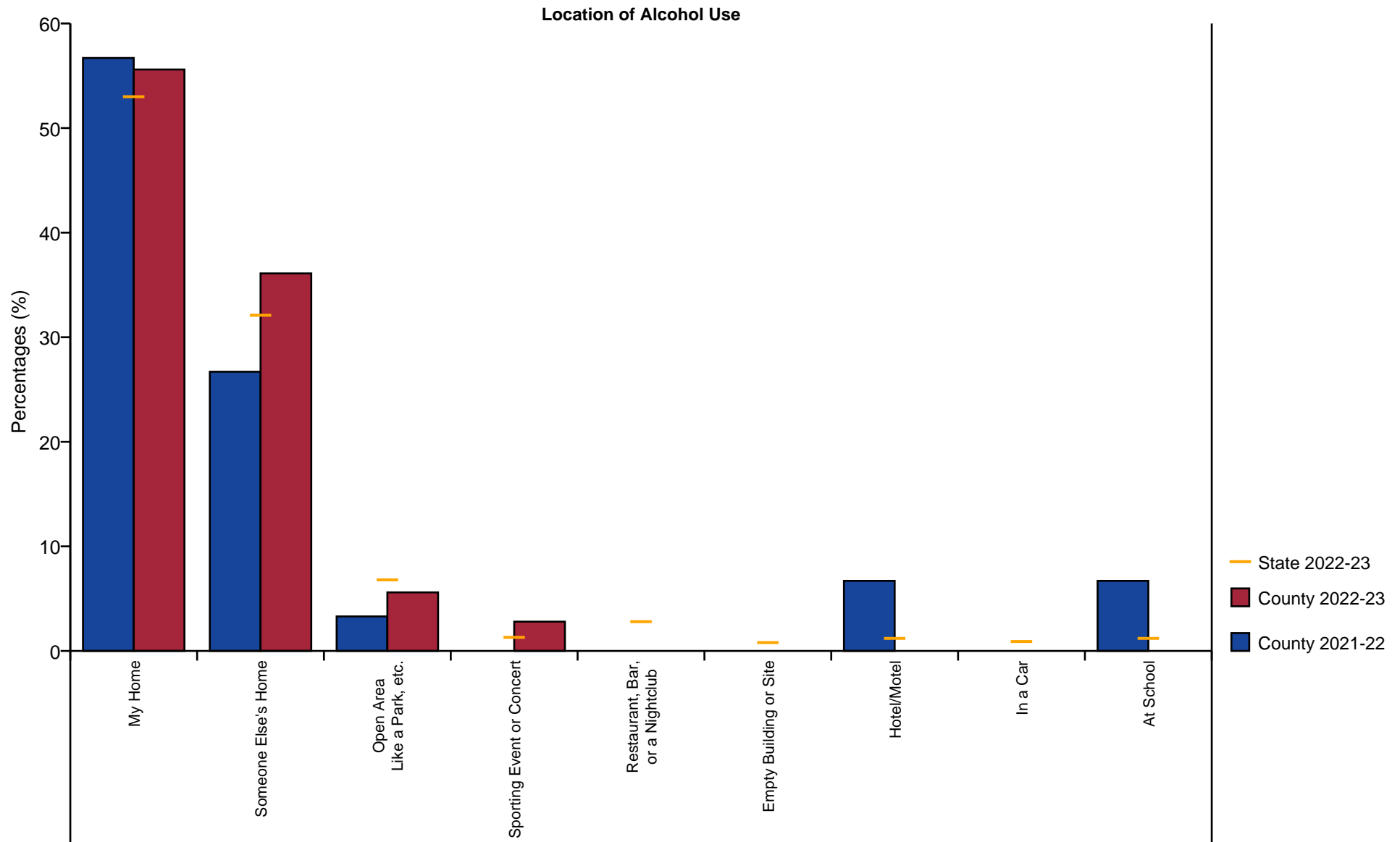
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

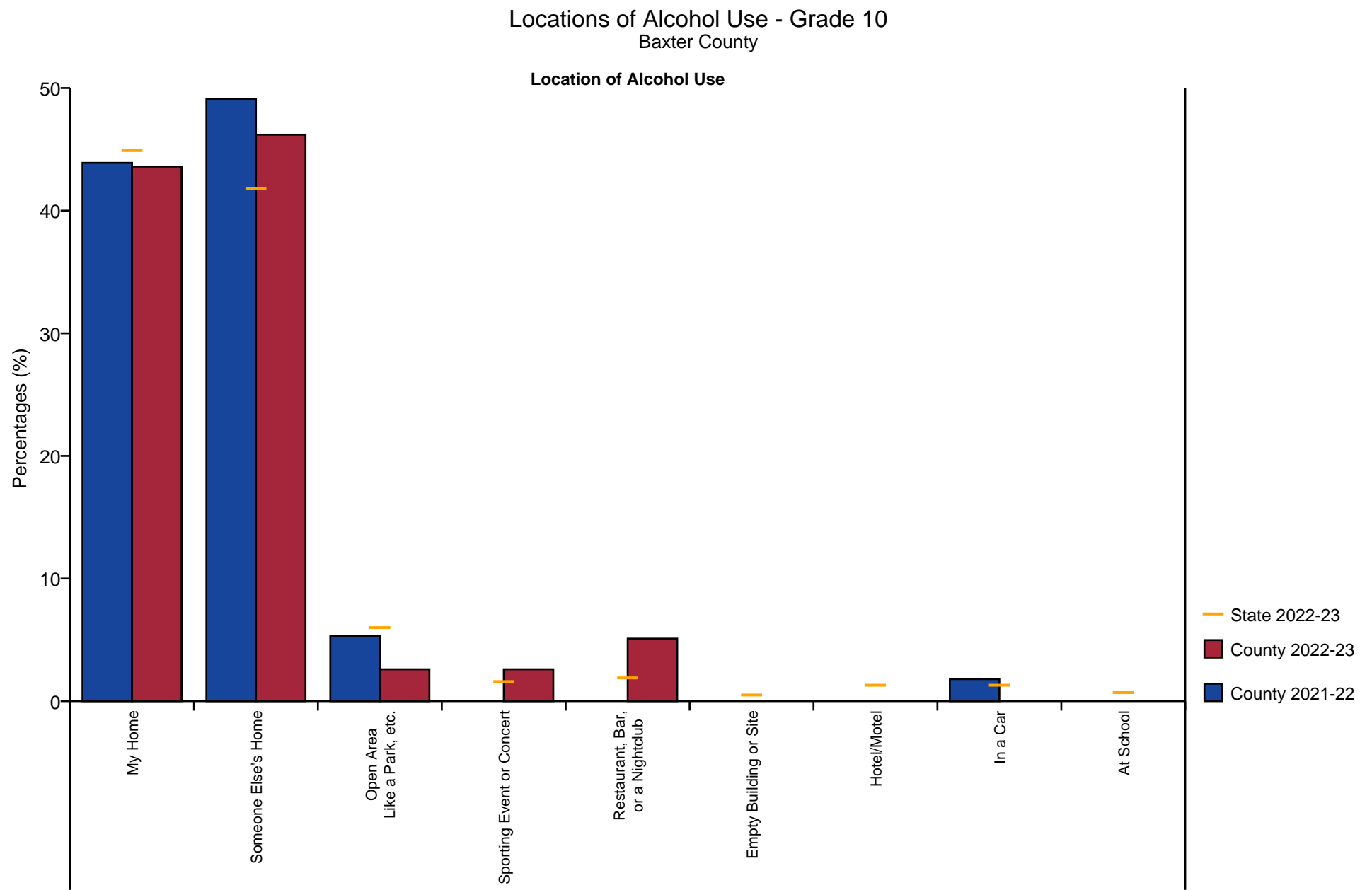
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Baxter County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

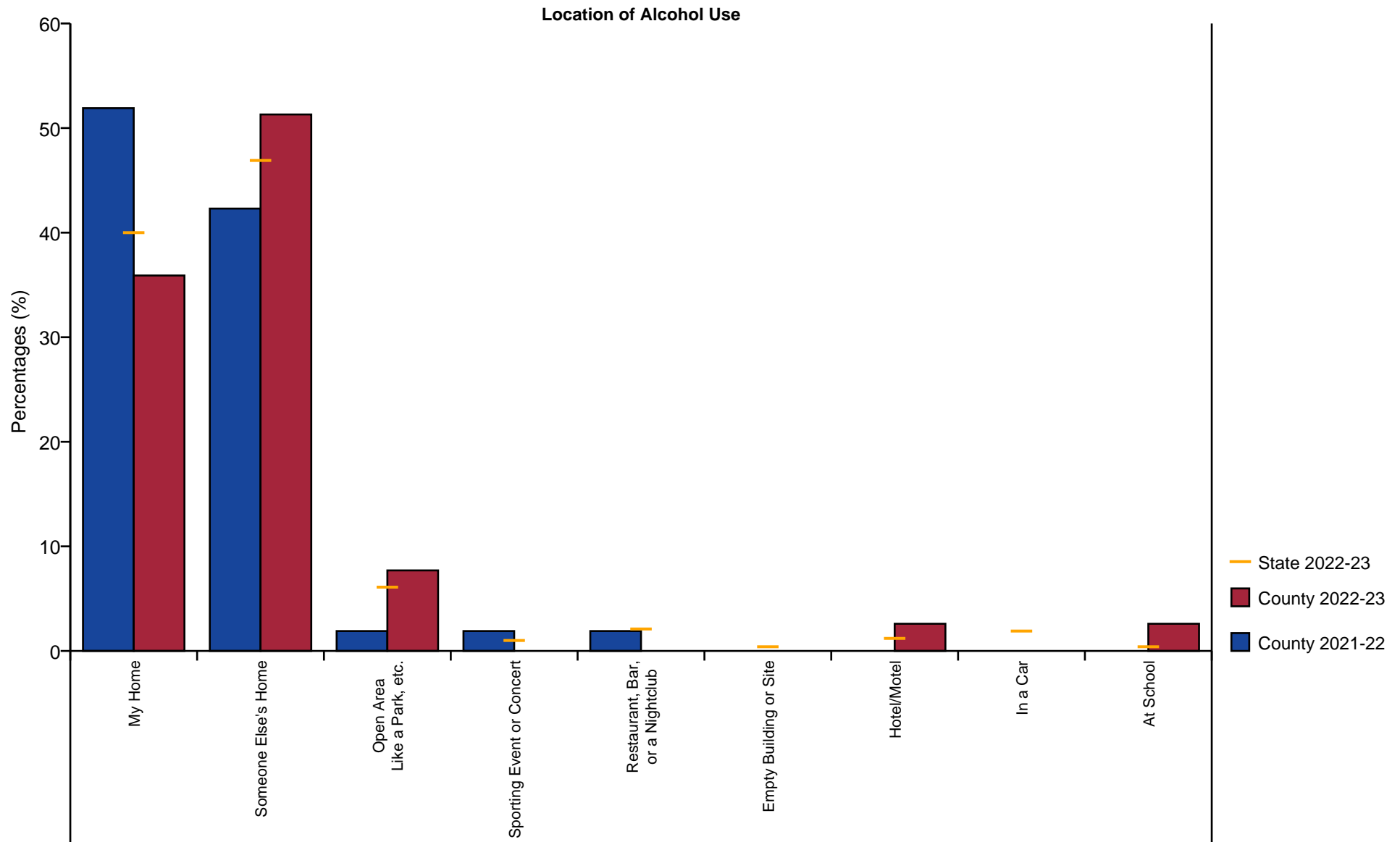
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Baxter County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.0	0.0	11.2	15.1
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	19.5	14.3	17.9	20.8
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	41.6	41.5	31.4	25.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	59.0	43.8	45.6	46.5
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	27.7	27.5	23.7	22.8
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.8	0.0	2.9	4.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.3	6.5	7.5	7.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	20.1	15.9	18.4	12.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	34.5	20.0	28.1	21.9
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	16.2	11.5	12.0	9.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	0.0	0.4	2.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.6	3.5	4.7	4.3
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	11.1	6.1	6.9	6.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	13.4	18.0	22.5	20.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	8.7	6.3	6.7	5.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	9.3	4.6	6.0	7.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	22.2	16.2	15.7	15.6
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	44.4	25.5	30.4	35.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	15.0	11.3	10.8	10.2
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.6	0.8	1.9	1.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.4	4.2	8.8	9.1
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	6.1
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	0.0	3.3	4.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.2	4.1	5.2	1.5
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	4.8	1.5	4.8	3.9
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	4.3	6.2	6.4	6.1
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.0	3.5	4.7	3.5
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.8	2.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.3
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	3.8	3.8
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	2.7	1.5	4.7	5.9
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	5.7	4.6	5.7	2.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.3	2.1	11.3	3.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.3	2.7	5.7	4.2
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.9
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.6	2.1	5.6	2.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	2.5	3.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	11.3	4.1	5.6	5.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	25.7	20.8	16.7	14.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	40.5	18.8	28.2	26.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	16.1	11.8	11.1	9.1
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	0.0	13.3	11.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.0	10.2	15.0	17.5
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	25.1	20.0	23.2	21.1
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	47.0	29.2	33.6	37.4
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	20.0	16.0	19.5	18.5
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	5.2
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	6.6	8.1	9.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	16.9	13.3	9.4
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	14.6	25.6	22.4
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.2	10.9	9.3
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.7	10.7	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	23.1	26.2	20.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	29.2	36.8	34.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.9	16.9	14.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.1	4.3	6.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	10.8	10.9	10.6
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	18.8	23.2	31.3
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.8	7.9	8.3
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.9
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	11.7	13.2	17.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	24.6	27.0	22.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	29.2	41.6	41.4
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	18.4	19.1	18.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	2.1	2.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.3	1.5	6.3	2.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	16.2	14.5	16.0	8.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	28.2	18.8	20.0	21.2
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	9.7	8.2	9.7	6.2
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.6	3.8	3.8	1.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	9.5	5.9	4.0	5.1
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.1	0.5	1.7	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.6	2.3	1.9	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	4.2	4.0	5.0	6.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.1	1.0	3.8	4.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	10.5	10.7	8.9	4.4
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	17.1	10.4	16.1	19.2
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	6.1	5.6	5.9	4.5
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	2.4	2.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.8	2.0	3.4	1.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.7
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	3.7	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.7	1.5	2.8	1.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.9	2.1	4.0	3.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.9
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.9	1.0	3.0	1.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.0	9.9	8.5	3.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	14.5	16.7	13.6	9.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.3	6.1	5.3	3.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.0	10.3	6.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.0	7.6	10.9	11.9
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	13.0	13.7	13.6	8.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	18.8	12.5	18.4	24.2
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.3	10.3	12.6	10.7
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	2.5	4.2	3.7
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	9.2	7.5	3.3
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	8.3	8.8	7.1
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.6	4.9	3.2
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.6	6.8	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	14.5	18.4	11.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	20.8	25.6	24.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.6	11.3	7.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.5	3.0	4.5
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.6	6.1	3.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	6.2	12.0	16.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	4.3	4.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.7
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	5.6	8.4	8.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	18.3	20.7	13.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	22.9	27.2	27.3
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.2	12.9	9.4
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.9
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	10.9	3.8	8.0	3.9
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	13.8	12.5	10.6	10.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	5.3	3.2	4.3	2.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	0.0	10.6	8.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	11.2	8.3	14.3	13.1
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	10.5	9.7	14.9	14.1
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.7	7.8	10.3	13.1
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	8.5	8.7	12.7	11.8
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.2	2.0	4.9	3.3
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	6.3	5.2	6.5	4.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	10.6	3.9	11.9	12.1
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.0	3.3	4.9	3.6
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.2
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.1	0.0	5.6	2.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.4
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.7	3.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	2.1	0.7	0.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.3	0.5	0.8	1.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.8	2.2	3.3	1.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.1	0.0	1.6	3.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	0.0	9.7	5.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	7.8	4.9	6.1	8.2
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.3	4.5	8.8	8.2
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.3	2.0	6.3	6.1
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.5	4.4	7.9	7.1
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	0.0	8.2	5.6
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.7	5.9	7.5	6.0
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.9	3.8	9.8	7.1
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	6.6	9.8	9.5	7.1
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	6.0	5.7	8.6	6.2
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	3.1	3.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.9	3.0	3.5	2.7
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.6	1.6	3.9	0.6
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	4.2	3.2
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.0	2.1	3.6	2.7
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	63.0	0.0	66.7	55.6
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	64.0	71.0	56.7	65.8
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	69.7	62.8	61.2	64.2
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	60.3	53.2	59.2	49.5
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	64.8	65.7	61.2	60.1
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.9	0.0	22.5	23.0
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	18.8	14.7	18.7	17.2
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	31.6	24.6	25.4	19.3
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	33.6	20.8	21.6	33.7
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	24.9	19.0	22.0	21.6
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.6	0.0	30.1	29.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	38.4	33.5	36.0	34.2
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	35.5	23.3	28.4	24.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	36.2	37.5	24.8	27.6
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	33.9	30.4	30.5	29.8
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.7	0.0	59.3	53.4
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	27.5	25.3	28.1	27.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	22.2	14.1	25.8	27.0
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	20.2	23.4	25.0	26.3
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	28.0	21.0	36.3	35.5
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.3	0.0	30.6	39.8
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	28.6	20.1	31.5	29.2
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	32.5	31.2	27.7	25.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	39.7	31.9	25.6	38.8
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	32.3	25.6	29.3	33.1
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	0.0	18.9	12.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	19.2	20.1	20.1	21.3
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	30.7	32.0	30.8	26.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	41.4	21.3	35.2	34.3
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	21.9	24.5	24.9	21.2
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.4	0.0	41.2	46.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	40.0	47.3	48.4	50.8
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	44.7	44.5	48.8	48.6
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	44.8	42.6	54.4	49.5
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	37.9	45.7	47.3	48.7
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.5	0.0	43.9	44.3
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	38.7	46.6	42.9	48.5
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.7	45.6	48.6	51.1
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	52.0	61.5	57.5	56.6
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	41.9	48.2	46.9	48.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.4	0.0	55.9	60.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	47.2	53.1	53.2	56.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	39.7	47.8	58.1	59.9
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	56.5	48.1	52.8	61.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	44.8	50.6	55.2	59.2
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.6	0.0	18.5	21.2
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	16.0	6.8	10.1	9.6
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	15.3	12.6	15.9	9.6
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	23.0	11.5	18.1	14.1
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	16.7	9.4	15.3	14.3
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.3	0.0	19.4	15.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	22.9	19.5	26.4	25.7
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	27.5	20.9	27.4	29.1
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	32.0	39.2	30.7	35.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	23.5	22.6	25.2	23.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.1	0.0	38.2	37.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	32.7	27.6	25.8	28.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	38.1	34.1	38.1	41.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	37.1	28.8	40.9	36.1
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.1	30.0	35.0	35.5
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	0.0	16.1	21.9
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	14.2	15.9	14.2	16.3
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	31.5	24.4	29.0	26.2
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	27.4	15.4	24.4	25.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.5	18.8	20.1	21.5
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.2	0.0	52.2	54.1
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	42.2	51.2	46.7	44.6
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	48.7	50.0	58.6	53.8
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	68.9	60.8	54.8	75.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	44.1	52.1	52.6	53.6
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.6	0.0	30.2	24.6
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	38.3	39.8	33.1	32.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	54.0	45.9	41.2	38.0
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	56.0	46.2	52.0	40.4
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	41.6	42.7	37.2	31.8
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	60.0	0.0	47.6	53.9
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	76.6	65.7	70.7	72.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	73.5	75.9	70.8	65.1
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	56.2	82.7	71.9	66.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	68.1	71.5	64.1	63.6
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.7	0.0	40.2	33.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	45.4	43.5	48.0	49.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	61.9	65.4	56.5	49.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	31.2	42.3	53.1	32.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	49.8	50.9	48.7	41.7
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.9	18.6	53.6	23.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	4.1	16.8	55.6	23.5
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	10.1	20.7	56.4	12.8
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	11.1	18.2	57.6	13.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	6.2	18.5	55.3	20.1
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.1	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	92.2	5.2	2.6	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	87.7	8.6	2.7	1.1
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	93.9	4.0	2.0	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	92.5	5.7	1.6	0.2
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.5	0.8	5.8
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	93.2	1.1	5.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.7	1.7	4.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	91.8	2.0	6.1
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.2	1.3	5.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	68.2	27.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	55.6	36.1	5.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	43.6	46.2	2.6	2.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	35.9	51.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	48.5	41.9	4.4	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	94.9	91.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	92.1	86.6	89.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	66.2	72.0	74.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	65.2	58.5	62.6
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	79.6	81.0	83.8
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	4.3	1.6	1.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.6	3.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	3.5
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	1.6	3.0	3.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	13.8	13.5	9.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	15.2	18.7	24.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	7.6	7.8	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.6	3.0	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	8.5	7.7	3.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	4.3	9.8	8.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.4	4.4	2.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.8	2.9	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.4	7.1
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.4	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	3.5
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	3.7	5.6	4.9
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	12.3	8.7	7.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	6.5	16.3	6.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	7.1	6.9	5.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.6	3.0	1.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	5.4	6.3	1.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	2.2	4.1	3.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.0	3.5	1.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.5	1.7	2.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.3	3.4	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	4.3	4.9	2.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.6	2.5	1.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	2.4	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.6	4.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	1.0	3.0	3.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	5.4	5.3	7.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	6.5	8.1	8.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.3	4.4	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	97.8	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	95.3	94.2	95.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	92.2	90.2	92.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	91.1	87.8	89.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.7	93.2	94.9
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	3.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.1	2.9	2.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.4	3.3	7.1
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.5	1.5	1.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	3.9	3.9	2.3
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	4.4	1.6	3.1
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	2.7	1.7	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	2.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	4.7	3.9	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	2.2	1.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.5	2.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	1.6	2.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.6	2.4	4.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	4.4	4.9	2.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.7	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.2	0.0	96.2	97.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	85.1	91.6	91.6	90.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	72.7	80.5	80.9	85.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	51.8	70.5	70.4	71.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	80.2	85.1	86.8	89.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.4	0.0	4.0	6.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	7.9	2.3	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.5	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	9.6	2.3	1.6	5.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.3	8.6	4.3	5.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	7.9	4.5	9.6	6.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	4.3	5.2	4.2	3.2
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.8	5.8	7.6	6.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	21.6	16.4	14.8	10.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	29.8	22.7	20.8	18.2
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	13.6	11.6	9.6	6.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.9	2.3	2.4	4.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.5	1.6	1.8	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.6	2.3	4.0	7.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.6	0.0	99.1	99.6
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.4	95.8	94.2	95.1
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.3	86.7	86.7	89.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	63.2	78.3	75.8	67.7
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	86.7	90.4	90.8	92.0
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.6	4.7	1.5	1.1
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	14.9	6.5	12.1	9.1
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.0	2.5	2.3	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.1	0.9	3.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.7	4.7	2.0	2.9
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	4.4	4.3	2.4	5.1
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	2.7	1.2	2.2
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.4	3.9	3.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.9	4.3	6.5	12.1
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.4	2.2	2.2	2.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.4	3.1	1.0	2.3
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	0.5	2.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.7	3.9	2.5	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.4	0.0	3.2	5.1
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.8	2.6	3.6	1.5
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	10.2	4.7	7.9	6.3
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	19.3	10.9	9.7	17.2
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	7.4	4.4	4.9	4.1
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.4	99.3
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.1	94.7
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	92.1	91.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	85.6	77.6
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	93.5	93.5
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.0	0.6
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	5.6	8.2
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	2.6
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.5	2.9
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.4	3.1
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.0	2.0
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	3.2	6.1
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.6	2.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.3	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	3.2	3.1
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.0	1.5
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.4	4.6
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.4	12.2
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.0	3.1
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	99.6	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.4	99.5	98.9
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.7	97.0	98.8
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	95.7	96.0	98.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.8	98.3	98.9
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	4.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.5	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.4	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	2.2	1.6	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	0.0	10.5	10.7
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	13.2	12.5	12.4
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.6	13.8	13.2	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	15.1	14.6	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	14.1	13.6	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	10.2	10.7
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.8	10.7	11.0
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	12.2	13.1	14.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	0.0	10.3	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.3	13.5	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	14.5	14.0	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	13.2	12.5	12.2
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	11.3	12.3
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	14.0	12.0	12.4
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.7
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.6	16.8	15.6	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.8	14.2	14.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	0.0	11.5	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.9
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.3	13.6	12.9
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.2	14.1	13.9	14.3
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.6	13.1	13.1	12.8
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	0.0	10.3	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.6	12.2	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	14.1	13.0	13.1	12.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.4	13.0	13.6	14.8
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.4	12.3	12.6	12.3
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	10.7	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.3	11.7	11.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

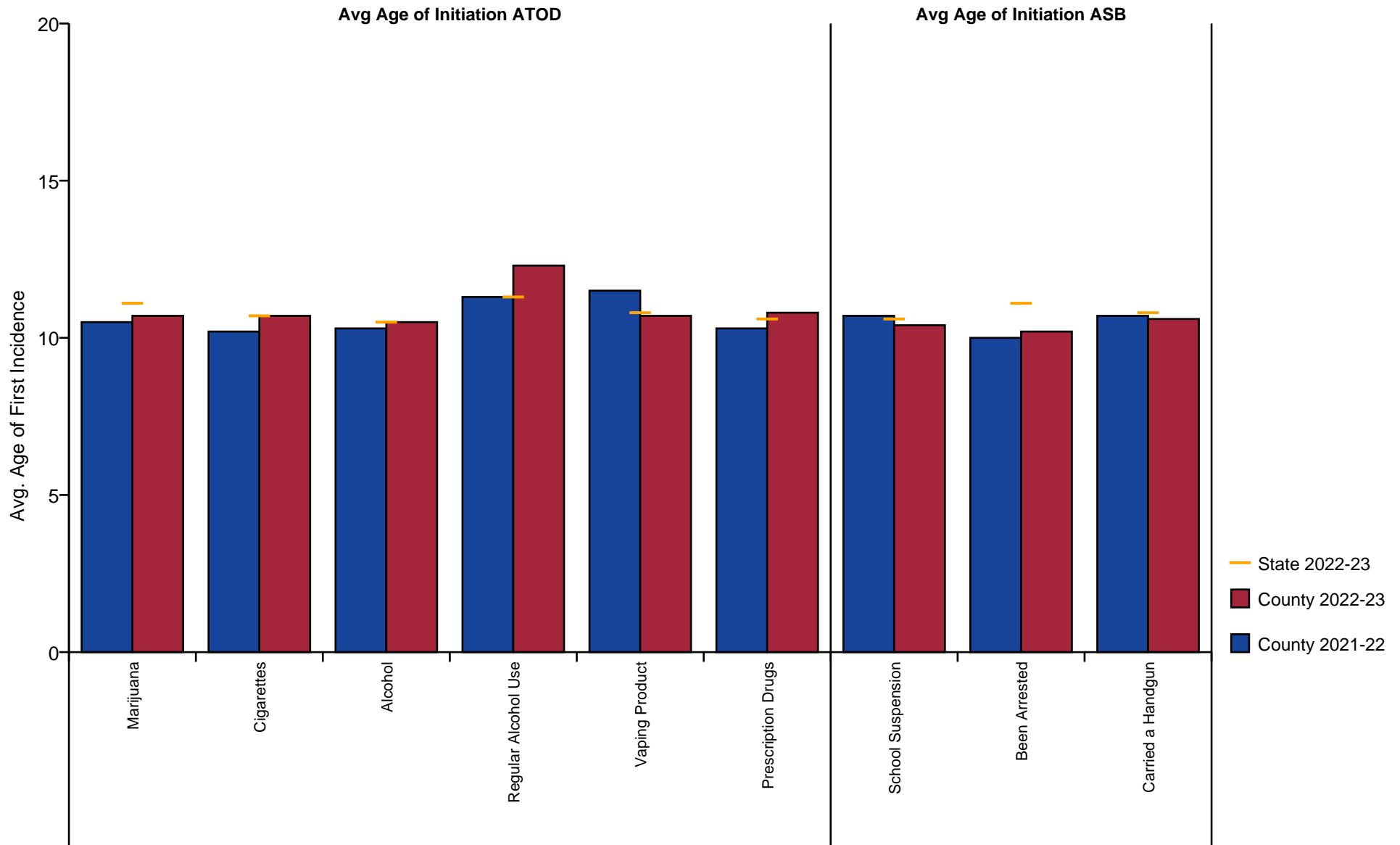
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.0	10.2
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.8	11.0	11.8	12.5
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.6	13.4	12.9
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.8	11.5	13.8	16.1
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.5	12.6	13.0	13.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	10.7	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.7	11.7	12.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.2	13.8	13.5	13.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.7
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

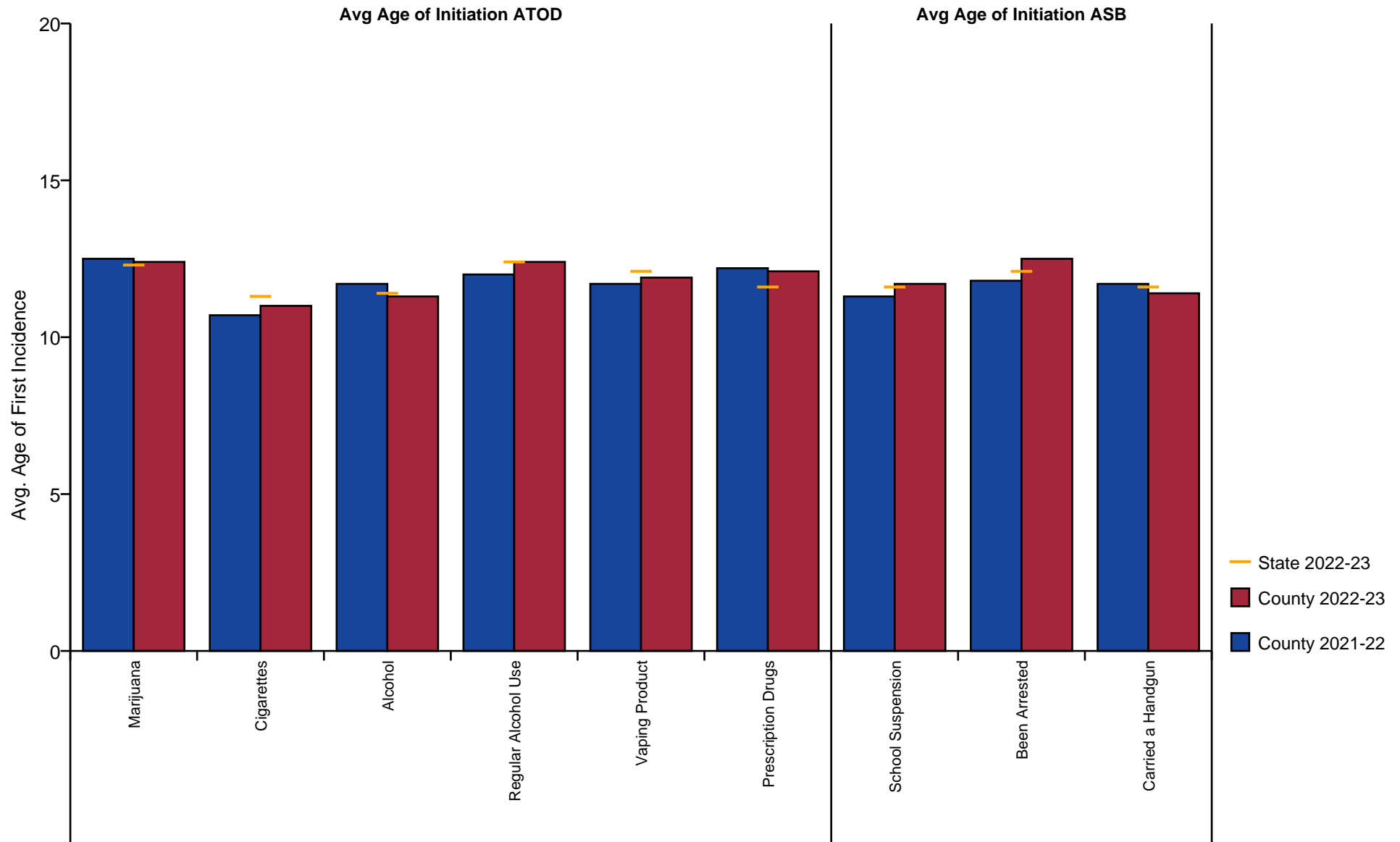
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

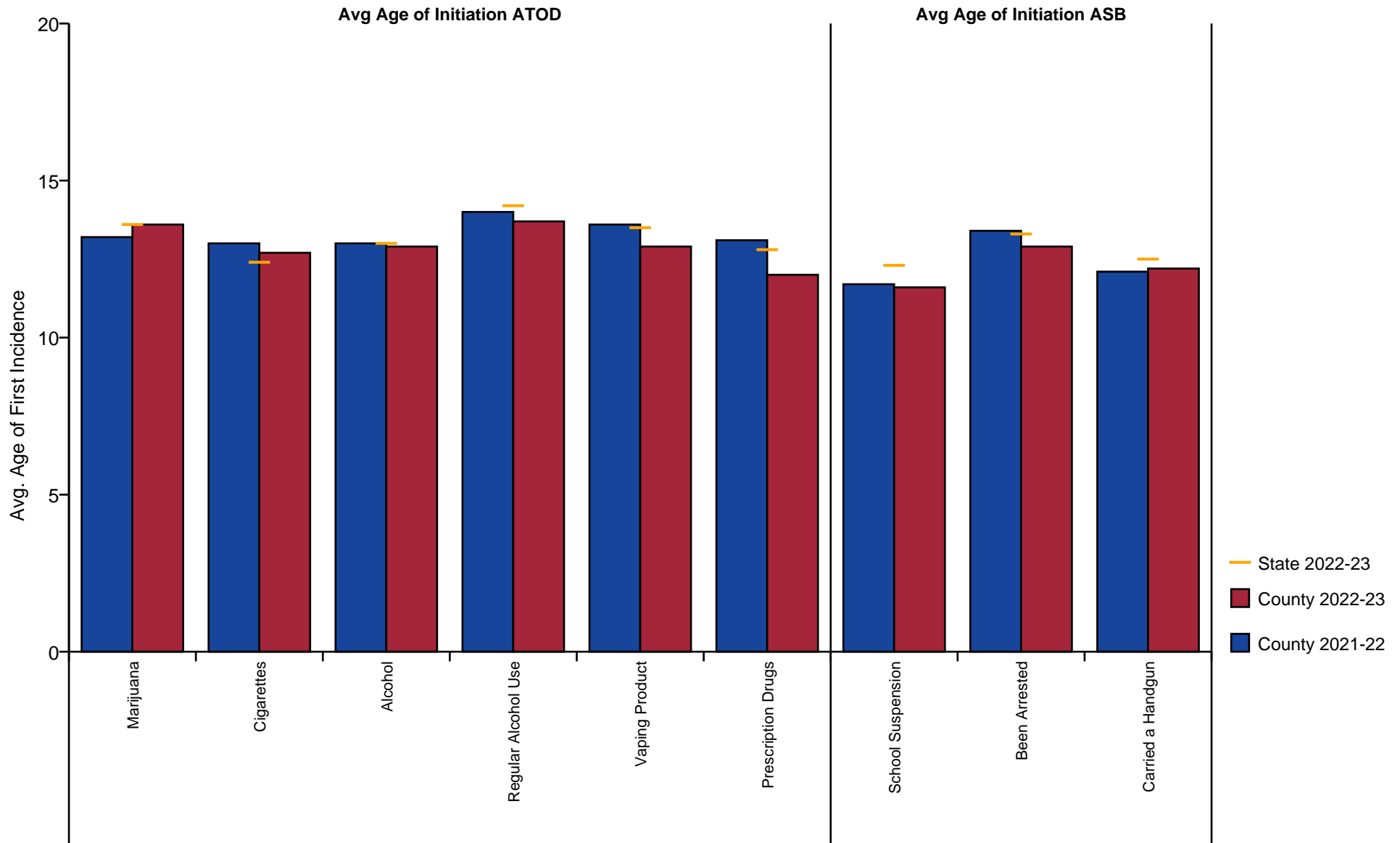
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

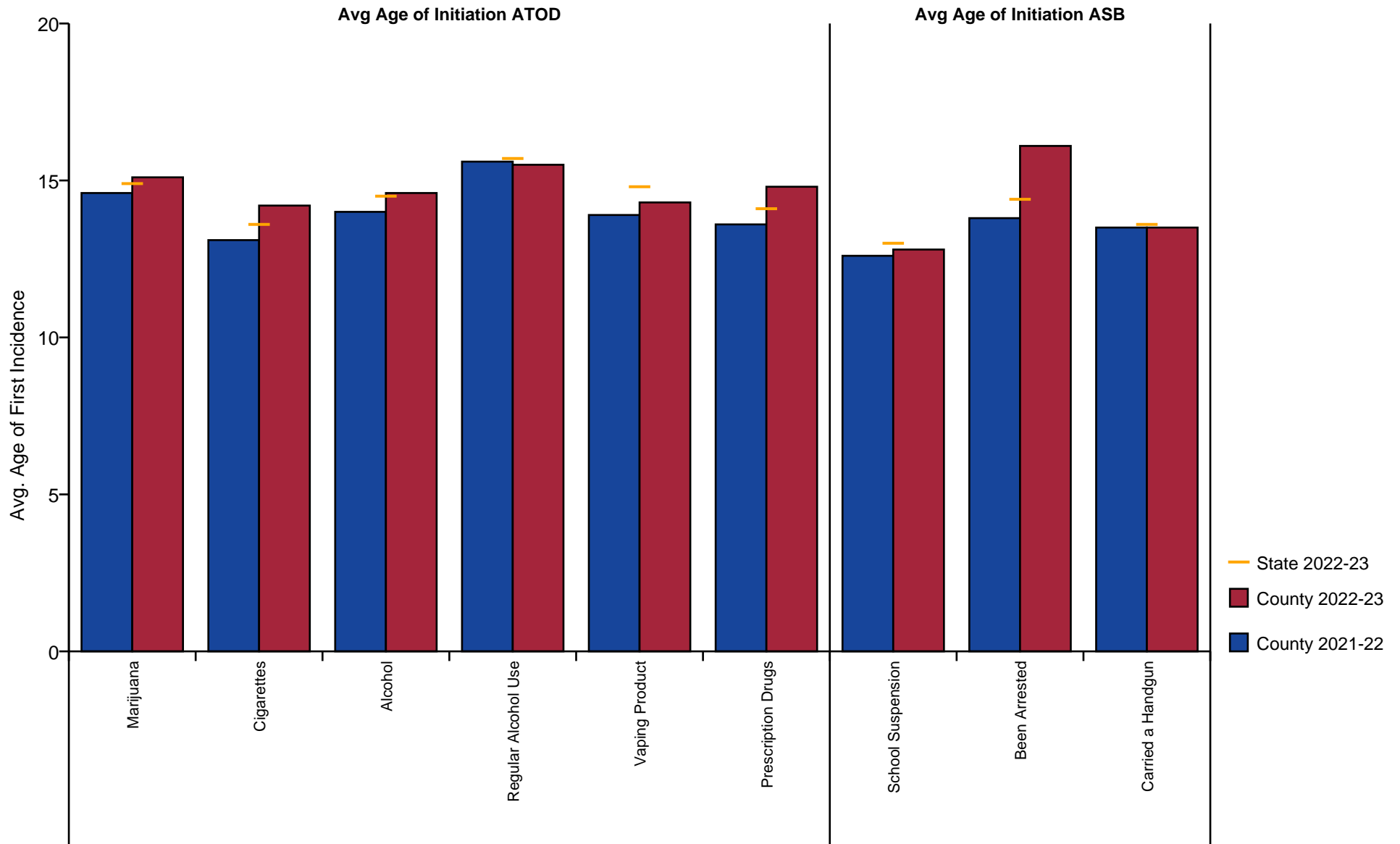
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.8	0.0	2.9	4.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.3	6.5	7.5	7.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	20.1	15.9	18.4	12.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	34.5	20.0	28.1	21.9
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	16.2	11.5	12.0	9.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	0.0	0.4	2.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.6	3.5	4.7	4.3
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	11.1	6.1	6.9	6.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	13.4	18.0	22.5	20.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	8.7	6.3	6.7	5.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.7	10.7	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	23.1	26.2	20.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	29.2	36.8	34.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.9	16.9	14.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.6	3.8	3.8	1.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	9.5	5.9	4.0	5.1
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.1	0.5	1.7	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.6	2.3	1.9	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.2	4.0	5.0	6.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.6	6.8	7.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	14.5	18.4	11.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	20.8	25.6	24.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.6	11.3	7.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.8	14.6	3.3	4.3	25.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	56.2	13.6	3.0	4.9	22.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	61.3	11.0	3.3	1.7	22.7
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	60.6	12.1	0.0	7.1	20.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	56.3	13.2	2.8	4.3	23.4
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	9.3	12.3	36.7	32.3	9.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	25.7	18.9	22.6	15.5	17.4
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	38.2	18.0	29.2	11.8	2.8
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	47.4	23.7	16.5	8.2	4.1
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	25.0	16.9	28.3	19.9	9.9
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.3	9.5	3.6	2.0	1.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	65.7	10.1	9.0	8.6	6.7
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	58.9	11.4	11.4	11.4	7.0
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	52.5	9.1	18.2	6.1	14.1
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	69.0	10.0	8.6	6.5	5.8
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.7	12.1	3.9	0.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	72.1	20.8	5.2	1.9
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	61.5	20.3	14.4	3.7
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	55.6	23.2	15.2	6.1
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	72.0	17.9	7.9	2.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.1	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.9	6.0	0.4	0.0	3.7
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	81.5	7.1	2.2	1.1	8.2
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	70.7	6.1	1.0	1.0	21.2
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	88.4	4.9	0.8	0.4	5.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.1	12.8	32.2	33.9	4.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	9.0	12.4	25.9	47.7	4.9
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	12.5	20.7	28.8	34.8	3.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	11.1	19.2	31.3	33.3	5.1
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	12.5	15.1	29.4	38.3	4.6
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	16.2	28.4	30.4	7.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	10.1	14.9	32.8	35.8	6.3
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	13.6	25.5	31.5	25.0	4.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	15.2	26.3	30.3	23.2	5.1
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	14.1	19.0	30.7	30.1	6.2
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.1	6.2	21.4	47.7	8.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	9.0	6.7	17.5	60.1	6.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	12.0	7.6	32.1	44.0	4.3
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	11.1	12.1	26.3	44.4	6.1
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	12.4	7.4	23.0	50.4	6.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.4
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.8	7.5	1.1	1.1	4.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	80.0	7.2	3.3	0.6	8.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	66.0	3.1	3.1	2.1	25.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	85.5	5.4	1.6	0.7	6.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.7	3.0	2.6	0.0	0.7
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	89.4	4.5	2.8	0.0	3.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	68.7	7.1	3.0	1.0	20.2
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.7	3.0	1.8	0.1	3.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	3.5	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.0	4.9	2.6	0.0	1.5
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	90.6	6.1	0.0	1.1	2.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	77.6	6.1	2.0	0.0	14.3
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	90.7	4.8	1.3	0.4	2.9
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	5.5	0.7	0.3	1.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	82.2	9.7	2.2	1.1	4.8
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	77.8	7.8	2.8	1.1	10.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	58.6	6.1	3.0	2.0	30.3
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	81.9	7.4	1.9	1.0	7.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.9	3.7	0.0	0.4	3.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	89.0	3.3	2.2	0.0	5.5
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	75.8	5.1	3.0	2.0	14.1
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	92.3	2.5	0.8	0.4	4.0
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.5	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	96.1	2.2	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	83.7	5.1	1.0	0.0	10.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.8	2.2	0.4	0.1	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.3	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.5
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	96.7	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	92.9	4.0	0.0	1.0	2.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	96.8	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.8
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	91.4	4.5	0.4	0.4	3.4
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	86.7	4.4	2.2	0.6	6.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	72.7	5.1	4.0	1.0	17.2
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	90.6	3.3	1.1	0.4	4.6
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	95.7	96.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	88.5	88.4	85.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	72.4	76.1	80.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	70.2	64.5	66.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	80.5	83.5	85.7
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.6	1.0	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	4.3	3.2	4.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.4	6.7	9.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	12.6	9.6	7.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	6.4	16.1	11.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	9.6	7.6	7.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	4.2	4.4	4.1
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	16.5	12.0	8.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	21.3	20.2	19.8
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	10.7	8.4	5.6
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.1	1.8	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.7	5.3	2.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	4.3	3.2	4.2
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.3	2.4	2.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.6	1.8	1.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.4	3.3	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.3	4.8	3.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.3	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.6	2.2	3.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	7.9	3.8	6.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	4.3	5.6	6.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.7	2.5	3.6
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.6	2.7	4.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	11.0	9.1	6.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	10.6	9.7	13.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.6	4.8	4.7
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	2.6	3.6	5.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	8.7	6.2	3.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	6.4	10.5	11.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.2	4.3	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.8	3.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.7	3.3	2.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.3	7.3	10.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.7	2.7	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	54.6	21.8	12.2	3.7	7.7
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	39.6	19.8	21.3	12.7	6.7
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	31.2	10.2	27.8	27.8	2.8
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	21.2	9.1	18.2	46.5	5.1
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	40.5	17.1	19.3	17.1	6.0
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.7	19.3	11.9	6.7	5.6
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	40.2	18.4	20.3	14.7	6.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	30.7	9.1	30.7	26.7	2.8
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	21.2	10.1	17.2	46.5	5.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	41.3	15.7	19.4	18.5	5.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	75.1	10.8	7.4	6.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	54.5	14.4	17.8	13.3
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	41.1	11.4	22.9	24.6
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	29.6	7.1	15.3	48.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	55.5	11.7	15.1	17.7
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.2	16.0	5.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	72.7	22.1	5.2
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	69.7	25.7	4.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	56.1	37.8	6.1
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	71.8	22.8	5.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.2	51.6	17.6	4.5
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	30.2	55.7	12.2	2.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	26.7	53.5	17.4	2.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	24.7	61.9	9.3	4.1
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	27.5	54.7	14.7	3.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	18.1	48.8	18.9	14.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	16.5	62.8	11.9	8.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	17.4	62.2	15.7	4.7
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	16.3	64.3	12.2	7.1
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	17.2	58.3	15.0	9.4
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	74.6	8.5	16.9
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	63.7	9.8	26.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	63.3	16.6	20.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	72.2	11.3	16.5
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	68.2	11.0	20.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.5	16.1	46.6	11.6	3.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	17.6	18.3	43.5	16.8	3.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	16.4	11.7	53.8	12.3	5.8
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	13.5	17.7	54.2	11.5	3.1
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	18.4	16.1	48.1	13.5	4.0
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.1	21.9	17.4	11.7	6.9
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	47.9	24.5	17.0	6.8	3.8
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	56.4	22.7	9.3	8.1	3.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	55.1	13.3	18.4	10.2	3.1
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	48.8	21.9	15.6	9.1	4.6
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.3	23.9	17.4	11.3	4.0
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	55.8	26.0	14.0	2.6	1.5
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	62.9	19.4	10.6	4.1	2.9
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	62.2	17.3	13.3	5.1	2.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	54.2	22.8	14.2	6.0	2.7
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	67.1	14.2	8.1	7.3	3.3
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	70.2	16.2	7.2	3.0	3.4
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	72.9	11.8	10.0	4.1	1.2
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	82.7	7.1	2.0	7.1	1.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	71.4	13.5	7.4	5.1	2.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	68.1	31.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	69.4	30.6
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.5	39.5
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	67.7	32.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	66.8	33.2
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	18.1	28.0	23.5	12.8
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.9	17.7	26.4	21.5	15.5
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	21.1	14.9	34.9	13.1	16.0
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	18.2	18.2	26.3	12.1	25.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	18.9	17.3	28.8	19.1	16.0
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.7	9.9	16.1	22.3	40.9
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	8.8	11.2	15.4	19.6	45.0
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.5	9.8	25.3	13.8	35.6
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	12.1	12.1	14.1	22.2	39.4
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	11.4	10.6	17.7	19.5	40.9
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.1	18.6	21.1	13.2	26.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	21.6	18.2	20.8	18.9	20.5
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	24.1	24.1	22.4	9.2	20.1
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	26.3	19.2	18.2	12.1	24.2
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.6	19.8	20.9	14.1	22.6
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.4	7.8	11.5	21.4	51.9
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	6.1	9.5	13.7	16.7	54.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	12.6	7.4	19.4	14.3	46.3
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	13.3	6.1	16.3	24.5	39.8
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	8.9	8.1	14.6	18.6	49.8
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.4	15.3	21.2	16.9	29.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	16.0	13.4	21.8	20.6	28.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	22.3	17.7	18.9	12.6	28.6
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	15.3	15.3	22.4	18.4	28.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	17.8	15.2	21.0	17.4	28.7
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	9.1	13.6	18.2	45.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	13.3	12.9	10.6	12.5	50.8
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	18.3	10.9	16.6	13.1	41.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	15.3	10.2	12.2	15.3	46.9
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	14.9	10.9	13.1	14.8	46.3
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	299	2.7	294	0.0	294	2.4	292
Grade 8	1.9	266	2.6	268	4.1	268	4.1	266
Grade 10	1.1	177	8.8	181	4.4	181	1.7	181
Grade 12	5.1	98	21.2	99	19.2	99	3.0	99
Combined	1.5	840	6.2	842	4.5	842	2.9	838

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.3	292	59.7	295	57.4	291	77.7	287
Grade 8	89.9	257	70.3	259	56.5	248	87.7	244
Grade 10	84.9	179	64.2	179	30.1	176	82.7	173
Grade 12	84.9	93	59.8	92	16.7	90	86.2	87
Combined	82.3	821	64.0	825	46.6	805	82.8	791

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	259	98.5	259	97.3	258	99.2	259
Grade 8	96.6	267	97.4	267	94.8	267	98.5	265
Grade 10	96.6	175	95.4	175	87.4	175	98.9	175
Grade 12	92.9	99	89.9	99	79.8	99	98.0	99
Combined	96.9	800	96.4	800	92.1	799	98.7	798

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	281	93.6	281	96.1	281	95.7	281
Grade 8	92.2	268	88.8	268	87.3	268	95.5	268
Grade 10	85.4	178	79.8	178	72.5	178	93.3	178
Grade 12	66.7	99	68.4	98	50.5	99	91.9	99
Combined	88.5	826	86.1	825	82.7	826	94.7	826

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	410	6.1	411	4.1	411	3.2	409
Female	1.3	376	6.4	376	4.8	376	2.9	375
Combined	1.5	786	6.2	787	4.4	787	3.1	784

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.0	401	61.8	403	48.1	393	80.6	387
Female	84.1	365	68.4	367	46.5	357	85.8	353
Combined	82.5	766	64.9	770	47.3	750	83.1	740

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

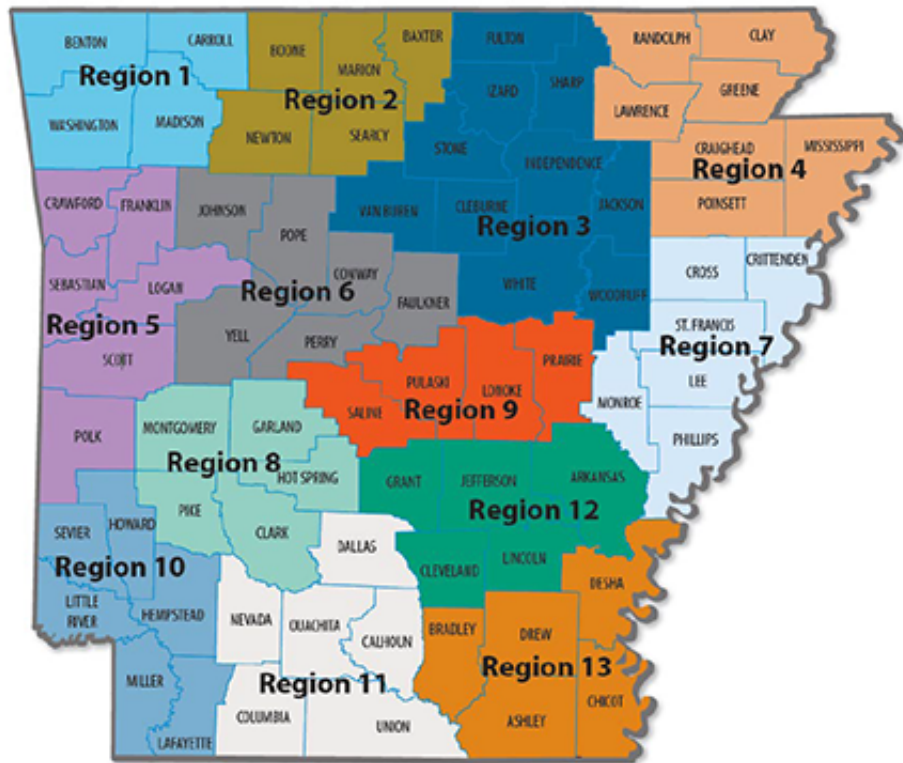
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.1	387	95.1	387	91.5	387	99.0	387
Female	97.8	359	97.8	359	92.7	358	98.3	359
Combined	96.9	746	96.4	746	92.1	745	98.7	746

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.8	403	84.9	403	82.9	403	95.0	403
Female	88.3	369	88.0	368	82.9	369	94.3	369
Combined	88.6	772	86.4	771	82.9	772	94.7	772

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- 1. Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- 2. How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- 3. What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- 5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- 6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- 7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

O 1 time

☐ 6 or more times☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.4	50.5	54.9	50.6	52.9	49.5	52.1	48.7	53.3	50.0
Female	47.6	49.5	45.1	49.4	47.1	50.5	47.9	51.3	46.7	50.0
N of Valid	307	13,982	255	14,932	172	11,879	94	7,800	828	48,593
N of Miss	14	1,132	17	1,301	18	1,107	7	644	56	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	58.1	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	15.6
12	40.3	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	12.2
13	1.6	2.5	63.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	35.2	41.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9	53.2	56.7	0.0	0.0	11.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	44.1	40.4	0.0	0.5	9.6	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	49.5	62.5	6.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	50.5	35.1	5.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	320	14,838	267	15,955	188	12,788	101	8,357	876	51,938
N of Miss	1	276	5	278	2	198	0	87	8	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.4	16.0
N of Valid	321	15,114	272	16,233	190	12,986	101	8,444	884	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	80.0	90.2	77.5	90.1	77.5	94.9	78.4	91.6	78.4
Yes	7.3	20.0	9.8	22.5	9.9	22.5	5.1	21.6	8.4	21.6
N of Valid	302	14,303	265	15,781	181	12,449	99	8,191	847	50,724
N of Miss	19	811	7	452	9	537	2	253	37	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	79.3	98.1	79.6	97.3	81.3	97.0	82.9	97.9	80.4
Yes	1.6	20.7	1.9	20.4	2.7	18.7	3.0	17.1	2.1	19.6
N of Valid	315	14,606	267	15,883	188	12,677	101	8,321	871	51,487
N of Miss	6	508	5	350	2	309	0	123	13	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.3	97.8	97.1	98.9	97.0	98.0	96.7	98.4	97.0
Yes	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	315	14,606	267	15,883	188	12,677	101	8,321	871	51,487
N of Miss	6	508	5	350	2	309	0	123	13	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.6	96.3	93.9	95.7	95.3	95.0	96.3	94.9	94.6
Yes	6.7	6.4	3.7	6.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.7	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	315	14,606	267	15,883	188	12,677	101	8,321	871	51,487
N of Miss	6	508	5	350	2	309	0	123	13	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	97.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	315	14,606	267	15,883	188	12,677	101	8,321	871	51,487
N of Miss	6	508	5	350	2	309	0	123	13	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	38.5	6.4	36.7	6.9	31.3	4.0	28.2	6.0	34.5
Yes	94.3	61.5	93.6	63.3	93.1	68.7	96.0	71.8	94.0	65.5
N of Valid	315	14,606	267	15,883	188	12,677	101	8,321	871	51,487
N of Miss	6	508	5	350	2	309	0	123	13	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.7	100.0	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.0	98.2	99.0	97.9
Yes	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.8	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	315	14,606	267	15,883	188	12,677	101	8,321	871	51,487
N of Miss	6	508	5	350	2	309	0	123	13	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	80.0	91.8	80.5	94.7	85.3	96.0	88.8	92.9	82.9
Yes	8.3	20.0	8.2	19.5	5.3	14.7	4.0	11.2	7.1	17.1
N of Valid	315	14,606	267	15,883	188	12,677	101	8,321	871	51,487
N of Miss	6	508	5	350	2	309	0	123	13	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	1.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.5
Some high school	2.2	2.7	3.7	4.7	6.3	10.9	16.0	15.8	5.2	7.5
Completed high school	8.6	9.6	11.5	13.6	16.9	16.9	14.0	19.1	11.9	14.2
Some college	5.8	7.1	18.2	10.5	11.6	11.6	17.0	12.9	12.2	10.2
Completed college	29.4	22.7	26.0	25.0	37.6	26.7	20.0	25.0	29.0	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	10.9	10.4	8.6	11.4	10.1	12.0	15.0	11.7	10.4	11.3
Don't know	38.7	41.2	26.0	29.2	14.3	17.5	14.0	10.1	26.6	26.6
Does not apply	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	313	14,521	269	15,969	189	12,797	100	8,338	871	51,625
N of Miss	8	593	3	264	1	189	1	106	13	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.5	12.0	14.7	13.7	20.6	15.6	17.8	16.9	15.2	14.2
Yes	88.5	88.0	85.3	86.3	79.4	84.4	82.2	83.1	84.8	85.8
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	93.7	90.4	93.4	87.8	93.4	89.1	94.4	89.0	93.7
Yes	11.5	6.3	9.6	6.6	12.2	6.6	10.9	5.6	11.0	6.3
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.5	98.0	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	85.9	89.3	87.1	88.9	88.3	90.1	90.2	88.2	87.6
Yes	13.7	14.1	10.7	12.9	11.1	11.7	9.9	9.8	11.8	12.4
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.6	96.7	95.1	96.8	96.1	96.0	96.9	96.3	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.4	3.3	4.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.1	38.2	37.9	40.5	40.2	41.5	47.5	43.0	39.2	40.5
Yes	62.9	61.8	62.1	59.5	59.8	58.5	52.5	57.0	60.8	59.5
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.8	85.5	82.7	84.4	83.6	84.8	80.2	85.7	81.2	85.0
Yes	21.2	14.5	17.3	15.6	16.4	15.2	19.8	14.3	18.8	15.0
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	97.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	91.4	94.1	92.6	92.1	93.2	94.1	94.8	92.5	92.8
Yes	9.0	8.6	5.9	7.4	7.9	6.8	5.9	5.2	7.5	7.2
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	94.5	97.8	95.1	98.9	96.2	97.0	97.2	97.3	95.5
Yes	4.0	5.5	2.2	4.9	1.1	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.5
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.0	99.3	97.8	97.4	97.6	95.0	97.3	98.1	97.4
Yes	1.6	3.0	0.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	5.0	2.7	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.6	50.3	49.3	49.1	55.0	52.1	60.4	57.0	51.5	51.5
Yes	51.4	49.7	50.7	50.9	45.0	47.9	39.6	43.0	48.5	48.5
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	94.6	91.5	94.9	87.3	95.5	94.1	96.5	89.8	95.2
Yes	11.5	5.4	8.5	5.1	12.7	4.5	5.9	3.5	10.2	4.8
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.5	52.5	55.5	52.1	62.4	55.0	68.3	58.5	58.1	54.0
Yes	45.5	47.5	44.5	47.9	37.6	45.0	31.7	41.5	41.9	46.0
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	94.6	91.5	95.0	95.2	95.5	95.0	97.0	92.0	95.3
Yes	10.6	5.4	8.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.0	3.0	8.0	4.7
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	95.4	96.7	96.0	96.3	95.8	93.1	95.3	96.5	95.6
Yes	2.5	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.2	6.9	4.7	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	321	14,957	272	16,164	189	12,945	101	8,397	883	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	8.9	4.8	8.8	7.9	10.3	16.0	11.3	6.9	9.6
no	40.2	35.5	39.4	38.0	39.7	34.4	25.0	30.9	38.1	35.3
yes	47.7	48.3	51.3	48.1	44.4	47.8	50.0	47.9	48.4	48.1
YES!	6.9	7.3	4.5	5.0	7.9	7.4	9.0	9.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	306	14,493	269	15,824	189	12,688	100	8,207	864	51,212
N of Miss	15	621	3	409	1	298	1	237	20	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.6	8.2	8.8	12.2	10.1	18.0	11.2	10.8	9.8
no	44.0	43.8	41.9	47.5	55.3	46.5	38.0	42.7	45.1	45.4
yes	40.9	38.8	43.8	39.0	27.7	38.4	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.9
YES!	5.4	7.7	6.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	298	14,347	267	15,636	188	12,570	100	8,158	853	50,711
N of Miss	23	767	5	597	2	416	1	286	31	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	4.3	7.2	5.8	9.6	7.4	12.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
no	29.2	18.6	31.8	27.0	38.3	30.0	39.0	26.6	33.2	25.3
yes	53.2	53.7	47.7	52.7	40.4	50.5	37.0	52.0	46.8	52.3
YES!	14.2	23.3	13.3	14.5	11.7	12.1	12.0	14.4	13.1	16.4
N of Valid	295	14,448	264	15,709	188	12,611	100	8,173	847	50,941
N of Miss	26	666	8	524	2	375	1	271	37	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	2.8	0.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.2	1.2	2.2
no	10.1	9.5	3.7	6.6	3.7	6.1	4.0	6.4	6.0	7.3
yes	45.4	44.8	36.7	45.9	41.8	44.6	35.0	46.2	40.7	45.4
YES!	43.5	42.9	59.3	45.6	52.9	47.4	58.0	45.2	52.1	45.2
N of Valid	306	14,517	270	15,794	189	12,647	100	8,177	865	51,135
N of Miss	15	597	2	439	1	339	1	267	19	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.2	4.3	7.0	4.0	3.2	3.8
no	9.6	13.9	19.0	19.1	21.0	19.4	15.0	17.3	15.7	17.4
yes	45.7	52.4	53.7	54.9	61.8	57.0	50.0	56.0	52.2	54.9
YES!	43.0	30.4	23.9	22.1	14.0	19.3	28.0	22.8	29.0	23.9
N of Valid	302	14,380	268	15,699	186	12,610	100	8,146	856	50,835
N of Miss	19	734	4	534	4	376	1	298	28	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	6.1	4.1	8.6	10.1	9.5	11.1	8.0	6.2	8.0
no	18.6	13.4	16.8	19.6	20.7	20.9	18.2	17.9	18.5	17.9
yes	53.6	49.3	55.6	55.7	56.4	56.7	57.6	56.9	55.3	54.3
YES!	23.9	31.2	23.5	16.1	12.8	13.0	13.1	17.2	20.1	19.8
N of Valid	306	14,359	268	15,603	188	12,558	99	8,131	861	50,651
N of Miss	15	755	4	630	2	428	2	313	23	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.9	17.8	16.9	24.6	22.6	39.0	25.7	18.1	17.8
no	47.0	36.1	44.7	47.0	50.3	49.3	42.0	44.7	46.4	44.1
yes	35.4	39.9	30.3	29.3	18.7	23.7	15.0	24.3	27.8	30.1
YES!	10.3	14.1	7.2	6.9	6.4	4.3	4.0	5.3	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	302	14,371	264	15,671	187	12,570	100	8,156	853	50,768
N of Miss	19	743	8	562	3	416	1	288	31	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	9.3	12.4	10.6	17.0	13.4	23.2	13.4	13.2	11.4
no	44.0	32.8	40.4	41.9	43.6	43.7	41.4	37.8	42.5	39.1
yes	40.0	45.1	38.6	40.3	34.0	36.7	32.3	41.2	37.4	40.9
YES!	7.7	12.8	8.6	7.3	5.3	6.2	3.0	7.6	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	300	14,246	267	15,650	188	12,567	99	8,147	854	50,610
N of Miss	21	868	5	583	2	419	2	297	30	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.2	10.1	9.0	15.0	6.4	9.9	8.3
no	32.6	33.7	33.1	32.7	30.3	33.0	35.0	28.2	32.5	32.3
yes	45.2	43.6	36.8	45.1	47.9	44.7	42.0	47.2	42.8	44.9
YES!	13.0	13.9	21.4	14.0	11.7	13.3	8.0	18.2	14.7	14.5
N of Valid	301	14,259	266	15,695	188	12,611	100	8,159	855	50,724
N of Miss	20	855	6	538	2	375	1	285	29	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.3	1.9	3.3	3.7	3.3	10.1	3.2	3.7	3.6
no	19.6	15.9	13.9	17.2	16.6	15.7	13.1	14.7	16.4	16.1
yes	53.3	54.4	64.0	61.8	63.6	64.6	57.6	64.0	59.4	60.8
YES!	23.9	25.4	20.2	17.7	16.0	16.4	19.2	18.0	20.5	19.6
N of Valid	306	14,308	267	15,676	187	12,589	99	8,155	859	50,728
N of Miss	15	806	5	557	3	397	2	289	25	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	7.6	9.3	9.7	9.0	11.6	16.0	11.2	8.3	9.8
Rarely	21.0	14.4	19.8	19.1	20.2	21.4	29.0	20.5	21.4	18.6
Sometimes	36.9	36.4	34.0	39.4	45.2	40.8	29.0	40.4	36.9	39.1
Often	22.7	24.1	26.9	22.9	20.7	20.4	23.0	21.6	23.6	22.4
Almost always	14.9	17.5	10.1	8.9	4.8	5.8	3.0	6.3	9.8	10.2
N of Valid	309	14,591	268	15,832	188	12,667	100	8,192	865	51,282
N of Miss	12	523	4	401	2	319	1	252	19	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.4	9.9	4.9	4.5	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.3	5.6	5.7
Rarely	26.9	27.4	25.8	20.0	15.9	16.6	18.0	18.5	23.1	21.0
Sometimes	34.7	31.6	27.7	35.5	41.3	36.1	33.0	37.9	33.8	34.9
Often	17.9	16.7	26.2	23.4	25.4	26.6	21.0	24.7	22.5	22.5
Almost always	12.0	14.5	15.4	16.6	14.8	17.3	24.0	14.6	15.0	15.8
N of Valid	308	14,475	267	15,726	189	12,586	100	8,138	864	50,925
N of Miss	13	639	5	507	1	400	1	306	20	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.2	5.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
Rarely	1.3	1.8	3.0	2.9	7.4	3.9	7.0	3.9	3.8	3.0
Sometimes	7.4	8.5	13.4	15.5	25.0	19.8	26.0	20.2	15.3	15.3
Often	22.7	23.8	40.3	33.8	31.4	35.5	33.0	36.1	31.2	31.8
Almost always	68.6	65.2	42.9	46.9	34.0	39.6	29.0	38.6	48.6	49.0
N of Valid	309	14,509	268	15,775	188	12,640	100	8,171	865	51,095
N of Miss	12	605	4	458	2	346	1	273	19	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.6	4.7	4.9	6.2	4.8	8.1	16.2	8.5	5.4	6.6
Rarely	12.9	11.8	22.8	22.1	38.5	28.3	37.4	28.7	24.4	21.8
Sometimes	32.3	32.8	38.1	40.8	38.0	41.2	32.3	40.8	35.4	38.7
Often	35.0	30.5	25.0	22.4	11.2	17.3	11.1	17.5	23.9	22.6
Almost always	17.2	20.1	9.3	8.4	7.5	5.1	3.0	4.5	11.0	10.3
N of Valid	303	14,220	268	15,521	187	12,404	99	7,998	857	50,143
N of Miss	18	894	4	712	3	582	2	446	27	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3
Mostly D's	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.9	9.1	5.0	11.1	3.1	5.7	3.6
Mostly C's	9.4	11.5	22.2	15.9	20.9	18.7	24.2	16.4	17.6	15.4
Mostly B's	38.5	36.3	37.8	37.6	30.5	34.9	42.4	36.1	37.0	36.3
Mostly A's	47.2	48.3	34.1	41.4	38.0	39.9	20.2	43.7	38.0	43.3
N of Valid	309	14,451	270	15,742	187	12,554	99	8,129	865	50,876
N of Miss	12	663	2	491	3	432	2	315	19	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	19.3	28.9	14.4	12.7	7.0	6.9	3.0	6.3	13.2	14.9
Quite important	30.2	27.6	18.9	20.5	9.1	14.4	14.0	14.4	20.3	20.1
Fairly important	30.9	26.9	30.4	35.2	38.0	36.5	36.0	35.6	32.8	33.2
Slightly important	15.8	13.5	31.1	26.3	40.1	34.0	35.0	35.0	28.0	25.9
Not at all important	3.9	3.2	5.2	5.2	5.9	8.2	12.0	8.7	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	311	14,529	270	15,783	187	12,585	100	8,126	868	51,023
N of Miss	10	585	2	450	3	401	1	318	16	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	57.2	51.5	54.1	54.7	63.1	58.7	54.0	51.3	57.1	54.2
1	15.3	13.3	13.0	12.9	16.6	12.7	9.0	15.4	14.1	13.4
2	8.6	9.9	9.3	9.7	8.0	9.0	7.0	11.0	8.5	9.8
3	8.0	9.0	10.4	8.4	4.3	7.2	14.0	8.8	8.6	8.4
4-5	7.0	10.3	7.8	8.9	5.9	7.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	8.9
6-10	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.7	1.1	3.0	5.0	3.5	2.8	3.6
11 or more	0.6	1.9	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	313	14,453	270	15,756	187	12,602	100	8,131	870	50,942
N of Miss	8	661	2	477	3	384	1	313	14	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	87.3	77.2	77.7	70.6	73.1	77.8	74.2	79.2	78.8
Little chance	6.9	7.4	10.5	11.1	15.5	14.0	12.1	13.6	10.5	11.2
Some chance	4.6	3.0	8.2	6.4	7.5	7.9	5.1	7.5	6.4	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	5.9	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.4	2.9
Very good chance	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	306	14,451	267	15,687	187	12,564	99	8,077	859	50,779
N of Miss	15	663	5	546	3	422	2	367	25	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.2	6.9	13.5	10.9	17.2	13.0	16.5	13.1	11.7	10.6
Little chance	11.8	9.6	17.3	16.4	19.9	18.4	24.7	17.1	16.7	15.1
Some chance	20.7	19.6	23.7	25.4	28.0	28.0	28.9	27.8	24.1	24.8
Pretty good chance	34.8	32.7	30.8	29.6	19.4	26.3	24.7	26.0	29.0	29.1
Very good chance	27.5	31.1	14.7	17.8	15.6	14.3	5.2	16.1	18.4	20.4
N of Valid	305	14,401	266	15,565	186	12,470	97	7,984	854	50,420
N of Miss	16	713	6	668	4	516	4	460	30	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.3	85.0	72.5	71.8	54.3	57.6	59.6	54.7	71.2	69.3
Little chance	8.2	8.3	10.9	13.0	20.4	15.7	13.1	15.7	12.3	12.7
Some chance	4.3	3.7	9.4	8.1	11.8	13.6	14.1	14.5	8.7	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	4.5	5.4	9.7	9.6	9.1	10.5	5.4	6.3
Very good chance	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.6	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	305	14,375	265	15,639	186	12,508	99	8,038	855	50,560
N of Miss	16	739	7	594	4	478	2	406	29	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.9	11.1	10.2	14.0	19.5	14.9	17.2	14.9	11.5	13.6
Little chance	11.5	11.6	16.2	17.7	18.9	18.0	22.2	16.5	15.8	15.9
Some chance	22.0	22.1	24.2	27.9	25.9	30.3	27.3	30.0	24.1	27.2
Pretty good chance	35.4	28.0	29.8	24.8	27.0	23.6	21.2	24.6	30.2	25.4
Very good chance	25.2	27.2	19.6	15.5	8.6	13.2	12.1	14.1	18.4	18.0
N of Valid	305	14,369	265	15,605	185	12,496	99	8,040	854	50,510
N of Miss	16	745	7	628	5	490	2	404	30	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	88.2	69.7	71.9	57.2	56.2	51.5	53.3	71.0	69.7
Little chance	5.9	5.8	9.4	9.9	11.2	12.1	8.1	12.9	8.4	9.8
Some chance	3.3	2.8	8.2	7.5	13.4	12.4	15.2	12.2	8.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.8	7.5	6.3	11.8	10.9	14.1	11.7	7.0	7.0
Very good chance	2.3	1.3	5.2	4.4	6.4	8.4	11.1	9.8	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	303	14,341	267	15,605	187	12,510	99	8,042	856	50,498
N of Miss	18	773	5	628	3	476	2	402	28	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.2	80.3	77.8	74.4	68.3	71.4	77.8	71.6	78.4	74.9
Little chance	8.2	9.0	11.7	10.6	14.0	12.1	6.1	13.0	10.3	10.9
Some chance	3.6	4.5	3.8	6.7	6.5	8.1	10.1	8.1	5.0	6.6
Pretty good chance	0.3	2.6	3.4	4.4	5.9	4.7	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.9
Very good chance	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.4	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	304	14,338	266	15,592	186	12,487	99	8,043	855	50,460
N of Miss	17	776	6	641	4	499	2	401	29	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	84.6	65.7	68.1	58.9	56.6	52.5	55.0	69.0	67.9
Little chance	9.5	7.1	10.1	10.6	11.4	12.0	9.1	12.4	10.0	10.3
Some chance	3.6	3.7	9.0	7.8	11.4	11.6	18.2	12.4	8.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.4	8.6	7.2	11.4	10.3	6.1	10.0	6.5	7.1
Very good chance	1.6	2.2	6.7	6.3	7.0	9.4	14.1	10.1	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	305	14,368	268	15,630	185	12,539	99	8,057	857	50,594
N of Miss	16	746	4	603	5	447	2	387	27	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	76.5	63.1	67.7	64.2	68.2	77.8	71.5	72.2	70.9
Little chance	11.8	13.3	20.1	16.5	18.2	16.0	12.1	15.7	15.8	15.3
Some chance	3.3	5.5	10.4	8.3	11.8	9.3	5.1	7.0	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	0.7	2.4	5.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	1.0	2.3	0.7	3.0	1.6	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.6
N of Valid	305	14,397	268	15,638	187	12,533	99	8,055	859	50,623
N of Miss	16	717	4	595	3	453	2	389	25	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.0	93.7	93.2	84.5	83.6	66.7	75.5	90.5	89.4
10 or younger	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.9
11	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.0	4.0	2.6	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	4.3	5.1	3.4	1.2	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.2	1.6	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	11.1	6.1	1.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	306	14,552	270	15,693	187	12,550	99	8,075	862	50,870
N of Miss	15	562	2	540	3	436	2	369	22	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	95.0	91.1	90.8	88.1	86.8	77.8	82.5	90.5	89.7
10 or younger	3.0	3.2	4.8	3.8	1.1	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.0	2.4	0.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	4.0	2.7	0.8	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	303	14,478	269	15,617	185	12,489	99	8,018	856	50,602
N of Miss	18	636	3	616	5	497	2	426	28	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.4	80.9	74.3	74.0	62.9	64.6	52.5	57.2	71.5	71.0
10 or younger	15.4	13.0	11.6	10.3	8.1	7.2	3.0	4.6	11.2	9.4
11	1.6	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.3
12	2.0	1.2	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.2	5.1	2.3	3.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.6	3.2	5.5	5.1	3.6	2.9	3.7
14	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	7.5	7.3	4.0	5.0	2.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	7.7	11.1	7.9	2.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	8.1	9.2	1.5	1.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	10.1	8.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	306	14,498	268	15,635	186	12,512	99	8,042	859	50,687
N of Miss	15	616	4	598	4	474	2	402	25	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.2	97.4	96.0	94.1	90.2	75.8	83.8	94.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.4	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	3.9	4.0	2.7	0.8	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	8.1	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	6.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	306	14,492	270	15,659	187	12,509	99	8,050	862	50,710
N of Miss	15	622	2	574	3	477	2	394	22	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	86.3	81.1	78.7	74.9	78.4	71.4	80.6	81.6	81.1
10 or younger	7.2	7.8	5.6	6.9	10.7	6.1	8.2	4.5	7.6	6.6
11	2.3	4.3	1.9	2.8	4.3	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	5.9	4.6	1.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.3	4.3	3.2	5.1	2.8	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.7	3.4	4.1	2.8	1.2	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	2.9	4.1	2.3	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	304	14,519	270	15,669	187	12,543	98	8,059	859	50,790
N of Miss	17	595	2	564	3	443	3	385	25	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	98.5	97.4	95.1	96.9	92.9	97.1	97.2	97.6
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	305	14,496	270	15,652	183	12,532	99	8,059	857	50,739
N of Miss	16	618	2	581	7	454	2	385	27	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	90.8	92.2	91.0	90.3	91.7	86.9	92.0	91.3	91.3
10 or younger	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.5	0.0	2.0	3.6	3.2
11	1.0	2.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.8	4.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.3	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.5
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	305	14,472	269	15,632	186	12,498	99	8,045	859	50,647
N of Miss	16	642	3	601	4	488	2	399	25	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	94.1	88.1	87.0	79.7	78.4	67.7	73.9	87.1	84.8
10 or younger	1.3	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.7
12	0.3	0.8	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	5.1	1.3	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.5	6.1	3.1	2.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	3.7	6.1	6.1	4.8	1.6	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	4.7	3.0	6.0	0.9	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	7.1	5.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.0	4.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	306	14,503	270	15,667	187	12,538	99	8,053	862	50,761
N of Miss	15	611	2	566	3	448	2	391	22	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	97.5	94.8	95.4	95.7	93.8	96.0	93.8	96.5	95.4
10 or younger	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.4
11	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	306	14,477	270	15,680	186	12,552	99	8,067	861	50,776
N of Miss	15	637	2	553	4	434	2	377	23	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	91.0	92.2	90.0	87.7	91.3	93.9	92.8	92.5	91.1
Wrong	4.9	6.8	5.2	7.6	8.6	6.4	4.0	5.0	5.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	306	14,583	269	15,748	187	12,599	99	8,084	861	51,014
N of Miss	15	531	3	485	3	387	2	360	23	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.4	59.5	54.3	52.9	51.4	55.3	67.3	63.6	58.1	57.1
Wrong	31.7	33.0	36.6	37.1	33.0	33.7	25.5	27.1	32.8	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.9	6.5	8.7	9.2	15.1	9.9	6.1	8.4	8.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	306	14,449	265	15,593	185	12,487	98	8,027	854	50,556
N of Miss	15	665	7	640	5	499	3	417	30	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.0	43.3	35.5	34.3	30.6	38.1	42.9	47.2	39.8	39.9
Wrong	39.2	38.0	41.9	40.4	39.8	37.4	31.6	32.7	39.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	11.1	15.6	20.8	22.0	28.5	21.6	20.4	17.9	18.9	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.1	3.0	5.1	2.2	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	306	14,432	265	15,600	186	12,500	98	8,028	855	50,560
N of Miss	15	682	7	633	4	486	3	416	29	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	80.8	77.0	72.3	67.7	72.6	79.6	77.0	78.5	75.6
Wrong	10.2	13.9	16.7	20.6	26.9	20.2	15.3	17.4	16.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	305	14,510	270	15,683	186	12,536	98	8,057	859	50,786
N of Miss	16	604	2	550	4	450	3	387	25	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.1	67.0	54.8	54.6	42.8	48.2	49.5	49.3	55.6	55.7
Wrong	29.6	25.6	35.2	33.0	40.6	34.4	29.3	30.7	33.7	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	5.8	8.1	10.5	14.4	15.0	17.2	16.8	9.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	4.0	3.3	1.5	2.2
N of Valid	304	14,515	270	15,689	187	12,559	99	8,064	860	50,827
N of Miss	17	599	2	544	3	427	2	380	24	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	85.7	77.8	71.7	56.1	58.1	57.6	53.7	74.0	69.5
Wrong	10.5	9.9	17.4	18.9	24.6	23.4	22.2	22.6	17.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.2	4.4	7.6	15.5	14.7	15.2	17.0	7.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.8	3.7	3.8	5.1	6.6	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	306	14,515	270	15,684	187	12,564	99	8,072	862	50,835
N of Miss	15	599	2	549	3	422	2	372	22	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	87.6	78.9	77.6	65.8	68.7	63.6	66.0	77.4	76.4
Wrong	11.1	10.1	16.3	17.6	24.6	22.5	22.2	22.0	16.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	3.7	3.8	8.0	7.0	10.1	8.5	4.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	4.0	3.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	306	14,536	270	15,711	187	12,562	99	8,067	862	50,876
N of Miss	15	578	2	522	3	424	2	377	22	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	90.1	78.4	76.0	61.1	58.3	48.5	51.8	75.6	71.8
Wrong	6.6	7.1	11.9	14.5	16.8	19.4	12.4	17.8	11.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	6.7	6.6	14.6	14.0	17.5	16.9	7.9	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.9	7.6	8.2	21.6	13.6	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	305	14,462	269	15,612	185	12,501	97	8,021	856	50,596
N of Miss	16	652	3	621	5	485	4	423	28	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	91.9	89.6	84.7	80.7	79.7	88.9	80.8	89.3	84.9
Wrong	4.9	6.2	8.9	12.2	17.1	15.6	6.1	15.0	8.9	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	3.7	4.0	3.0	1.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	306	14,512	270	15,688	187	12,552	99	8,062	862	50,814
N of Miss	15	602	2	545	3	434	2	382	22	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	65.7	60.3	64.6	71.4	69.7	83.8	77.7	73.8	68.3
Wrong	9.0	15.0	17.9	18.0	16.2	17.2	8.1	13.7	13.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	5.8	9.3	5.6	4.3	5.1	2.0	3.2	4.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	6.3	13.5	12.5	11.8	8.1	8.0	6.1	5.5	8.6	10.3
N of Valid	300	13,515	257	15,201	185	12,316	99	7,939	841	48,971
N of Miss	21	1,599	15	1,032	5	670	2	505	43	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	95.3	94.8	91.6	88.7	88.6	87.9	88.5	93.7	91.4
Wrong	2.3	3.7	4.5	6.9	9.1	9.0	8.1	8.5	5.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	305	14,499	269	15,681	186	12,567	99	8,070	859	50,817
N of Miss	16	615	3	552	4	419	2	374	25	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	85.3	72.1	71.4	61.5	59.5	55.6	56.8	72.0	70.1
Wrong	12.1	10.2	20.8	18.5	20.3	22.5	23.2	21.1	17.9	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	5.2	7.7	14.4	13.4	15.2	15.3	7.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.3	1.9	2.4	3.7	4.6	6.1	6.8	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	306	14,534	269	15,703	187	12,576	99	8,063	861	50,876
N of Miss	15	580	3	530	3	410	2	381	23	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	88.2	86.9	83.4	85.9	86.7	86.9	89.4	88.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	7.8	9.1	9.7	12.6	9.8	10.4	11.1	8.5	9.2	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.8	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	306	14,496	268	15,618	184	12,503	99	7,998	857	50,615
N of Miss	15	618	4	615	6	483	2	446	27	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	91.8	94.0	92.1	92.9	93.1	92.9	93.8	93.8	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.3	4.8	2.2	4.2	2.2	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	305	14,435	268	15,547	184	12,458	99	7,974	856	50,414
N of Miss	16	679	4	686	6	528	2	470	28	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.0	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.0	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	304	14,410	269	15,530	183	12,439	99	7,985	855	50,364
N of Miss	17	704	3	703	7	547	2	459	29	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.7	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	306	14,472	269	15,581	183	12,472	99	7,983	857	50,508
N of Miss	15	642	3	652	7	514	2	461	27	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.8	43.0	26.5	35.5	27.2	32.7	36.4	34.3	33.9	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.7	24.8	20.9	23.1	18.5	18.4	17.2	14.8	21.6	21.1
3 to 5 times	12.5	14.3	22.4	16.1	16.8	15.2	19.2	15.0	17.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.3	5.1	9.3	5.7	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.1	6.3
10+ times	12.8	12.8	20.9	19.5	30.4	26.4	20.2	28.3	20.0	20.7
N of Valid	304	14,346	268	15,566	184	12,469	99	7,987	855	50,368
N of Miss	17	768	4	667	6	517	2	457	29	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	98.5	97.7	98.9	97.8	97.0	98.0	98.5	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	306	14,391	269	15,520	183	12,415	99	7,966	857	50,292
N of Miss	15	723	3	713	7	571	2	478	27	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	90.3	91.8	90.4	91.8	93.2	93.9	95.0	92.9	91.8
1 to 2 times	3.9	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.1	4.8	6.1	3.8	5.7	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	306	14,438	268	15,592	182	12,461	99	7,994	855	50,485
N of Miss	15	676	4	641	8	525	2	450	29	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	96.7	95.3	95.7	91.5	87.9	90.4	96.4	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.6	2.9	1.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.2	6.1	3.4	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	305	14,428	269	15,579	184	12,463	99	7,992	857	50,462
N of Miss	16	686	3	654	6	523	2	452	27	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	306	14,419	267	15,558	184	12,456	99	7,983	856	50,416
N of Miss	15	695	5	675	6	530	2	461	28	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	95.0	89.9	88.6	81.5	82.5	70.7	79.1	88.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.3	2.9	6.0	4.9	7.1	5.9	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.0	2.8	0.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8
10+ times	0.3	0.8	3.7	3.6	8.2	7.7	21.2	11.6	5.5	5.1
N of Valid	306	14,408	268	15,569	184	12,456	99	7,987	857	50,420
N of Miss	15	706	4	664	6	530	2	457	27	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.1	96.9	95.3	98.9	96.4	95.8	96.4	96.4	95.4
No, but would like to	1.7	1.9	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.0	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	301	13,585	257	14,941	176	11,931	95	7,660	829	48,117
N of Miss	20	1,529	15	1,292	14	1,055	6	784	55	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.5	19.9	16.7	18.4	19.1	21.0	13.1	24.3	16.0	20.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.8	0.5	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.6	77.1	81.0	78.8	80.3	76.8	83.8	73.8	81.7	77.0
N of Valid	304	14,093	263	15,326	183	12,246	99	7,839	849	49,504
N of Miss	17	1,021	9	907	7	740	2	605	35	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.6	7.1	13.5	10.3	11.2	8.1	12.0	11.3	14.4
Slight risk	8.9	7.5	2.6	6.5	4.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.5
Moderate risk	17.2	16.5	19.3	18.1	19.6	17.4	15.2	16.0	18.1	17.2
Great risk	53.5	50.9	66.5	57.4	63.0	61.5	64.6	62.3	60.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.4	4.5	4.5	2.7	4.0	6.1	4.1	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	303	14,355	269	15,543	184	12,454	99	7,980	855	50,332
N of Miss	18	759	3	690	6	532	2	464	29	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	23.7	17.9	23.5	37.0	33.5	54.1	41.4	27.0	28.8
Slight risk	20.7	21.1	23.2	27.0	29.9	27.2	22.4	24.4	23.7	25.0
Moderate risk	30.9	19.7	28.1	21.0	15.2	16.9	6.1	13.7	23.8	18.5
Great risk	24.0	25.5	25.1	22.3	13.6	17.6	9.2	15.5	20.4	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	10.0	5.7	6.2	4.3	4.8	8.2	5.0	5.2	6.7
N of Valid	304	14,233	263	15,373	184	12,270	98	7,871	849	49,747
N of Miss	17	881	9	860	6	716	3	573	35	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.1	22.0	12.3	18.5	17.6	22.9	39.4	28.4	19.0	22.1
Slight risk	10.5	9.8	12.3	15.2	25.3	20.6	22.2	23.4	15.6	16.3
Moderate risk	23.0	20.8	22.6	24.7	30.2	24.9	15.2	21.0	23.5	23.0
Great risk	40.8	36.9	46.0	35.2	22.5	26.7	15.2	22.3	35.5	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	10.5	6.9	6.4	4.4	4.9	8.1	4.9	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	304	14,101	261	15,319	182	12,308	99	7,902	846	49,630
N of Miss	17	1,013	11	914	8	678	2	542	38	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.9	10.5	17.1	14.7	15.7	16.3	16.4	14.9	18.0
Slight risk	20.7	16.0	18.4	18.1	20.1	18.1	21.4	18.1	20.0	17.5
Moderate risk	28.9	22.1	28.6	26.7	27.2	28.7	27.6	27.7	28.3	26.0
Great risk	28.9	35.0	39.8	33.9	35.3	33.8	28.6	33.8	33.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.0	5.0	2.6	4.1	2.7	3.7	6.1	4.0	3.2	4.2
N of Valid	304	14,280	266	15,485	184	12,400	98	7,952	852	50,117
N of Miss	17	834	6	748	6	586	3	492	32	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.1	7.1	14.9	10.9	13.1	12.1	14.2	12.2	16.1
Slight risk	7.7	9.9	9.7	11.0	11.4	12.4	15.2	13.6	10.0	11.4
Moderate risk	28.7	20.9	28.0	24.5	27.7	27.1	34.3	26.8	28.9	24.5
Great risk	42.7	42.6	51.5	45.2	46.2	43.4	31.3	41.0	44.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.6	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.0	7.1	4.4	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	300	14,252	268	15,486	184	12,414	99	7,954	851	50,106
N of Miss	21	862	4	747	6	572	2	490	33	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	20.3	6.7	13.5	11.0	11.0	8.1	11.1	10.9	14.4
Slight risk	5.6	5.0	4.5	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.0	5.4	5.0	5.5
Moderate risk	16.8	13.0	12.3	15.7	15.4	16.0	6.1	14.6	13.8	14.8
Great risk	56.6	52.8	67.5	57.7	63.2	60.6	69.7	61.6	63.0	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	8.9	9.0	7.2	4.9	6.6	12.1	7.3	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	304	14,246	268	15,452	182	12,403	99	7,950	853	50,051
N of Miss	17	868	4	781	8	583	2	494	31	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.1	6.4	13.6	10.4	10.9	8.1	11.1	10.8	14.4
Slight risk	5.6	3.9	1.5	4.2	3.8	3.9	2.0	3.7	3.5	3.9
Moderate risk	13.2	11.3	12.8	14.1	14.8	15.3	11.1	13.6	13.1	13.5
Great risk	58.6	55.8	69.9	60.7	65.6	63.0	65.7	64.0	64.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	8.9	9.4	7.4	5.5	6.9	13.1	7.7	8.1	7.7
N of Valid	304	14,190	266	15,426	183	12,376	99	7,935	852	49,927
N of Miss	17	924	6	807	7	610	2	509	32	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	20.4	9.0	15.1	12.5	13.8	11.1	14.7	12.5	16.2
Slight risk	12.8	10.6	12.4	15.5	20.7	18.8	19.2	18.7	15.1	15.4
Moderate risk	32.2	20.7	25.9	25.3	28.8	28.6	31.3	28.1	29.4	25.3
Great risk	33.9	40.3	47.7	38.6	34.8	34.1	33.3	33.5	38.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	8.0	4.9	5.5	3.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.9
N of Valid	304	14,261	266	15,486	184	12,400	99	7,963	853	50,110
N of Miss	17	853	6	747	6	586	2	481	31	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	20.9	10.1	15.3	13.6	14.9	15.2	15.9	14.1	16.9
Slight risk	16.2	10.7	14.9	16.9	25.5	21.7	26.3	22.2	19.0	17.2
Moderate risk	28.4	21.0	32.8	26.6	31.5	28.1	30.3	27.3	30.7	25.5
Great risk	30.4	35.7	35.8	33.3	25.0	29.3	23.2	28.8	30.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	11.8	6.3	7.9	4.3	6.0	5.1	5.7	6.2	8.2
N of Valid	303	14,240	268	15,480	184	12,403	99	7,961	854	50,084
N of Miss	18	874	4	753	6	583	2	483	30	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.1	20.4	9.0	14.2	12.0	12.7	11.1	13.4	12.4	15.5
Slight risk	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.9	7.6	10.2	12.1	10.7	7.4	8.3
Moderate risk	21.4	14.0	17.5	19.4	32.1	24.4	26.3	25.0	23.0	20.0
Great risk	47.7	47.4	60.1	50.2	44.0	46.2	44.4	44.7	50.4	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	12.4	6.7	8.3	4.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.8	8.7
N of Valid	304	14,226	268	15,469	184	12,414	99	7,965	855	50,074
N of Miss	17	888	4	764	6	572	2	479	29	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	96.6	95.7	95.2	94.0	93.0	80.0	90.0	94.2	94.2
Once or twice	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.8	4.3	9.5	5.6	3.7	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.6	5.3	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	4.2	1.3	1.1	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	287	13,680	256	14,844	167	11,847	95	7,630	805	48,001
N of Miss	34	1,434	16	1,389	23	1,139	6	814	79	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.6	100.0	97.7	93.8	96.6	98.6	98.2
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.7	0.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	298	13,962	266	15,135	173	12,090	96	7,746	833	48,933
N of Miss	23	1,152	6	1,098	17	896	5	698	51	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.5	92.9	92.1	87.1	88.2	78.1	84.3	90.9	90.9
Once or twice	3.7	3.7	6.4	5.9	9.0	8.1	12.5	9.4	6.7	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	3.1	3.7	0.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.4	4.2	2.1	1.2	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	294	13,945	266	15,091	178	12,046	96	7,718	834	48,800
N of Miss	27	1,169	6	1,142	12	940	5	726	50	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.3	98.1	98.6	98.9	97.7	94.9	96.9	98.5	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	299	14,001	266	15,171	177	12,111	98	7,747	840	49,030
N of Miss	22	1,113	6	1,062	13	875	3	697	44	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.8	58.5	56.2	61.1	61.3	64.6	60.6	67.2	56.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.6	9.8	13.6	8.7	11.0	8.8	12.1	8.7	13.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.2	3.3	2.6	0.0	2.4	2.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	1.7	5.2	7.1	6.0	4.3	4.8
I don't know	25.9	25.6	22.3	23.2	22.7	18.8	20.2	15.7	23.4	21.6
N of Valid	301	14,069	265	15,292	181	12,279	99	7,857	846	49,497
N of Miss	20	1,045	7	941	9	707	2	587	38	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.3	31.2	25.7	29.3	38.2	38.9	47.4	46.6	25.0	34.9
Rarely	12.3	19.3	18.9	22.8	18.0	23.9	23.7	21.4	16.9	21.8
Sometimes	36.7	26.3	22.6	26.7	29.2	23.2	16.5	19.9	28.3	24.6
Often	32.3	14.8	15.5	14.5	11.8	9.9	8.2	8.3	19.9	12.5
Almost always	9.3	8.4	17.4	6.7	2.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	9.9	6.1
N of Valid	300	14,013	265	15,251	178	12,194	97	7,777	840	49,235
N of Miss	21	1,101	7	982	12	792	4	667	44	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.0	86.9	86.9	85.3	88.2	83.1	81.6	82.2	87.7	84.7
1 time	3.3	5.4	4.1	5.7	5.6	6.1	3.1	5.2	4.0	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.7	3.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.8	7.1	6.2	5.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	1.3	2.8	1.9	2.9	1.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	2.0	3.2
N of Valid	300	13,946	268	15,097	178	12,126	98	7,737	844	48,906
N of Miss	21	1,168	4	1,136	12	860	3	707	40	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	62.3	53.8	62.2	57.5	40.9	43.7	24.5	27.1	53.3	48.2
0 times	37.3	44.7	37.1	40.6	58.0	53.3	68.4	66.6	45.3	49.1
1 time	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.8	0.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.1	2.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	300	13,954	267	15,132	181	12,193	98	7,789	846	49,068
N of Miss	21	1,160	5	1,101	9	793	3	655	38	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.7	97.4	94.4	91.2	88.6	78.8	82.8	93.8	92.0
1-2	2.7	1.9	2.2	4.3	7.2	7.6	12.1	10.2	4.6	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.0	3.9	0.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	4.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	294	14,050	268	15,229	181	12,228	99	7,813	842	49,320
N of Miss	27	1,064	4	1,004	9	758	2	631	42	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.9	96.3	95.6	91.2	80.8	87.6	95.5	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.9	2.8	3.8	7.1	4.5	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.7	10.1	5.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	294	14,017	268	15,203	181	12,219	99	7,803	842	49,242
N of Miss	27	1,097	4	1,030	9	767	2	641	42	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	290	13,890	268	15,176	181	12,201	99	7,809	838	49,076
N of Miss	31	1,224	4	1,057	9	785	2	635	46	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	292	13,969	267	15,170	181	12,166	99	7,788	839	49,093
N of Miss	29	1,145	5	1,063	9	820	2	656	45	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	98.9	98.1	99.4	98.9	98.0	99.3	98.8	98.4
1-2	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	293	13,988	268	15,208	181	12,217	99	7,808	841	49,221
N of Miss	28	1,126	4	1,025	9	769	2	636	43	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	292	13,847	266	15,146	181	12,172	99	7,793	838	48,958
N of Miss	29	1,267	6	1,087	9	814	2	651	46	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.6	98.1	97.8	98.3	99.4	99.0	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	290	13,799	267	15,139	181	12,181	99	7,797	837	48,916
N of Miss	31	1,315	5	1,094	9	805	2	647	47	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	291	13,752	268	15,112	179	12,168	99	7,796	837	48,828
N of Miss	30	1,362	4	1,121	11	818	2	648	47	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	288	13,699	267	15,103	181	12,188	98	7,788	834	48,778
N of Miss	33	1,415	5	1,130	9	798	3	656	50	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	293	13,785	268	15,110	180	12,177	99	7,799	840	48,871
N of Miss	28	1,329	4	1,123	10	809	2	645	44	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	95.9	96.7	98.3	97.5	97.0	98.1	97.1	97.4
1-2	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	292	13,829	266	15,156	181	12,195	99	7,801	838	48,981
N of Miss	29	1,285	6	1,077	9	791	2	643	46	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.9	98.8	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	292	13,841	268	15,136	181	12,183	99	7,800	840	48,960
N of Miss	29	1,273	4	1,097	9	803	2	644	44	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.4	98.1	97.6	96.1	94.1	89.9	90.3	97.3	96.1
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.7	3.0	5.3	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.0	2.3	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	291	13,839	267	15,120	181	12,154	99	7,786	838	48,899
N of Miss	30	1,275	5	1,113	9	832	2	658	46	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.9	98.1	96.7	96.1	93.1	90.9	89.2	97.0	95.2
1-2	1.4	0.9	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.6	2.0	6.6	2.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	4.0	2.5	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	292	13,846	268	15,120	181	12,187	99	7,791	840	48,944
N of Miss	29	1,268	4	1,113	9	799	2	653	44	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.2	97.0	96.6	98.3	94.8	87.9	93.7	96.4	95.8
1-2	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.6	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	5.1	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	5.1	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	288	13,582	266	15,018	181	12,040	99	7,696	834	48,336
N of Miss	33	1,532	6	1,215	9	946	2	748	50	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.9	92.9	93.0	89.0	87.8	75.8	83.0	92.3	91.5
1-2	0.0	1.3	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	5.1	4.3	2.5	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.6	3.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.7	0.3	3.0	2.2	5.5	6.1	14.1	10.5	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	292	13,923	268	15,199	181	12,219	99	7,816	840	49,157
N of Miss	29	1,191	4	1,034	9	767	2	628	44	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.5	96.6	96.1	92.1	83.7	88.9	95.8	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.7	2.2	3.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.6	10.2	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	290	13,857	268	15,174	181	12,208	98	7,807	837	49,046
N of Miss	31	1,257	4	1,059	9	778	3	637	47	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.4	96.3	94.8	96.7	94.1	92.9	94.1	96.8	95.3
1-2	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.5	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	290	13,869	268	15,172	181	12,199	99	7,801	838	49,041
N of Miss	31	1,245	4	1,061	9	787	2	643	46	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.9	87.3	79.2	80.1	75.0	70.2	53.5	62.9	77.2	77.0
1-2	9.6	8.6	11.5	10.4	9.4	11.5	6.1	10.1	9.8	10.1
3-5	2.4	2.3	5.2	4.5	6.1	6.8	13.1	7.3	5.4	4.9
6-9	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.2
10+	2.1	1.2	1.9	3.4	6.7	8.3	23.2	15.2	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	291	13,866	269	15,144	180	12,155	99	7,774	839	48,939
N of Miss	30	1,248	3	1,089	10	831	2	670	45	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.4	92.6	92.7	84.4	83.6	64.3	76.5	89.8	89.5
1-2	0.3	1.0	1.5	2.8	8.9	5.3	4.1	5.7	3.0	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	4.1	1.6	2.2	2.7	4.1	3.9	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	0.6	0.9
10+	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.3	3.3	6.9	25.5	11.7	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	290	13,812	269	15,117	180	12,137	98	7,767	837	48,833
N of Miss	31	1,302	3	1,116	10	849	3	677	47	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.4	98.3	98.4	90.9	96.8	98.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	6.1	1.7	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	290	13,694	269	15,107	180	12,129	99	7,764	838	48,694
N of Miss	31	1,420	3	1,126	10	857	2	680	46	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.5	93.9	99.0	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	3.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	288	13,750	268	15,083	180	12,132	99	7,756	835	48,721
N of Miss	33	1,364	4	1,150	10	854	2	688	49	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	96.6	98.5	96.1	96.1	96.9	93.9	97.4	96.5	96.6
1-2	2.4	2.1	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	291	13,779	269	15,121	180	12,148	99	7,770	839	48,818
N of Miss	30	1,335	3	1,112	10	838	2	674	45	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	288	13,693	269	15,082	179	12,122	99	7,751	835	48,648
N of Miss	33	1,421	3	1,151	11	864	2	693	49	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	94.9	97.7	96.8	98.3	98.5	99.0	99.3	97.8	97.1
1-2	0.3	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.3
3-5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	290	13,642	266	15,052	180	12,116	99	7,759	835	48,569
N of Miss	31	1,472	6	1,181	10	870	2	685	49	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	283	13,490	261	14,907	175	11,960	98	7,677	817	48,034
N of Miss	38	1,624	11	1,326	15	1,026	3	767	67	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	98.0	98.7	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	287	13,561	269	15,021	180	12,102	99	7,746	835	48,430
N of Miss	34	1,553	3	1,212	10	884	2	698	49	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	290	13,651	267	15,050	180	12,132	99	7,752	836	48,585
N of Miss	31	1,463	5	1,183	10	854	2	692	48	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.7	94.1	95.3	97.2	95.4	97.0	95.0	95.8	95.7
1-2	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
10+	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	289	13,688	269	15,071	180	12,132	99	7,761	837	48,652
N of Miss	32	1,426	3	1,162	10	854	2	683	47	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	98.1	98.4	98.9	98.3	98.0	98.4	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	290	13,720	265	15,056	180	12,128	99	7,755	834	48,659
N of Miss	31	1,394	7	1,177	10	858	2	689	50	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.0	94.4	92.3	86.0	85.7	73.7	80.1	90.9	90.1
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.5	5.0	4.6	2.0	4.5	2.9	3.5
3-5	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.8	1.8	6.1	2.7	1.4	1.2
10+	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.5	2.8	4.4	15.2	8.9	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	290	13,718	269	15,062	179	12,116	99	7,749	837	48,645
N of Miss	31	1,396	3	1,171	11	870	2	695	47	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	94.8	95.0	96.1	91.0	81.6	87.7	94.0	93.2
1-2	1.7	1.7	3.3	2.1	1.1	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.4	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
10+	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.7	3.0	9.2	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	287	13,559	269	14,950	180	12,000	98	7,655	834	48,164
N of Miss	34	1,555	3	1,283	10	986	3	789	50	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	95.7	85.8	87.6	80.0	79.7	66.0	74.8	85.5	85.9
1-2	3.1	2.3	7.5	4.7	7.2	5.7	3.1	5.5	5.4	4.4
3-5	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	1.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.0
10+	1.4	1.0	4.5	4.5	8.9	9.8	25.8	14.9	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	289	13,707	268	15,053	180	12,126	97	7,760	834	48,646
N of Miss	32	1,407	4	1,180	10	860	4	684	50	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	93.7	94.1	89.4	86.5	68.7	81.1	91.7	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	3.0	2.2	4.5	4.0	7.1	4.5	3.0	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.3	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	2.0	3.4	6.2	20.2	9.9	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	288	13,705	268	15,043	179	12,109	99	7,755	834	48,612
N of Miss	33	1,409	4	1,190	11	877	2	689	50	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	95.4	91.0	90.6	90.6	88.1	77.6	87.3	90.7	90.8
1-2	3.5	2.6	4.9	4.0	6.1	4.7	6.1	4.2	4.8	3.8
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
10+	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.7	2.2	4.3	14.3	5.2	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	289	13,725	268	15,064	180	12,117	98	7,757	835	48,663
N of Miss	32	1,389	4	1,169	10	869	3	687	49	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.3	98.1	96.9	95.9	93.6	91.5	90.2	97.3	95.4
Once	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	4.1	2.6	3.2	3.9	1.7	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.9	0.5	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	284	13,167	259	14,482	170	11,598	94	7,463	807	46,710
N of Miss	37	1,947	13	1,751	20	1,388	7	981	77	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.2	93.6	86.5	87.1	77.7	76.9	60.6	67.1	83.5	83.2
At my home	5.3	3.8	7.5	6.9	9.7	10.3	14.1	13.2	8.0	7.9
At someone else's home	2.1	1.5	4.9	4.2	10.3	9.6	20.2	15.4	6.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	3.0	2.0	0.7	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	282	13,388	266	14,782	175	11,886	99	7,629	822	47,685
N of Miss	39	1,726	6	1,451	15	1,100	2	815	62	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	13.3	22.6	17.0	27.0	40.7	34.7	35.4	37.0	23.0	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	9.0	14.0	15.1	18.1	19.0	22.2	18.8	13.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	67.1	54.8	56.6	45.3	36.7	35.4	32.3	33.8	53.1	43.7
Don't know or can't say	11.9	13.6	12.5	12.7	4.5	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.3	12.1
N of Valid	286	13,389	265	14,853	177	11,928	99	7,623	827	47,793
N of Miss	35	1,725	7	1,380	13	1,058	2	821	57	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.5	6.6	10.6	13.1	25.3	23.2	37.4	33.4	16.2	17.1
Yes	91.5	93.4	89.4	86.9	74.7	76.8	62.6	66.6	83.8	82.9
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.3	97.0	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.3	96.6	96.1	90.8	91.2	75.8	84.1	92.8	93.6
Yes	3.5	1.7	3.4	3.9	9.2	8.8	24.2	15.9	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.4	96.6	95.7	91.9	93.0	97.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.6	3.4	4.3	8.1	7.0	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	99.6	98.6	97.7	97.6	92.9	96.6	98.2	98.3
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	2.3	2.4	7.1	3.4	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.2	95.1	95.5	92.5	93.2	93.9	90.5	94.9	94.6
Yes	3.5	2.8	4.9	4.5	7.5	6.8	6.1	9.5	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	98.9	97.3	98.3	95.3	97.0	96.1	98.4	97.0
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.7	4.7	3.0	3.9	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	97.7	97.8	97.1	96.0	98.0	95.3	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.4	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.9	4.0	2.0	4.7	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	96.0	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	97.0	96.0	92.5	94.3	91.9	92.9	96.0	95.5
Yes	1.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	7.5	5.7	8.1	7.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	282	13,219	264	14,676	174	11,860	99	7,629	819	47,384
N of Miss	39	1,895	8	1,557	16	1,126	2	815	65	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.9	4.6	4.6	7.6	6.9	10.2	9.0	5.1	5.4
Yes	97.8	97.1	95.4	95.4	92.4	93.1	89.8	91.0	94.9	94.6
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	96.9	98.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	97.7	98.3	92.9	97.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.7	7.1	2.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.1	97.7	98.4	96.9	97.7	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.9	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	96.9	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.2	97.7	97.6	95.9	97.1	98.0	96.8	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	273	13,050	263	14,557	172	11,752	98	7,547	806	46,906
N of Miss	48	2,064	9	1,676	18	1,234	3	897	78	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	3.8	9.8	9.8	14.3	15.5	28.3	20.2	10.7	11.2
Yes	97.1	96.2	90.2	90.2	85.7	84.5	71.7	79.8	89.3	88.8
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	93.9	95.5	99.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	6.1	4.5	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	94.9	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	5.1	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	97.3	97.0	94.9	96.1	93.9	95.7	96.8	97.0
Yes	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.0	5.1	3.9	6.1	4.3	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.2	93.6	93.4	89.7	88.9	81.8	87.2	93.1	92.6
Yes	1.1	1.8	6.4	6.6	10.3	11.1	18.2	12.8	6.9	7.4
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.8	96.0	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	4.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	97.0	97.8	97.7	96.9	92.9	96.2	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.4	1.0	3.0	2.2	2.3	3.1	7.1	3.8	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	273	13,062	264	14,577	175	11,782	99	7,568	811	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	8	1,656	15	1,204	2	876	73	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	6.1	15.0	13.5	20.0	19.7	33.3	24.7	14.3	14.8
Yes	96.4	93.9	85.0	86.5	80.0	80.3	66.7	75.3	85.7	85.2
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.9	99.3	95.8	99.0	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	4.2	1.0	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.1	90.3	94.0	92.6	91.9	88.5	90.9	93.0	93.8
Yes	2.5	2.9	9.7	6.0	7.4	8.1	11.5	9.1	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.0	95.9	93.7	92.0	89.9	80.2	86.6	94.4	92.8
Yes	0.7	2.0	4.1	6.3	8.0	10.1	19.8	13.4	5.6	7.2
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	97.8	97.2	97.1	96.2	95.8	96.1	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.1	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	98.1	98.4	97.7	98.3	96.9	98.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	96.6	97.4	93.7	96.5	93.8	96.7	96.4	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.8	3.4	2.6	6.3	3.5	6.2	3.3	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	95.9	96.2	93.7	94.3	86.5	93.3	95.3	95.9
Yes	1.1	1.6	4.1	3.8	6.3	5.7	13.5	6.7	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.5	94.8	96.4	96.6	95.4	88.5	95.5	96.1	96.6
Yes	0.4	1.5	5.2	3.6	3.4	4.6	11.5	4.5	3.9	3.4
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	97.0	98.9	97.1	97.5	89.6	95.7	97.1	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.5	10.4	4.3	2.9	1.7
N of Valid	278	13,241	267	14,704	175	11,795	96	7,555	816	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	5	1,529	15	1,191	5	889	68	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	96.8	96.5	97.1	92.8	84.0	89.7	96.4	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.2	4.4	1.0	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	4.3	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	4.3	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	273	12,773	250	14,195	171	11,431	94	7,345	788	45,744
N of Miss	48	2,341	22	2,038	19	1,555	7	1,099	96	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.4	2.2	4.9	6.3	10.9	13.0	32.3	18.8	8.0	8.8
Yes	99.6	97.8	95.1	93.7	89.1	87.0	67.7	81.2	92.0	91.2
N of Valid	275	13,017	264	14,523	174	11,759	99	7,539	812	46,838
N of Miss	46	2,097	8	1,710	16	1,227	2	905	72	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.0	98.9	96.4	90.9	92.7	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	3.6	9.1	7.3	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	275	13,017	264	14,523	174	11,759	99	7,539	812	46,838
N of Miss	46	2,097	8	1,710	16	1,227	2	905	72	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.0	98.6	97.1	96.8	94.9	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.4	2.9	3.2	5.1	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	275	13,017	264	14,523	174	11,759	99	7,539	812	46,838
N of Miss	46	2,097	8	1,710	16	1,227	2	905	72	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.2	87.9	96.9	98.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	12.1	3.1	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	275	13,017	264	14,523	174	11,759	99	7,539	812	46,838
N of Miss	46	2,097	8	1,710	16	1,227	2	905	72	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.1	97.7	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	275	13,017	264	14,523	174	11,759	99	7,539	812	46,838
N of Miss	46	2,097	8	1,710	16	1,227	2	905	72	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.5	97.7	97.3	94.9	96.9	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.7	5.1	3.1	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	275	13,017	264	14,523	174	11,759	99	7,539	812	46,838
N of Miss	46	2,097	8	1,710	16	1,227	2	905	72	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.3	98.5	96.6	93.7	93.9	82.8	91.9	95.9	95.7
Yes	0.4	1.7	1.5	3.4	6.3	6.1	17.2	8.1	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	275	13,017	264	14,523	174	11,759	99	7,539	812	46,838
N of Miss	46	2,097	8	1,710	16	1,227	2	905	72	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	2.6	5.3	5.8	8.7	10.9	22.4	14.9	6.5	7.6
Yes	99.3	97.4	94.7	94.2	91.3	89.1	77.6	85.1	93.5	92.4
N of Valid	274	12,926	265	14,450	173	11,642	98	7,450	810	46,468
N of Miss	47	2,188	7	1,783	17	1,344	3	994	74	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.2	99.4	97.5	91.8	94.5	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.5	8.2	5.5	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	274	12,926	265	14,450	173	11,642	98	7,450	810	46,468
N of Miss	47	2,188	7	1,783	17	1,344	3	994	74	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	97.4	98.4	97.1	96.5	96.9	96.7	98.0	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	274	12,926	265	14,450	173	11,642	98	7,450	810	46,468
N of Miss	47	2,188	7	1,783	17	1,344	3	994	74	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.5	99.4	98.8	93.9	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	6.1	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	274	12,926	265	14,450	173	11,642	98	7,450	810	46,468
N of Miss	47	2,188	7	1,783	17	1,344	3	994	74	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.0	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	274	12,926	265	14,450	173	11,642	98	7,450	810	46,468
N of Miss	47	2,188	7	1,783	17	1,344	3	994	74	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.0	98.3	98.2	96.9	98.0	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	274	12,926	265	14,450	173	11,642	98	7,450	810	46,468
N of Miss	47	2,188	7	1,783	17	1,344	3	994	74	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.2	98.5	96.8	95.4	95.3	87.8	94.0	96.9	96.4
Yes	0.4	1.8	1.5	3.2	4.6	4.7	12.2	6.0	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	274	12,926	265	14,450	173	11,642	98	7,450	810	46,468
N of Miss	47	2,188	7	1,783	17	1,344	3	994	74	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.0	3.1	1.1	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.0	98.8	97.3	98.0	96.9	98.9	97.9
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	273	12,994	263	14,511	172	11,733	98	7,535	806	46,773
N of Miss	48	2,120	9	1,722	18	1,253	3	909	78	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.2	98.8	97.9	98.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	271	12,842	260	14,251	170	11,434	95	7,296	796	45,823
N of Miss	50	2,272	12	1,982	20	1,552	6	1,148	88	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.5	77.0	66.0	63.1	49.4	53.9	41.8	52.4	63.2	63.0
Wrong	17.1	16.3	22.8	23.0	30.3	24.3	26.5	23.6	22.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.8	8.6	9.7	11.8	13.8	16.3	14.6	9.0	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.2	8.4	8.0	15.3	9.4	5.0	5.3
N of Valid	281	13,392	268	14,803	178	11,926	98	7,622	825	47,743
N of Miss	40	1,722	4	1,430	12	1,060	3	822	59	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	83.2	75.0	70.4	55.6	60.5	37.4	56.5	68.8	69.3
Wrong	12.5	12.6	17.2	20.1	29.8	23.2	29.3	22.6	19.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	4.6	2.8	5.6	6.6	7.3	9.7	15.2	12.3	6.8	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	2.2	3.0	7.3	6.6	18.2	8.6	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	281	13,297	268	14,757	178	11,876	99	7,604	826	47,534
N of Miss	40	1,817	4	1,476	12	1,110	2	840	58	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	86.2	72.4	69.2	52.2	52.6	32.3	46.3	68.5	66.1
Wrong	8.2	9.3	14.9	16.4	20.2	18.6	18.2	16.3	14.2	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.8	7.8	8.3	15.7	14.0	16.2	17.1	8.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	4.9	6.2	11.8	14.8	33.3	20.3	8.5	9.3
N of Valid	281	13,291	268	14,738	178	11,868	99	7,609	826	47,506
N of Miss	40	1,823	4	1,495	12	1,118	2	835	58	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	86.0	79.5	78.1	72.5	73.9	71.7	75.5	78.9	78.8
Wrong	10.7	10.5	16.0	15.5	20.8	17.4	20.2	17.1	15.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	3.0	4.4	2.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	281	13,301	268	14,752	178	11,876	99	7,615	826	47,544
N of Miss	40	1,813	4	1,481	12	1,110	2	829	58	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	54.6	63.1	39.6	44.0	31.2	31.9	21.2	27.6	40.5	43.6
Very difficult	21.8	15.1	19.8	18.2	10.2	13.7	9.1	10.7	17.1	15.0
Fairly easy	12.2	8.2	21.3	19.6	27.8	26.1	18.2	24.9	19.3	18.9
Very easy	3.7	3.4	12.7	11.3	27.8	22.8	46.5	31.4	17.1	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	10.2	6.7	7.0	2.8	5.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	271	13,116	268	14,663	176	11,859	99	7,598	814	47,236
N of Miss	50	1,998	4	1,570	14	1,127	2	846	70	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.7	63.4	40.2	44.1	30.7	31.6	21.2	27.3	41.3	43.6
Very difficult	19.3	14.5	18.4	17.4	9.1	13.6	10.1	10.8	15.7	14.6
Fairly easy	11.9	9.2	20.3	19.6	30.7	25.4	17.2	24.3	19.4	19.0
Very easy	6.7	4.1	14.7	12.7	26.7	24.0	46.5	32.5	18.5	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	8.8	6.4	6.2	2.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	270	12,920	266	14,551	176	11,779	99	7,558	811	46,808
N of Miss	51	2,194	6	1,682	14	1,207	2	886	73	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.4	75.8	55.8	57.6	40.9	45.8	31.6	38.4	54.2	56.6
Sort of hard	11.8	12.3	21.0	19.8	24.4	21.5	9.2	19.3	17.2	18.0
Sort of easy	11.8	7.1	15.7	14.2	18.2	19.1	24.5	22.6	16.0	14.8
Very easy	7.0	4.8	7.5	8.5	16.5	13.7	34.7	19.6	12.6	10.6
N of Valid	271	13,083	267	14,628	176	11,845	98	7,592	812	47,148
N of Miss	50	2,031	5	1,605	14	1,141	3	852	72	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.2	71.9	45.7	52.4	34.1	39.7	28.6	33.4	47.6	51.6
Sort of hard	17.8	13.9	26.2	18.2	23.9	17.2	14.3	15.7	21.5	16.4
Sort of easy	8.9	8.3	16.5	16.2	20.5	22.4	14.3	22.7	14.5	16.6
Very easy	8.1	5.9	11.6	13.1	21.6	20.6	42.9	28.1	16.4	15.4
N of Valid	270	13,032	267	14,603	176	11,843	98	7,573	811	47,051
N of Miss	51	2,082	5	1,630	14	1,143	3	871	73	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.9	92.5	86.1	84.6	68.8	76.0	61.2	70.2	81.2	82.3
Sort of hard	5.9	5.3	10.9	10.2	19.9	14.6	17.3	17.5	12.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.3	9.1	6.1	14.3	7.2	4.7	4.1
Very easy	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.3	7.1	5.2	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	270	12,981	266	14,562	176	11,811	98	7,566	810	46,920
N of Miss	51	2,133	6	1,671	14	1,175	3	878	74	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.3	76.4	65.8	66.1	55.8	61.6	51.0	56.7	63.4	66.3
Sort of hard	12.6	12.1	15.0	15.4	19.8	16.3	21.4	17.0	16.0	15.0
Sort of easy	8.9	6.6	9.8	10.5	13.4	11.7	12.2	13.1	10.6	10.1
Very easy	8.2	4.9	9.4	8.0	11.0	10.4	15.3	13.2	10.1	8.6
N of Valid	269	12,981	266	14,573	172	11,816	98	7,558	805	46,928
N of Miss	52	2,133	6	1,660	18	1,170	3	886	79	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	88.6	63.7	69.5	48.3	50.0	34.7	40.8	64.3	65.2
Sort of hard	6.3	6.3	15.0	12.7	16.7	14.2	5.1	12.7	11.2	11.3
Sort of easy	3.3	2.9	12.4	9.8	17.8	17.2	17.3	18.1	11.1	11.1
Very easy	4.4	2.1	9.0	8.1	17.2	18.6	42.9	28.4	13.3	12.4
N of Valid	270	12,946	267	14,535	174	11,809	98	7,550	809	46,840
N of Miss	51	2,168	5	1,698	16	1,177	3	894	75	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.5	84.9	67.0	70.2	51.1	60.9	55.1	58.7	66.3	70.1
Sort of hard	7.1	8.0	15.2	13.6	21.0	17.6	18.4	18.1	14.1	13.8
Sort of easy	9.0	4.3	10.2	9.1	17.6	12.3	13.3	12.1	11.8	9.1
Very easy	4.5	2.8	7.6	7.1	10.2	9.2	13.3	11.1	7.8	7.1
N of Valid	268	12,949	264	14,564	176	11,810	98	7,574	806	46,897
N of Miss	53	2,165	8	1,669	14	1,176	3	870	78	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.8	85.0	73.6	74.0	61.4	67.2	60.2	66.6	73.4	74.2
Sort of hard	6.0	7.1	8.7	11.6	18.8	14.1	15.3	14.9	10.8	11.5
Sort of easy	5.2	4.1	10.6	7.5	11.4	9.9	10.2	9.1	8.9	7.4
Very easy	3.0	3.7	7.2	6.9	8.5	8.7	14.3	9.3	6.9	6.9
N of Valid	268	12,846	265	14,460	176	11,680	98	7,479	807	46,465
N of Miss	53	2,268	7	1,773	14	1,306	3	965	77	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.1	89.2	82.3	81.7	65.9	74.0	66.3	70.8	78.1	80.0
Sort of hard	9.0	7.2	10.2	11.6	19.3	15.2	14.3	15.8	12.3	11.9
Sort of easy	3.4	2.3	4.9	4.3	12.5	7.0	11.2	7.6	6.8	5.0
Very easy	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.9	8.2	5.8	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	267	12,907	266	14,553	176	11,804	98	7,567	807	46,831
N of Miss	54	2,207	6	1,680	14	1,182	3	877	77	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.1	81.0	54.5	60.5	41.1	46.1	29.6	40.5	55.5	59.3
Sort of hard	10.8	9.0	14.4	12.6	11.4	12.1	7.1	10.1	11.7	11.1
Sort of easy	7.4	5.9	17.8	14.4	22.9	19.5	15.3	19.9	15.1	14.2
Very easy	6.7	4.1	13.3	12.5	24.6	22.2	48.0	29.4	17.7	15.4
N of Valid	269	12,924	264	14,539	175	11,793	98	7,560	806	46,816
N of Miss	52	2,190	8	1,694	15	1,193	3	884	78	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.7	73.2	65.4	76.1	76.6	82.1	88.5	85.7	65.7	78.4
Yes	49.3	26.8	34.6	23.9	23.4	17.9	11.5	14.3	34.3	21.6
N of Valid	268	12,682	266	14,353	171	11,649	96	7,479	801	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	6	1,880	19	1,337	5	965	83	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	93.4	93.6	94.1	95.3	95.6	97.9	96.4	93.3	94.7
Yes	10.1	6.6	6.4	5.9	4.7	4.4	2.1	3.6	6.7	5.3
N of Valid	268	12,682	266	14,353	171	11,649	96	7,479	801	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	6	1,880	19	1,337	5	965	83	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	92.4	85.0	89.4	88.9	90.0	93.8	91.3	89.1	90.7
Yes	8.2	7.6	15.0	10.6	11.1	10.0	6.2	8.7	10.9	9.3
N of Valid	268	12,682	266	14,353	171	11,649	96	7,479	801	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	6	1,880	19	1,337	5	965	83	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.2	31.2	41.7	30.6	26.9	25.2	17.7	21.0	39.2	27.9
Yes	47.8	68.8	58.3	69.4	73.1	74.8	82.3	79.0	60.8	72.1
N of Valid	268	12,682	266	14,353	171	11,649	96	7,479	801	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	6	1,880	19	1,337	5	965	83	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.9	73.7	79.0	76.3	78.8	79.0	78.9	81.7	76.6	77.1
Yes	28.1	26.3	21.0	23.7	21.2	21.0	21.1	18.3	23.4	22.9
N of Valid	256	12,732	262	14,181	170	11,476	95	7,341	783	45,730
N of Miss	65	2,382	10	2,052	20	1,510	6	1,103	101	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.2	35.5	26.6	29.9	26.9	29.9	28.9	30.3	27.1	31.5
1 or 2 times	36.2	34.9	33.7	34.1	28.0	31.9	28.9	30.0	32.7	33.1
3 or 4 times	21.1	18.3	23.2	20.0	18.3	20.1	15.5	20.2	20.5	19.6
5 or 6 times	7.5	6.0	9.0	8.8	12.6	9.8	6.2	10.3	9.0	8.5
7 or more times	7.9	5.3	7.5	7.2	14.3	8.3	20.6	9.2	10.7	7.3
N of Valid	265	12,951	267	14,362	175	11,670	97	7,446	804	46,429
N of Miss	56	2,163	5	1,871	15	1,316	4	998	80	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	48.3	42.8	58.1	51.5	61.5	73.7	75.1	50.8	58.9
Yes	50.0	51.7	57.2	41.9	48.5	38.5	26.3	24.9	49.2	41.1
N of Valid	262	12,767	264	14,205	169	11,566	95	7,364	790	45,902
N of Miss	59	2,347	8	2,028	21	1,420	6	1,080	94	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.5	32.6	29.2	27.1	27.3	27.0	30.6	28.9	31.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	26.7	42.1	20.5	37.4	23.3	25.3	25.5	24.3	23.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	24.4	16.9	31.4	22.9	22.1	30.3	15.3	28.8	25.1	24.1
5 or 6 times	9.5	5.7	11.0	7.8	15.1	11.2	20.4	12.0	12.6	8.7
7 or more times	3.8	2.7	8.0	4.8	12.2	6.2	8.2	6.0	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	262	12,855	264	14,318	172	11,616	98	7,423	796	46,212
N of Miss	59	2,259	8	1,915	18	1,370	3	1,021	88	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.1	68.6	47.9	60.0	47.1	54.7	46.9	55.7	51.3	60.3
Yes	40.9	31.4	52.1	40.0	52.9	45.3	53.1	44.3	48.7	39.7
N of Valid	259	12,707	263	14,206	172	11,530	98	7,389	792	45,832
N of Miss	62	2,407	9	2,027	18	1,456	3	1,055	92	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	6.0	1.5	4.8	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.8	3.7	5.5
no	6.6	6.4	9.7	7.2	8.0	7.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	6.8
yes	37.5	34.2	45.5	38.2	45.1	39.2	41.4	38.1	42.3	37.3
YES!	52.9	53.4	43.3	49.7	40.0	48.3	47.5	49.6	46.2	50.3
N of Valid	259	12,868	268	14,396	175	11,702	99	7,504	801	46,470
N of Miss	62	2,246	4	1,837	15	1,284	2	940	83	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.8	38.0	25.9	30.5	27.4	29.0	29.3	30.6	29.5	32.2
no	35.5	34.6	43.6	39.9	45.7	38.6	44.4	38.6	41.6	37.9
yes	21.5	18.8	20.3	20.8	16.6	22.2	17.2	20.8	19.5	20.6
YES!	8.2	8.6	10.2	8.8	10.3	10.2	9.1	9.9	9.4	9.3
N of Valid	256	12,796	266	14,296	175	11,630	99	7,475	796	46,197
N of Miss	65	2,318	6	1,937	15	1,356	2	969	88	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	7.3	2.6	5.1	6.9	5.6	6.1	6.2	4.4	6.0
no	3.1	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.4	12.1	6.4	5.1	4.9
yes	32.0	28.9	34.6	34.4	45.1	37.2	36.4	37.9	36.3	34.1
YES!	61.0	58.9	57.5	55.9	44.0	52.7	45.5	49.5	54.2	54.9
N of Valid	259	12,847	266	14,351	175	11,672	99	7,494	799	46,364
N of Miss	62	2,267	6	1,882	15	1,314	2	950	85	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	7.9	2.6	5.5	7.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	5.0	6.4
no	6.9	5.8	6.4	7.3	8.6	7.6	7.1	8.1	7.1	7.1
yes	21.2	22.7	30.7	28.4	36.2	32.7	36.4	35.0	29.5	29.0
YES!	66.4	63.6	60.3	58.9	47.7	53.8	50.5	50.5	58.3	57.5
N of Valid	259	12,755	267	14,331	174	11,656	99	7,488	799	46,230
N of Miss	62	2,359	5	1,902	16	1,330	2	956	85	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	8.4	4.5	7.0	9.7	8.0	11.1	9.7	6.4	8.1
no	6.2	7.3	8.0	9.7	12.0	13.1	16.2	16.1	9.3	10.9
yes	26.7	25.9	29.9	31.8	31.4	34.7	37.4	35.0	30.2	31.4
YES!	62.8	58.4	57.6	51.5	46.9	44.2	35.4	39.2	54.1	49.6
N of Valid	258	12,786	264	14,340	175	11,660	99	7,488	796	46,274
N of Miss	63	2,328	8	1,893	15	1,326	2	956	88	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.8	4.5	8.2	13.7	10.7	14.1	13.9	8.2	9.7
no	9.4	10.8	18.8	16.9	21.7	19.7	23.2	22.1	17.0	16.7
yes	44.1	34.3	33.1	36.5	40.0	37.9	36.4	35.7	38.6	36.1
YES!	40.6	47.1	43.6	38.4	24.6	31.7	26.3	28.2	36.3	37.5
N of Valid	256	12,841	266	14,329	175	11,662	99	7,502	796	46,334
N of Miss	65	2,273	6	1,904	15	1,324	2	942	88	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	6.0	2.3	4.9	8.0	6.0	7.1	6.8	4.5	5.8
no	9.3	6.9	12.8	8.0	9.1	8.0	8.1	8.4	10.3	7.8
yes	32.3	29.4	27.4	33.3	37.1	35.4	40.4	36.2	32.7	33.2
YES!	54.9	57.7	57.5	53.9	45.7	50.5	44.4	48.5	52.4	53.2
N of Valid	257	12,805	266	14,345	175	11,671	99	7,493	797	46,314
N of Miss	64	2,309	6	1,888	15	1,315	2	951	87	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.5	78.7	66.4	67.7	61.5	58.4	41.8	52.3	64.0	65.9
Yes	22.7	16.9	28.3	27.7	33.9	36.9	52.0	42.3	30.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.1	5.4	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	260	12,840	265	14,355	174	11,680	98	7,508	797	46,383
N of Miss	61	2,274	7	1,878	16	1,306	3	936	87	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.4	89.8	80.1	81.2	73.1	72.0	58.2	65.4	78.3	78.7
Yes	6.9	5.9	14.2	14.2	22.3	23.3	35.7	29.2	16.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.1	5.4	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	261	12,780	267	14,296	175	11,648	98	7,490	801	46,214
N of Miss	60	2,334	5	1,937	15	1,338	3	954	83	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	87.7	78.1	82.4	76.6	77.9	56.1	72.8	77.3	81.2
Yes	9.2	8.0	16.6	13.0	18.9	17.5	37.8	21.9	17.3	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.1	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	260	12,753	265	14,286	175	11,633	98	7,492	798	46,164
N of Miss	61	2,361	7	1,947	15	1,353	3	952	86	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.9	93.2	94.4	93.7	94.4	91.8	93.6	93.2	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	4.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.1	5.3	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	260	12,756	266	14,265	175	11,623	98	7,482	799	46,126
N of Miss	61	2,358	6	1,968	15	1,363	3	962	85	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.8	79.0	77.4	74.2	74.9	74.1	59.2	73.9	73.8	75.4
Yes	19.0	16.7	16.9	21.2	20.6	21.2	34.7	20.8	20.6	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.1	5.3	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	258	12,732	266	14,259	175	11,624	98	7,489	797	46,104
N of Miss	63	2,382	6	1,974	15	1,362	3	955	87	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.2	83.1	72.7	74.3	69.7	68.2	56.1	64.4	71.8	73.6
Yes	16.0	12.5	22.1	21.1	25.7	27.1	37.8	30.1	22.8	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.1	5.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	524	25,514	534	28,588	350	23,318	196	14,996	1,604	92,416
N of Miss	118	4,714	10	3,878	30	2,654	6	1,892	164	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	93.1	87.2	90.9	89.1	89.1	83.7	87.2	88.6	90.5
Yes	2.7	2.6	7.2	4.5	6.3	6.2	10.2	7.5	5.9	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.1	5.3	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	261	12,721	265	14,263	174	11,638	98	7,479	798	46,101
N of Miss	60	2,393	7	1,970	16	1,348	3	965	86	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	89.6	86.5	85.5	84.0	81.9	71.7	77.9	85.2	84.5
Wrong	8.5	7.5	10.9	10.2	11.4	12.3	18.2	14.1	11.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.1	1.9	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.6	2.6	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	5.1	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	259	12,836	267	14,342	175	11,680	99	7,496	800	46,354
N of Miss	62	2,278	5	1,891	15	1,306	2	948	84	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	93.8	88.0	91.2	84.6	87.4	72.7	82.7	87.0	89.6
Wrong	5.8	4.8	8.6	6.8	12.0	9.7	20.2	12.3	9.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.0	5.1	3.4	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	259	12,819	267	14,305	175	11,656	99	7,483	800	46,263
N of Miss	62	2,295	5	1,928	15	1,330	2	961	84	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.8	87.6	88.6	78.3	81.5	59.6	75.1	84.0	86.3
Wrong	3.9	3.5	7.1	7.0	9.1	10.2	20.2	11.6	8.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.1	10.9	5.5	6.1	7.6	4.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.8	14.1	5.7	3.1	2.2
N of Valid	258	12,770	267	14,278	175	11,646	99	7,479	799	46,173
N of Miss	63	2,344	5	1,955	15	1,340	2	965	85	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.5	92.1	93.1	90.3	91.4	90.9	90.4	92.7	92.6
Wrong	3.5	4.1	6.4	5.1	8.6	6.3	7.1	7.4	6.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	259	12,783	265	14,278	175	11,657	99	7,477	798	46,195
N of Miss	62	2,331	7	1,955	15	1,329	2	967	86	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	83.1	80.9	80.5	76.6	81.9	83.8	84.4	81.6	82.2
Wrong	13.1	13.9	13.5	16.0	22.3	14.7	15.2	12.6	15.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.4	5.6	3.1	1.1	2.8	1.0	2.3	2.8	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	259	12,782	267	14,283	175	11,654	99	7,479	800	46,198
N of Miss	62	2,332	5	1,950	15	1,332	2	965	84	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	84.6	81.1	80.4	74.9	79.2	77.8	79.8	79.8	81.1
Wrong	13.6	11.0	9.1	14.3	20.0	14.8	16.2	14.7	13.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	9.1	4.3	4.0	4.8	6.1	4.3	5.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	258	12,787	265	14,312	175	11,666	99	7,493	797	46,258
N of Miss	63	2,327	7	1,921	15	1,320	2	951	87	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.6	62.8	53.8	56.8	54.9	58.9	52.5	63.9	56.1	60.1
Wrong	25.5	23.8	27.1	25.8	22.9	24.6	33.3	22.5	26.4	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.2	10.9	17.3	14.7	19.4	13.9	13.1	11.4	15.3	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	259	12,780	266	14,294	175	11,650	99	7,476	799	46,200
N of Miss	62	2,334	6	1,939	15	1,336	2	968	85	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.5	81.9	66.2	72.1	62.3	64.8	56.6	60.0	66.5	71.0
1	10.5	8.3	15.0	10.8	12.0	11.5	11.1	10.2	12.4	10.2
2	5.8	4.1	7.5	6.4	9.7	7.9	3.0	9.0	6.9	6.6
3-4	7.4	2.7	5.3	5.0	8.6	7.0	10.1	8.8	7.3	5.5
5+	2.7	2.9	6.0	5.7	7.4	8.8	19.2	12.0	6.9	6.7
N of Valid	257	12,813	266	14,318	175	11,694	99	7,499	797	46,324
N of Miss	64	2,301	6	1,915	15	1,292	2	945	87	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.1	92.7	84.5	86.6	80.6	82.8	71.4	78.6	84.2	86.0
1	5.1	4.2	7.5	6.3	12.0	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.7	6.1
2	1.6	1.5	3.8	3.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	5.2	3.3	3.3
3-4	1.2	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.6	8.2	4.1	2.5	2.1
5+	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.3	9.2	4.7	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	257	12,739	265	14,256	175	11,644	98	7,474	795	46,113
N of Miss	64	2,375	7	1,977	15	1,342	3	970	89	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	89.5	82.3	83.7	81.6	81.7	72.7	80.6	82.7	84.3
1	9.3	6.1	6.8	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.8	7.1
2	0.8	2.1	4.1	3.4	7.5	4.1	7.1	4.6	4.1	3.4
3-4	1.2	1.2	4.5	2.3	1.1	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.2
5+	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.9	10.1	4.7	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	257	12,766	266	14,270	174	11,657	99	7,492	796	46,185
N of Miss	64	2,348	6	1,963	16	1,329	2	952	88	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.3	67.8	51.1	54.9	48.6	48.0	47.5	45.1	53.4	55.1
1	15.2	13.7	16.2	14.6	14.9	12.8	10.1	10.5	14.8	13.2
2	7.4	6.9	10.2	9.4	11.4	10.6	4.0	10.0	8.8	9.1
3-4	7.4	4.9	9.0	8.1	6.9	9.6	8.1	10.4	7.9	8.0
5+	8.6	6.7	13.5	12.9	18.3	19.1	30.3	24.1	15.1	14.6
N of Valid	256	12,777	266	14,275	175	11,670	99	7,490	796	46,212
N of Miss	65	2,337	6	1,958	15	1,316	2	954	88	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.2	29.9	30.2	25.2	26.7	25.0	24.7	29.8	27.5	27.2
Safe	51.6	50.4	55.7	54.5	53.5	54.7	61.9	52.4	54.7	53.1
Not safe	17.6	14.8	12.2	16.1	17.4	15.5	9.3	13.6	14.7	15.2
Very not safe	4.5	4.9	2.0	4.3	2.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	244	12,272	255	13,756	172	11,191	97	7,173	768	44,392
N of Miss	77	2,842	17	2,477	18	1,795	4	1,271	116	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	18.1	18.8	16.5	15.7	17.4	16.8	16.3	17.2	17.2	17.1
At a school	48.8	56.0	62.8	60.7	62.2	60.2	64.3	62.1	58.3	59.5
No preference	18.9	12.2	11.9	13.8	15.7	14.9	12.2	15.3	15.0	13.9
I don't know	14.2	12.9	8.8	9.9	4.7	8.2	7.1	5.5	9.4	9.6
N of Valid	254	12,620	261	14,113	172	11,457	98	7,344	785	45,534
N of Miss	67	2,494	11	2,120	18	1,529	3	1,100	99	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	74.6	58.5	63.7	60.6	63.3	58.4	72.2	62.2	68.2	59.7
No	8.5	12.8	9.8	12.4	16.6	15.7	11.3	18.3	11.0	14.3
I don't know	16.9	28.7	26.6	26.9	20.1	25.9	16.5	19.5	20.8	26.0
N of Valid	248	12,338	256	13,880	169	11,290	97	7,213	770	44,721
N of Miss	73	2,776	16	2,353	21	1,696	4	1,231	114	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	22.5	28.2	17.6	19.9	16.4	16.5	13.5	15.8	18.4	20.7
Somewhat better	16.1	15.6	18.3	16.9	11.7	16.3	17.7	16.4	16.1	16.3
Stayed the same	46.6	43.5	43.5	47.9	53.8	50.6	54.2	51.7	48.1	48.0
Somewhat worse	11.6	9.4	16.8	11.5	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.5	13.5	11.0
Much worse	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	5.8	4.9	3.1	4.5	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	249	12,372	262	13,977	171	11,450	96	7,332	778	45,131
N of Miss	72	2,742	10	2,256	19	1,536	5	1,112	106	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	37.5	47.9	44.1	56.4	48.6	55.1	48.4	48.8	44.1
Rarely	21.9	21.6	24.5	22.9	22.7	21.1	13.3	19.2	21.9	21.4
Sometimes	17.4	21.6	17.0	19.8	9.3	18.6	18.4	19.3	15.6	19.9
Often	11.7	11.7	6.8	9.0	8.1	8.1	10.2	8.8	9.1	9.5
Always	6.9	7.6	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	247	12,528	265	14,085	172	11,511	98	7,418	782	45,542
N of Miss	74	2,586	7	2,148	18	1,475	3	1,026	102	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.3	43.7	55.8	52.3	62.9	56.4	62.2	55.3	54.2	51.5
Rarely	23.9	23.4	26.0	23.0	19.4	21.1	17.3	19.8	22.8	22.1
Sometimes	17.4	19.9	14.0	16.6	10.6	15.2	13.3	15.9	14.2	17.0
Often	11.3	8.1	2.6	5.6	4.1	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.0	6.2
Always	4.0	4.8	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	247	12,396	265	14,013	170	11,477	98	7,400	780	45,286
N of Miss	74	2,718	7	2,220	20	1,509	3	1,044	104	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	67.1	58.4	70.2	64.3	72.9	67.8	82.7	65.7	71.4	63.8
Rarely	14.2	17.9	16.2	15.8	11.8	14.2	7.1	14.4	13.5	15.7
Sometimes	8.1	11.8	7.2	10.5	10.0	10.2	2.0	11.4	7.4	10.9
Often	7.3	5.7	3.0	5.3	4.1	4.5	7.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
Always	3.3	6.2	3.4	4.1	1.2	3.3	1.0	3.3	2.6	4.3
N of Valid	246	12,426	265	14,006	170	11,469	98	7,386	779	45,287
N of Miss	75	2,688	7	2,227	20	1,517	3	1,058	105	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.1	65.5	69.4	64.7	60.5	61.0	67.7	60.8	66.8	63.4
Yes	31.9	34.5	30.6	35.3	39.5	39.0	32.3	39.2	33.2	36.6
N of Valid	238	12,135	258	13,676	167	11,175	96	7,194	759	44,180
N of Miss	83	2,979	14	2,557	23	1,811	5	1,250	125	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	16.4	18.9	17.7	21.1	21.3	18.2	20.4	18.9	18.7
Most of the time	18.1	13.5	17.7	17.1	14.9	18.0	18.2	17.3	17.3	16.4
Some of the time	28.0	26.1	26.4	27.5	34.9	27.5	26.3	28.8	28.8	27.3
A little of the time	23.5	22.8	21.5	18.9	13.1	15.5	12.1	14.4	19.1	18.3
None of the time	12.8	21.2	15.5	18.8	16.0	17.8	25.3	19.1	16.0	19.3
N of Valid	243	12,602	265	14,127	175	11,552	99	7,435	782	45,716
N of Miss	78	2,512	7	2,106	15	1,434	2	1,009	102	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.7	12.0	8.8	12.4	15.5	14.3	12.1	13.9	11.4	13.0
Most of the time	9.9	9.0	11.2	10.1	9.8	11.1	12.1	10.9	10.6	10.2
Some of the time	16.1	15.1	15.4	16.9	25.3	19.1	14.1	20.5	17.7	17.5
A little of the time	22.3	18.3	19.6	18.3	13.8	17.9	22.2	17.7	19.5	18.1
None of the time	40.9	45.6	45.0	42.4	35.6	37.6	39.4	36.9	40.9	41.2
N of Valid	242	12,498	260	14,033	174	11,484	99	7,403	775	45,418
N of Miss	79	2,616	12	2,200	16	1,502	2	1,041	109	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.1	20.3	21.6	22.8	24.1	25.1	26.3	23.1	22.6	22.7
Most of the time	18.6	14.8	18.2	17.3	24.1	18.4	19.2	18.6	19.8	17.1
Some of the time	21.1	17.6	20.8	18.8	22.4	19.8	18.2	21.1	20.9	19.1
A little of the time	13.2	15.7	18.9	14.6	9.2	13.3	12.1	12.9	14.1	14.3
None of the time	26.0	31.6	20.5	26.4	20.1	23.3	24.2	24.3	22.6	26.7
N of Valid	242	12,398	264	14,002	174	11,463	99	7,399	779	45,262
N of Miss	79	2,716	8	2,231	16	1,523	2	1,045	105	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.4	10.2	6.1	10.4	12.6	12.7	13.3	12.3	8.9	11.2
Most of the time	7.8	7.5	9.5	7.9	7.4	9.1	6.1	9.3	8.1	8.3
Some of the time	11.5	12.2	13.7	13.9	19.4	16.3	16.3	17.3	14.6	14.6
A little of the time	21.4	16.6	16.7	17.1	14.3	17.3	24.5	18.0	18.6	17.2
None of the time	51.9	53.6	54.0	50.7	46.3	44.7	39.8	43.1	49.8	48.7
N of Valid	243	12,507	263	14,056	175	11,505	98	7,418	779	45,486
N of Miss	78	2,607	9	2,177	15	1,481	3	1,026	105	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.4	16.4	16.0	15.7	22.3	18.8	15.3	18.1	17.8	17.1
Most of the time	15.3	13.2	13.4	14.1	17.7	15.6	15.3	16.5	15.2	14.6
Some of the time	21.2	18.7	21.8	20.8	18.9	21.7	22.4	21.8	21.0	20.6
A little of the time	16.9	18.0	20.6	18.2	12.6	16.5	18.4	15.7	17.4	17.3
None of the time	29.2	33.7	28.2	31.2	28.6	27.3	28.6	27.9	28.7	30.3
N of Valid	236	12,304	262	13,984	175	11,487	98	7,411	771	45,186
N of Miss	85	2,810	10	2,249	15	1,499	3	1,033	113	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	14.9	13.3	15.5	18.3	16.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.6
Most of the time	9.1	8.1	12.9	10.0	10.9	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.9	9.7
Some of the time	13.6	10.9	10.6	11.9	16.6	14.1	12.2	15.5	13.1	12.8
A little of the time	18.2	14.8	12.5	15.0	13.1	15.1	15.3	14.8	14.8	14.9
None of the time	45.0	51.3	50.8	47.6	41.1	43.7	46.9	44.0	46.3	47.0
N of Valid	242	12,509	264	14,056	175	11,509	98	7,417	779	45,491
N of Miss	79	2,605	8	2,177	15	1,477	3	1,027	105	7,286