

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Baxter County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
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295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. . .	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	1,146	1,204	1,001	1,097
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.0	286	26.6	320	29.0	290	26.7	293
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	23.9	274	27.2	328	28.9	289	26.0	285
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	27.7	317	25.3	305	23.7	237	27.4	301
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	23.5	269	20.8	251	18.5	185	19.9	218
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.3	591	48.4	577	50.3	499	50.6	548
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	47.7	539	51.6	615	49.7	494	49.4	536
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.4	72	3.7	51	3.8	42	4.4	53
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	1.1	14	1.2	17	1.3	14	0.8	10
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.6	8	1.3	18	0.8	9	1.0	12
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	7.1	94	8.9	124	6.5	71	6.5	79
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.6	8	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	80.0	1,063	77.7	1,086	82.4	901	82.0	995
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.5	6	0.9	13	0.5	5	0.6	7
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	4.8	64	6.1	85	4.5	49	4.5	55
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Baxter County

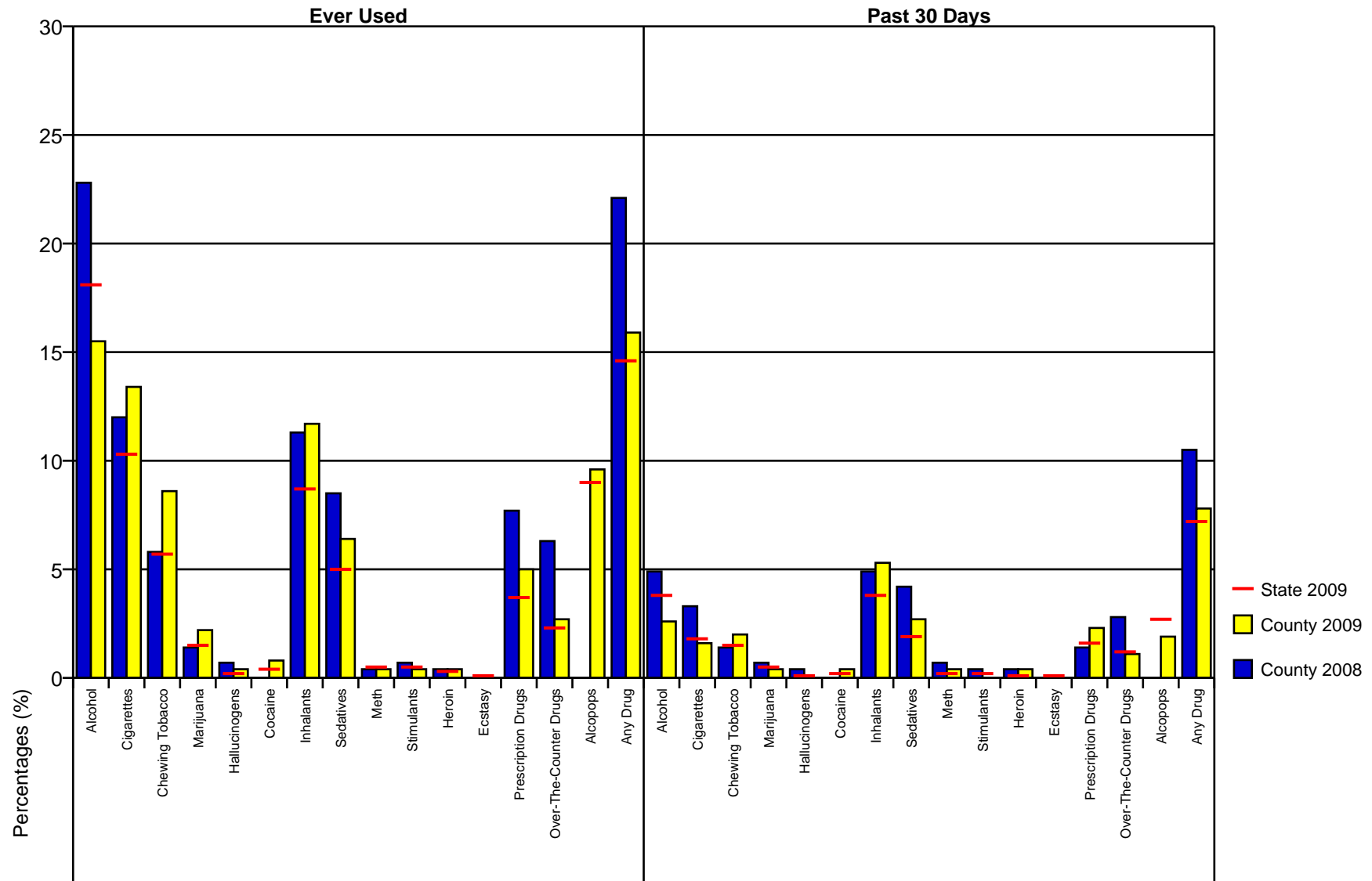


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

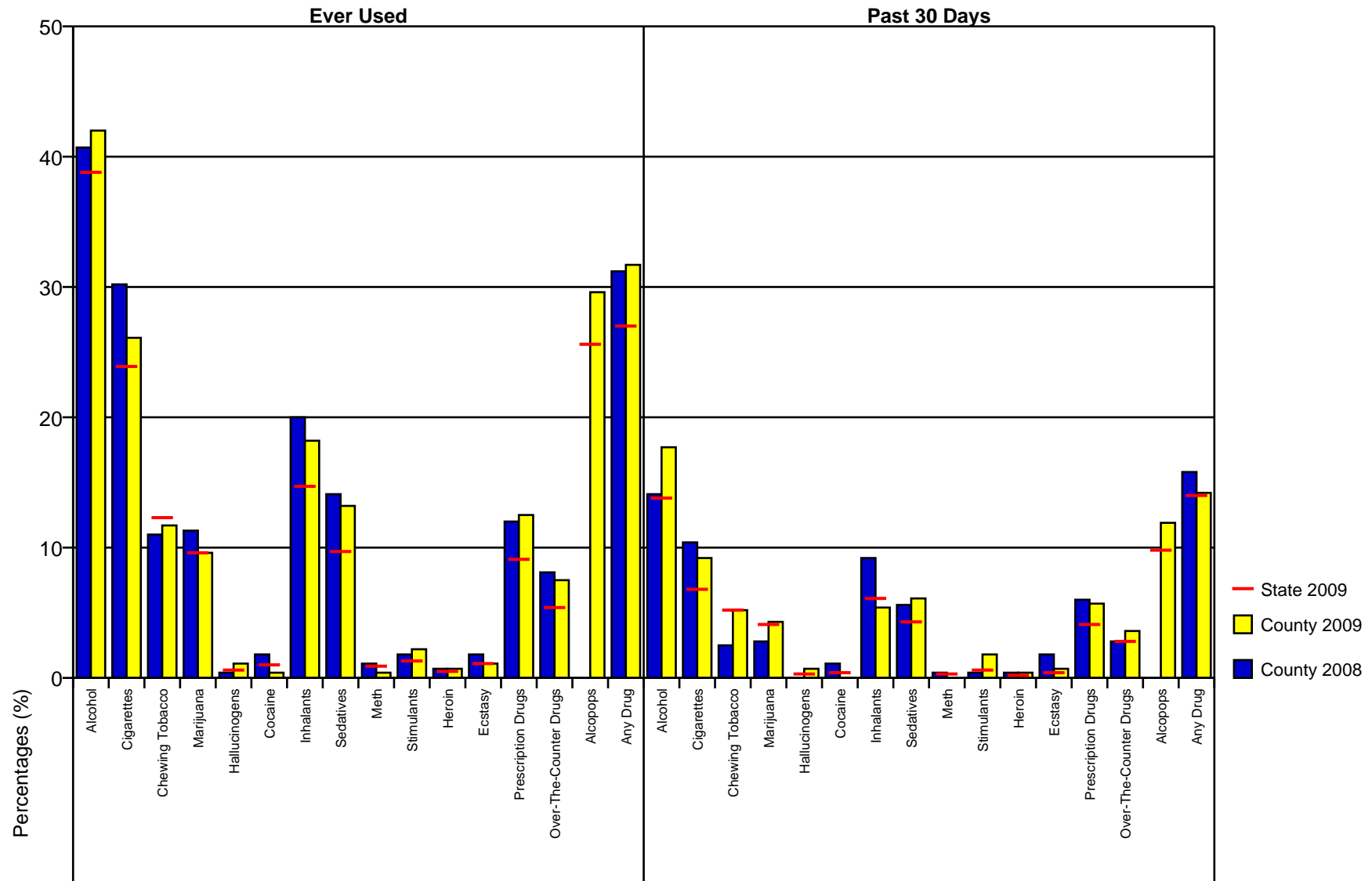


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Baxter County

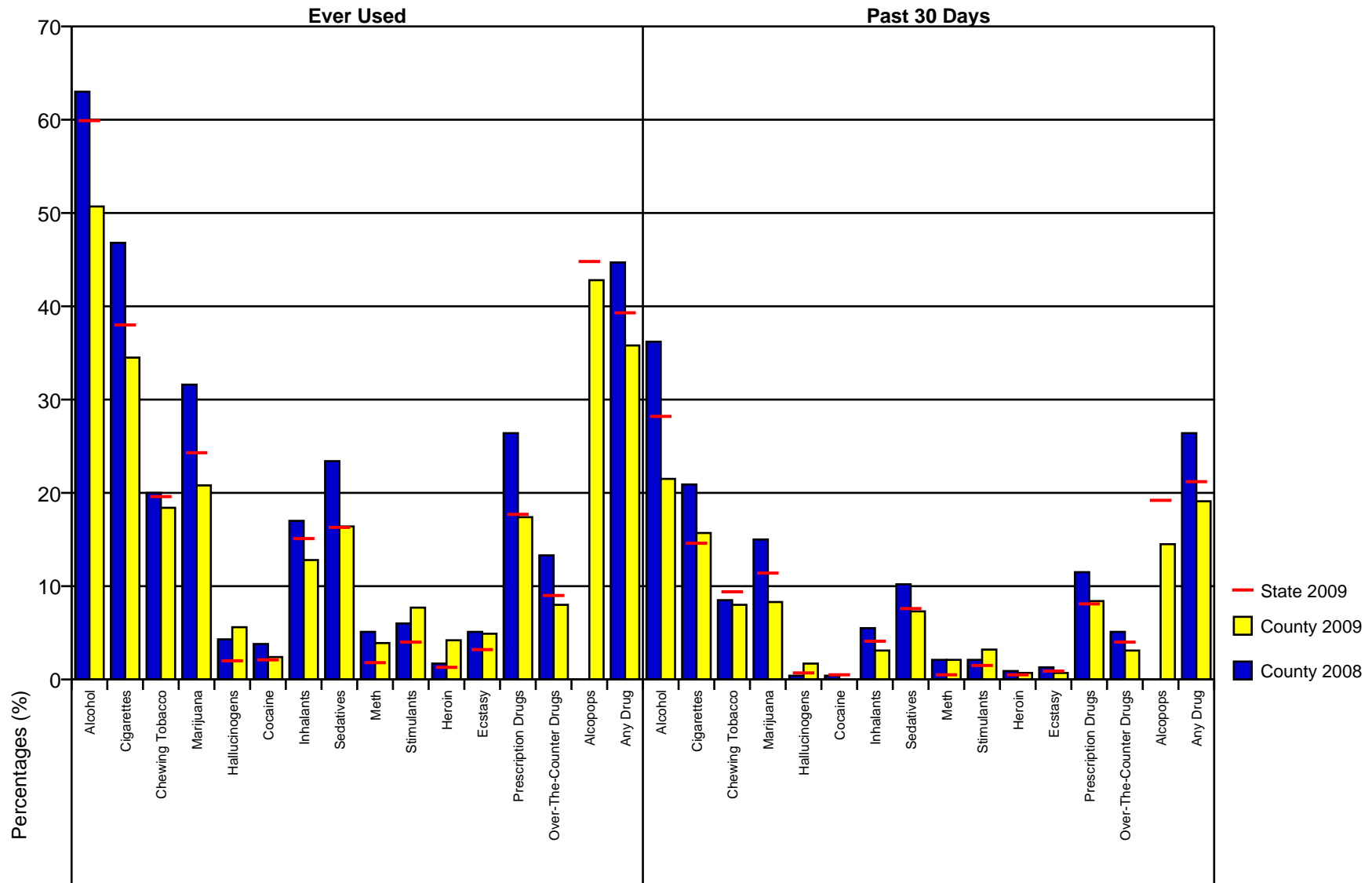


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Baxter County

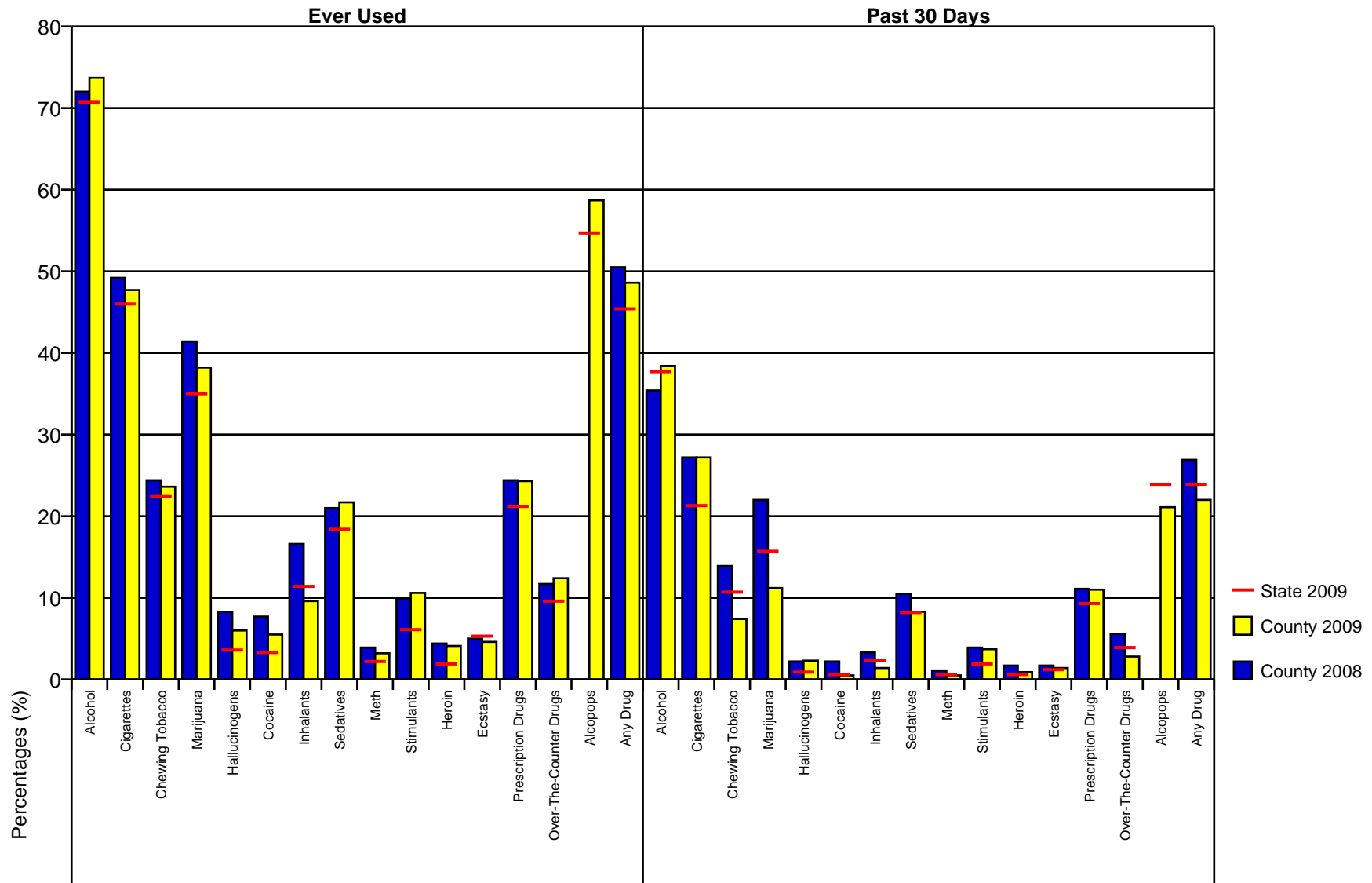


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Baxter County

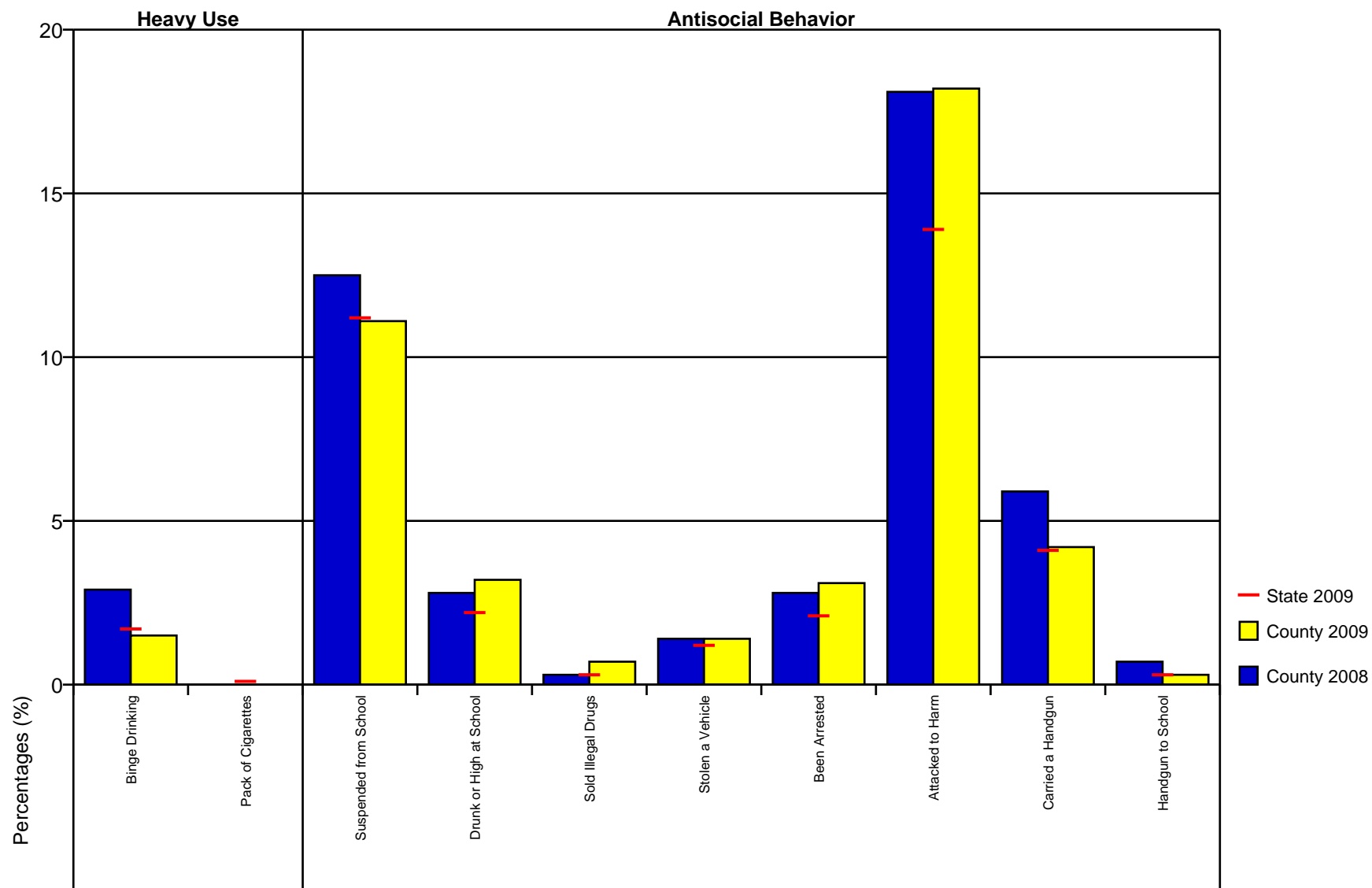


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Baxter County

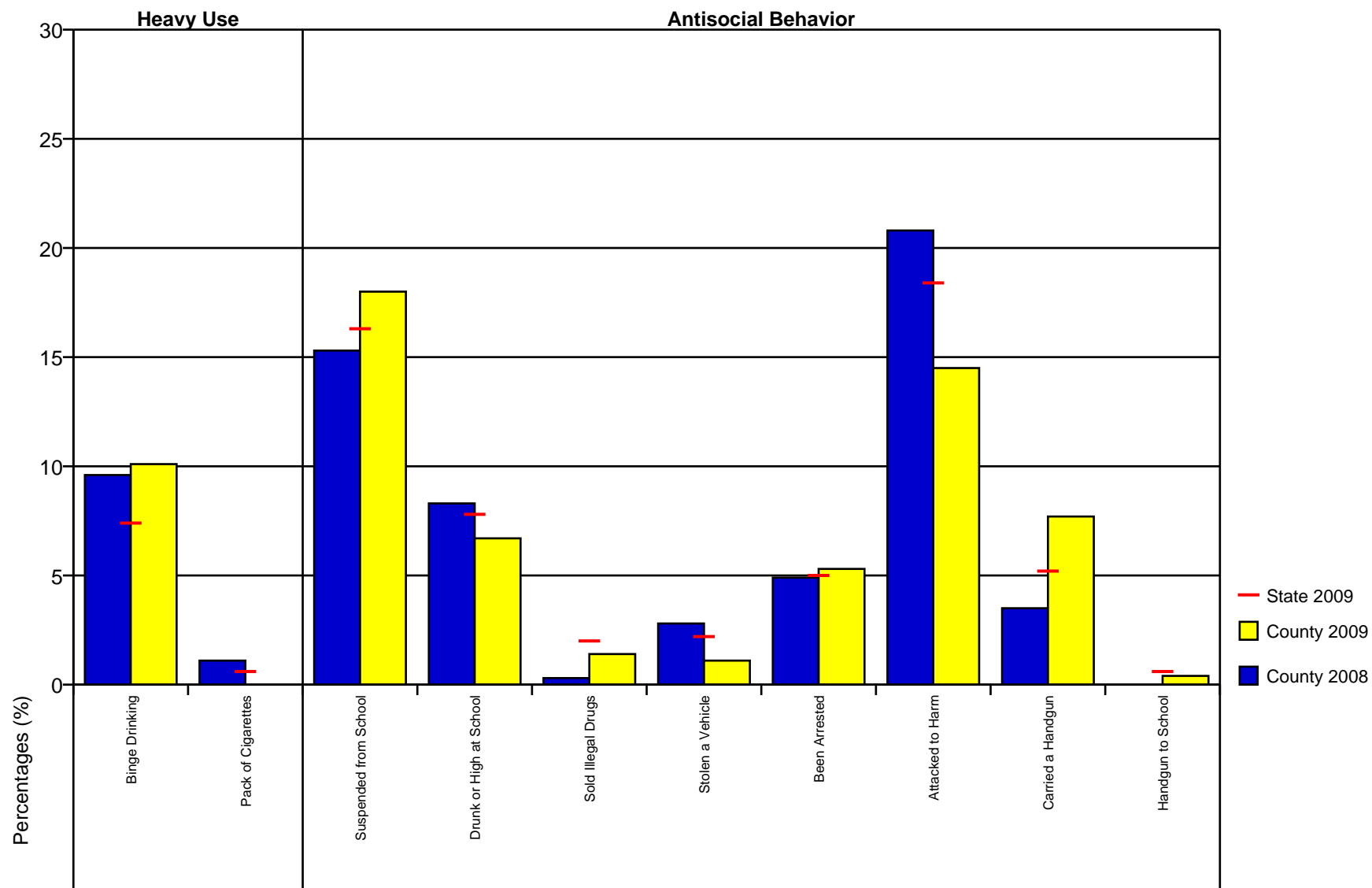


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Baxter County

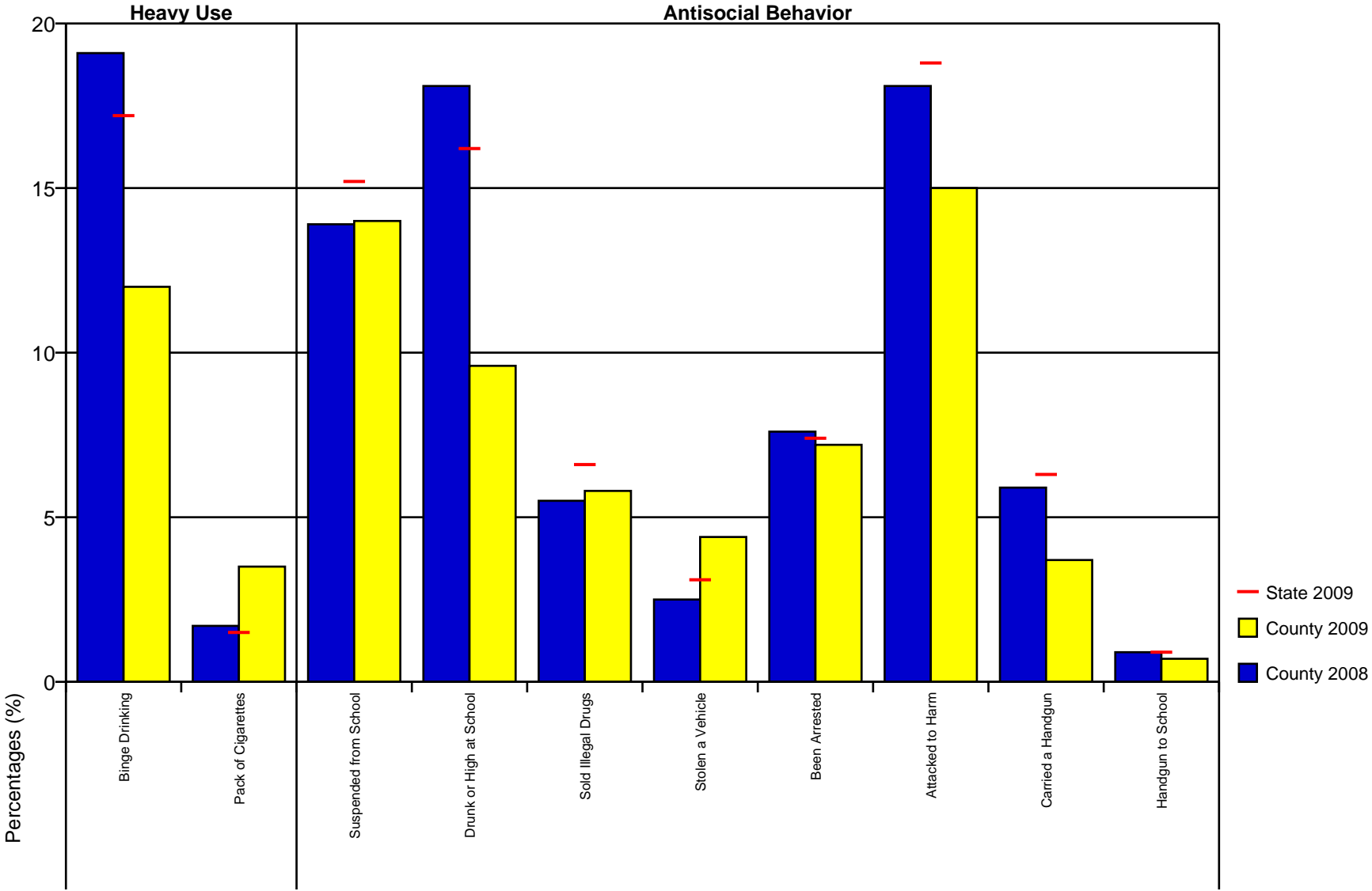


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Baxter County

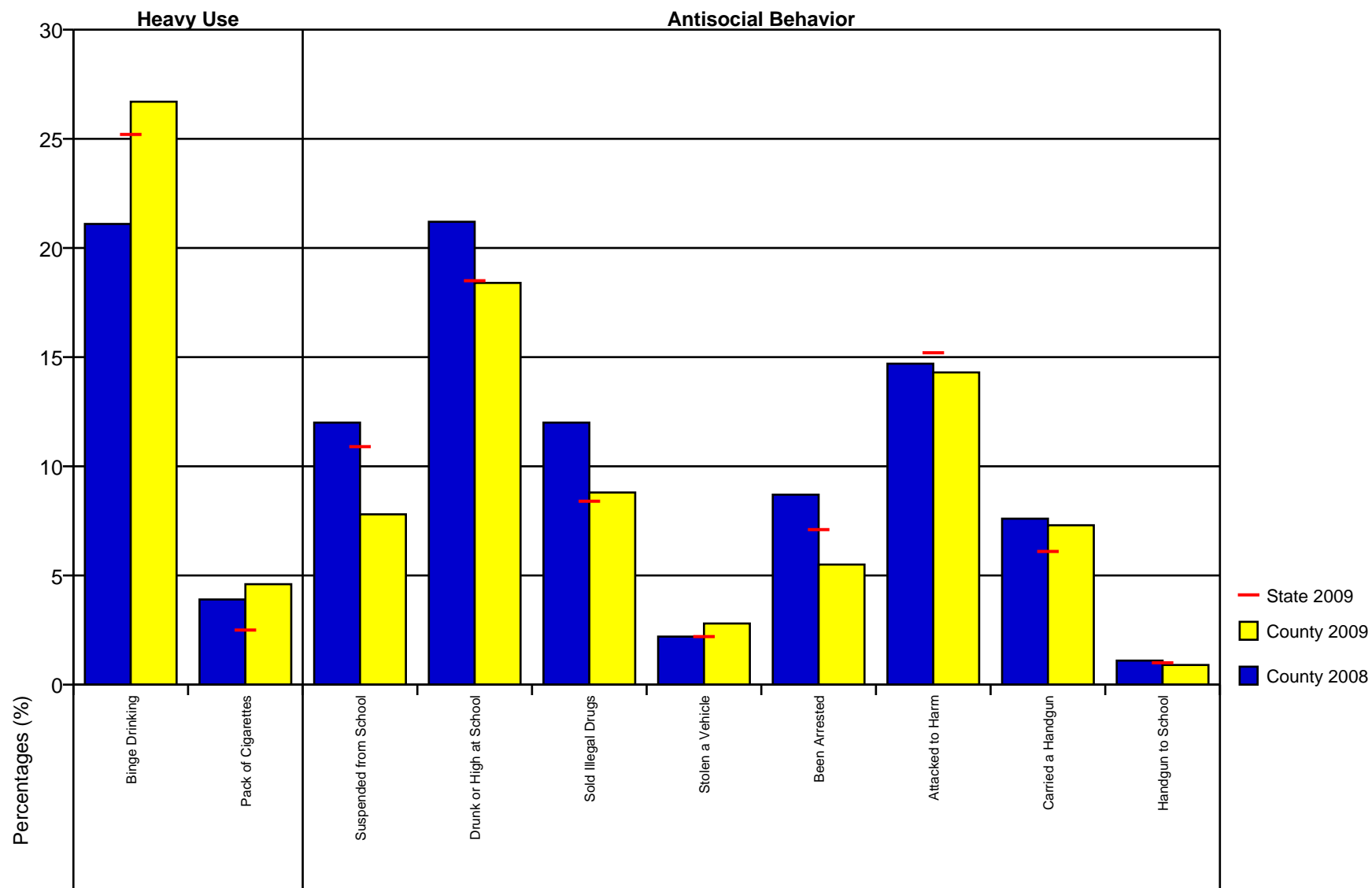


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Baxter County

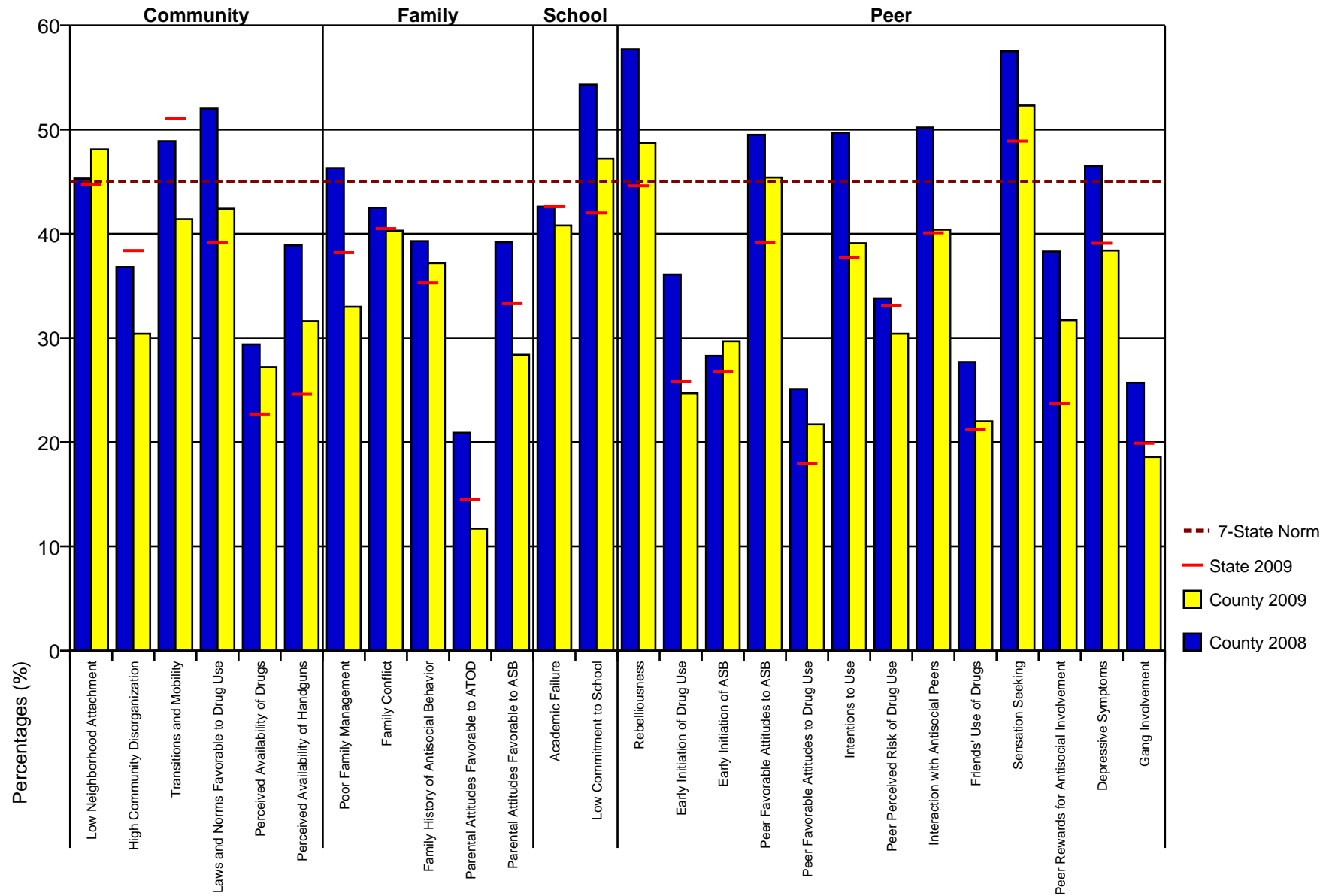


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Baxter County

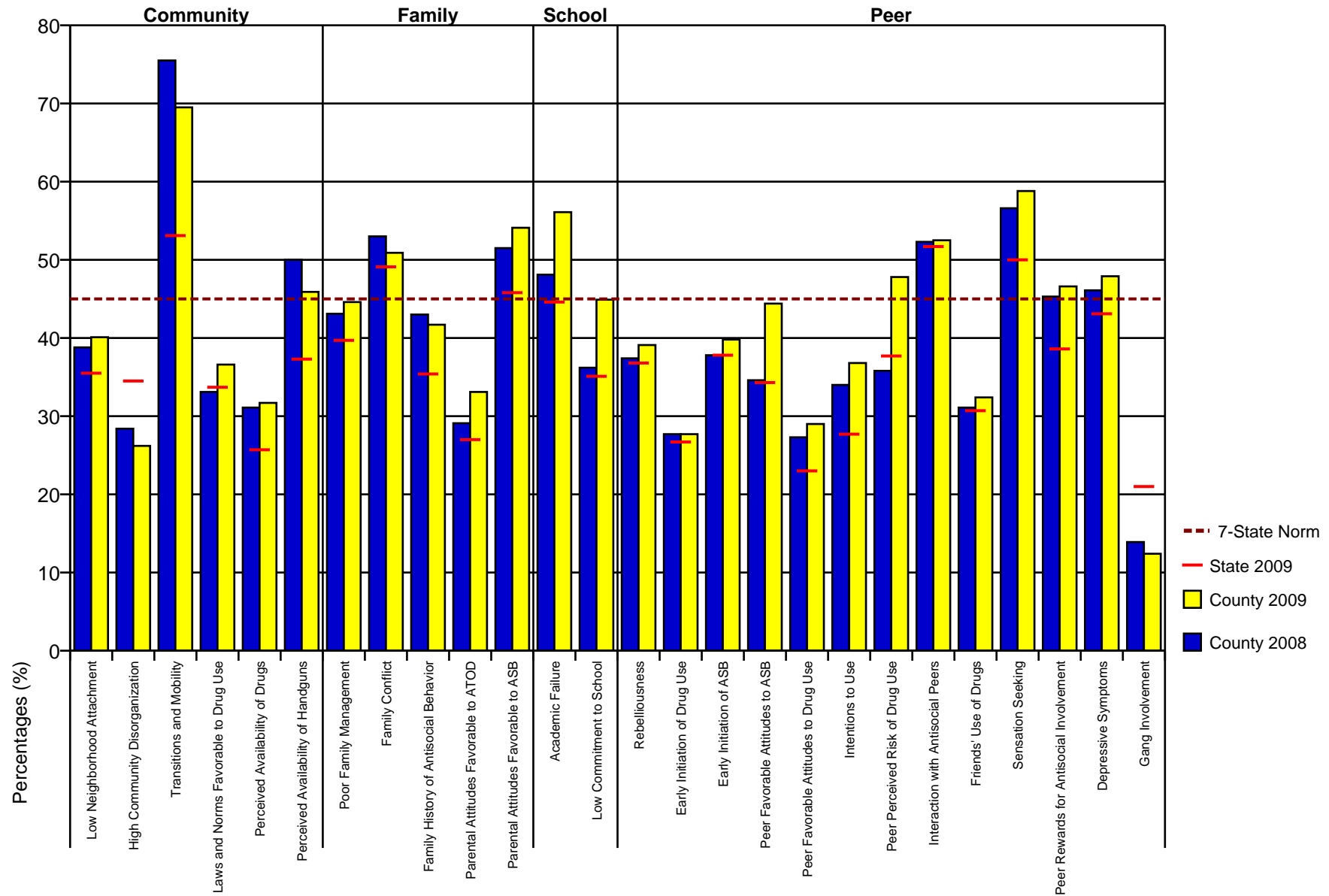


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Baxter County

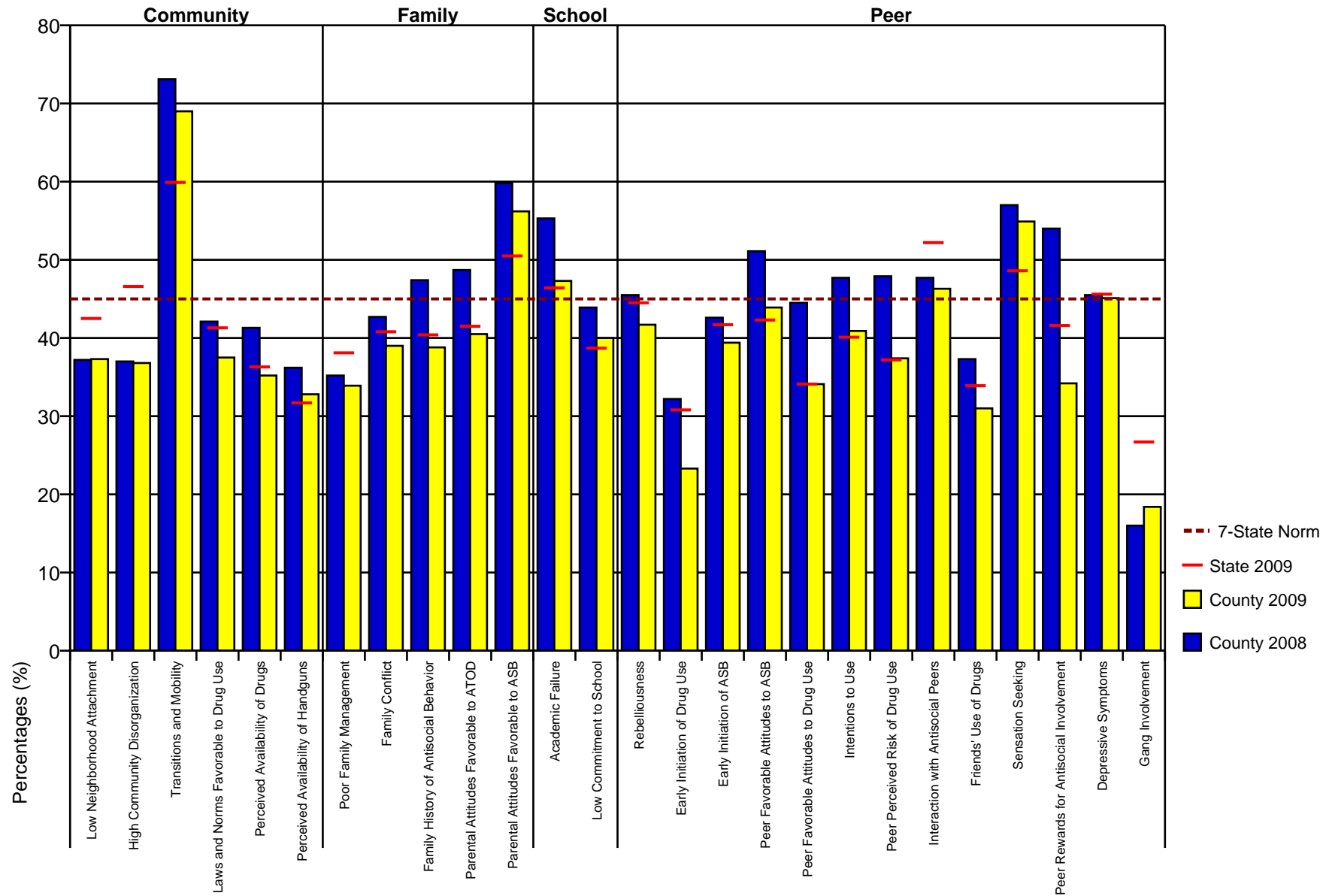


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Baxter County

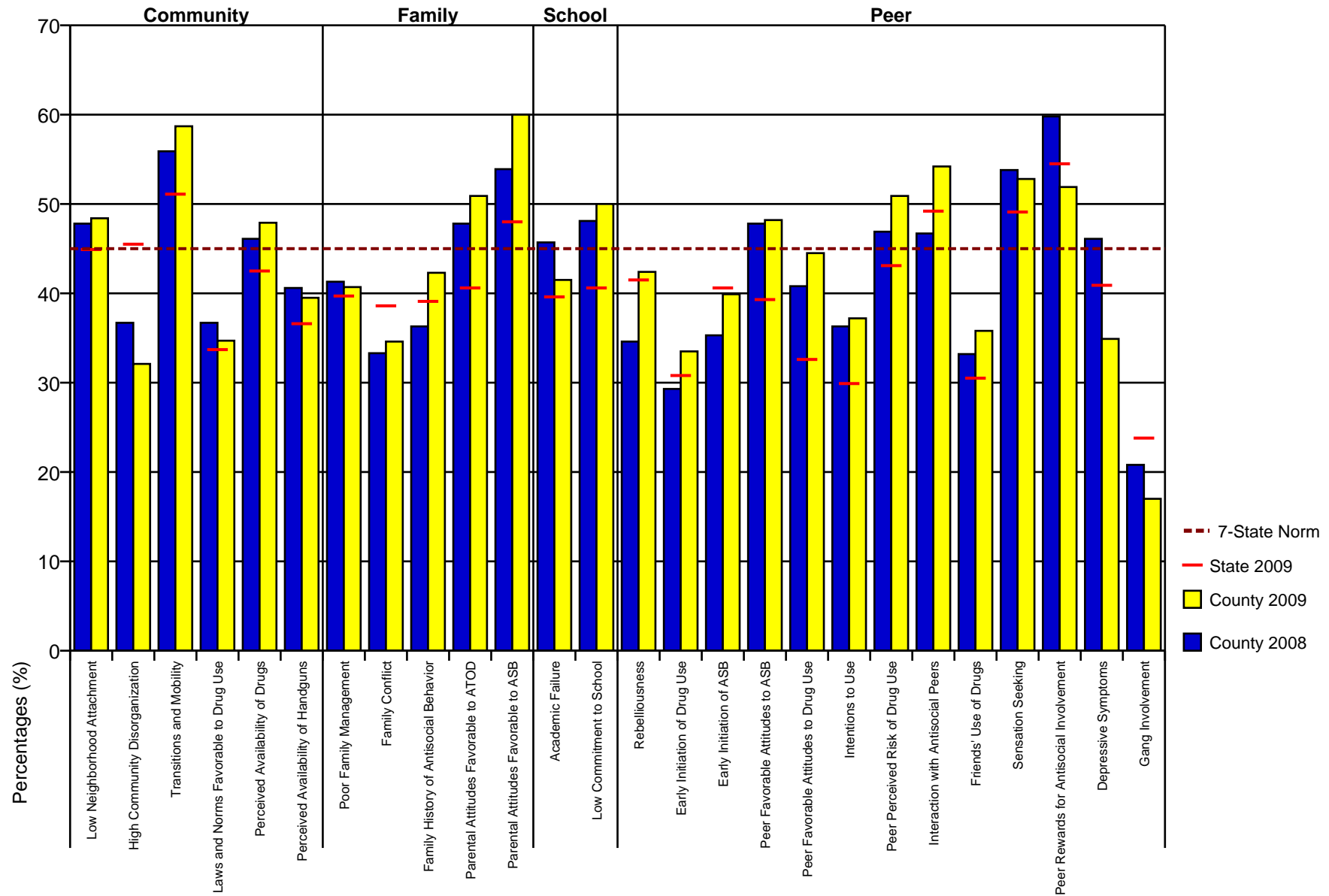


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Baxter County

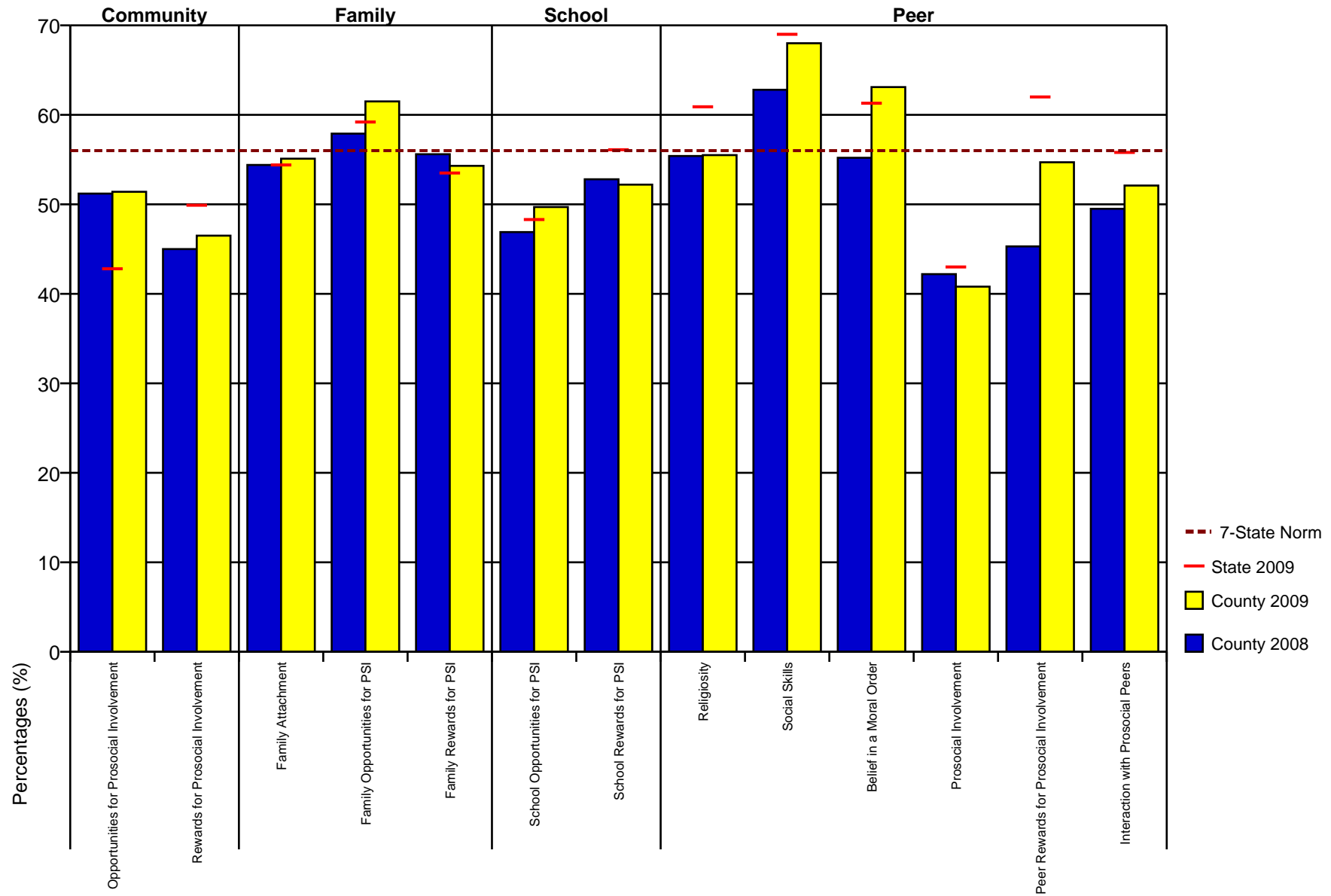


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Baxter County

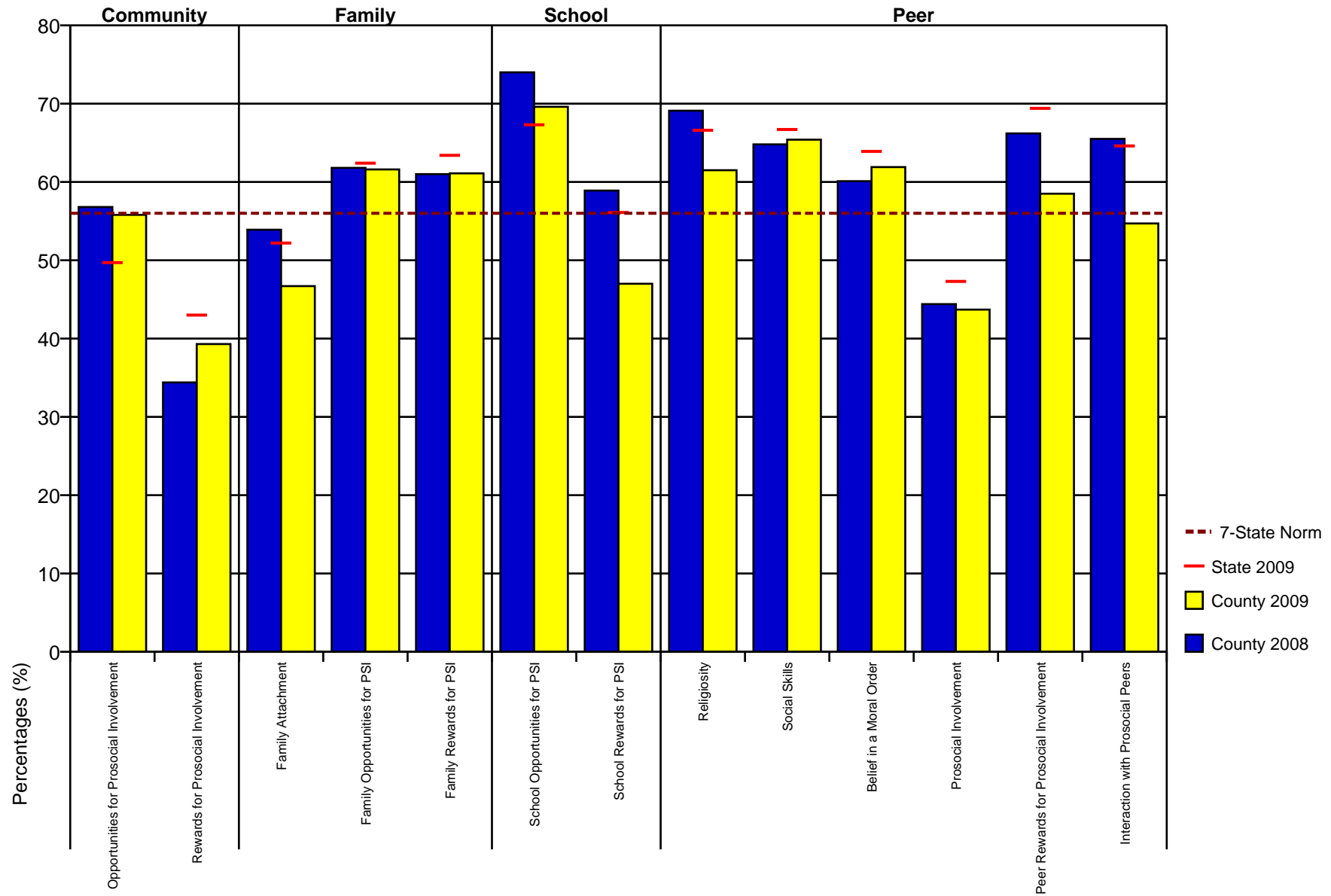


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Baxter County

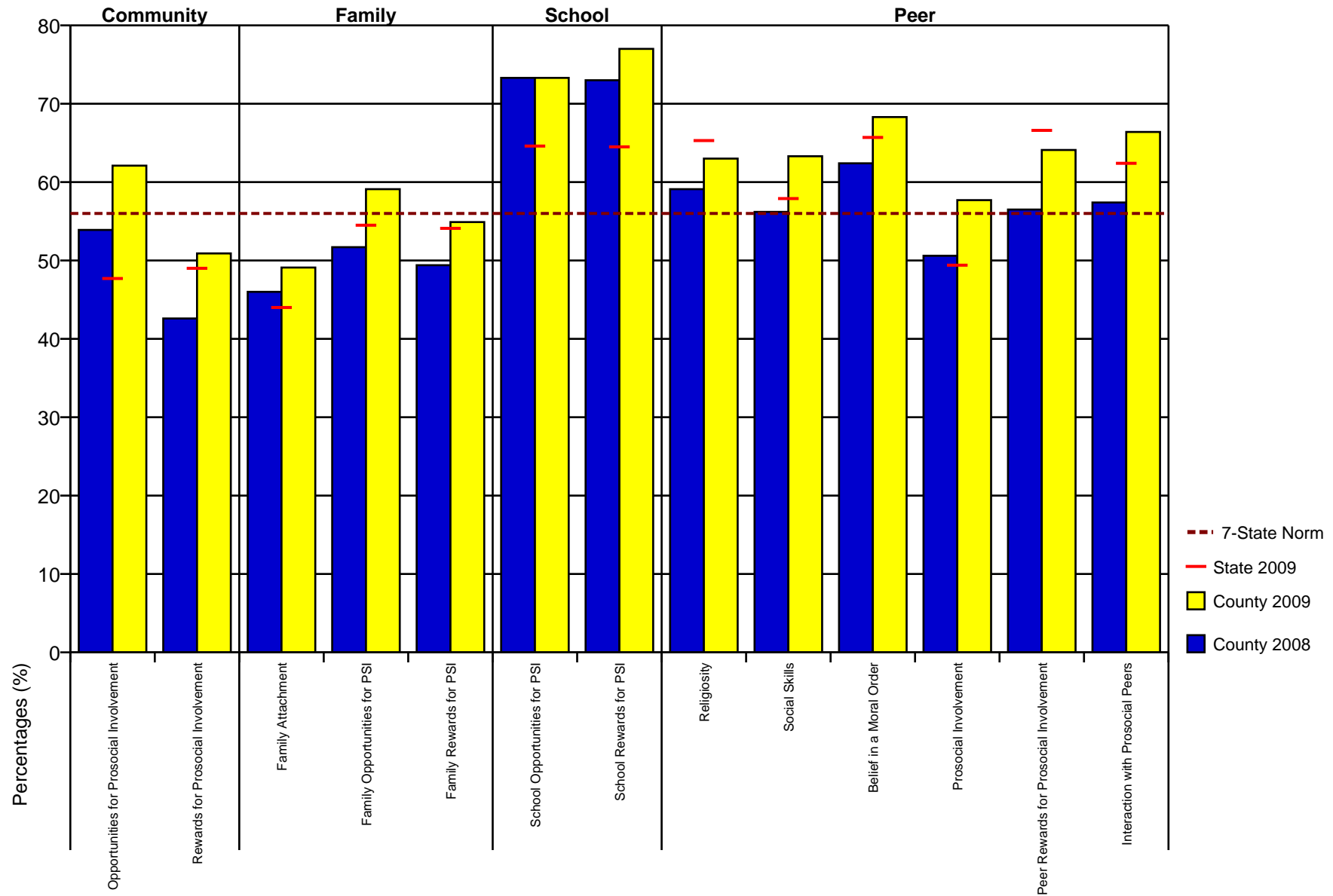


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Baxter County

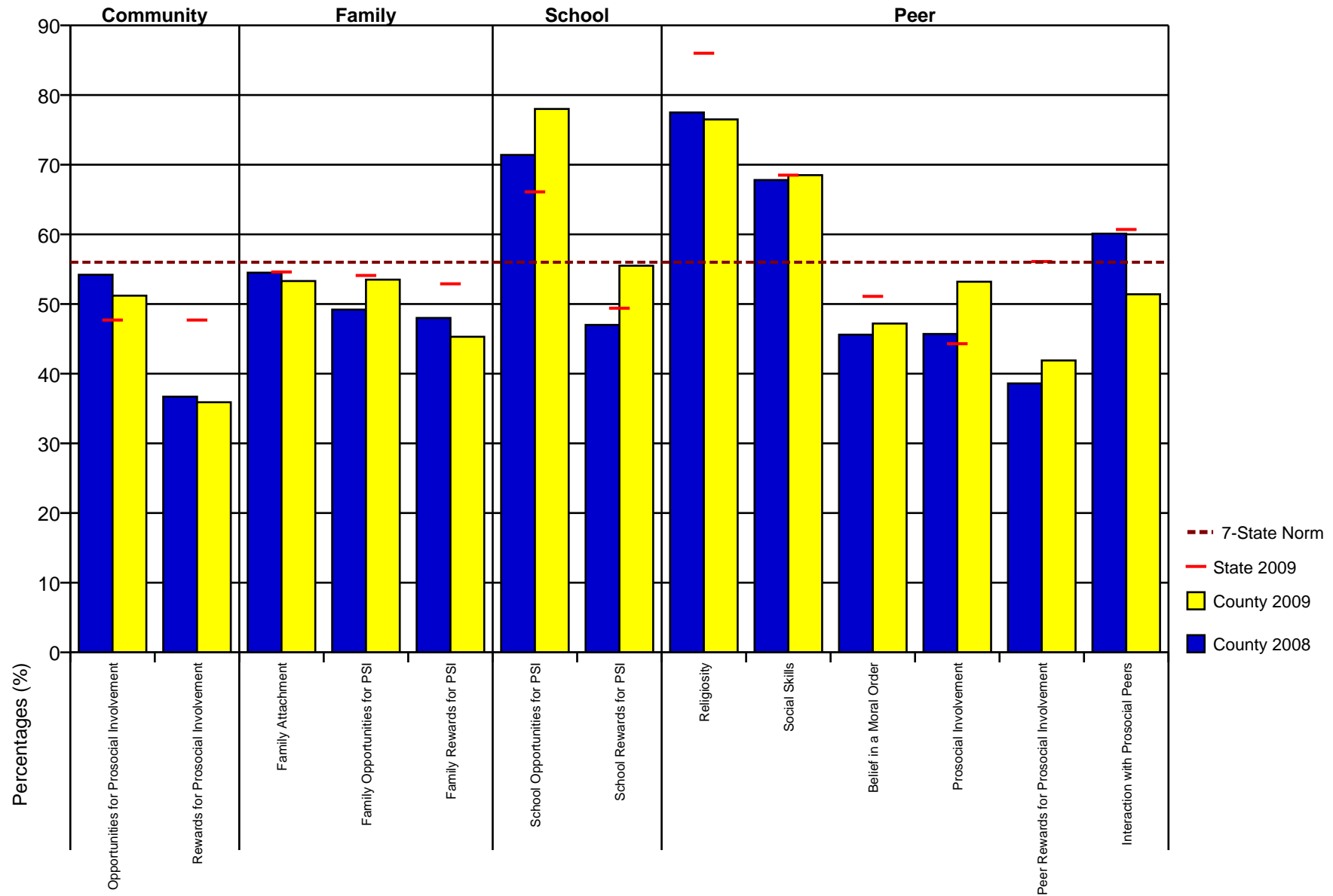


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Baxter County

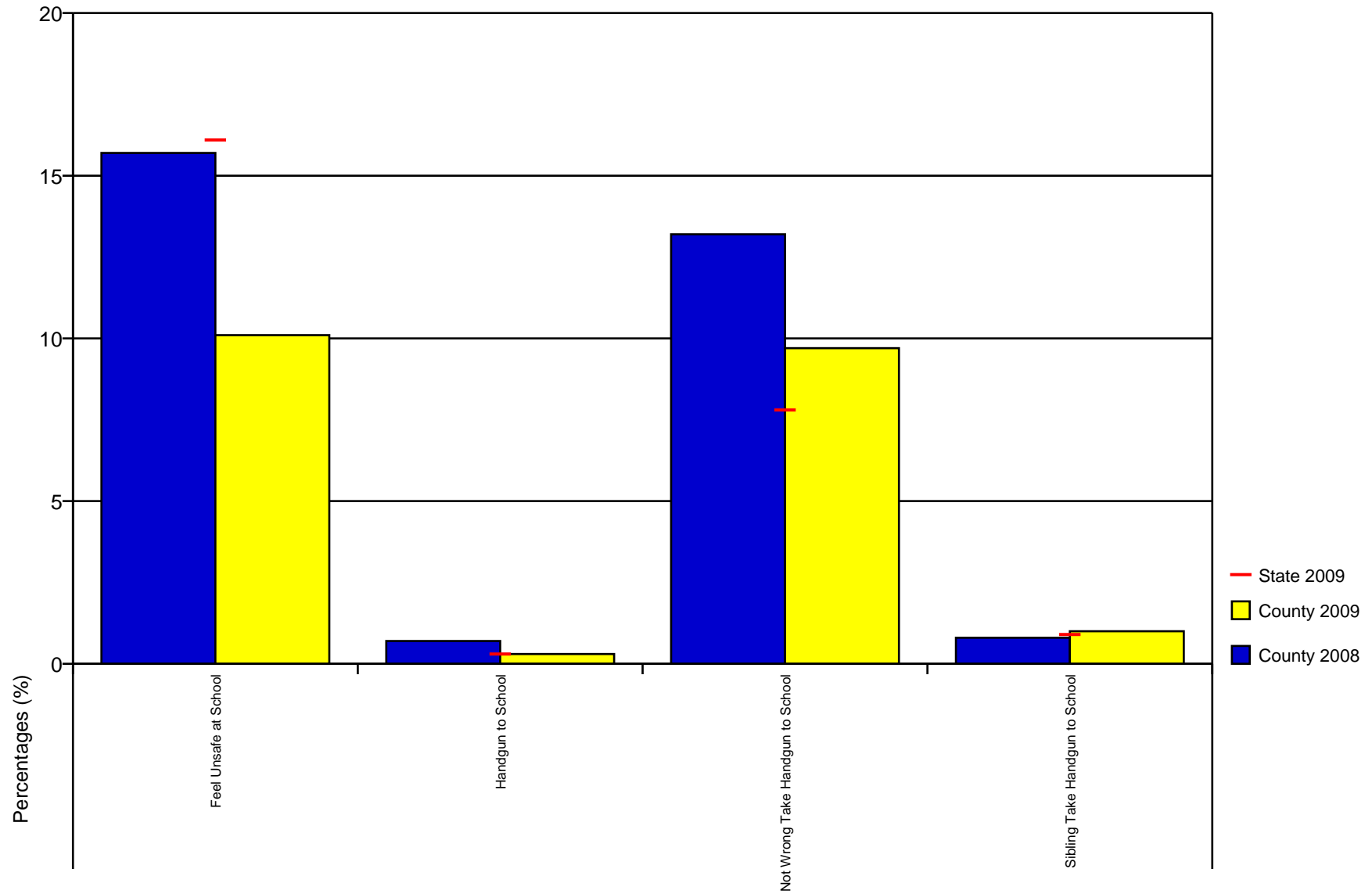


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Baxter County

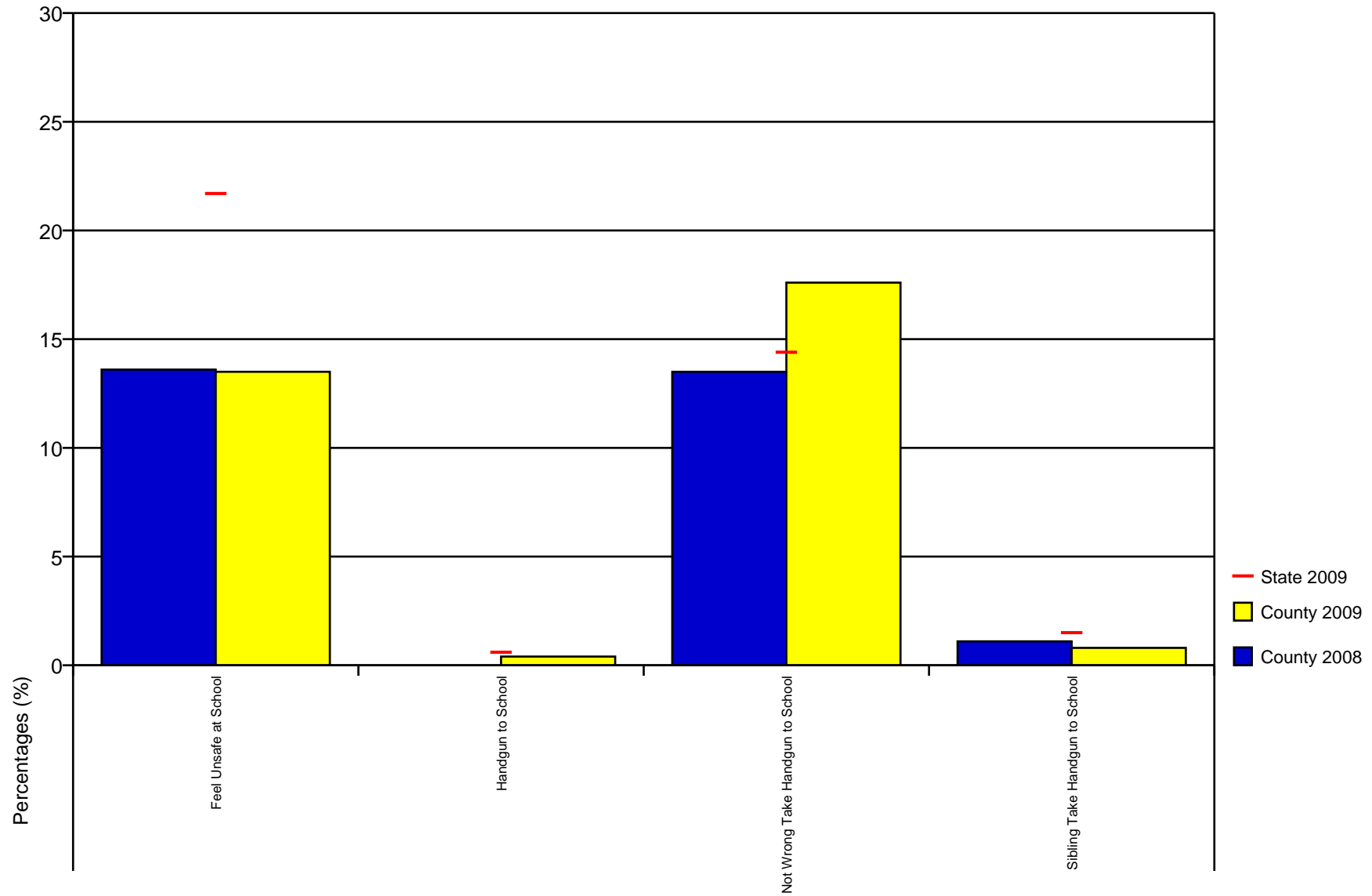


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Baxter County

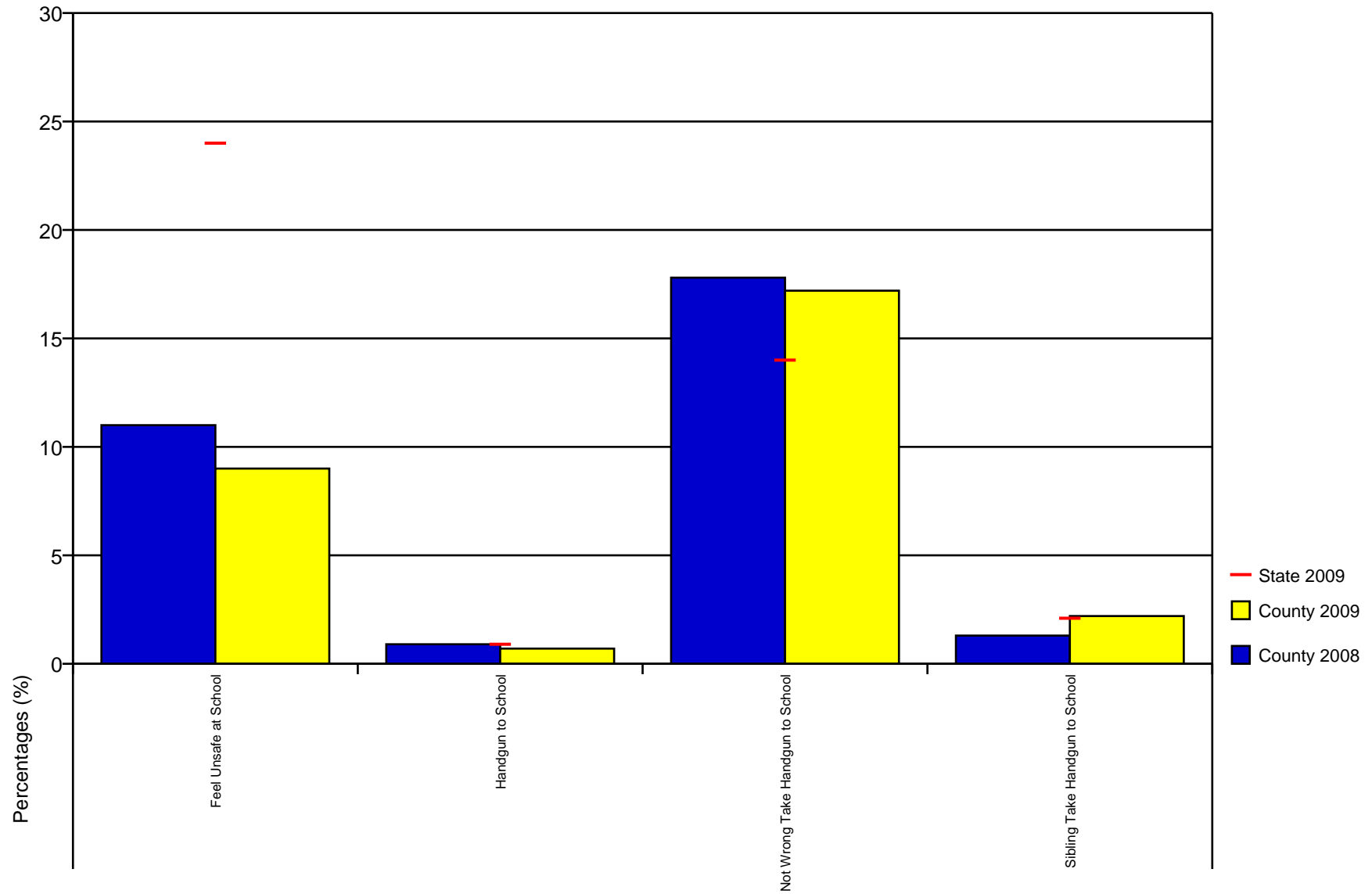


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Baxter County

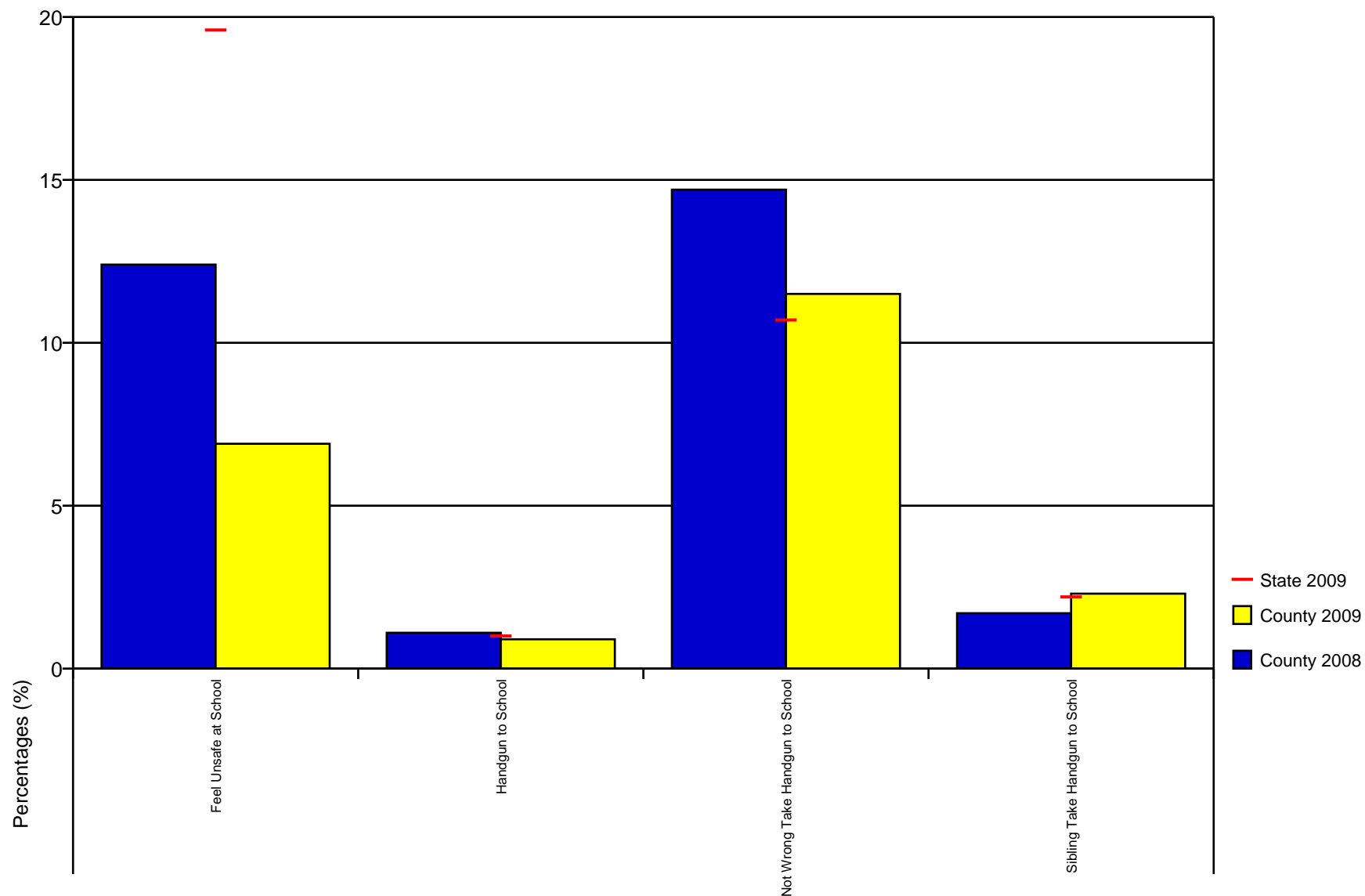


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Baxter County

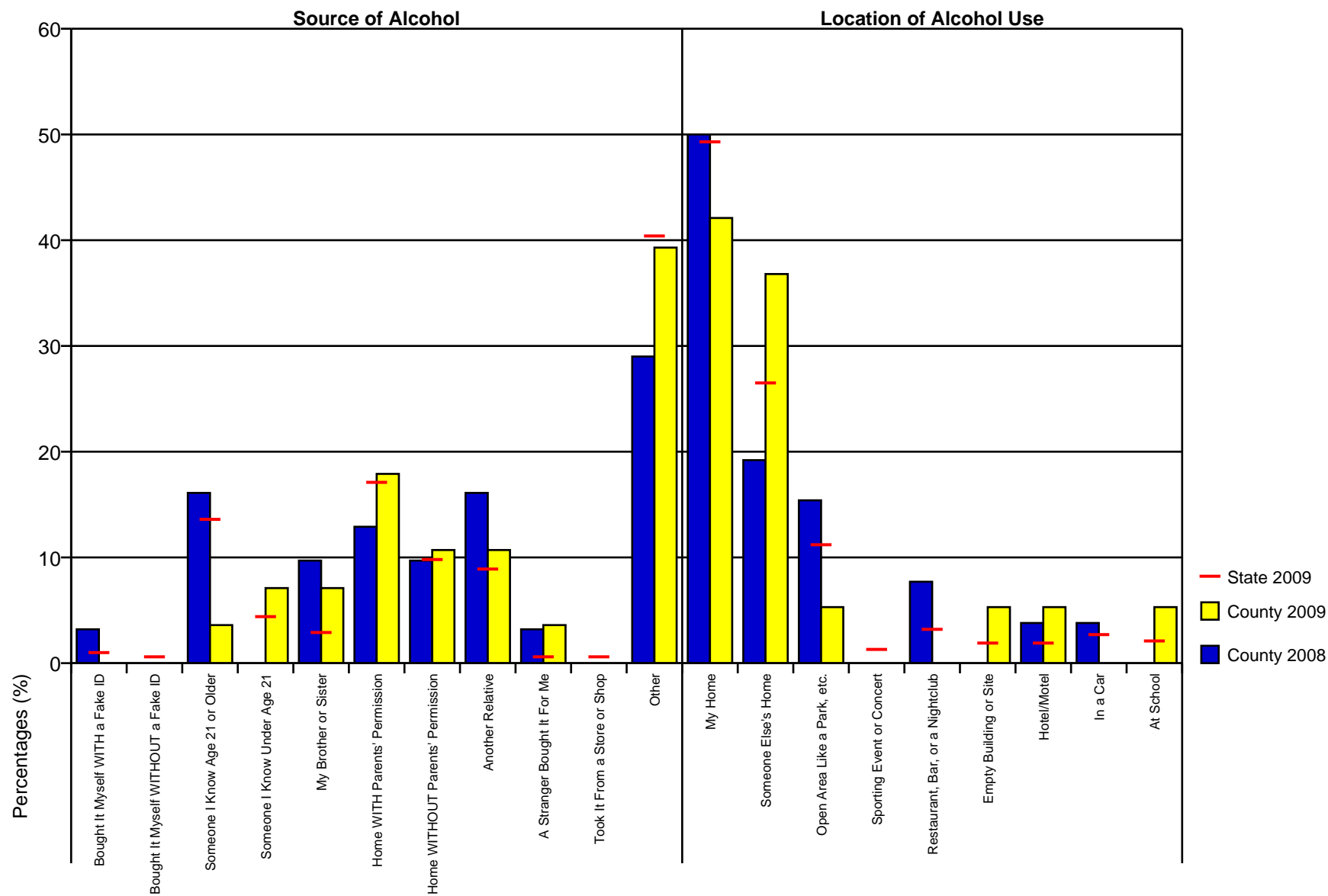


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Baxter County

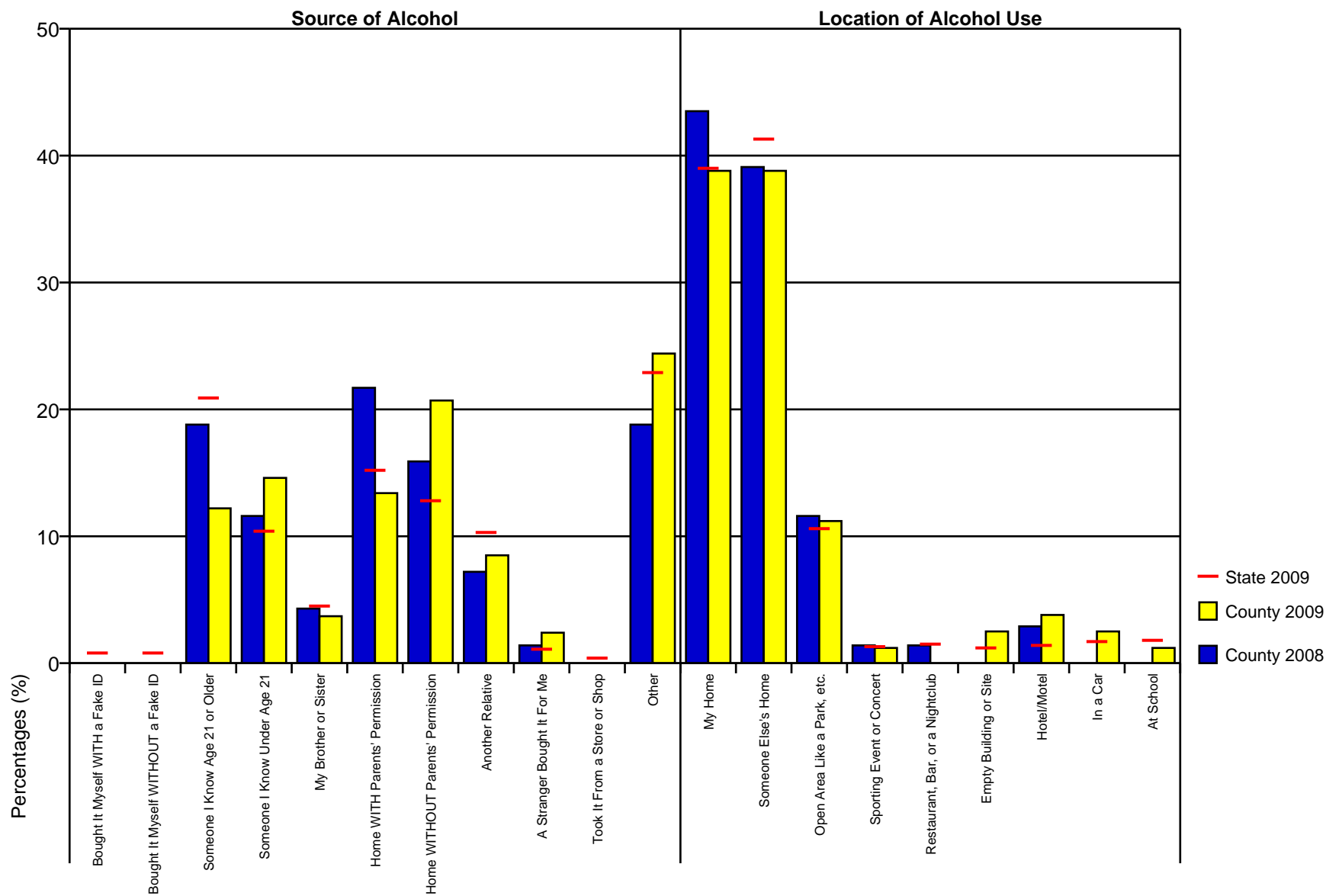


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Baxter County

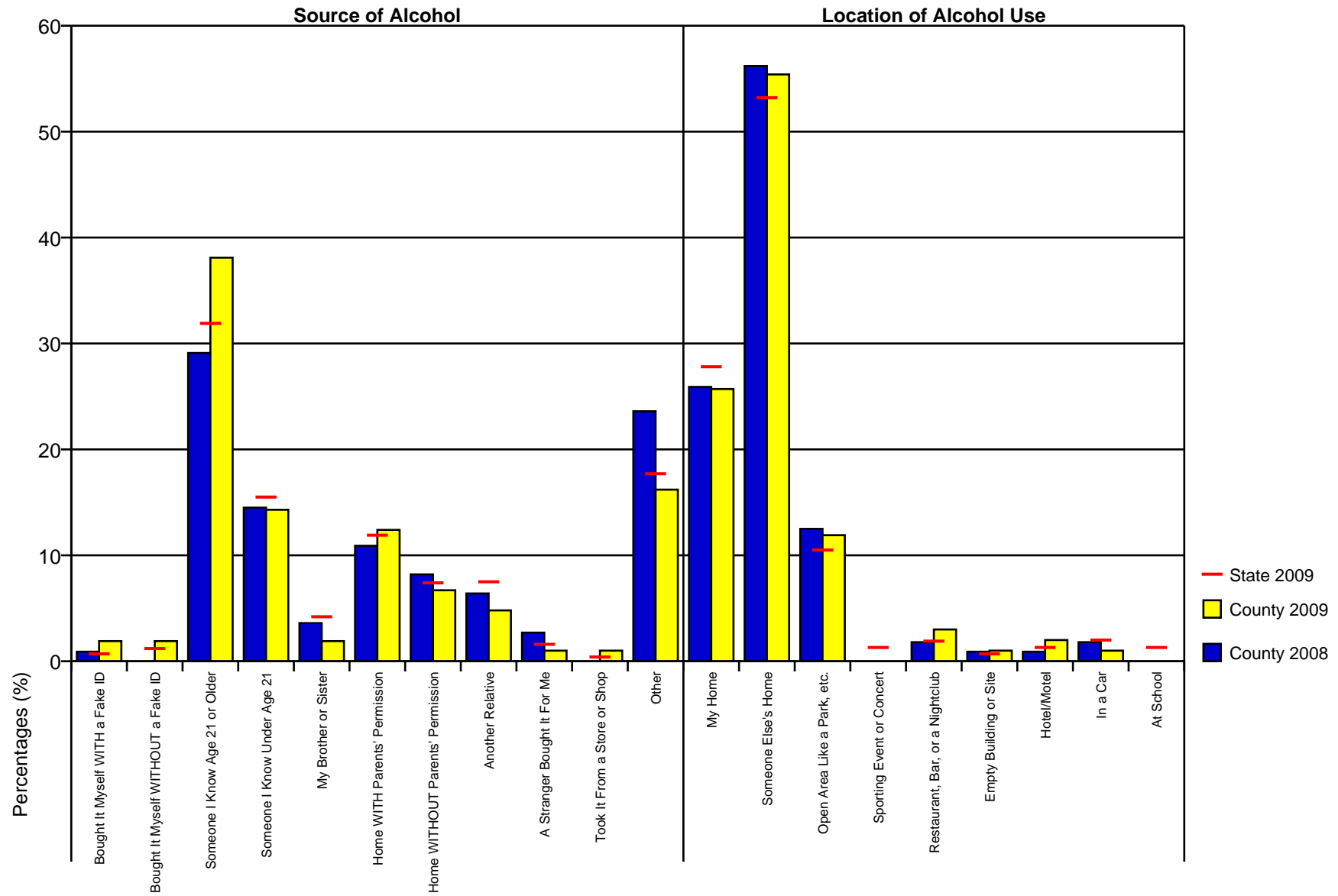


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Baxter County

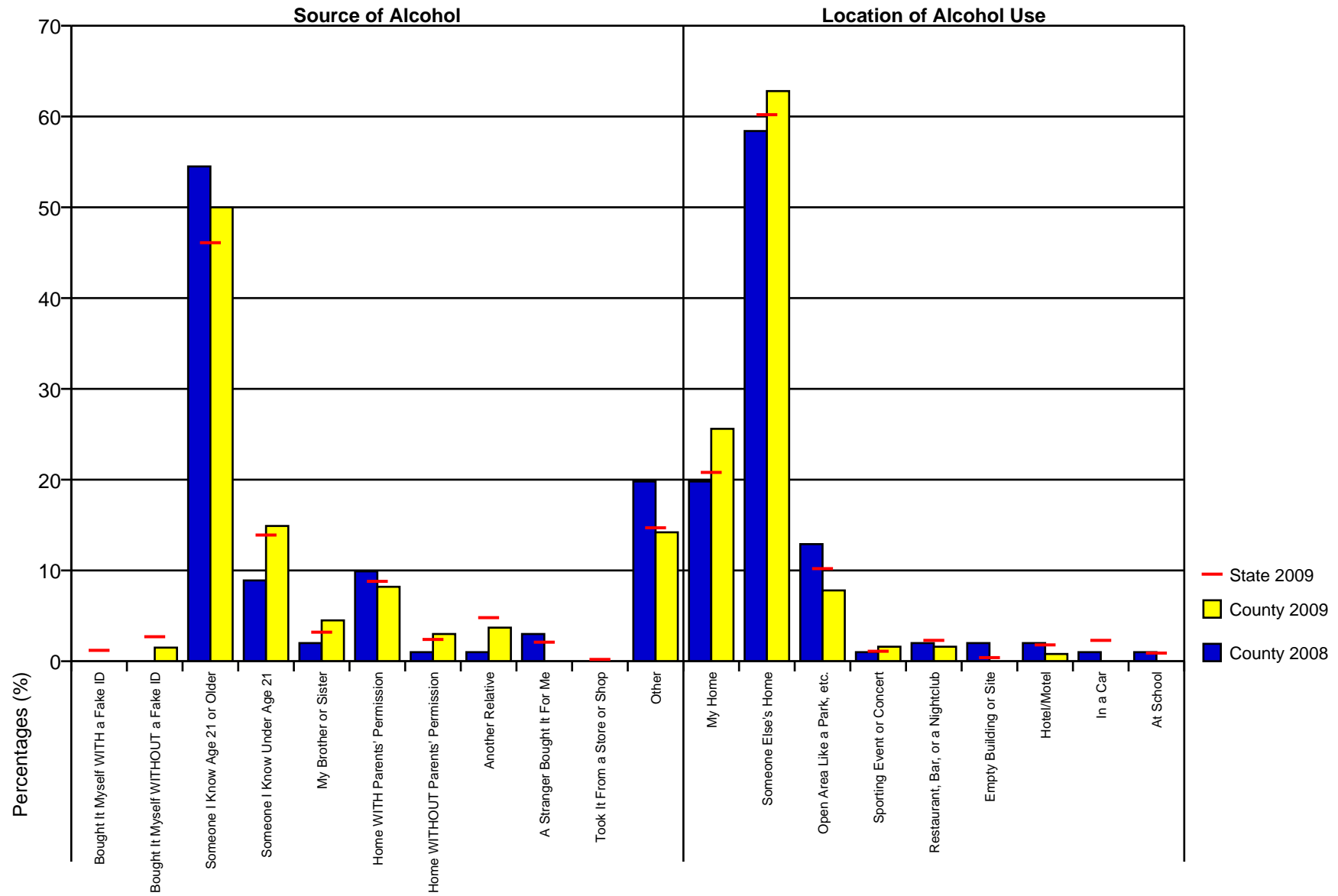


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.2	19.6	22.8	15.5
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	44.3	31.6	40.7	42.0
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	65.0	66.8	63.0	50.7
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	71.4	69.0	72.0	73.7
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	51.4	45.9	46.6	44.1
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.6	10.4	12.0	13.4
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	37.8	20.6	30.2	26.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	46.8	42.5	46.8	34.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	53.0	51.4	49.2	47.7
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	38.5	30.7	32.5	29.9
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.4	5.9	5.8	8.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	13.0	8.1	11.0	11.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	22.4	18.2	20.0	18.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	21.3	22.2	24.4	23.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	16.4	13.4	14.2	15.3
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.8	1.0	1.4	2.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	14.0	4.8	11.3	9.6
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	28.4	27.1	31.6	20.8
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	29.7	37.4	41.4	38.2
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	19.1	16.7	18.9	16.7
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.8	3.0	4.3	5.6
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	6.3	5.2	8.3	6.0
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	3.5	1.9	2.8	3.1
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.4
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.1	3.0	3.8	2.4
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	5.6	5.6	7.7	5.5
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.1
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.6	13.6	11.3	11.7
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	16.5	11.3	20.0	18.2
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	18.3	8.9	17.0	12.8
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	7.8	10.9	16.6	9.6
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	13.7	11.1	16.1	13.3
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.0	6.7	8.5	6.4
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	12.5	8.7	14.1	13.2
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	18.7	19.1	23.4	16.4
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	20.8	22.3	21.0	21.7
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	14.8	13.9	16.0	14.1
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.4
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.7	2.6	5.1	3.9
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.2
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	3.1	1.6	2.3	1.9
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.6	0.3	1.8	2.2
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	7.3	5.9	6.0	7.7
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	6.3	7.7	9.9	10.6
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	4.4	3.4	4.0	5.0
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.2	1.0	1.7	4.2
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.1
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	2.2	1.1	1.5	2.3
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.6	1.8	1.1
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.4	2.0	5.1	4.9
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	6.7	4.0	5.0	4.6
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	3.6	1.6	2.7	2.6
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.4	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.4	24.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.5	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.1	18.3	22.1	15.9
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	29.4	17.3	31.2	31.7
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	37.8	34.9	44.7	35.8
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	37.3	42.7	50.5	48.6
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	30.3	27.6	35.4	32.3
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.7	2.8	4.9	2.6
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	19.0	8.0	14.1	17.7
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	28.8	28.1	36.2	21.5
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	34.3	30.9	35.4	38.4
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	22.5	16.9	20.6	19.1
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.3	2.2	3.3	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	12.9	6.1	10.4	9.2
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	18.1	15.2	20.9	15.7
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	25.3	25.5	27.2	27.2
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	14.9	11.9	14.0	12.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.4	1.4	2.0
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	3.3	1.3	2.5	5.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	10.3	5.6	8.5	8.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	10.2	10.5	13.9	7.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	6.4	4.2	5.8	5.6
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	6.2	1.0	2.8	4.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	15.2	8.6	15.0	8.3
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	12.3	17.7	22.0	11.2
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	8.9	6.3	8.6	5.8
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.7
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.1
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	1.9	1.6	2.2	0.5
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.3
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	6.9	2.9	9.2	5.4
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	4.1	2.0	5.5	3.1
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.6	2.8	3.3	1.4
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	4.5	3.0	6.0	3.9
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.9	2.1	4.2	2.7
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	5.1	3.2	5.6	6.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	10.7	6.3	10.2	7.3
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	8.9	11.7	10.5	8.3
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	7.5	5.6	7.2	6.0
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.2	0.3	2.1	2.1
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.8
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	3.2	1.3	2.1	3.2
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	1.1	0.8	3.9	3.7
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	0.6	1.4	2.1
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.4
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.5	5.9	10.5	7.8
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	13.5	6.4	15.8	14.2
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	21.4	13.5	26.4	19.1
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	18.0	21.8	26.9	22.0
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	15.3	11.5	18.8	15.5
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.0	3.3	2.9	1.5
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	10.0	4.2	9.6	10.1
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	17.9	17.5	19.1	12.0
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	20.6	21.4	21.1	26.7
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	13.2	11.3	12.1	11.9
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.6	2.0	1.7	3.5
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.9	4.5	3.9	4.6
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.4	9.5	12.5	11.1
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	14.7	11.3	15.3	18.0
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	18.9	13.4	13.9	14.0
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	7.4	9.2	12.0	7.8
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	12.6	10.9	13.5	13.0
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.1	1.9	2.8	3.2
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	9.2	2.8	8.3	6.7
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	17.1	12.1	18.1	9.6
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	13.4	18.5	21.2	18.4
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	10.6	8.2	11.4	8.9
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.6	1.2	0.3	1.4
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	8.5	5.3	5.5	5.8
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	4.9	10.1	12.0	8.8
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.9
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	4.8	1.5	2.8	1.1
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	5.1	4.3	2.5	4.4
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.8
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.1
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	6.6	4.3	4.9	5.3
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	8.2	6.6	7.6	7.2
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	5.2	4.4	8.7	5.5
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	5.9	4.3	5.6	5.3
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.7	10.8	18.1	18.2
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	21.0	16.5	20.8	14.5
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	18.7	14.8	18.1	15.0
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	13.0	12.4	14.7	14.3
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	16.4	13.7	18.3	15.6
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.8	5.1	5.9	4.2
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.1	4.0	3.5	7.7
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	8.5	4.3	5.9	3.7
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	2.2	4.8	7.6	7.3
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	4.8	4.5	5.5	5.6
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.3	46.9	45.3	48.1
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	36.0	30.6	38.8	40.1
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	43.8	43.6	37.2	37.3
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	41.6	38.0	47.8	48.4
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	41.0	39.5	41.9	42.9
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.2	33.2	36.8	30.4
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	28.4	23.5	28.4	26.2
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	36.5	31.8	37.0	36.8
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	32.5	26.9	36.7	32.1
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	34.6	28.8	34.5	31.4
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.4	54.4	48.9	41.4
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	60.2	69.8	75.5	69.5
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	62.2	72.8	73.1	69.0
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	47.7	59.3	55.9	58.7
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	53.7	65.5	64.1	61.8
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	78.4	48.4	52.0	42.4
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	31.9	23.2	33.1	36.6
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	22.6	39.7	42.1	37.5
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	12.0	31.8	36.7	34.7
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	34.7	35.3	41.2	37.7
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.2	37.1	29.4	27.2
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	27.6	18.4	31.1	31.7
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	42.3	35.4	41.3	35.2
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	37.7	41.0	46.1	47.9
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	34.8	32.5	36.1	35.3
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.9	40.4	38.9	31.6
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	44.1	37.8	50.0	45.9
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	33.6	31.8	36.2	32.8
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	38.1	36.2	40.6	39.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	38.1	36.2	41.7	37.7
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.2	42.2	46.3	33.0
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	40.2	35.0	43.1	44.6
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	37.1	38.0	35.2	33.9
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	35.4	38.1	41.3	40.7
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	38.1	37.9	41.6	38.3
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.8	42.4	42.5	40.3
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	61.0	49.3	53.0	50.9
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	42.3	40.9	42.7	39.0
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	30.6	35.7	33.3	34.6
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	44.1	42.2	43.8	41.6
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.6	43.5	39.3	37.2
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	19.5	33.8	43.0	41.7
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	16.5	39.2	47.4	38.8
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	5.4	38.6	36.3	42.3
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	14.9	38.2	41.9	40.2
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.5	15.2	20.9	11.7
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	36.6	18.3	29.1	33.1
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	44.5	47.4	48.7	40.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	39.3	45.3	47.8	50.9
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	34.9	32.6	35.4	34.6
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.2	37.1	39.2	28.4
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	57.7	44.7	51.5	54.1
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	63.4	54.6	59.8	56.2
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	31.3	54.3	53.9	60.0
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	48.8	48.4	50.8	50.6
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.4	45.6	42.6	40.8
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	48.9	52.8	48.1	56.1
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	51.9	53.4	55.3	47.3
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	42.4	42.2	45.7	41.5
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	45.7	48.8	47.8	46.7
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	86.5	46.8	54.3	47.2
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	57.4	41.2	36.2	44.9
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	55.3	46.1	43.9	40.0
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	54.8	37.3	48.1	50.0
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	62.9	43.1	45.5	45.2
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.3	49.8	57.7	48.7
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	43.8	32.1	37.4	39.1
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	50.2	45.9	45.5	41.7
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	40.5	42.7	34.6	42.4
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	47.3	42.4	44.7	43.0
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.9	30.8	36.1	24.7
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	13.8	21.5	27.7	27.7
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	28.4	31.1	32.2	23.3
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	47.6	33.1	29.3	33.5
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	27.3	28.8	31.5	26.8
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.8	26.8	28.3	29.7
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	40.1	32.0	37.8	39.8
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	44.1	40.0	42.6	39.4
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	32.2	30.9	35.3	39.9
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	35.4	32.4	35.8	37.0
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.2	38.6	49.5	45.4
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	39.2	38.8	34.6	44.4
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	50.8	46.6	51.1	43.9
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	40.3	44.6	47.8	48.2
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	44.9	41.9	45.2	45.3
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.8	17.7	25.1	21.7
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	28.2	17.0	27.3	29.0
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	35.5	36.4	44.5	34.1
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	34.2	35.7	40.8	44.5
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	30.0	26.0	33.2	31.6
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.7	46.6	49.7	39.1
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	34.8	22.4	34.0	36.8
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	41.2	38.1	47.7	40.9
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	30.3	30.2	36.3	37.2
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	38.4	34.3	42.3	38.6
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.0	33.4	33.8	30.4
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	44.7	34.3	35.8	47.8
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	41.8	45.2	47.9	37.4
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	42.3	43.5	46.9	50.9
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	40.7	38.9	40.1	41.1
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.0	41.1	50.2	40.4
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	57.1	42.2	52.3	52.5
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	54.2	48.5	47.7	46.3
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	47.6	44.6	46.7	54.2
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	49.6	44.0	49.5	47.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	26.7	22.1	27.7	22.0
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	39.3	18.2	31.1	32.4
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	32.7	34.0	37.3	31.0
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	24.2	34.3	33.2	35.8
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	30.8	26.6	32.0	29.9
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.5	58.3	57.5	52.3
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	52.4	52.0	56.6	58.8
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	59.0	60.1	57.0	54.9
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	56.0	59.4	53.8	52.8
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	55.9	57.3	56.5	54.8
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.6	27.8	38.3	31.7
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	42.3	28.3	45.3	46.6
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	42.4	39.6	54.0	34.2
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	45.0	53.8	59.8	51.9
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	40.0	36.4	48.0	40.3
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.1	45.9	46.5	38.4
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	50.4	46.8	46.1	47.9
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	46.1	47.5	45.5	45.1
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	41.0	39.4	46.1	34.9
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	44.7	45.2	46.1	42.0
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.6	18.5	25.7	18.6
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	11.4	8.0	13.9	12.4
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	22.6	20.1	16.0	18.4
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	22.1	15.3	20.8	17.0
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	19.8	15.4	19.1	16.6
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.8	43.1	51.2	51.4
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	83.9	60.1	56.8	55.8
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	86.1	48.0	53.9	62.1
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	89.2	57.0	54.2	51.2
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	82.6	52.3	54.0	55.5
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.6	48.1	45.0	46.5
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	39.3	43.6	34.4	39.3
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	40.3	43.9	42.6	50.9
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	47.5	42.0	36.7	35.9
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	44.2	44.3	39.8	43.5
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.4	50.6	54.4	55.1
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	48.0	48.4	53.9	46.7
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	38.6	43.9	46.0	49.1
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	56.7	59.3	54.5	53.3
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	49.4	50.1	52.1	50.5
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.5	58.0	57.9	61.5
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	56.7	63.5	61.8	61.6
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	50.4	56.5	51.7	59.1
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	57.1	62.1	49.2	53.5
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	56.4	60.1	55.7	59.0
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.3	54.9	55.6	54.3
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	59.3	64.3	61.0	61.1
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	46.3	52.2	49.4	54.9
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	59.5	51.7	48.0	45.3
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	54.7	55.9	53.9	54.3
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	49.1	50.2	46.9	49.7
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	66.9	75.8	74.0	69.6
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	67.9	71.1	73.3	73.3
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	75.1	75.6	71.4	78.0
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	64.9	67.8	65.5	67.1
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.7	54.3	52.8	52.2
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	60.8	61.4	58.9	47.0
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	67.7	69.3	73.0	77.0
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	62.9	62.2	47.0	55.5
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	61.5	61.7	58.3	58.3
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.4	54.1	55.4	55.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	64.8	70.8	69.1	61.5
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	61.0	55.8	59.1	63.0
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	76.9	76.5	77.5	76.5
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	67.2	63.8	64.4	63.4
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.3	72.2	62.8	68.0
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	60.9	73.9	64.8	65.4
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	56.3	60.1	56.2	63.3
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	74.2	69.5	67.8	68.5
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	64.9	69.0	62.7	66.1
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.4	64.1	55.2	63.1
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	63.6	67.5	60.1	61.9
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	62.6	66.1	62.4	68.3
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	61.7	56.0	45.6	47.2
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	63.6	63.8	56.6	60.9
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.8	36.9	42.2	40.8
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	48.9	55.4	44.4	43.7
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	57.5	56.1	50.6	57.7
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	57.3	52.2	45.7	53.2
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	53.2	50.0	45.5	48.7
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.3	65.3	45.3	54.7
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	66.9	71.3	66.2	58.5
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	60.3	67.7	56.5	64.1
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	50.6	48.2	38.6	41.9
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	60.3	63.9	52.8	55.7
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	79.6	48.4	49.5	52.1
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	80.5	73.8	65.5	54.7
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	88.1	62.7	57.4	66.4
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	90.6	65.3	60.1	51.4
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	84.9	62.4	58.0	56.6
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.1	7.1	17.9	10.7	10.7	3.6	0.0	39.3
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	14.6	3.7	13.4	20.7	8.5	2.4	0.0	24.4
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	1.9	1.9	38.1	14.3	1.9	12.4	6.7	4.8	1.0	1.0	16.2
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	50.0	14.9	4.5	8.2	3.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	33.8	14.0	3.7	11.5	8.9	5.7	1.1	0.3	19.2
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	42.1	36.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.3	0.0	5.3
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	38.8	38.8	11.2	1.2	0.0	2.5	3.8	2.5	1.2
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	25.7	55.4	11.9	0.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	25.6	62.8	7.8	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	29.8	53.2	9.7	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.6
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.1	7.0	39.7	50.2
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	1.8	11.7	54.8	31.7
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	3.0	6.0	61.5	29.4
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	3.7	3.2	53.5	39.6
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	2.9	7.2	52.4	37.5
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	90.3	6.6	2.1	1.0
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	82.4	15.1	2.5	0.0
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	82.8	12.2	2.7	2.4
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	88.5	8.3	1.4	1.8
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	85.8	10.7	2.2	1.3
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.5	1.0	2.5
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	94.0	0.8	5.3
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	94.4	2.2	3.3
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	91.6	2.3	6.0
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.1	1.6	4.3
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.0	10.8	10.7
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.4	11.8	12.1	12.3
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.2	13.6	13.5	13.0
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.6	14.5	14.6	14.2
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.8	13.8	13.7	13.4
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.4
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.4	12.4	12.3	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.5
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.2
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.5	13.1	12.7	13.2
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.4
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.8
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.3	11.4	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.1	12.5	12.2
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.3	14.1	13.9	13.9
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.2	15.2	15.4	15.5
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	11.0	14.3	14.1	14.3
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.6	11.5	11.8	11.3
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.0	12.7	12.2	12.4
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.0	13.5	12.8	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.7	12.1	11.9	11.9
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.9	11.0	10.9
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.6	12.0	12.1
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.5	13.8	13.1	13.1
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.4	14.6	15.4	14.7
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.3	13.6	13.4	13.2
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.2	10.7	10.8
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.7	11.8	11.6
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.4	13.2	12.9	12.6
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.1	14.1	14.2	12.9
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.2	12.4	12.3	12.0
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.7	11.8	12.0
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.9	12.6	12.8	12.6
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	10.8	13.4	14.1	13.7
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.7	12.1	12.1	12.2
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	10.8	11.1
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.1	11.9	12.4	12.1
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.3	12.9	12.3	12.9
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.1	14.0	14.1	14.8
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	12.1	11.9	12.1
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Baxter County

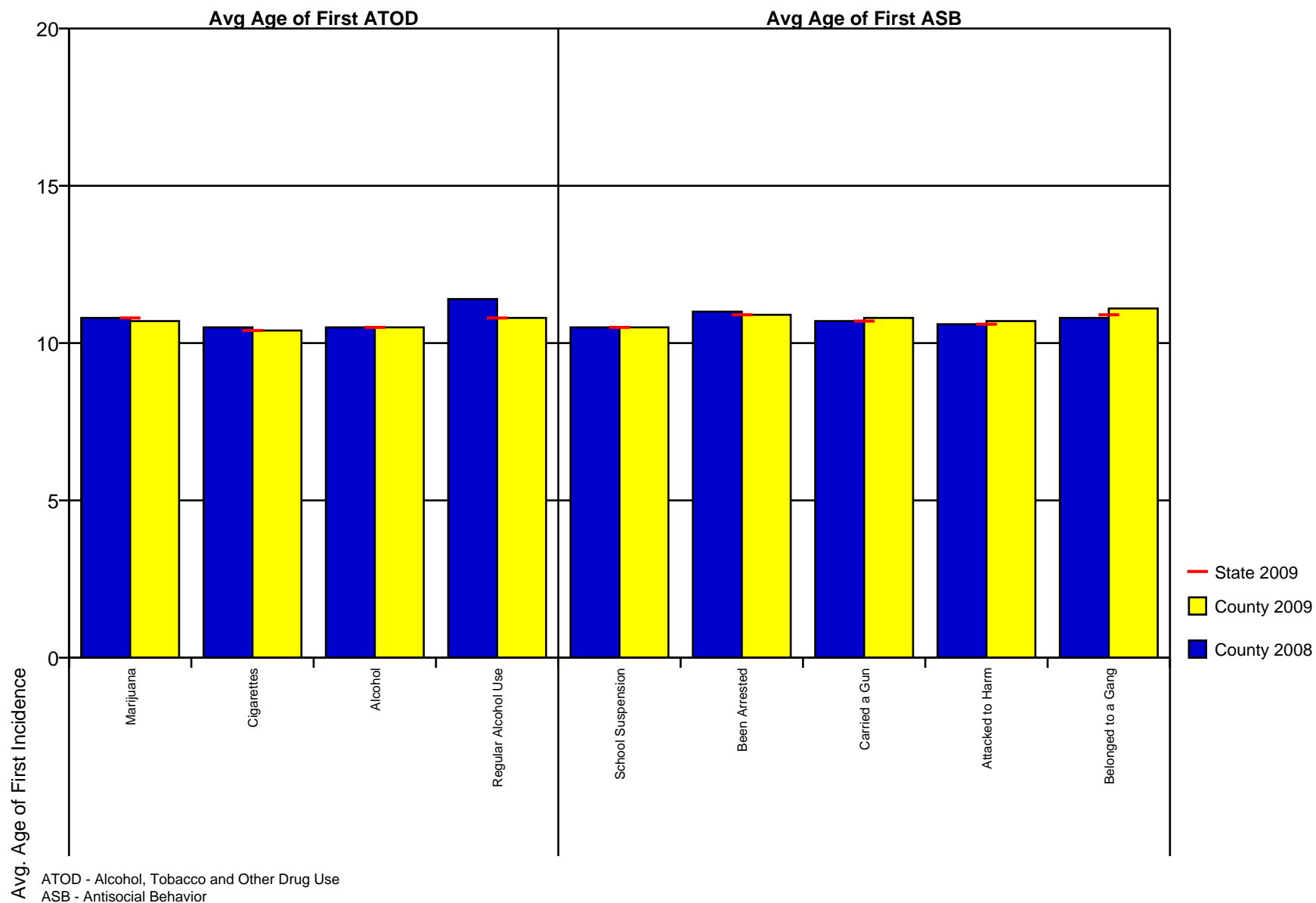


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Baxter County

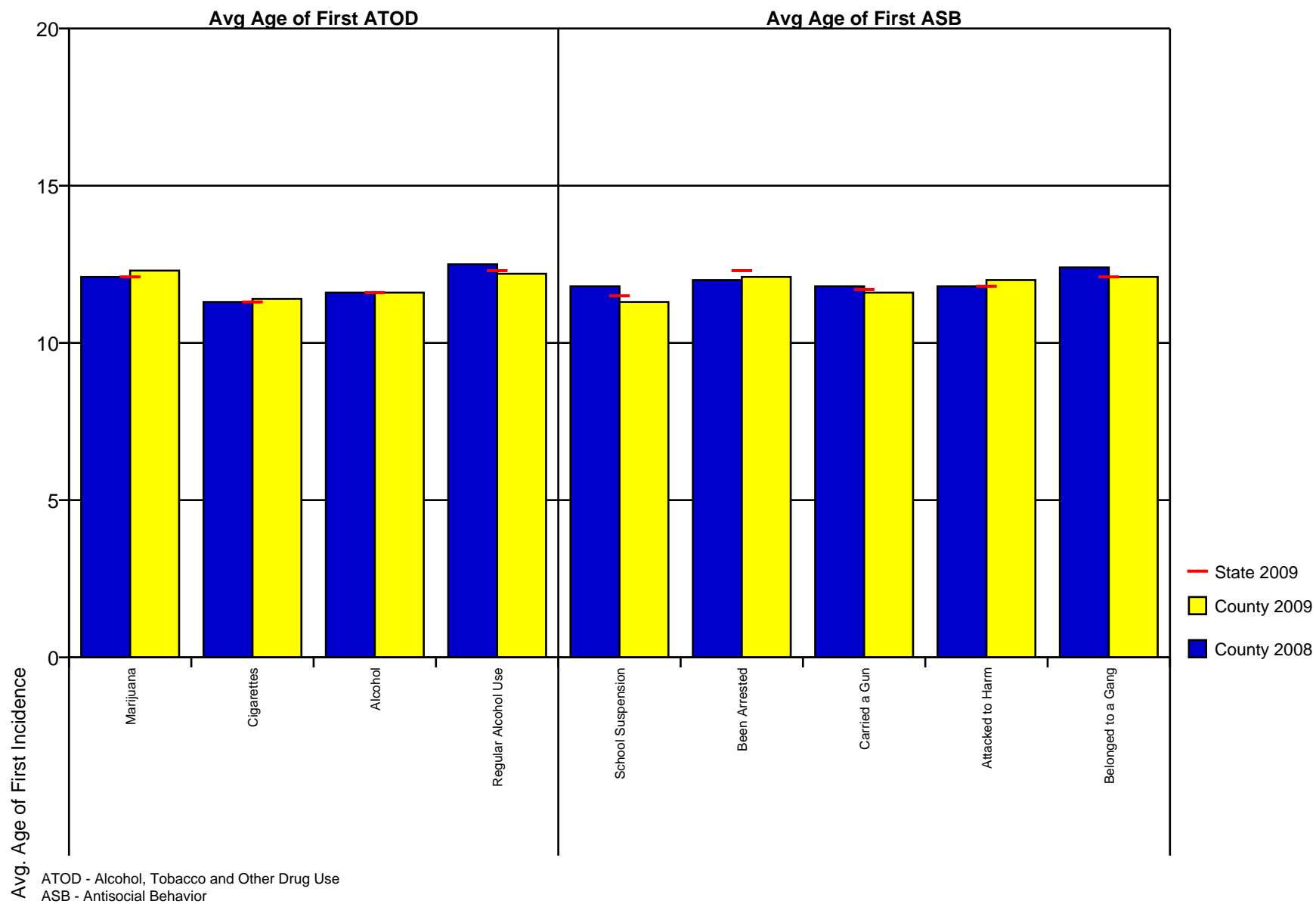


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Baxter County

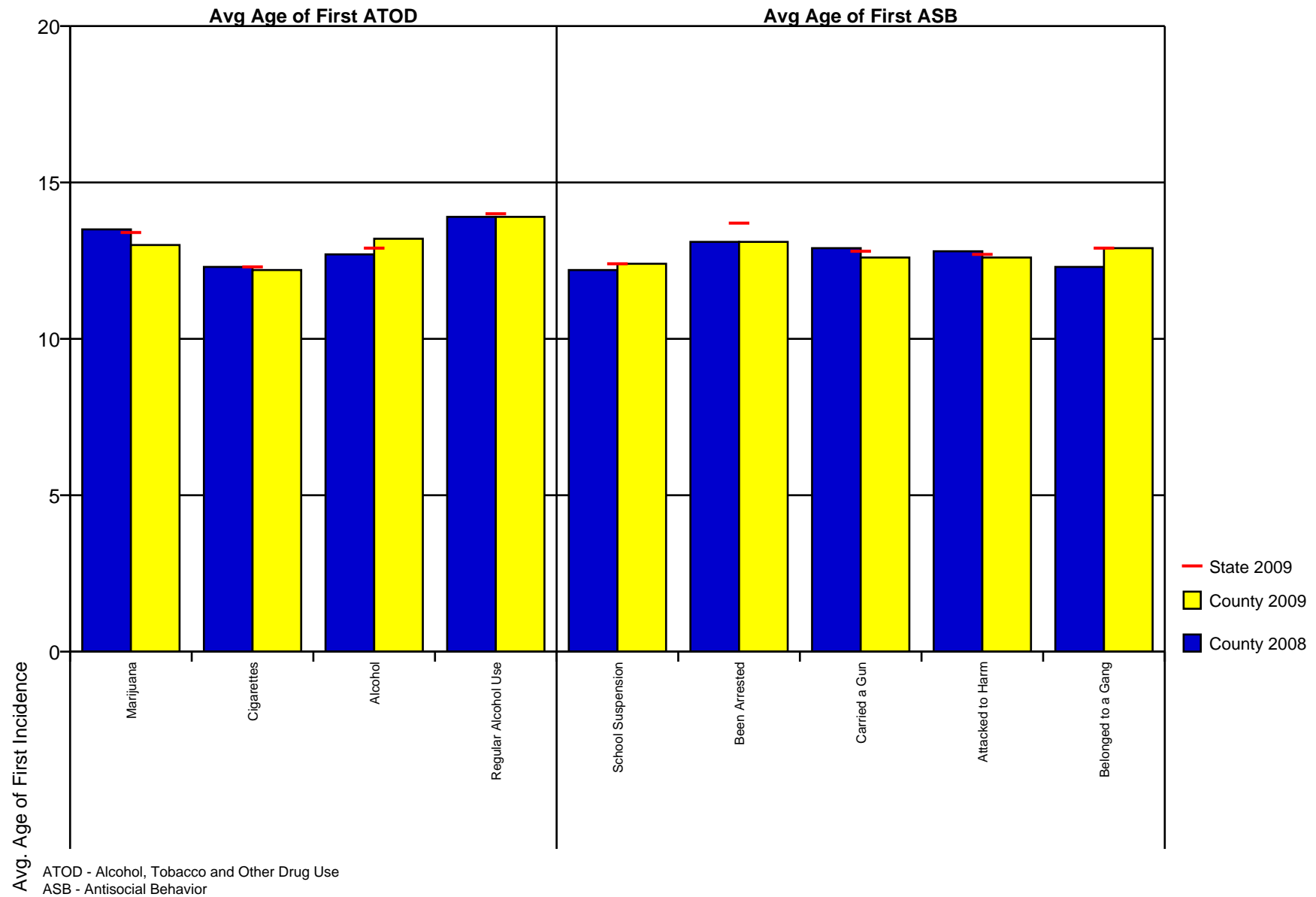


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Baxter County

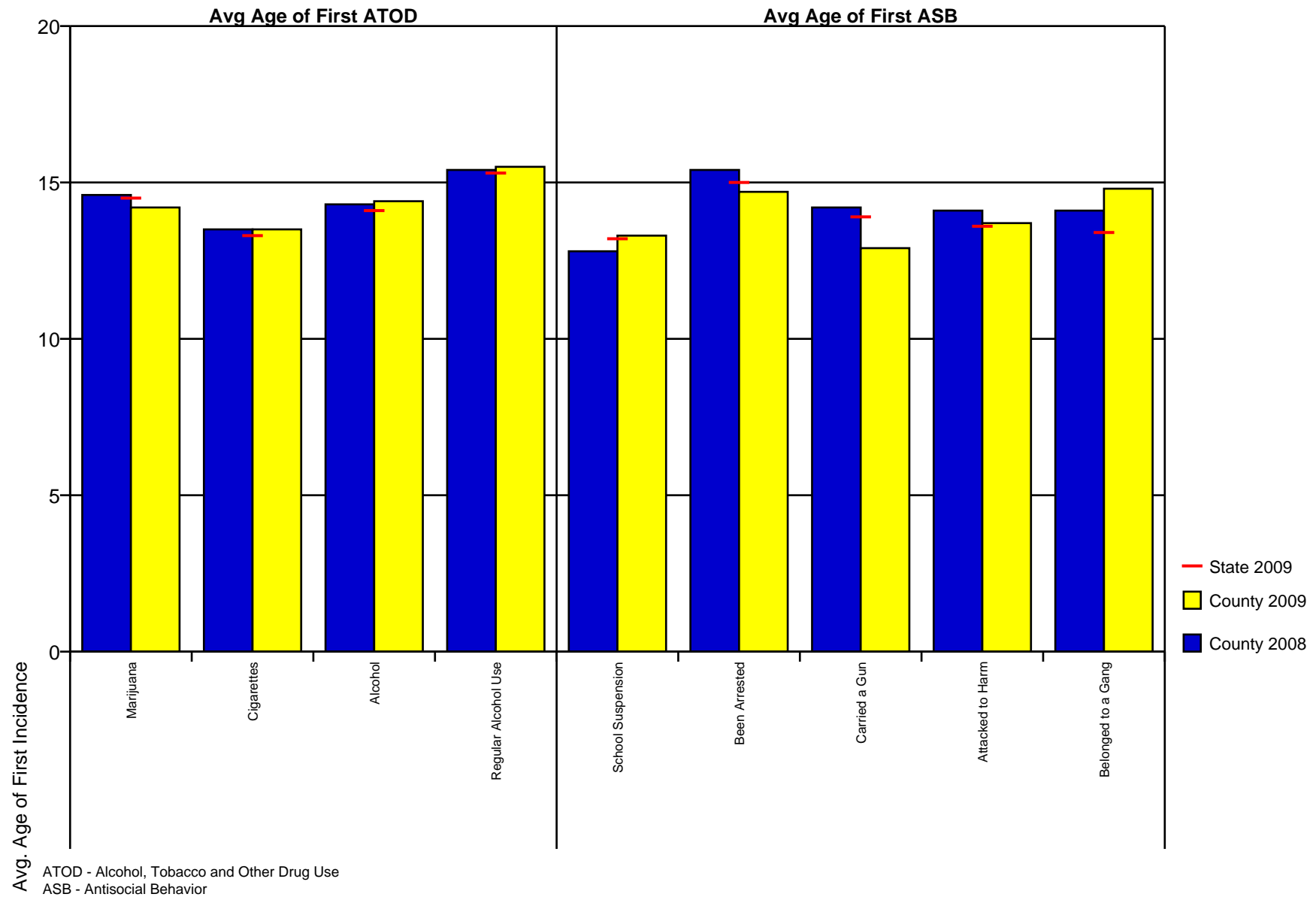


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.6	10.4	12.0	13.4
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	37.8	20.6	30.2	26.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	46.8	42.5	46.8	34.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	53.0	51.4	49.2	47.7
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	38.5	30.7	32.5	29.9
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.4	5.9	5.8	8.6
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	13.0	8.1	11.0	11.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	22.4	18.2	20.0	18.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	21.3	22.2	24.4	23.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	16.4	13.4	14.2	15.3
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.3	2.2	3.3	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	12.9	6.1	10.4	9.2
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	18.1	15.2	20.9	15.7
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	25.3	25.5	27.2	27.2
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	14.9	11.9	14.0	12.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.4	1.4	2.0
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	3.3	1.3	2.5	5.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	10.3	5.6	8.5	8.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	10.2	10.5	13.9	7.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	6.4	4.2	5.8	5.6
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	68.0	7.2	6.4	4.8	13.6
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	66.2	5.5	4.0	13.1	11.3
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	71.2	5.9	3.8	6.9	12.2
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	74.2	5.5	4.1	11.1	5.1
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	69.7	6.0	4.6	8.9	10.8
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	63.2	11.2	6.4	8.4	0.0	10.8
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	54.5	8.7	8.7	14.5	1.5	12.0
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	60.1	9.7	5.9	11.8	0.7	11.8
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	49.8	19.4	8.8	14.7	1.4	6.0
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	57.2	11.8	7.4	12.3	0.9	10.4
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	70.0	20.2	2.1	1.2	6.6
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	26.8	24.3	16.9	11.0	21.0
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	30.7	35.9	7.0	6.6	19.9
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	17.6	33.3	16.2	13.9	19.0
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	36.2	28.5	10.4	8.1	16.8
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	21.8	20.5	9.4	14.5	33.8
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	16.0	16.0	21.2	21.9	24.9
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	11.2	18.5	20.6	15.7	33.9
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	12.0	12.9	21.7	34.6	18.9
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	15.1	17.1	18.4	21.2	28.2
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.6	271	1.6	254	0.4	267
Grade 8	17.7	277	9.2	272	4.3	279
Grade 10	21.5	288	15.7	287	8.3	288
Grade 12	38.4	216	27.2	217	11.2	215
Combined	19.1	1052	12.9	1030	5.8	1049

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.9	270	86.0	271	68.2	267
Grade 8	56.4	275	91.7	278	50.5	277
Grade 10	64.9	288	86.5	289	49.5	289
Grade 12	56.9	218	90.8	217	29.8	218
Combined	62.8	1051	88.6	1055	50.4	1051

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.6	205	97.6	206	100.0	201
Grade 8	88.9	271	91.8	267	94.0	265
Grade 10	86.8	273	91.2	273	93.8	272
Grade 12	69.8	215	78.4	213	88.7	212
Combined	85.5	964	89.9	959	94.0	950

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	21.9	292	10.5	12.7	291	10.4	1.0	291	10.7
Grade 8	48.9	280	11.6	29.8	282	11.4	8.8	283	12.3
Grade 10	55.6	295	13.2	36.8	296	12.2	20.6	296	13.0
Grade 12	77.8	216	14.4	52.3	218	13.5	38.1	218	14.2
Combined	49.2	1083	12.8	31.6	1087	12.2	15.8	1088	13.4

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	20.2	514	14.9	496	8.0	514
Female	18.3	525	11.1	522	3.6	522
Combined	19.2	1039	13.0	1018	5.8	1036

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.0	515	84.5	516	45.8	515
Female	66.5	523	92.4	526	54.5	523
Combined	62.8	1038	88.5	1042	50.2	1038

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.5	468	90.3	463	93.8	465
Female	85.7	484	89.7	485	94.1	474
Combined	85.6	952	90.0	948	93.9	939

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	48.4	541	12.5	32.2	544	12.0	18.2	545	13.0
Female	50.4	530	13.1	31.3	530	12.5	13.6	530	14.0
Combined	49.4	1071	12.8	31.8	1074	12.2	15.9	1075	13.4

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

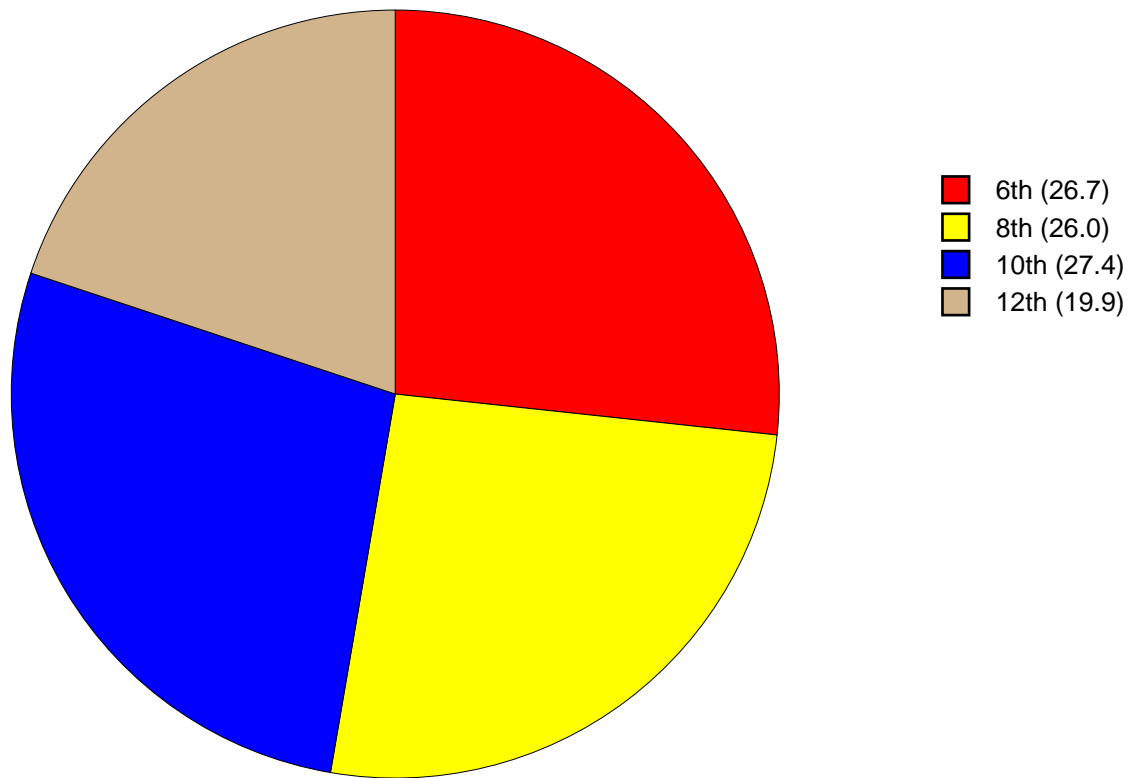


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

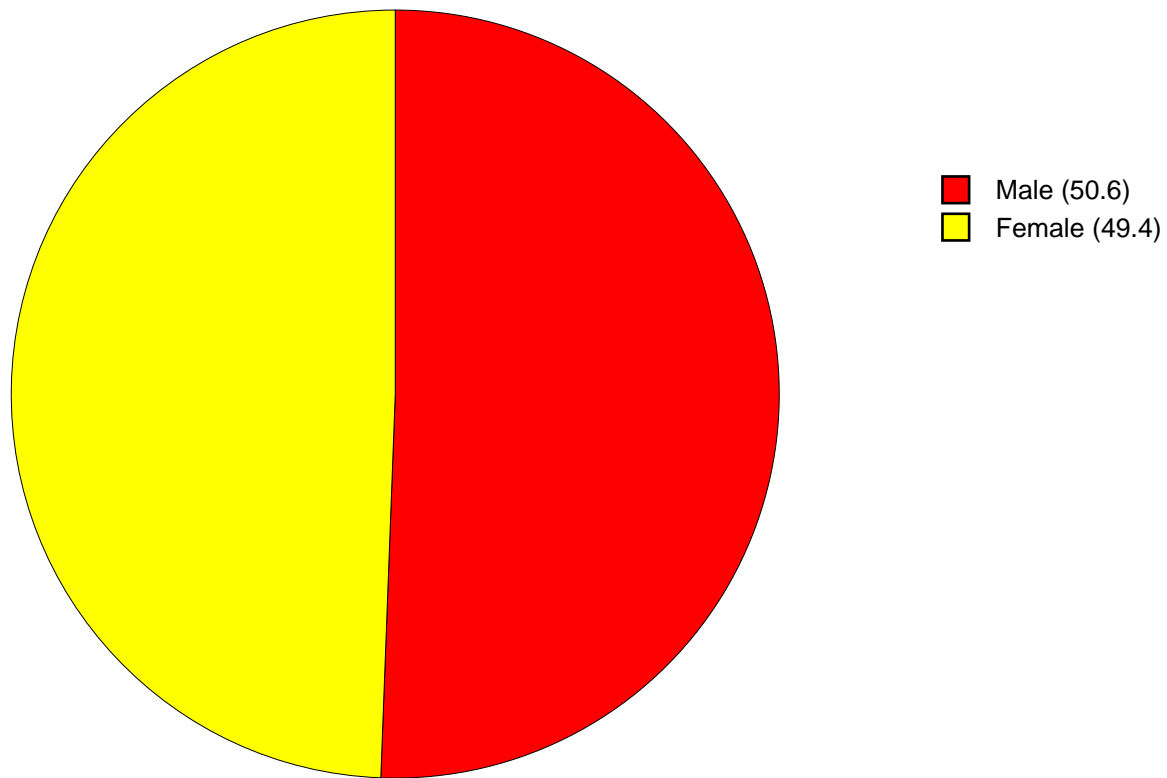


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

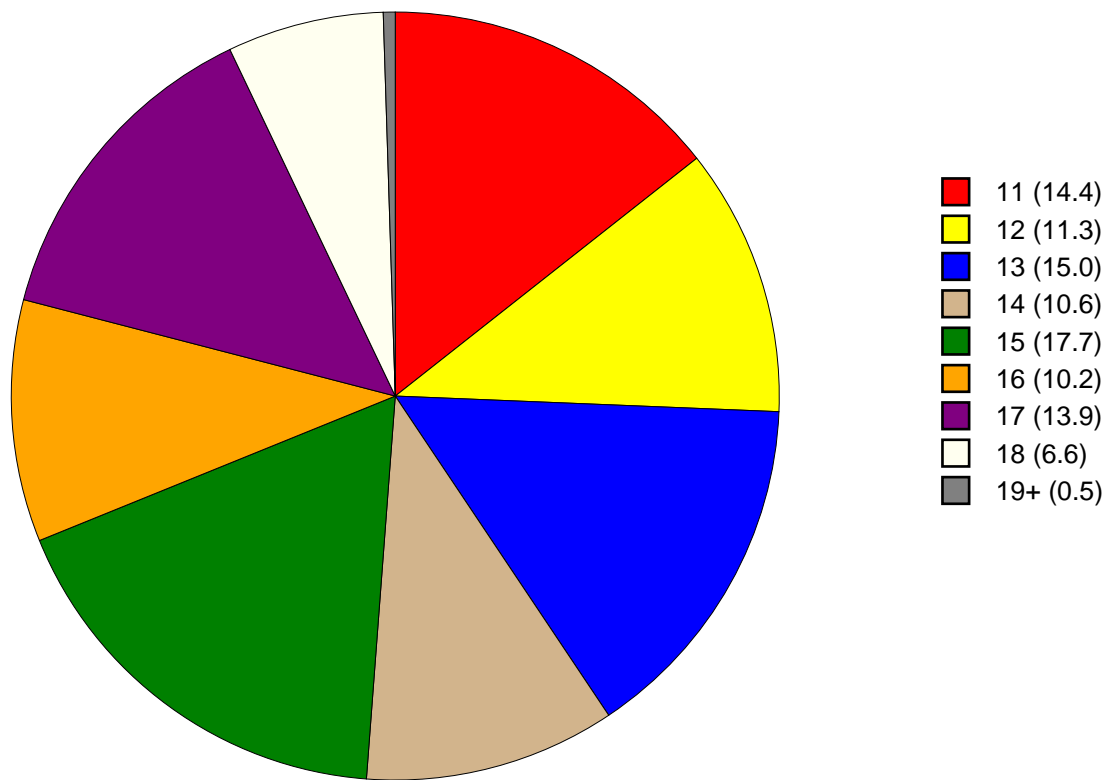


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	53.6	52.9	47.7	47.5	50.6	
Female	46.4	47.1	52.3	52.5	49.4	
N of Valid	289	280	298	217	1084	
N of Miss	4	5	3	1	13	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	
12	41.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	11.3	
13	4.5	53.4	0.0	0.0	15.0	
14	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	
15	0.0	4.6	59.8	0.0	17.7	
16	0.0	0.7	35.9	0.5	10.2	
17	0.0	0.0	4.0	64.5	13.9	
18	0.0	0.0	0.3	32.7	6.6	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	
N of Valid	292	283	301	217	1093	
N of Miss	1	2	0	1	4	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.9	95.1	96.0	93.1	94.9	
Yes	5.1	4.9	4.0	6.9	5.1	
N of Valid	255	265	297	217	1034	
N of Miss	38	20	4	1	63	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.0	98.6	99.0	100.0	99.1	
Yes	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.9	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.6	98.6	99.3	99.1	98.9	
Yes	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.0	93.3	97.0	95.4	92.8	
Yes	14.0	6.7	3.0	4.6	7.2	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	14.3	11.2	5.3	5.5	9.3	
Yes	85.7	88.8	94.7	94.5	90.7	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.3	98.9	100.0	99.1	99.4	
Yes	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.2	93.7	97.7	96.8	95.0	
Yes	7.8	6.3	2.3	3.2	5.0	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	
Some high school	4.5	5.1	6.4	8.8	6.1	
Completed high school	12.1	12.0	22.7	26.5	18.1	
Some college	12.1	17.2	16.7	19.1	16.2	
Completed college	20.8	28.8	30.8	30.7	27.8	
Graduate or professional school after college	12.1	17.2	8.7	9.3	11.9	
Don't know	35.2	17.5	13.0	3.7	17.9	
Does not apply	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	
N of Valid	264	274	299	215	1052	
N of Miss	17	9	1	1	28	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	17.7	16.5	16.3	17.9	17.0	
Yes	82.3	83.5	83.7	82.1	83.0	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	90.5	93.7	94.0	93.4	
Yes	4.4	9.5	6.3	6.0	6.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.3	99.7	98.2	99.3	
Yes	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.7	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.7	88.8	93.7	92.2	90.5	
Yes	12.3	11.2	6.3	7.8	9.5	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	98.6	97.7	97.2	97.4	
Yes	3.8	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.2	38.9	37.2	40.4	38.0	
Yes	63.8	61.1	62.8	59.6	62.0	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.0	85.3	84.7	85.3	85.3	
Yes	14.0	14.7	15.3	14.7	14.7	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.3	99.6	99.7	98.6	99.4	
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.2	94.0	97.3	95.9	94.8	
Yes	7.8	6.0	2.7	4.1	5.2	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.9	98.2	98.0	96.3	96.9	
Yes	5.1	1.8	2.0	3.7	3.1	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	98.6	98.7	95.9	97.6	
Yes	3.1	1.4	1.3	4.1	2.4	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.9	50.9	57.8	63.8	56.2	
Yes	46.1	49.1	42.2	36.2	43.8	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.2	95.4	96.3	95.9	95.4	
Yes	5.8	4.6	3.7	4.1	4.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.7	59.6	61.5	70.2	62.3	
Yes	40.3	40.4	38.5	29.8	37.7	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	94.7	95.0	95.0	95.4	
Yes	3.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	97.2	95.0	95.0	95.9	
Yes	3.8	2.8	5.0	5.0	4.1	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.4	6.7	9.6	8.7	11.0	
no	36.1	41.1	26.9	33.9	34.4	
yes	36.5	43.2	52.5	45.4	44.4	
YES!	9.0	9.1	11.0	11.9	10.2	
N of Valid	288	285	301	218	1092	
N of Miss	5	0	0	0	5	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.8	13.5	5.3	5.0	9.1	
no	33.1	52.1	41.7	36.7	41.1	
yes	41.8	28.0	50.3	48.6	42.0	
YES!	13.2	6.4	2.7	9.6	7.8	
N of Valid	287	282	300	218	1087	
N of Miss	6	3	1	0	10	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	7.0	3.7	5.0	5.0	
no	14.2	28.9	21.7	23.9	22.0	
yes	51.9	51.1	56.9	58.7	54.4	
YES!	29.8	13.0	17.7	12.4	18.6	
N of Valid	289	284	299	218	1090	
N of Miss	4	1	2	0	7	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	0.4	2.7	1.8	1.8	
no	11.4	2.1	3.0	3.7	5.1	
yes	35.6	31.0	31.3	31.2	32.4	
YES!	50.5	66.5	63.0	63.3	60.7	
N of Valid	289	284	300	218	1091	
N of Miss	4	1	1	0	6	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

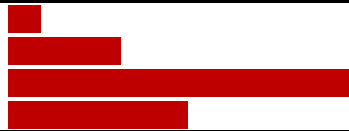
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	2.1	3.3	1.8	2.8	
no	17.7	15.8	16.7	12.8	16.0	
yes	48.3	53.2	62.7	51.8	54.2	
YES!	30.2	28.9	17.3	33.5	27.0	
N of Valid	288	284	300	218	1090	
N of Miss	5	1	1	0	7	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	
no	7.0	11.7	6.0	3.2	7.2	
yes	39.7	54.8	61.5	53.5	52.4	
YES!	50.2	31.7	29.4	39.6	37.5	
N of Valid	287	281	299	217	1084	
N of Miss	5	3	2	1	10	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.2	18.4	17.2	19.7	18.0	
no	32.6	50.0	50.0	54.1	46.2	
yes	34.0	24.8	27.0	21.1	27.1	
YES!	16.2	6.7	5.7	5.0	8.6	
N of Valid	291	282	296	218	1087	
N of Miss	1	3	5	0	9	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

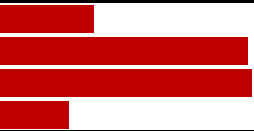
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.5	15.9	10.7	8.3	13.1	
no	30.9	45.5	37.2	41.7	38.6	
yes	37.2	32.5	46.3	41.2	39.3	
YES!	15.4	6.1	5.7	8.8	9.0	
N of Valid	285	277	298	216	1076	
N of Miss	7	8	3	2	20	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.5	7.7	8.7	7.3	8.4	
no	26.9	38.3	33.6	29.4	32.2	
yes	42.8	39.1	46.3	45.9	43.4	
YES!	20.8	15.0	11.4	17.4	16.0	
N of Valid	283	274	298	218	1073	
N of Miss	10	10	3	0	23	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	2.5	2.7	0.9	2.6	
no	12.5	17.0	12.2	11.0	13.3	
yes	56.9	57.8	64.4	58.3	59.5	
YES!	26.7	22.7	20.7	29.8	24.6	
N of Valid	281	282	295	218	1076	
N of Miss	12	3	6	0	21	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	8.0	9.9	7.7	6.4	8.1	
Seldom	10.5	15.6	13.0	17.9	14.0	
Sometimes	36.2	35.1	36.8	40.4	36.9	
Often	21.3	27.3	31.8	30.3	27.5	
Almost always	24.0	12.1	10.7	5.0	13.4	
N of Valid	287	282	299	218	1086	
N of Miss	4	2	1	0	7	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.1	5.3	4.3	3.2	7.7	
Seldom	31.8	35.1	27.4	20.2	29.1	
Sometimes	26.2	30.9	39.1	43.6	34.5	
Often	12.2	14.2	18.4	20.2	16.0	
Almost always	12.6	14.5	10.7	12.8	12.6	
N of Valid	286	282	299	218	1085	
N of Miss	5	3	2	0	10	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	
Seldom	0.3	2.1	4.0	4.6	2.7	
Sometimes	6.2	16.0	19.7	27.5	16.7	
Often	26.0	34.0	38.3	38.1	33.9	
Almost always	66.8	47.5	37.0	28.0	45.8	
N of Valid	289	282	300	218	1089	
N of Miss	4	3	1	0	8	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.2	5.0	5.4	9.2	6.0	
Seldom	10.8	22.1	23.1	23.4	19.6	
Sometimes	23.0	33.1	41.1	45.4	35.1	
Often	43.2	26.0	24.1	17.9	28.4	
Almost always	17.8	13.9	6.4	4.1	10.9	
N of Valid	287	281	299	218	1085	
N of Miss	6	4	2	0	12	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	
Mostly D's	2.2	7.5	5.0	1.4	4.2	
Mostly C's	20.6	23.3	25.5	28.1	24.2	
Mostly B's	30.3	42.3	35.2	44.2	37.7	
Mostly A's	44.9	24.4	33.2	24.9	32.1	
N of Valid	267	279	298	217	1061	
N of Miss	10	2	1	1	13	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	43.4	31.1	20.0	10.1	27.1	
Quite important	28.5	31.8	24.3	25.8	27.7	
Fairly important	21.5	23.7	32.3	41.0	29.0	
Slightly important	3.5	12.0	20.7	20.3	13.8	
Not at all important	3.1	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	
N of Valid	288	283	300	217	1088	
N of Miss	5	2	1	1	9	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	13.7	7.0	3.7	5.5	7.6	
Quite interesting	32.3	21.8	24.2	17.4	24.3	
Fairly interesting	35.4	41.8	50.3	41.7	42.4	
Slightly dull	13.0	21.8	16.4	24.3	18.5	
Very dull	5.6	7.7	5.4	11.0	7.2	
N of Valid	285	285	298	218	1086	
N of Miss	8	0	3	0	11	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	80.9	75.3	85.8	60.6	76.7	
1	6.4	12.9	5.4	16.2	9.8	
2	4.3	3.9	4.1	8.3	4.9	
3	2.5	2.2	0.3	7.4	2.8	
4-5	5.0	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.9	
6-10	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	
11 or more	0.0	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.9	
N of Valid	282	279	296	216	1073	
N of Miss	11	6	5	2	24	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.8	10.1	6.8	7.9	11.0	
1	13.1	14.7	9.8	9.8	12.0	
2	22.0	19.1	20.3	14.0	19.2	
3	18.1	18.0	14.9	13.5	16.3	
4	28.0	38.1	48.1	54.9	41.6	
N of Valid	282	278	295	215	1070	
N of Miss	11	7	6	3	27	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.1	66.8	55.4	35.8	62.6	
1	6.6	15.5	14.2	14.9	12.7	
2	4.9	7.6	11.5	15.3	9.5	
3	1.4	2.9	7.4	14.0	6.0	
4	1.0	7.2	11.5	20.0	9.3	
N of Valid	287	277	296	215	1075	
N of Miss	6	7	5	2	20	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	81.8	52.5	38.0	21.4	50.1	
1	9.4	18.6	14.6	12.1	13.8	
2	4.9	9.3	12.2	16.3	10.3	
3	2.4	8.9	13.9	13.5	9.5	
4	1.4	10.7	21.4	36.7	16.4	
N of Valid	286	280	295	215	1076	
N of Miss	7	5	6	3	21	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	9.1	28.6	25.3	34.0	23.6	
1	6.0	9.4	17.2	20.5	12.9	
2	5.3	10.5	8.8	13.5	9.2	
3	15.8	9.4	11.5	8.8	11.6	
4	63.9	42.0	37.2	23.3	42.7	
N of Valid	285	276	296	215	1072	
N of Miss	7	8	5	3	23	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.0	77.0	60.8	39.5	69.0	
1	5.2	10.4	16.0	18.6	12.2	
2	2.4	6.5	10.9	18.6	9.0	
3	0.3	4.0	4.4	7.0	3.7	
4	0.0	2.2	7.8	16.3	6.0	
N of Valid	286	278	293	215	1072	
N of Miss	6	6	8	3	23	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	
1	1.1	6.5	6.8	8.8	5.6	
2	8.2	10.8	14.2	17.1	12.3	
3	22.3	20.1	22.4	24.1	22.1	
4	65.6	58.8	53.2	46.8	56.6	
N of Valid	282	279	295	216	1072	
N of Miss	10	5	6	2	23	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	86.4	84.4	74.9	86.3	
1	2.5	8.2	6.5	11.2	6.8	
2	0.7	3.2	3.7	6.5	3.4	
3	0.0	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	
4	0.0	0.7	2.4	4.2	1.7	
N of Valid	285	279	294	215	1073	
N of Miss	8	5	7	3	23	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	64.1	53.0	65.2	68.5	62.4	
1	14.3	22.6	18.1	15.3	17.7	
2	13.6	10.4	10.2	9.3	11.0	
3	3.1	6.5	3.1	1.9	3.7	
4	4.9	7.5	3.4	5.1	5.2	
N of Valid	287	279	293	216	1075	
N of Miss	6	5	8	2	21	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	16.1	30.7	23.6	29.6	24.7	
1	11.8	15.0	19.5	16.2	15.6	
2	16.4	20.4	22.3	24.5	20.7	
3	26.4	15.7	18.8	10.6	18.4	
4	29.3	18.2	15.8	19.0	20.6	
N of Valid	280	280	292	216	1068	
N of Miss	12	4	9	2	27	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.3	92.9	91.9	93.5	92.8	
1	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.8	
2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	
3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	
4	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	284	281	295	216	1076	
N of Miss	9	4	6	2	21	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	93.2	86.7	76.7	89.5	
1	1.4	5.4	6.1	13.0	6.1	
2	0.0	0.7	3.8	6.0	2.4	
3	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	
4	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.3	0.9	
N of Valid	281	280	293	215	1069	
N of Miss	10	5	8	3	26	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	25.5	16.9	17.7	25.9	21.2	
1	14.0	15.8	15.6	27.8	17.8	
2	14.8	25.5	22.1	21.8	21.1	
3	20.3	21.9	21.4	11.1	19.2	
4	25.5	19.8	23.1	13.4	20.9	
N of Valid	271	278	294	216	1059	
N of Miss	22	7	7	2	38	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.5	95.0	90.5	92.1	93.3	
1	2.8	3.9	6.1	5.6	4.5	
2	1.0	1.1	2.4	0.9	1.4	
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	286	282	295	215	1078	
N of Miss	7	3	6	3	19	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.4	81.5	75.9	72.2	79.9	
1	7.7	12.8	11.9	17.1	12.1	
2	2.5	2.8	7.1	6.0	4.6	
3	0.4	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.0	
4	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	
N of Valid	284	281	295	216	1076	
N of Miss	8	4	6	2	20	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.0	95.7	87.4	79.6	89.8	
1	4.6	3.2	9.9	13.0	7.4	
2	0.4	0.4	1.0	5.6	1.6	
3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	
4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	284	280	294	216	1074	
N of Miss	9	5	7	2	23	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.1	89.3	90.5	91.7	89.5	
1	5.9	6.8	3.4	3.2	4.9	
2	3.5	2.8	3.1	0.9	2.7	
3	2.4	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	
4	1.0	0.7	3.1	2.8	1.9	
N of Valid	286	281	294	216	1077	
N of Miss	7	4	7	2	20	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	78.2	59.4	62.5	59.4	65.2	
Little chance	12.6	21.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	
Some chance	4.2	11.0	13.5	11.1	9.9	
Pretty good chance	2.5	6.4	2.4	3.7	3.7	
Very good chance	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	
N of Valid	285	281	296	217	1079	
N of Miss	7	3	5	1	16	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	12.0	17.8	12.2	19.4	15.1	
Little chance	7.7	21.0	23.1	23.6	18.6	
Some chance	17.6	24.2	31.2	29.6	25.5	
Pretty good chance	25.0	19.9	24.4	16.7	21.8	
Very good chance	37.7	17.1	9.2	10.6	19.1	
N of Valid	284	281	295	216	1076	
N of Miss	9	2	6	2	19	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	79.6	53.0	41.7	35.0	53.3	
Little chance	9.5	19.4	20.0	21.2	17.3	
Some chance	5.6	12.0	21.4	21.2	14.7	
Pretty good chance	3.2	12.0	12.5	14.7	10.4	
Very good chance	2.1	3.5	4.4	7.8	4.3	
N of Valid	284	283	295	217	1079	
N of Miss	7	2	6	1	16	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	14.5	15.7	13.2	12.9	14.1	
Little chance	10.6	17.9	14.6	16.1	14.7	
Some chance	19.4	21.1	30.5	27.6	24.6	
Pretty good chance	21.2	21.4	25.4	25.8	23.3	
Very good chance	34.3	23.9	16.3	17.5	23.3	
N of Valid	283	280	295	217	1075	
N of Miss	10	4	6	1	21	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.7	67.9	58.5	47.0	66.6	
Little chance	2.8	13.6	16.0	24.2	13.5	
Some chance	4.9	9.3	12.2	14.0	9.9	
Pretty good chance	2.8	5.4	9.2	9.3	6.5	
Very good chance	0.7	3.9	4.1	5.6	3.4	
N of Valid	284	280	294	215	1073	
N of Miss	8	4	7	3	22	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	81.3	78.4	80.9	80.6	80.3	
Little chance	10.9	8.6	10.6	11.1	10.3	
Some chance	4.2	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	
Pretty good chance	1.4	4.3	1.0	0.5	1.9	
Very good chance	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.8	
N of Valid	284	278	293	216	1071	
N of Miss	9	6	8	2	25	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	27.1	36.3	29.9	35.9	32.1	
Little chance	16.9	23.8	24.5	24.0	22.2	
Some chance	21.1	24.2	24.5	23.5	23.3	
Pretty good chance	15.1	8.9	15.3	9.2	12.4	
Very good chance	19.7	6.8	5.8	7.4	10.0	
N of Valid	284	281	294	217	1076	
N of Miss	9	4	7	1	21	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.0	91.2	79.4	61.9	84.2	
10 or younger	0.3	1.4	3.0	2.8	1.8	
11	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.0	
12	0.0	2.5	2.7	3.7	2.1	
13	0.0	3.5	3.7	5.5	3.0	
14	0.0	0.7	3.4	6.4	2.4	
15	0.0	0.4	5.4	6.9	2.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.3	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.9	
N of Valid	291	283	296	218	1088	
N of Miss	2	2	5	0	9	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.3	70.2	63.2	47.7	68.4	
10 or younger	8.6	11.7	10.1	8.3	9.8	
11	3.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	4.6	
12	1.0	5.7	4.7	6.4	4.3	
13	0.0	4.3	6.4	5.5	4.0	
14	0.0	3.2	5.7	6.4	3.7	
15	0.0	0.0	4.7	6.4	2.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	1.6	
N of Valid	291	282	296	218	1087	
N of Miss	2	2	5	0	9	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	78.1	51.1	44.4	22.2	50.8	
10 or younger	15.1	14.6	10.5	6.9	12.1	
11	3.8	6.8	3.4	3.2	4.3	
12	3.1	14.3	3.4	4.6	6.4	
13	0.0	8.9	7.1	5.6	5.4	
14	0.0	3.6	15.3	16.2	8.3	
15	0.0	0.7	12.9	12.5	6.2	
16	0.0	0.0	3.1	16.7	4.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	2.4	
N of Valid	292	280	295	216	1083	
N of Miss	1	5	6	1	13	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	88.4	81.7	59.2	83.3	
10 or younger	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.1	
11	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	
12	0.3	4.2	0.7	1.8	1.7	
13	0.0	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.0	
14	0.0	1.4	4.4	5.5	2.7	
15	0.0	0.4	6.8	7.3	3.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	9.2	2.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	14.2	2.9	
N of Valid	291	284	295	218	1088	
N of Miss	2	1	6	0	9	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	284	276	295	216	1071	
N of Miss	9	9	6	2	26	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.0	72.1	72.4	73.4	75.3	
10 or younger	9.7	11.7	6.4	5.5	8.5	
11	6.3	3.2	3.7	0.5	3.6	
12	1.0	7.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	
13	0.0	3.9	5.7	4.6	3.5	
14	0.0	1.4	4.0	5.0	2.5	
15	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.8	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.6	
N of Valid	288	283	297	218	1086	
N of Miss	2	2	4	0	8	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.6	94.7	89.2	89.0	92.8	
10 or younger	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	
11	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	
12	0.7	2.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	
13	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.0	1.1	
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	1.0	
15	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.3	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.7	1.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
N of Valid	289	282	297	218	1086	
N of Miss	4	3	4	0	11	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.2	93.6	95.9	93.1	94.8	
10 or younger	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.1	
11	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	
12	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	
13	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	
14	0.3	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	289	283	296	217	1085	
N of Miss	2	2	4	1	9	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	80.1	81.3	79.1	78.9	79.9	
10 or younger	10.0	3.9	3.4	2.3	5.1	
11	6.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.4	
12	2.7	4.9	4.7	2.3	3.8	
13	0.3	6.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	
14	0.0	1.8	4.1	4.1	2.4	
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.5	1.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	291	284	296	218	1089	
N of Miss	2	1	5	0	8	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.8	96.5	95.3	98.2	95.5	
10 or younger	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	
11	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	
12	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	
13	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
N of Valid	292	283	295	218	1088	
N of Miss	1	2	6	0	9	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.3	82.4	82.8	88.5	85.8	
Wrong	6.6	15.1	12.2	8.3	10.7	
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.2	
Not wrong at all	1.0	0.0	2.4	1.8	1.3	
N of Valid	290	284	296	218	1088	
N of Miss	2	1	5	0	8	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	57.9	46.5	47.3	54.4	51.3	
Wrong	30.0	37.3	35.1	37.8	34.9	
A little bit wrong	9.3	14.4	14.9	6.9	11.7	
Not wrong at all	2.8	1.8	2.7	0.9	2.1	
N of Valid	290	284	296	217	1087	
N of Miss	3	1	5	1	10	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	49.3	27.0	26.6	29.6	33.4	
Wrong	32.6	30.9	41.0	33.8	34.7	
A little bit wrong	13.9	31.2	25.6	30.1	24.8	
Not wrong at all	4.2	11.0	6.8	6.5	7.1	
N of Valid	288	282	293	216	1079	
N of Miss	5	3	8	2	18	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.5	60.9	59.7	55.6	64.2	
Wrong	16.3	26.1	26.8	30.1	24.4	
A little bit wrong	2.4	10.9	10.8	13.4	9.1	
Not wrong at all	2.8	2.1	2.7	0.9	2.2	
N of Valid	289	284	295	216	1084	
N of Miss	4	1	6	2	13	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	75.6	48.9	42.4	25.2	49.5	
Wrong	17.5	34.5	33.2	43.1	31.3	
A little bit wrong	5.5	13.0	17.6	26.6	15.0	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.5	6.8	5.0	4.1	
N of Valid	291	284	295	218	1088	
N of Miss	2	1	6	0	9	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.2	58.2	40.9	29.5	54.4	
Wrong	10.3	21.3	25.0	22.1	19.5	
A little bit wrong	4.8	15.2	25.7	31.8	18.6	
Not wrong at all	1.7	5.3	8.4	16.6	7.5	
N of Valid	291	282	296	217	1086	
N of Miss	2	3	5	1	10	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.4	61.3	50.2	34.4	58.8	
Wrong	11.0	22.0	23.1	20.6	19.1	
A little bit wrong	4.5	10.6	19.0	19.7	13.1	
Not wrong at all	1.0	6.0	7.8	25.2	9.0	
N of Valid	290	282	295	218	1085	
N of Miss	3	2	6	0	11	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.0	73.9	61.2	47.2	69.4	
Wrong	5.9	13.8	16.0	22.5	14.0	
A little bit wrong	3.1	6.4	12.6	13.8	8.7	
Not wrong at all	1.0	6.0	10.2	16.5	7.9	
N of Valid	290	283	294	218	1085	
N of Miss	3	2	7	0	12	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.5	89.4	82.8	80.7	87.2	
Wrong	4.1	7.8	9.5	11.5	8.0	
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.1	5.1	5.5	2.9	
Not wrong at all	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.9	
N of Valid	290	282	296	218	1086	
N of Miss	3	3	5	0	11	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.8	86.3	93.0	95.3	89.6	
Yes	15.2	13.7	7.0	4.7	10.4	
N of Valid	244	255	258	191	948	
N of Miss	49	30	43	27	149	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	43.6	24.0	24.5	20.7	28.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	12.8	14.9	13.9	10.1	13.1	
Less than once a month	9.2	14.9	14.3	12.0	12.7	
About once a month	5.5	10.2	9.2	15.2	9.7	
2 or 3 times a month	8.8	10.9	13.6	16.1	12.2	
Once a week or more	20.1	25.1	24.5	25.8	23.8	
N of Valid	273	275	294	217	1059	
N of Miss	20	10	7	1	38	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	59.1	38.2	33.9	36.2	42.2	
I've done it, but not in the past year	24.8	28.6	29.1	27.1	27.4	
Less than once a month	7.3	9.5	18.2	18.3	13.1	
About once a month	3.1	8.1	8.6	6.9	6.7	
2 or 3 times a month	2.8	8.5	5.8	6.9	5.9	
Once a week or more	2.8	7.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	
N of Valid	286	283	292	218	1079	
N of Miss	7	1	9	0	17	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	47.0	27.5	22.9	18.3	29.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.8	23.6	21.2	22.9	22.9	
Less than once a month	11.7	12.3	19.1	17.9	15.1	
About once a month	3.9	9.9	14.3	17.0	11.0	
2 or 3 times a month	4.3	12.7	12.3	14.2	10.7	
Once a week or more	9.3	14.1	10.2	9.6	10.9	
N of Valid	281	284	293	218	1076	
N of Miss	12	1	8	0	21	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.9	82.0	86.0	92.2	87.0	
1 to 2 times	8.0	13.1	11.9	5.5	9.9	
3 to 5 times	1.4	3.2	0.7	1.4	1.7	
6 to 9 times	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	288	283	293	218	1082	
N of Miss	5	2	7	0	14	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.8	92.3	96.3	92.7	94.4	
1 to 2 times	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.7	2.9	
3 to 5 times	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.6	
N of Valid	288	284	294	218	1084	
N of Miss	5	1	7	0	13	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.3	98.6	94.2	91.2	96.1	
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.7	1.7	3.7	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	285	283	293	216	1077	
N of Miss	8	2	8	2	20	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	98.9	95.6	97.2	97.6	
1 to 2 times	1.4	1.1	3.7	0.9	1.8	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	288	283	294	218	1083	
N of Miss	5	2	7	0	14	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.7	21.6	13.7	10.6	18.8	
1 to 2 times	30.1	22.3	16.4	14.2	21.1	
3 to 5 times	16.7	19.4	15.1	8.7	15.3	
6 to 9 times	7.8	7.8	12.3	7.8	9.0	
10 to 19 times	5.3	9.9	7.5	9.6	8.0	
20 to 29 times	3.5	2.5	7.5	12.4	6.1	
30 to 39 times	1.1	2.5	4.1	5.5	3.2	
40+ times	7.8	14.1	23.3	31.2	18.4	
N of Valid	282	283	292	218	1075	
N of Miss	10	2	9	0	21	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.9	94.7	92.8	94.5	94.7	
1 to 2 times	2.8	3.9	5.1	5.5	4.3	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	287	283	293	217	1080	
N of Miss	6	2	7	1	16	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.8	36.0	19.8	26.1	26.9	
1 to 2 times	26.1	23.3	21.2	15.6	21.9	
3 to 5 times	15.5	14.8	18.1	12.8	15.5	
6 to 9 times	11.3	8.1	16.4	11.0	11.8	
10 to 19 times	9.5	8.1	8.9	13.3	9.7	
20 to 29 times	2.1	2.5	5.5	7.8	4.3	
30 to 39 times	0.7	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	
40+ times	8.8	4.2	6.8	10.1	7.3	
N of Valid	283	283	293	218	1077	
N of Miss	10	1	8	0	19	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.8	85.5	85.0	85.7	84.4	
1 to 2 times	14.0	10.6	8.9	8.3	10.6	
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	
6 to 9 times	0.3	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.4	
10 to 19 times	0.3	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	286	282	293	217	1078	
N of Miss	7	3	8	1	19	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.8	93.3	90.4	81.6	91.1	
1 to 2 times	2.5	4.6	2.7	7.8	4.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	
30 to 39 times	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.1	1.5	
N of Valid	285	283	293	217	1078	
N of Miss	8	2	8	1	19	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	53.9	65.5	42.0	49.1	52.7	
1 to 2 times	22.7	18.1	22.2	12.4	19.3	
3 to 5 times	8.5	6.0	12.3	8.7	8.9	
6 to 9 times	6.4	4.6	10.2	8.3	7.4	
10 to 19 times	2.5	2.5	7.5	6.4	4.7	
20 to 29 times	2.5	1.8	2.4	5.0	2.8	
30 to 39 times	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.9	
40+ times	2.5	1.1	2.7	8.3	3.4	
N of Valid	282	281	293	218	1074	
N of Miss	11	3	8	0	22	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.4	
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	288	284	294	217	1083	
N of Miss	5	1	7	1	14	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.2	95.1	91.2	95.0	94.5	
Yes	2.8	4.9	8.8	5.0	5.5	
N of Valid	282	283	294	218	1077	
N of Miss	11	2	7	0	20	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.3	93.2	92.9	91.7	91.3	
No, but would like to	2.8	1.8	0.7	5.0	2.4	
Yes, in the past	6.3	3.6	4.8	2.8	4.5	
Yes, belong now	2.8	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.6	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	284	281	294	218	1077	
N of Miss	9	3	7	0	19	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	8.9	7.2	8.2	9.2	8.3
Yes	5.4	4.3	5.8	2.3	4.6
I have never belonged to a gang	85.7	88.5	86.0	88.5	87.1
N of Valid	280	279	292	217	1068
N of Miss	11	3	8	1	22

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	11.0	15.6	23.5	29.0	19.2
Grab a CD and leave the store	4.2	9.2	10.7	7.8	8.0
Tell her to put the CD back	57.6	41.5	38.4	32.3	43.0
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	27.2	33.7	27.3	30.9	29.7
N of Valid	283	282	289	217	1071
N of Miss	10	3	11	1	25

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	14.9	15.8	10.8	11.5	13.3
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	46.2	35.5	53.5	53.0	46.7
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	31.3	30.5	23.3	23.5	27.3
Swear at the person and walk away	7.6	18.3	12.5	12.0	12.7
N of Valid	275	279	288	217	1059
N of Miss	15	3	13	1	32

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	7.1	22.6	34.9	48.1	27.0	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	49.3	37.3	26.3	19.4	33.9	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	22.7	24.4	27.3	25.9	25.0	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	20.9	15.8	11.4	6.5	14.1	
N of Valid	282	279	289	216	1066	
N of Miss	11	4	12	1	28	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.8	5.4	7.0	9.8	6.8	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	56.1	73.0	71.4	72.1	68.0	
Not say anything and start watching TV	30.9	12.6	13.2	10.2	17.1	
Get into an argument with her	7.2	9.0	8.4	7.9	8.1	
N of Valid	278	278	287	215	1058	
N of Miss	15	5	11	2	33	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.0	17.0	18.0	23.5	19.1	
Rarely	25.5	21.6	19.0	30.4	23.7	
1-2 Times a Month	10.6	15.5	10.0	12.4	12.1	
About Once a Week or More	44.9	45.9	52.9	33.6	45.1	
N of Valid	274	283	289	217	1063	
N of Miss	18	2	12	1	33	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	49.3	33.6	36.1	37.8	39.2	
Somewhat False	29.1	30.7	33.3	30.4	31.0	
Somewhat True	18.7	30.0	27.8	30.4	26.5	
Very True	2.9	5.7	2.8	1.4	3.3	
N of Valid	278	280	288	217	1063	
N of Miss	15	4	13	1	33	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	61.4	35.5	30.7	35.0	40.9	
Somewhat False	19.3	30.1	30.7	24.4	26.3	
Somewhat True	16.4	22.9	30.0	33.2	25.2	
Very True	2.9	11.5	8.6	7.4	7.6	
N of Valid	280	279	290	217	1066	
N of Miss	12	5	11	1	29	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	58.8	42.0	40.7	37.3	45.1	
Somewhat False	23.7	26.3	30.7	29.5	27.5	
Somewhat True	13.6	24.2	21.7	25.8	21.1	
Very True	3.9	7.5	6.9	7.4	6.4	
N of Valid	279	281	290	217	1067	
N of Miss	13	3	11	1	28	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.5	32.1	21.8	17.0	35.4	
no	22.9	39.6	38.1	31.7	33.1	
yes	8.5	26.4	32.5	39.0	25.9	
YES!	2.1	1.8	7.6	12.4	5.6	
N of Valid	284	280	289	218	1071	
N of Miss	9	5	12	0	26	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.6	
no	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.1	5.1	
yes	25.9	51.1	45.7	45.4	41.8	
YES!	67.0	41.4	48.1	48.6	51.4	
N of Valid	282	280	289	218	1069	
N of Miss	10	4	12	0	26	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	52.7	42.6	39.9	52.1	46.5	
no	20.6	24.5	26.7	25.3	24.3	
yes	20.6	23.8	27.1	18.9	22.9	
YES!	6.1	9.0	6.3	3.7	6.4	
N of Valid	277	277	288	217	1059	
N of Miss	15	7	13	1	36	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.9	23.7	24.2	34.1	28.6	
no	26.0	30.1	28.4	28.6	28.2	
yes	30.3	35.8	38.4	33.2	34.6	
YES!	9.7	10.4	9.0	4.1	8.6	
N of Valid	277	279	289	217	1062	
N of Miss	15	6	12	1	34	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.3	41.2	40.3	53.7	46.6	
no	28.8	36.6	37.5	36.7	34.8	
yes	14.2	14.3	16.7	8.7	13.8	
YES!	3.6	7.9	5.6	0.9	4.7	
N of Valid	274	279	288	218	1059	
N of Miss	19	5	13	0	37	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.6	28.6	28.9	35.3	32.7	
no	21.3	28.9	31.7	34.9	28.9	
yes	26.0	27.5	27.9	21.6	26.0	
YES!	14.1	15.0	11.5	8.3	12.4	
N of Valid	277	280	287	218	1062	
N of Miss	16	5	13	0	34	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	57.2	24.6	22.0	22.0	31.9	
no	15.5	19.9	26.1	19.3	20.3	
yes	15.5	33.3	30.3	30.7	27.3	
YES!	11.9	22.1	21.6	28.0	20.5	
N of Valid	278	276	287	218	1059	
N of Miss	14	6	14	0	34	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.0	52.5	52.4	52.5	57.9	
no	21.9	38.1	39.2	42.9	35.1	
yes	4.7	7.2	6.6	3.7	5.7	
YES!	0.4	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.3	
N of Valid	278	278	286	217	1059	
N of Miss	15	6	15	1	37	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.6	64.3	66.9	63.8	68.6	
no	16.7	24.3	18.5	17.4	19.3	
yes	3.3	8.2	9.8	13.3	8.4	
YES!	1.4	3.2	4.9	5.5	3.7	
N of Valid	276	280	287	218	1061	
N of Miss	17	5	14	0	36	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	63.3	33.0	25.3	15.1	35.0	
no	18.1	17.2	21.1	15.1	18.1	
yes	14.1	39.8	39.6	46.8	34.6	
YES!	4.4	10.0	14.0	22.9	12.4	
N of Valid	270	279	285	218	1052	
N of Miss	23	5	15	0	43	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	90.5	75.2	68.2	64.1	75.0	
no	8.4	17.4	18.9	23.0	16.6	
yes	1.1	5.7	7.3	8.3	5.5	
YES!	0.0	1.8	5.6	4.6	2.9	
N of Valid	274	282	286	217	1059	
N of Miss	19	3	14	1	37	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.2	87.9	85.8	86.2	88.6	
no	5.8	11.0	10.8	10.6	9.5	
yes	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	
YES!	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.0	
N of Valid	274	282	288	217	1061	
N of Miss	19	3	13	1	36	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	7.7	3.6	3.5	2.8	4.5	
Slight risk	6.3	4.7	10.0	6.5	6.9	
Moderate risk	16.6	23.4	18.7	21.2	19.9	
Great risk	69.4	68.3	67.8	69.6	68.7	
N of Valid	271	278	289	217	1055	
N of Miss	22	7	12	1	42	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.1	19.1	24.6	38.1	22.3	
Slight risk	21.7	30.3	26.0	32.1	27.3	
Moderate risk	34.5	23.8	26.3	12.4	24.8	
Great risk	33.7	26.7	23.2	17.4	25.6	
N of Valid	267	277	289	218	1051	
N of Miss	26	8	12	0	46	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	7.3	8.7	10.6	14.2	10.0	
Slight risk	2.3	9.5	14.5	18.4	10.9	
Moderate risk	11.5	16.4	17.7	28.3	18.0	
Great risk	78.9	65.5	57.1	39.2	61.2	
N of Valid	261	275	282	212	1030	
N of Miss	32	10	19	6	67	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.6	13.8	9.4	13.3	11.4	
Slight risk	18.5	29.8	25.7	29.8	25.8	
Moderate risk	27.4	32.0	36.5	35.3	32.7	
Great risk	44.4	24.4	28.5	21.6	30.1	
N of Valid	270	275	288	218	1051	
N of Miss	23	9	13	0	45	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	7.1	7.9	8.3	6.9	7.6	
Slight risk	7.4	18.2	16.0	22.0	15.6	
Moderate risk	21.2	27.5	33.0	37.6	29.5	
Great risk	64.3	46.4	42.7	33.5	47.3	
N of Valid	269	280	288	218	1055	
N of Miss	24	5	13	0	42	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

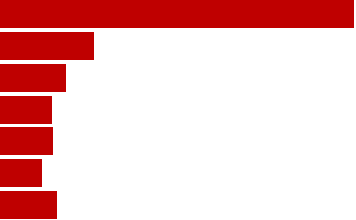
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.5	58.0	49.3	26.3	55.9	
1-2	8.5	17.8	13.5	10.6	12.8	
3-5	3.7	8.9	10.8	10.1	8.3	
6-9	0.7	5.7	8.3	9.2	5.9	
10-19	1.8	4.3	5.6	14.7	6.1	
20-39	0.4	2.5	4.9	10.1	4.2	
40+	0.4	2.8	7.6	18.9	6.8	
N of Valid	271	281	288	217	1057	
N of Miss	22	4	13	1	39	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	82.3	78.5	61.6	80.9	
1-2	1.8	11.9	12.5	19.9	11.1	
3-5	0.4	4.0	3.8	11.1	4.5	
6-9	0.4	1.4	2.1	4.6	2.0	
10-19	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.4	1.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	271	277	288	216	1052	
N of Miss	22	8	13	2	45	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	90.4	79.2	61.8	83.3	
1-2	1.9	3.2	6.9	8.8	5.0	
3-5	0.0	1.1	2.4	5.5	2.1	
6-9	0.0	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.7	
10-19	0.0	0.7	1.0	3.7	1.2	
20-39	0.4	0.7	1.4	4.1	1.5	
40+	0.0	1.8	7.3	12.9	5.1	
N of Valid	267	280	288	217	1052	
N of Miss	26	5	13	1	44	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	95.7	91.7	88.8	94.2	
1-2	0.4	2.5	2.8	3.7	2.3	
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	
6-9	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	
40+	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.9	
N of Valid	267	279	288	215	1049	
N of Miss	26	6	13	3	48	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	98.9	94.4	94.0	96.9	
1-2	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	263	280	288	218	1049	
N of Miss	30	5	13	0	48	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.3	98.3	97.7	98.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.8	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	264	279	286	218	1047	
N of Miss	29	6	15	0	50	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	99.6	97.6	94.5	97.9	
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.8	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
40+	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	266	280	287	218	1051	
N of Miss	27	5	14	0	46	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.8	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	267	276	287	218	1048	
N of Miss	26	9	14	0	49	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.3	81.8	87.2	90.4	86.7	
1-2	6.4	10.0	6.6	5.5	7.2	
3-5	1.5	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.4	
6-9	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.3	
10-19	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	
20-39	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	
40+	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	
N of Valid	266	280	288	218	1052	
N of Miss	27	5	13	0	45	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	94.6	96.9	98.6	96.1	
1-2	3.0	3.2	2.4	0.5	2.4	
3-5	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	
20-39	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	266	279	288	218	1051	
N of Miss	27	6	13	0	46	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	263	278	285	218	1044	
N of Miss	30	7	16	0	53	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	263	276	286	218	1043	
N of Miss	30	9	15	0	54	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.6	86.8	83.6	78.3	85.9	
1-2	3.4	6.8	4.9	6.5	5.3	
3-5	0.4	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.0	
6-9	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.5	
10-19	0.8	1.8	1.4	4.6	2.0	
20-39	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.3	1.3	
40+	0.4	1.4	3.1	2.8	1.9	
N of Valid	264	280	286	217	1047	
N of Miss	29	5	15	1	50	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

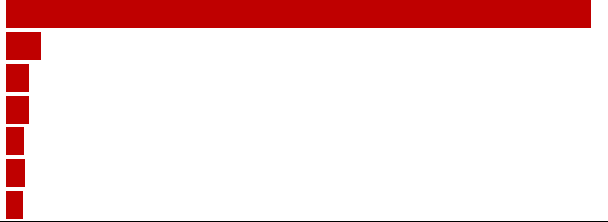
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	93.9	92.7	91.7	94.0	
1-2	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.1	
3-5	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.1	
6-9	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.1	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	264	279	286	218	1047	
N of Miss	29	6	15	0	50	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.6	96.1	96.8	98.1	
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.8	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	266	278	284	218	1046	
N of Miss	27	7	17	0	51	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	100.0	97.9	99.5	99.2	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	262	279	285	218	1044	
N of Miss	31	6	16	0	53	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	97.8	92.3	89.4	95.0	
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.5	3.7	1.5	
3-5	0.4	1.4	0.0	2.3	1.0	
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.2	1.1	
N of Valid	261	278	285	218	1042	
N of Miss	32	7	15	0	54	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.2	96.8	96.3	97.9	
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	263	279	284	218	1044	
N of Miss	30	6	17	0	53	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.3	95.8	95.9	97.7	
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.1	
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	263	278	286	218	1045	
N of Miss	30	7	15	0	52	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.4	
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	259	278	286	218	1041	
N of Miss	34	7	15	0	56	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.9	95.1	95.4	97.4	
1-2	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	256	278	285	218	1037	
N of Miss	37	7	16	0	60	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.6	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	257	276	283	217	1033	
N of Miss	36	9	18	1	64	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.0	87.5	82.6	75.7	85.5	
1-2	2.7	5.0	5.6	6.9	5.0	
3-5	0.4	4.3	2.1	3.7	2.6	
6-9	1.2	0.4	1.7	3.7	1.6	
10-19	0.0	2.1	2.1	5.0	2.2	
20-39	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.7	4.9	3.7	2.3	
N of Valid	259	280	287	218	1044	
N of Miss	34	5	14	0	53	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.7	94.3	91.6	89.0	93.3	
1-2	1.5	2.5	3.1	5.5	3.1	
3-5	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.2	
6-9	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.1	
10-19	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	
20-39	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	
40+	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	
N of Valid	261	279	286	218	1044	
N of Miss	32	6	15	0	53	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	92.5	92.0	87.6	92.5	
1-2	1.2	3.2	1.7	6.0	2.9	
3-5	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.7	
6-9	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	
10-19	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
40+	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	259	280	287	218	1044	
N of Miss	33	5	14	0	52	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	96.4	96.9	97.2	97.3	
1-2	0.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	
3-5	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	261	280	286	218	1045	
N of Miss	32	5	15	0	52	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	89.9	88.0	73.3	88.1	
1-2	1.1	7.6	7.0	16.1	7.6	
3-5	0.0	1.8	2.1	5.1	2.1	
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.8	1.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
40+	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	
N of Valid	264	276	284	217	1041	
N of Miss	29	9	17	1	56	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.4	70.4	57.2	41.3	65.7	
1-2	5.4	12.6	15.2	11.9	11.4	
3-5	2.7	5.8	12.4	11.5	8.0	
6-9	0.4	5.1	5.3	9.6	4.9	
10-19	0.8	1.8	3.9	10.1	3.8	
20-39	0.0	2.9	1.8	5.0	2.3	
40+	0.4	1.4	4.2	10.6	3.8	
N of Valid	261	277	283	218	1039	
N of Miss	31	8	17	0	56	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	88.1	85.5	78.9	88.0	
1-2	0.8	8.3	9.5	14.2	8.0	
3-5	0.4	1.4	3.2	3.7	2.1	
6-9	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	260	277	283	218	1038	
N of Miss	33	8	18	0	59	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	96.9	90.8	86.8	76.9	88.3	
Once	2.3	5.1	6.3	10.6	5.9	
Twice	0.4	2.2	3.1	6.9	3.0	
3-5 times	0.0	0.7	2.8	4.6	1.9	
6-9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	
10 or more times	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	256	273	287	216	1032	
N of Miss	37	12	14	2	65	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.4	88.3	81.6	76.4	84.7	
Once or Twice	7.1	6.9	8.0	11.1	8.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	2.6	6.6	6.9	4.3	
Regularly in the past	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.1	
Regularly now	0.0	1.1	2.1	4.6	1.8	
N of Valid	255	274	288	216	1033	
N of Miss	38	11	13	2	64	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.0	94.8	92.0	92.6	94.4	
Once or twice	1.6	3.3	4.9	2.8	3.2	
Once or twice per week	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	
Three to five times per week	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
More than once a day	0.0	0.7	1.4	4.6	1.6	
N of Valid	254	271	287	216	1028	
N of Miss	39	14	14	2	69	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.6	73.9	65.5	52.3	70.1	
Once or Twice	9.5	12.9	12.9	12.0	11.9	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	5.5	8.0	13.4	6.9	
Regularly in the past	2.0	3.3	5.2	6.9	4.3	
Regularly now	0.4	4.4	8.4	15.3	6.8	
N of Valid	253	272	287	216	1028	
N of Miss	40	12	14	2	68	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.4	90.8	84.3	72.8	87.1	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.6	3.3	6.3	10.1	5.1	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	5.1	3.1	6.5	3.6	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.7	2.8	6.0	2.2	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.7	1.6	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	254	272	287	217	1030	
N of Miss	39	13	14	1	67	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	68.0	66.2	71.2	74.2	69.7	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.0	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	6.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	4.8	13.1	6.9	11.1	8.9	
I don't know	13.6	11.3	12.2	5.1	10.8	
N of Valid	250	275	288	217	1030	
N of Miss	43	10	13	1	67	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	63.2	54.5	60.1	49.8	57.2	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	11.2	8.7	9.7	19.4	11.8	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	6.4	8.7	5.9	8.8	7.4	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	8.4	14.5	11.8	14.7	12.3	
We do not have a family car	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.9	
I don't know	10.8	12.0	11.8	6.0	10.4	
N of Valid	250	275	288	217	1030	
N of Miss	43	9	13	1	66	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	70.0	26.8	30.7	17.6	36.2	
Agree	20.2	24.3	35.9	33.3	28.5	
Disagree	2.1	16.9	7.0	16.2	10.4	
Strongly disagree	1.2	11.0	6.6	13.9	8.1	
I don't know	6.6	21.0	19.9	19.0	16.8	
N of Valid	243	272	287	216	1018	
N of Miss	50	13	14	2	79	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	21.8	16.0	11.2	12.0	15.1	
Agree	20.5	16.0	18.5	12.9	17.1	
Disagree	9.4	21.2	20.6	21.7	18.4	
Strongly disagree	14.5	21.9	15.7	34.6	21.2	
I don't know	33.8	24.9	33.9	18.9	28.2	
N of Valid	234	269	286	217	1006	
N of Miss	59	15	15	1	90	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	82.8	82.2	84.3	82.5	83.0	
1 time	8.2	6.9	5.2	8.3	7.0	
2 or 3 times	4.9	6.2	5.9	6.9	6.0	
4 or 5 times	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.2	
6 or more times	2.5	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.9	
N of Valid	244	275	286	217	1022	
N of Miss	49	10	14	1	74	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	59.0	53.9	31.0	13.0	39.6	
0 times	40.5	44.9	66.2	79.1	57.5	
1 time	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.3	0.9	
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.7	1.0	
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	
6 or more times	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	222	267	281	215	985	
N of Miss	60	11	15	3	89	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.6	70.0	62.0	36.2	64.6	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.4	3.7	14.5	31.9	12.0	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.9	4.4	5.4	9.5	5.0	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.9	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.2	4.0	4.7	5.2	4.1	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.3	6.2	2.5	1.9	3.1	
I got it from another relative	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.0	
A stranger bought it for me	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
Other	4.9	7.3	6.2	9.0	6.8	
N of Valid	226	273	276	210	985	
N of Miss	67	11	17	4	99	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.5	70.4	63.0	37.1	66.2	
at my home	3.6	11.5	9.5	16.1	10.1	
at someone else's home	3.1	11.5	20.5	39.5	18.0	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	3.3	4.4	4.9	3.3	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	
at a hotel/motel	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	
in a car	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	
at school	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	224	270	273	205	972	
N of Miss	68	14	20	4	106	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	94.2	89.0	86.4	92.0	
Less than 1 a day	0.9	2.6	5.3	4.7	3.4	
1 a day	0.4	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.3	
2-3 a day	0.0	1.1	1.4	4.2	1.6	
4-6 a day	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.9	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	230	274	281	214	999	
N of Miss	63	11	20	4	98	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.0	78.8	70.7	61.4	75.1	
Wrong	9.3	14.6	17.9	26.0	16.8	
A little bit wrong	1.3	5.1	8.9	8.4	6.0	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.5	2.5	4.2	2.1	
N of Valid	227	274	280	215	996	
N of Miss	66	11	21	3	101	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	75.8	62.8	50.4	39.3	57.2	
Wrong	15.0	18.6	25.9	29.4	22.2	
A little bit wrong	7.5	14.6	18.7	24.3	16.2	
Not wrong at all	1.8	4.0	5.0	7.0	4.4	
N of Valid	227	274	278	214	993	
N of Miss	66	11	23	4	104	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.8	65.3	50.0	38.6	58.1	
Wrong	12.9	16.8	29.5	21.9	20.6	
A little bit wrong	6.2	11.7	16.2	26.5	14.9	
Not wrong at all	3.1	6.2	4.3	13.0	6.5	
N of Valid	225	274	278	215	992	
N of Miss	67	11	22	3	103	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	84.6	76.4	68.0	73.0	75.2	
no	10.1	16.3	20.6	18.1	16.5	
yes	4.4	5.4	8.9	7.9	6.7	
YES!	0.9	1.8	2.5	0.9	1.6	
N of Valid	227	276	281	215	999	
N of Miss	66	9	20	3	98	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.4	69.6	65.7	65.1	69.5	
no	12.2	16.8	22.9	23.3	18.9	
yes	7.2	8.4	10.0	9.3	8.8	
YES!	2.3	5.1	1.4	2.3	2.8	
N of Valid	222	273	280	215	990	
N of Miss	70	11	21	3	105	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	80.0	71.0	66.1	72.7	72.0	
no	12.0	22.1	25.0	22.2	20.7	
yes	7.1	3.3	8.2	4.6	5.8	
YES!	0.9	3.6	0.7	0.5	1.5	
N of Valid	225	276	280	216	997	
N of Miss	67	9	21	2	99	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	88.0	76.9	79.6	84.7	81.8	
no	9.3	19.0	17.5	14.4	15.4	
yes	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	2.0	
YES!	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	
N of Valid	216	273	280	215	984	
N of Miss	75	12	21	3	111	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.9	15.4	10.0	15.7	15.0	
no	12.1	19.5	19.0	25.3	18.9	
yes	22.9	32.4	39.1	39.2	33.5	
YES!	45.0	32.7	31.9	19.8	32.5	
N of Valid	231	272	279	217	999	
N of Miss	62	12	22	1	97	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.8	37.7	32.3	46.5	38.4	
no	29.1	36.3	43.4	37.8	36.9	
yes	22.0	17.9	18.6	10.1	17.4	
YES!	10.1	8.1	5.7	5.5	7.3	
N of Valid	227	273	279	217	996	
N of Miss	66	12	22	1	101	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.0	13.8	6.4	8.3	9.9	
no	10.1	13.0	15.7	16.1	13.8	
yes	29.5	43.1	49.6	53.5	44.1	
YES!	49.3	30.1	28.2	22.1	32.2	
N of Valid	227	269	280	217	993	
N of Miss	66	14	21	1	102	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.3	24.1	23.0	39.8	27.5	
no	23.6	36.7	32.4	34.3	31.9	
yes	23.1	23.0	30.2	18.5	24.1	
YES!	27.9	16.3	14.4	7.4	16.5	
N of Valid	229	270	278	216	993	
N of Miss	64	15	23	2	104	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	50.2	36.9	29.1	26.3	35.4	
no	25.8	31.7	45.0	38.7	35.6	
yes	12.4	19.0	16.9	24.4	18.1	
YES!	11.6	12.3	9.0	10.6	10.8	
N of Valid	225	268	278	217	988	
N of Miss	65	17	23	1	106	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.6	23.9	21.1	27.8	24.3	
no	21.1	31.7	31.9	35.6	30.2	
yes	34.4	33.2	35.5	29.2	33.2	
YES!	18.9	11.2	11.5	7.4	12.2	
N of Valid	227	268	279	216	990	
N of Miss	66	17	22	2	107	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.5	24.5	21.9	29.6	25.6	
no	16.2	27.5	28.3	37.0	27.2	
yes	30.1	33.5	36.2	25.9	31.8	
YES!	26.2	14.5	13.6	7.4	15.4	
N of Valid	229	269	279	216	993	
N of Miss	63	16	22	1	102	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.6	6.3	3.6	2.3	5.4	
no	9.1	11.9	7.2	8.8	9.3	
yes	33.5	45.4	52.2	47.9	45.1	
YES!	47.8	36.4	37.1	40.9	40.2	
N of Valid	230	269	278	215	992	
N of Miss	63	16	23	3	105	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	13.3	11.0	7.6	4.2	9.1
Yes	86.7	89.0	92.4	95.8	90.9
N of Valid	225	273	278	216	992
N of Miss	67	12	23	2	104

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	31.0	37.3	29.6	24.3	30.8
Yes	69.0	62.7	70.4	75.7	69.2
N of Valid	216	260	270	214	960
N of Miss	77	24	31	4	136

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	32.2	35.6	30.5	32.2	32.7
Yes	67.8	64.4	69.5	67.8	67.3
N of Valid	214	264	269	214	961
N of Miss	79	20	32	4	135

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	42.1	33.3	24.6	20.2	29.5
Yes	57.9	66.7	75.4	79.8	70.5
N of Valid	190	246	272	213	921
N of Miss	103	38	29	4	174

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	35.1	35.8	23.0	19.8	28.3
Yes	64.9	64.2	77.0	80.2	71.7
N of Valid	205	246	269	212	932
N of Miss	88	38	32	6	164

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.1	16.4	18.5	26.5	18.9
no	20.4	42.8	51.4	56.7	43.1
yes	34.2	21.9	20.3	11.6	22.0
YES!	30.2	19.0	9.8	5.1	15.9
N of Valid	225	269	276	215	985
N of Miss	67	16	25	3	111

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	17.6	18.0	21.8	30.4	21.7
no	24.8	50.0	55.6	57.9	47.6
yes	35.6	18.8	15.3	7.9	19.2
YES!	22.1	13.2	7.3	3.7	11.5
N of Valid	222	266	275	214	977
N of Miss	71	19	26	4	120

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.2	15.4	16.7	23.5	17.5	
no	17.0	36.1	41.5	41.8	34.5	
yes	31.7	26.3	27.3	20.2	26.5	
YES!	36.2	22.2	14.5	14.6	21.6	
N of Valid	224	266	275	213	978	
N of Miss	69	18	26	5	118	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	67.3	37.8	26.6	7.0	34.3	
Sort of hard	11.2	15.2	11.3	5.6	11.1	
Sort of easy	7.5	23.7	28.5	14.0	19.3	
Very easy	14.0	23.3	33.6	73.5	35.3	
N of Valid	214	270	274	215	973	
N of Miss	79	15	27	3	124	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	62.4	34.2	20.8	6.0	30.4	
Sort of hard	16.0	17.5	17.9	12.1	16.1	
Sort of easy	9.9	26.0	24.8	33.0	23.7	
Very easy	11.7	22.3	36.5	48.8	29.9	
N of Valid	213	269	274	215	971	
N of Miss	80	16	27	3	126	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.0	81.0	56.6	41.9	67.9	
Sort of hard	6.1	10.8	22.8	28.4	17.0	
Sort of easy	0.5	4.5	9.2	19.5	8.3	
Very easy	1.4	3.7	11.4	10.2	6.8	
N of Valid	213	268	272	215	968	
N of Miss	80	17	29	3	129	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	68.4	54.1	46.1	32.6	50.2	
Sort of hard	15.1	15.3	21.0	27.9	19.7	
Sort of easy	7.5	14.6	15.5	16.7	13.8	
Very easy	9.0	16.0	17.3	22.8	16.4	
N of Valid	212	268	271	215	966	
N of Miss	81	17	30	3	131	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	87.3	62.9	39.2	18.1	51.7	
Sort of hard	5.2	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.0	
Sort of easy	4.2	10.5	17.6	20.5	13.3	
Very easy	3.3	13.5	30.8	49.3	24.1	
N of Valid	213	267	273	215	968	
N of Miss	80	18	28	3	129	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.4	81.4	71.1	83.5	73.4	
Yes	39.6	18.6	28.9	16.5	26.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.8	91.9	93.0	96.3	93.1	
Yes	8.2	8.1	7.0	3.7	6.9	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.4	86.3	87.0	90.4	88.4	
Yes	9.6	13.7	13.0	9.6	11.6	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.0	35.8	46.8	26.1	46.6	
Yes	28.0	64.2	53.2	73.9	53.4	
N of Valid	293	285	301	218	1097	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.7	72.7	65.9	42.8	68.2	
Wrong	3.9	16.2	20.9	27.0	17.3	
A little bit wrong	3.9	8.1	9.5	27.9	12.0	
Not wrong at all	0.5	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.5	
N of Valid	205	271	273	215	964	
N of Miss	88	14	27	3	132	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.7	81.6	77.3	54.5	76.7	
Wrong	4.9	10.1	13.9	23.9	13.1	
A little bit wrong	2.4	6.4	5.5	13.6	6.9	
Not wrong at all	0.0	1.9	3.3	8.0	3.2	
N of Valid	206	267	273	213	959	
N of Miss	87	18	28	4	137	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.5	88.7	84.6	74.1	86.1	
Wrong	2.5	5.3	9.2	14.6	7.9	
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.9	3.7	7.5	4.1	
Not wrong at all	0.0	1.1	2.6	3.8	1.9	
N of Valid	201	265	272	212	950	
N of Miss	92	20	29	6	147	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.3	78.9	79.9	79.1	80.1	
Wrong	11.8	14.8	16.5	15.8	14.9	
A little bit wrong	3.0	4.4	2.9	4.2	3.6	
Not wrong at all	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	
N of Valid	203	270	273	215	961	
N of Miss	90	15	28	3	136	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.6	83.6	78.0	74.4	81.2	
Wrong	8.4	11.5	12.8	20.0	13.1	
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.0	7.3	4.7	4.3	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.4	
N of Valid	202	269	273	215	959	
N of Miss	91	16	28	3	138	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.1	50.0	47.8	44.4	53.8	
Wrong	12.9	27.6	30.1	32.7	26.4	
A little bit wrong	6.5	17.2	18.4	19.6	15.8	
Not wrong at all	3.5	5.2	3.7	3.3	4.0	
N of Valid	201	268	272	214	955	
N of Miss	91	16	29	4	140	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.0	60.2	52.7	62.4	56.2	
Yes	51.0	39.8	47.3	37.6	43.8	
N of Valid	196	266	273	213	948	
N of Miss	97	19	28	5	149	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.2	51.5	47.4	31.9	51.4	
Yes	19.3	43.3	48.9	62.0	44.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	5.2	3.6	6.0	4.4	
N of Valid	197	268	274	216	955	
N of Miss	96	17	27	2	142	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.0	75.4	69.6	53.5	72.5	
Yes	4.5	19.4	27.0	40.9	23.3	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	5.2	3.3	5.6	4.2	
N of Valid	200	268	270	215	953	
N of Miss	93	17	31	3	144	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.4	61.9	56.9	48.6	61.3	
Yes	17.1	32.8	39.0	44.9	34.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	5.2	4.1	6.5	4.6	
N of Valid	199	268	269	216	952	
N of Miss	94	17	32	2	145	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.5	94.0	94.4	91.6	94.1	
Yes	1.0	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	5.3	3.3	6.0	4.3	
N of Valid	198	266	269	215	948	
N of Miss	95	19	32	3	149	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.0	65.2	65.4	67.9	67.7	
Yes	23.0	29.2	30.9	26.0	27.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	5.6	3.7	6.0	4.6	
N of Valid	196	267	269	215	947	
N of Miss	97	18	32	3	150	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	
no	6.6	9.3	7.0	7.4	7.7	
yes	27.6	45.2	45.1	52.6	43.2	
YES!	63.3	44.1	46.2	38.6	47.4	
N of Valid	196	270	273	215	954	
N of Miss	95	14	28	3	140	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.3	21.3	14.3	16.8	20.5	
no	35.4	39.2	46.7	49.1	42.8	
yes	19.5	25.7	26.1	28.0	25.1	
YES!	12.8	13.8	12.9	6.1	11.6	
N of Valid	195	268	272	214	949	
N of Miss	98	17	29	4	148	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.8	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.1	
no	3.6	8.6	7.0	14.0	8.3	
yes	21.4	47.2	47.8	55.6	44.0	
YES!	68.2	42.8	43.8	26.6	44.6	
N of Valid	192	269	272	214	947	
N of Miss	100	16	29	4	149	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.6	16.4	9.5	9.3	16.9	
no	33.5	40.7	40.7	42.5	39.6	
yes	19.4	31.3	34.8	38.3	31.5	
YES!	10.5	11.6	15.0	9.8	11.9	
N of Valid	191	268	273	214	946	
N of Miss	102	17	28	4	151	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	9.0	10.4	15.9	10.9	
no	6.8	29.7	31.9	47.2	29.6	
yes	14.6	23.3	31.1	23.8	23.9	
YES!	69.8	38.0	26.7	13.1	35.6	
N of Valid	192	266	270	214	942	
N of Miss	101	19	30	4	154	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.3	4.5	3.0	2.8	4.0	
no	5.3	15.1	11.8	14.5	12.0	
yes	13.7	24.5	35.1	43.9	29.8	
YES!	74.7	55.8	50.2	38.8	54.1	
N of Valid	190	265	271	214	940	
N of Miss	103	19	30	3	155	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.9	4.9	7.8	9.3	6.9	
no	3.2	12.5	14.1	20.9	13.0	
yes	11.8	29.1	29.3	34.0	26.8	
YES!	79.1	53.6	48.9	35.8	53.3	
N of Valid	187	265	270	215	937	
N of Miss	105	19	31	3	158	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.3	5.7	5.6	6.5	5.5	
no	5.9	16.6	17.8	23.7	16.4	
yes	13.9	26.4	29.3	36.3	27.0	
YES!	75.9	51.3	47.4	33.5	51.0	
N of Valid	187	265	270	215	937	
N of Miss	106	20	31	3	160	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.6	10.9	7.7	9.9	8.9	
no	6.6	12.4	17.3	16.9	13.7	
yes	21.3	28.1	32.0	33.8	29.2	
YES!	65.6	48.7	43.0	39.4	48.2	
N of Valid	183	267	272	213	935	
N of Miss	110	18	29	5	162	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.6	17.4	11.5	12.6	13.8	
no	20.3	32.6	28.1	23.7	26.9	
yes	18.6	24.6	30.4	34.9	27.5	
YES!	47.5	25.4	30.0	28.8	31.7	
N of Valid	177	264	270	215	926	
N of Miss	116	20	31	3	170	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.8	16.7	12.4	12.6	13.5	
no	17.4	23.5	24.7	28.5	23.8	
yes	33.1	40.5	39.7	43.0	39.4	
YES!	37.6	19.3	23.2	15.9	23.2	
N of Valid	178	264	267	214	923	
N of Miss	113	21	34	4	172	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.0	22.8	22.8	22.4	21.8	
no	23.6	27.4	26.6	34.6	28.1	
yes	27.0	27.0	29.2	28.5	28.0	
YES!	31.5	22.8	21.3	14.5	22.1	
N of Valid	178	263	267	214	922	
N of Miss	115	22	34	4	175	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	9.5	5.9	7.9	7.2	
no	6.1	7.6	13.7	12.1	10.1	
yes	23.5	40.2	43.7	46.3	39.4	
YES!	65.4	42.8	36.7	33.6	43.3	
N of Valid	179	264	270	214	927	
N of Miss	113	20	31	4	168	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.0	11.9	13.4	14.6	12.2	
no	5.7	11.9	14.9	10.8	11.4	
yes	21.3	30.7	36.2	49.8	34.9	
YES!	64.9	45.6	35.4	24.9	41.5	
N of Valid	174	261	268	213	916	
N of Miss	117	23	33	5	178	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.9	7.1	11.6	9.3	9.2	
no	7.8	12.4	11.6	14.4	11.7	
yes	16.1	34.8	38.1	44.2	34.3	
YES!	67.2	45.7	38.8	32.1	44.7	
N of Valid	180	267	268	215	930	
N of Miss	113	18	33	3	167	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.7	14.8	17.3	15.6	14.9	
no	8.5	17.4	16.9	23.1	16.9	
yes	21.5	23.9	32.0	34.9	28.3	
YES!	59.3	43.9	33.8	26.4	39.9	
N of Valid	177	264	266	212	919	
N of Miss	115	21	35	6	177	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.3	6.0	8.9	7.4	7.3	
no	22.4	22.6	23.0	26.0	23.5	
yes	18.4	33.1	42.8	45.6	36.0	
YES!	52.9	38.3	25.3	20.9	33.2	
N of Valid	174	266	269	215	924	
N of Miss	119	19	32	3	173	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	4.1	5.6	9.3	5.8	
no	5.7	9.3	12.3	27.6	13.7	
yes	15.5	36.4	44.0	39.3	35.4	
YES!	74.1	50.2	38.1	23.8	45.1	
N of Valid	174	269	268	214	925	
N of Miss	119	16	33	4	172	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.7	25.1	16.8	20.7	24.4	
no	33.9	44.6	51.1	46.0	44.8	
yes	14.9	17.6	19.4	27.7	20.0	
YES!	11.5	12.7	12.7	5.6	10.8	
N of Valid	174	267	268	213	922	
N of Miss	119	18	33	5	175	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	3.8	2.6	5.7	4.1	
no	6.4	12.1	10.5	20.4	12.5	
yes	24.6	41.5	45.5	44.1	40.1	
YES!	64.3	42.6	41.4	29.9	43.4	
N of Valid	171	265	266	211	913	
N of Miss	121	19	35	7	182	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

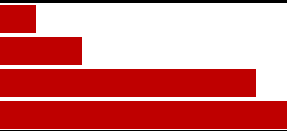
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	2.6	4.6	4.2	3.5	
no	6.5	10.9	10.6	16.5	11.3	
yes	21.3	38.0	46.8	49.1	40.0	
YES!	69.8	48.5	38.0	30.2	45.2	
N of Valid	169	266	263	212	910	
N of Miss	124	18	38	6	186	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	9.6	8.4	9.0	10.2	9.2	
Sometimes	17.2	27.4	30.5	35.9	28.5	
Often	26.1	31.6	30.9	28.2	29.6	
All the time	47.1	32.7	29.7	25.7	32.8	
N of Valid	157	263	256	206	882	
N of Miss	136	21	45	12	214	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	7.4	9.0	11.4	7.9	9.1	
Sometimes	22.7	28.4	27.7	36.4	29.0	
Often	29.4	34.0	29.9	29.9	31.0	
All the time	40.5	28.7	31.1	25.7	30.8	
N of Valid	163	268	264	214	909	
N of Miss	130	17	37	4	188	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	41.0	40.8	37.4	42.5	40.2	
1	29.2	24.2	33.6	30.4	29.3	
2	14.9	15.8	9.9	13.1	13.3	
3	7.5	7.2	10.3	5.6	7.8	
4	5.0	7.9	4.2	4.7	5.5	
5	1.9	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.9	
6 or more	0.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.0	
N of Valid	161	265	262	214	902	
N of Miss	132	19	39	4	194	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	30.6	31.1	36.4	33.3	33.1	
1	36.3	33.0	25.8	30.5	30.9	
2	16.3	13.9	17.4	16.4	15.9	
3	6.3	10.1	9.1	10.3	9.2	
4	7.5	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.6	
5	0.0	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.3	
6 or more	3.1	4.9	4.5	2.8	4.0	
N of Valid	160	267	264	213	904	
N of Miss	132	18	37	5	192	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.4	71.9	74.4	73.6	72.8	
Yes	29.6	28.1	25.6	26.4	27.2	
N of Valid	159	267	262	212	900	
N of Miss	134	18	39	6	197	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	35.4	19.5	20.8	20.1	22.8	
1 or 2 times	31.0	40.1	37.7	35.0	36.6	
3 or 4 times	15.8	18.0	21.5	15.4	18.0	
5 or 6 times	10.1	11.6	9.6	15.4	11.7	
7 or more times	7.6	10.9	10.4	14.0	10.9	
N of Valid	158	267	260	214	899	
N of Miss	135	18	40	4	197	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.4	38.0	40.5	85.4	55.7	
Yes	29.6	62.0	59.5	14.6	44.3	
N of Valid	152	263	259	213	887	
N of Miss	141	22	41	5	209	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.3	20.8	20.5	18.3	22.1	
1 or 2 times	22.2	19.6	17.9	12.7	17.9	
3 or 4 times	31.0	32.1	24.3	22.1	27.3	
5 or 6 times	8.9	16.2	24.3	33.3	21.4	
7 or more times	5.7	11.3	12.9	13.6	11.3	
N of Valid	158	265	263	213	899	
N of Miss	135	20	38	4	197	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.1	63.7	57.6	51.6	59.7	
Yes	32.9	36.3	42.4	48.4	40.3	
N of Valid	158	262	262	213	895	
N of Miss	135	22	39	5	201	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	75.2	61.0	53.1	38.1	55.6	
1	13.1	15.5	15.6	19.5	16.1	
2	6.5	7.6	10.7	14.0	9.8	
3-4	2.6	6.8	10.7	9.3	7.8	
5+	2.6	9.1	9.9	19.1	10.6	
N of Valid	153	264	262	215	894	
N of Miss	139	21	39	3	202	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.2	75.3	70.2	60.9	72.9	
1	3.9	12.5	11.5	14.4	11.2	
2	3.3	4.9	8.8	10.2	7.1	
3-4	1.3	3.8	4.6	5.6	4.0	
5+	1.3	3.4	5.0	8.8	4.8	
N of Valid	153	263	262	215	893	
N of Miss	140	22	39	3	204	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.1	66.5	60.2	59.8	66.0	
1	9.9	17.1	15.3	15.0	14.8	
2	3.3	8.0	9.6	8.4	7.8	
3-4	1.3	2.3	6.5	4.2	3.8	
5+	1.3	6.1	8.4	12.6	7.5	
N of Valid	151	263	261	214	889	
N of Miss	142	22	40	4	208	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	51.0	41.8	31.2	20.9	35.2	
1	24.5	18.3	16.9	15.3	18.2	
2	11.9	9.9	12.7	7.0	10.3	
3-4	6.0	11.4	9.6	11.6	10.0	
5+	6.6	18.6	29.6	45.1	26.2	
N of Valid	151	263	260	215	889	
N of Miss	142	22	41	3	208	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	85.9	76.2	78.8	78.1	79.1	
I was honest pretty much of the time	12.8	20.8	16.5	17.2	17.3	
I was honest some of the time	0.6	1.5	3.5	4.2	2.6	
I was honest once in a while	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	156	265	260	215	896	
N of Miss	137	20	41	3	201	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.