

# 2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Ashley County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services  
Division of Behavioral Sciences  
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

## Contents

<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>16</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	19
<b>2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA</b>	<b>20</b>
3.1 What are the numbers telling you? . . . . .	20
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable." . . . . .	20
3.3 Use these data for planning: . . . . .	20
<b>4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>9 PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>174</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers . . . . .	174
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	176

## List of Tables

1 Student Totals . . . . .	17
2 Grade . . . . .	17
3 Sex . . . . .	18
4 Ethnic Origin . . . . .	18
5 Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition . . . . .	46
6 Alcohol - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
7 Cigarettes - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
8 Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
9 Marijuana - Lifetime Use . . . . .	48
10 Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
11 Cocaine - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
12 Inhalants - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
13 Sedatives - Lifetime Use . . . . .	49
14 Meth - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
15 Stimulants - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
16 Heroin - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
17 Ecstasy - Lifetime Use . . . . .	50
18 Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51
19 Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51
20 Alcopops - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51

21	Any Drug - Lifetime Use . . . . .	51	43	Stolen a Vehicle . . . . .	56
22	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	51	44	Been Arrested . . . . .	56
23	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	45	Attacked to Harm . . . . .	56
24	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	46	Carried a Handgun . . . . .	56
25	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	47	Handgun to School . . . . .	57
26	Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	52	48	Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment . . . . .	57
27	Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	49	Community Risk - High Community Disorganization . . . . .	57
28	Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	50	Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility . . . . .	57
29	Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	51	Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use . . . . .	57
30	Meth - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	53	52	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs . . . . .	57
31	Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	53	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns . . . . .	58
32	Heroin - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	54	Family Risk - Poor Family Management . . . . .	58
33	Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	55	Family Risk - Family Conflict . . . . .	58
34	Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	54	56	Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior . . . . .	58
35	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	55	57	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD . . . . .	58
36	Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	55	58	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB . . . . .	58
37	Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	55	59	School Risk - Academic Failure . . . . .	59
38	Binge Drinking . . . . .	55	60	School Risk - Low Commitment to School . . . . .	59
39	Pack of Cigarettes . . . . .	55	61	Peer Risk - Rebelliousness . . . . .	59
40	Suspended from School . . . . .	55	62	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use . . . . .	59
41	Drunk or High at School . . . . .	56	63	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB . . . . .	59
42	Sold Illegal Drugs . . . . .	56	64	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB . . . . .	59

65	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use . . . . .	60
66	Peer Risk - Intentions to Use . . . . .	60
67	Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use . . . . .	60
68	Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers . . . . .	60
69	Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs . . . . .	60
70	Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking . . . . .	60
71	Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement . . . . .	61
72	Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms . . . . .	61
73	Peer Risk - Gang Involvement . . . . .	61
74	Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	61
75	Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	61
76	Family Protective - Family Attachment . . . . .	61
77	Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI . . . . .	62
78	Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI . . . . .	62
79	School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI . . . . .	62
80	School Protective - School Rewards for PSI . . . . .	62
81	Peer Protective - Religiosity . . . . .	62
82	Peer Protective - Social Skills . . . . .	62
83	Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order . . . . .	63
84	Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	63
85	Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement . . . . .	63
86	Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers . . . . .	63

87	Sources of Alcohol . . . . .	64
88	Location of Alcohol Use . . . . .	64
89	I feel safe at my school. . . . .	65
90	How often have you taken a handgun to school. . . . .	65
91	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school. . . . .	66
92	Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school. . . . .	66
93	Avg Age of First Marijuana . . . . .	67
94	Avg Age of First Cigarettes . . . . .	67
95	Avg Age of First Alcohol . . . . .	67
96	Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use . . . . .	67
97	Avg Age of First School Suspension . . . . .	68
98	Avg Age of First Been Arrested . . . . .	68
99	Avg Age of First Carried a Gun . . . . .	68
100	Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm . . . . .	68
101	Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang . . . . .	68
102	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use . . . . .	73
103	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use . . . . .	73
104	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	73
105	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	73
106	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? . . . . .	74

107	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? . . . . .	74
108	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? . . . . .	75
109	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars? . . . . .	75
110	Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	76
111	Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk . . . . .	76
112	Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval . . . . .	76
113	Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset . . . . .	76
114	Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use . . . . .	77
115	Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk . . . . .	77
116	Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval . . . . .	77
117	Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset . . . . .	77
118	Sex . . . . .	82
119	Age . . . . .	82
120	Are you Hispanic or Latino? . . . . .	82
121	What is your race? Black or African American . . . . .	83
122	What is your race? Asian . . . . .	83
123	What is your race? American Indian . . . . .	83
124	What is your race? Alaska Native . . . . .	83
125	What is your race? White . . . . .	84
126	What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander . . . . .	84

127	What is your race? Other . . . . .	84
128	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father? . . . . .	85
129	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother . . . . .	85
130	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother . . . . .	85
131	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother . . . . .	86
132	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother . . . . .	86
133	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt . . . . .	86
134	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father . . . . .	86
135	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather . . . . .	87
136	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father . . . . .	87
137	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather . . . . .	87
138	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle . . . . .	87
139	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults . . . . .	88
140	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s) . . . . .	88
141	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s) . . . . .	88

142	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s) . . . . .	88
143	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s) . . . . .	89
144	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children . . . . .	89
145	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. . . . .	89
146	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. . . . .	90
147	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. . . . .	90
148	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. . . .	90
149	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. . . . .	91
150	I feel safe at my school. . . . .	91
151	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. . . .	91
152	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. . . . .	92
153	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? . . . . .	92
154	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. . . .	92
155	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school? . . . . .	93
156	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school? . . . . .	93
157	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school? . . . . .	93

158	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important? . . . . .	94
159	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year? . . . .	94
160	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life? . . . . .	94
161	How interesting are most of your courses to you? . . . . .	95
162	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'? . . . . .	95
163	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? . . . .	95
164	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	96
165	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it? . . . . .	96
166	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free? . . . . .	96
167	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana? . . . . .	97
168	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school? . . . . .	97
169	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs? . . . .	97

170	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school? . . . . .	98
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school? . . . . .	98
172	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun? . . . . .	98
173	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs? . . . . .	99
174	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services? . . . . .	99
175	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? . . . . .	99
176	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested? . . . . .	100
177	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school? . . . . .	100
178	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang? . . . . .	100
179	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	101
180	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school? . . . . .	101

181	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? . . . . .	101
182	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school? . . . . .	102
183	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana? . . . . .	102
184	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun? . . . . .	102
185	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service? . . . . .	103
186	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana? . . . . .	103
187	How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? . . . . .	104
188	How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? . . . . .	104
189	How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? . . . . .	105
190	How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)? . . . . .	105
191	How old were you when you first: got suspended from school? . . . . .	106
192	How old were you when you first: got arrested? . . . . .	106
193	How old were you when you first: carried a handgun? . . . . .	107
194	How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? . . . . .	107
195	How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang? . . . . .	108
196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school? . . . . .	108

197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5? . . . . .	108
198	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone? . . . . .	109
199	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? . . . . .	109
200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school? . . . . .	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? . . . . .	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana? . . . . .	110
204	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug? . . . . .	111
205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher? . . . . .	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what. . . . .	111
207	How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it. . . . .	112
208	How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous. . . . .	112
209	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school? . . . . .	113
210	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun? . . . . .	113

211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs? . . . . .	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? . . . . .	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? . . . . .	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested? . . . . .	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school? . . . . .	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? . . . . .	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school? . . . . .	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service? . . . . .	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school? . . . . .	118
220	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court? . . . . .	118
221	Have you ever belonged to a gang? . . . . .	118
222	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name? . . . . .	119
223	You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now? . . . . .	119



224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do? . . . . .	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do? . . . . .	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now? . . . . .	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities? . . . . .	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad. . . . .	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with. . . . .	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way. . . . .	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school. . . . .	122
232	It is important to think before you act. . . . .	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it. . . . .	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all. . . . .	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure. . . . .	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes? . . . . .	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight. . . . .	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it. . . . .	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes. . . . .	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor. . . . .	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana. . . . .	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug. . . . .	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day? . . . . .	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice? . . . . .	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly? . . . . .	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? . . . . .	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend? . . . . .	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips? . . . . .	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days? . . . . .	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime? . . . . .	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime? . . . . .	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days? . . . . .	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime? . . . . .	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? . . . . .	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime? . . . . .	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? . . . . .	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime? . . . . .	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? . . . . .	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? . . . . .	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime? . . . . .	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days? . . . . .	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? . . . . .	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? . . . . .	136
266	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime? . . . . .	136
267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days? . . . . .	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime? . . . . .	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime? . . . . .	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days? . . . . .	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime? . . . . .	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? . . . . .	140
274	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? . . . . .	140
275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime? . . . . .	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? . . . . .	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? . . . . .	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)? . . . . .	142
279	How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days? . . . . .	142
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days? . . . . .	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? . . . . .	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? . . . . .	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? . . . . .	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars? . . . . .	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? . . . . .	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? . . . . .	146
288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? . . . . .	146
289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? . . . . .	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? . . . . .	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? . . . . .	148
292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol? . . . . .	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling . . . . .	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights . . . . .	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings . . . . .	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti . . . . .	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in. . . . .	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	150
300	I like my neighborhood. . . . .	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important. . . . .	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood. . . . .	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. . . . .	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best. . . . .	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood. . . . .	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams? . . . . .	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting? . . . . .	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs? . . . . .	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs? . . . . .	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs? . . . . .	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? . . . . .	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? . . . . .	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? . . . . .	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. . . . .	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). . . . .	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV). . . . .	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No . . . . .	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly? . . . . .	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes? . . . . .	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana? . . . . .	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5? . . . . .	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? . . . . .	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone? . . . . .	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you. . . . .	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)? . . . . .	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana? . . . . .	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes? . . . . .	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school? . . . . .	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school? . . . . .	162
335	The rules in my family are clear. . . . .	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other. . . . .	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. . . . .	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over. . . . .	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? . . . . .	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. . . . .	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? . . . . .	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? . . . . .	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother? . . . . .	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother? . . . . .	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. . . . .	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father? . . . . .	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? . . . . .	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father? . . . . .	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. . . . .	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father? . . . . .	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. . . . .	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. . . . .	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments. . . . .	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? . . . . .	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished. . . . .	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. . . . .	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? . . . . .	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you? . . . . .	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you? . . . . .	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? . . . . .	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? . . . . .	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? . . . . .	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? . . . . .	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems? . . . . .	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? . . . . .	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs? . . . . .	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.? . . . .	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high? . . . . .	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey? . . . . .	173

## List of Figures

1	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	22
2	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	23
3	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	24
4	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	25
5	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	26

6	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	27
7	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	28
8	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	29
9	Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	30
10	Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	31
11	Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	32
12	Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	33
13	Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	34
14	Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	35
15	Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	36
16	Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	37
17	School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	38
18	School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	39
19	School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	40
20	School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	41
21	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	42
22	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	43
23	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	44
24	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	45
25	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	69
26	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	70
27	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	71

28	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	72
29	Grade Chart . . . . .	79
30	Gender Chart . . . . .	80
31	Age Chart . . . . .	81

# 1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

*(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)* The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.



Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	853	919	809	790
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.0	213	25.8	237	30.3	245	31.4	248
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	24.7	211	26.4	243	20.4	165	23.9	189
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	28.4	242	25.2	232	27.1	219	26.3	208
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	21.9	187	22.5	207	22.2	180	18.4	145
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.9	427	45.7	413	51.3	405	46.0	359
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	49.1	412	54.3	491	48.7	384	54.0	422
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.5	51	5.4	54	5.3	46	5.7	49
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	29.4	273	31.9	318	29.5	256	30.5	262
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.5	5	0.2	2	0.5	4	0.5	4
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	3.0	28	2.5	25	2.4	21	2.8	24
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	57.0	530	55.3	551	57.8	502	55.2	475
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.0	0
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	4.1	38	4.4	44	4.4	38	5.3	46
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

## 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Ashley County

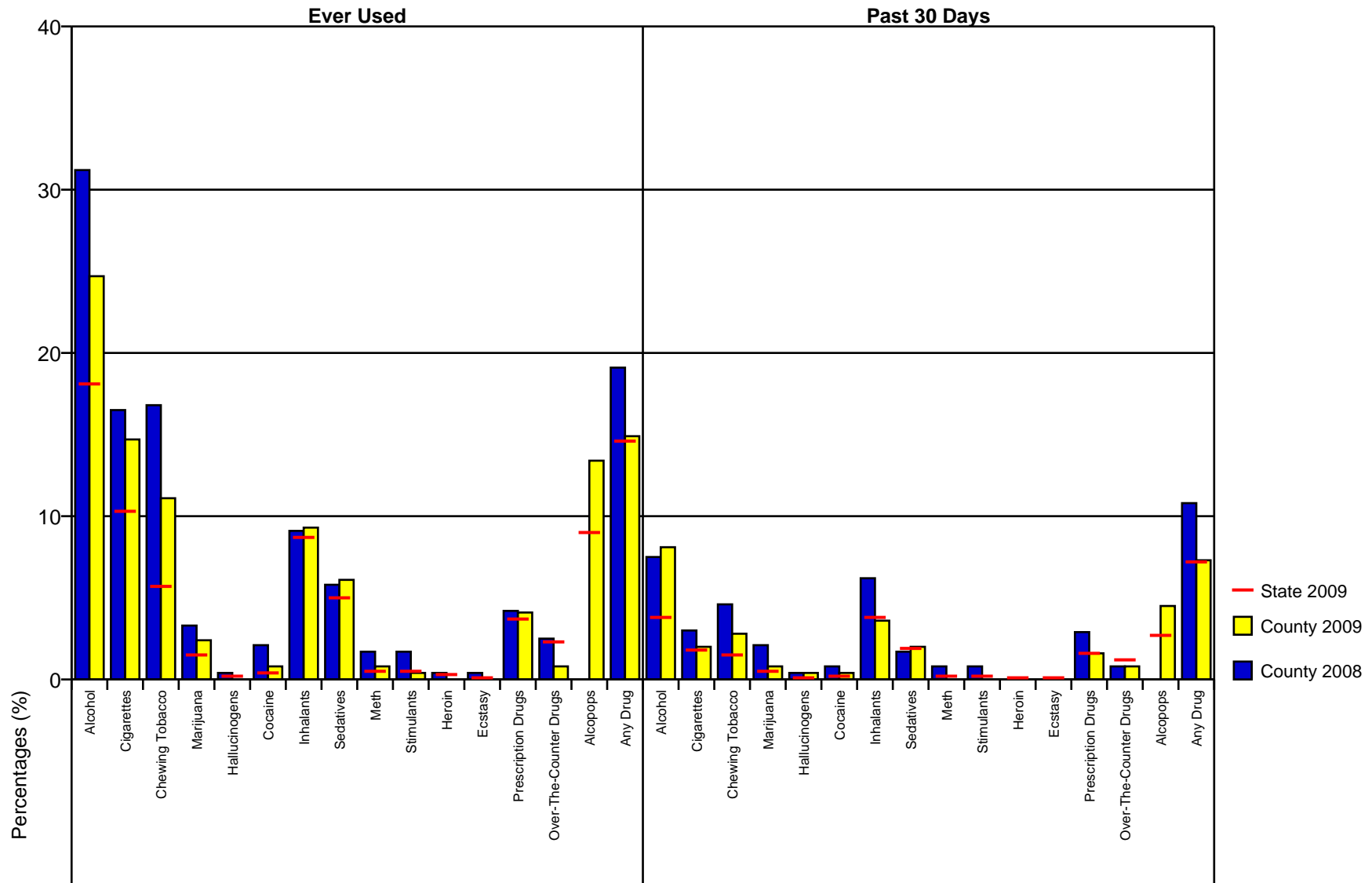


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ashley County

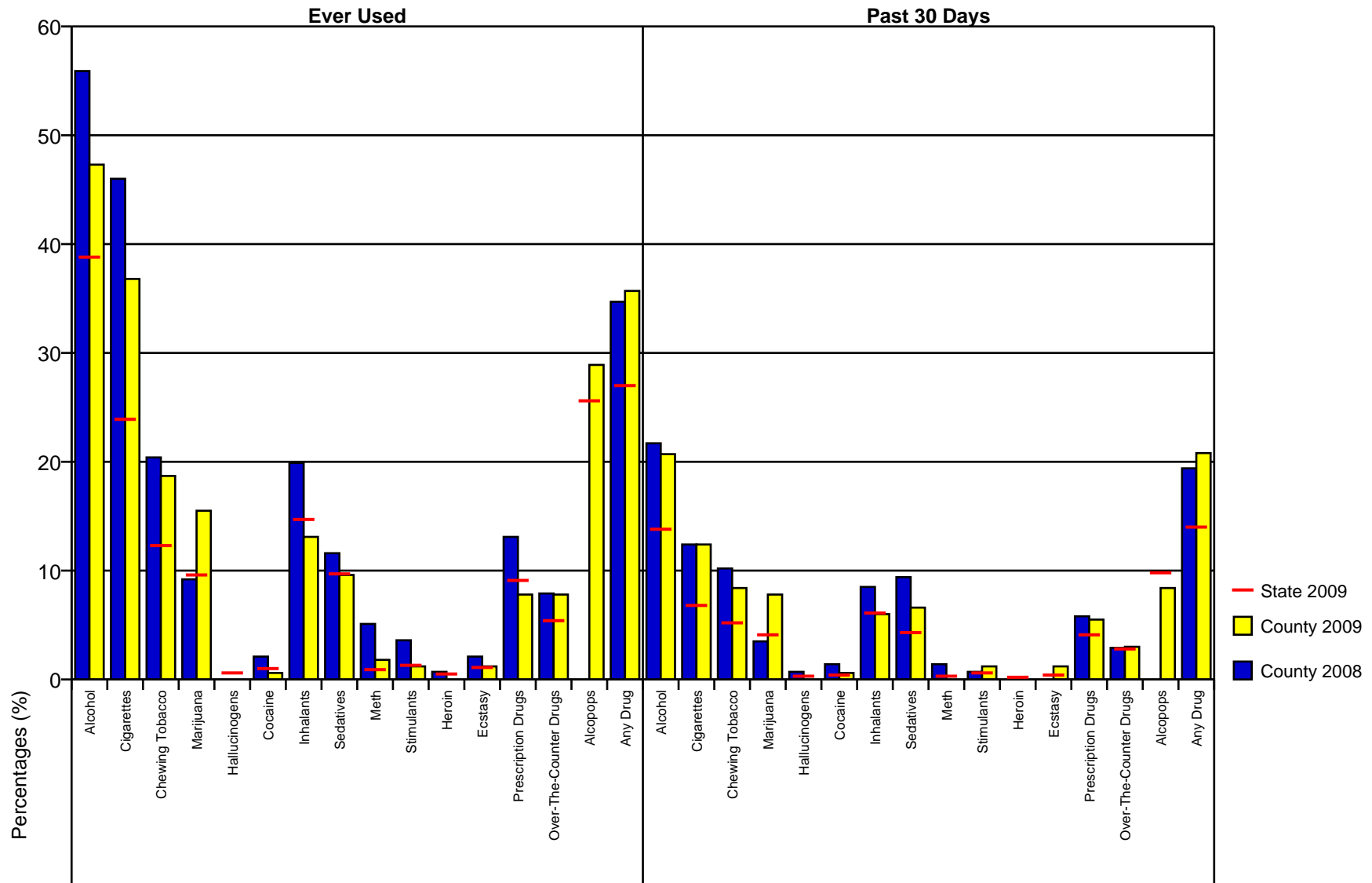


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ashley County

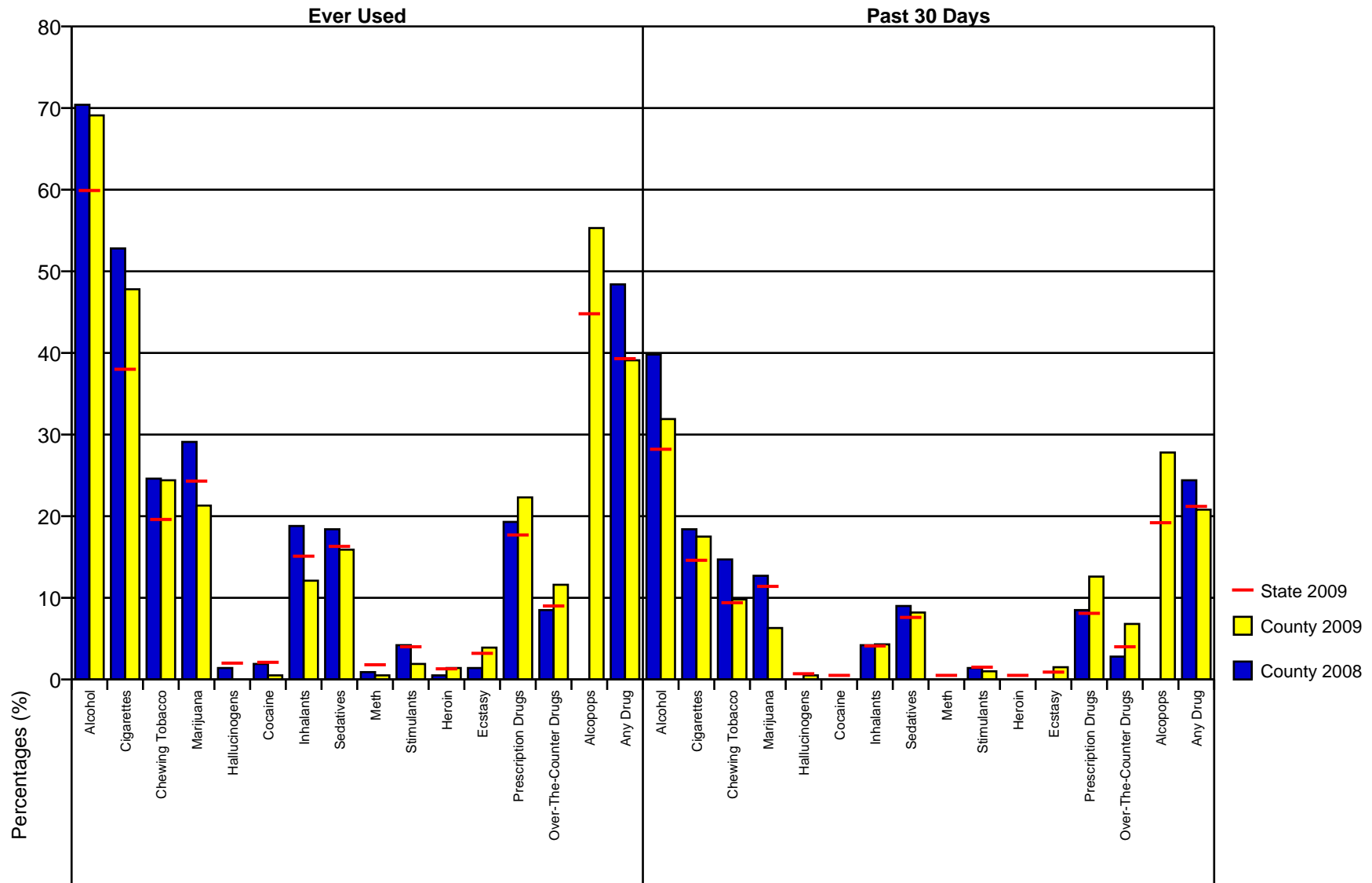


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Ashley County

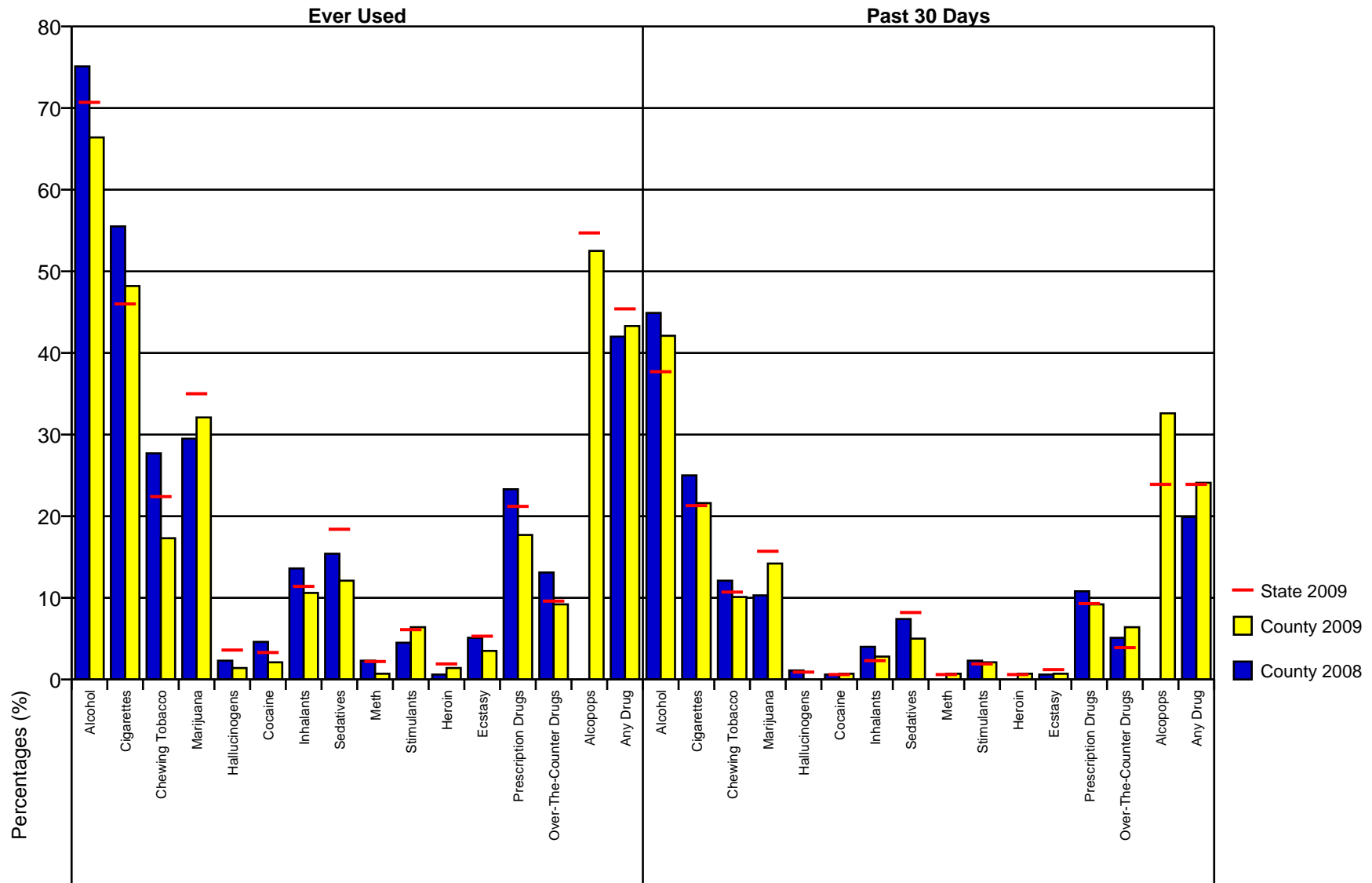


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Ashley County

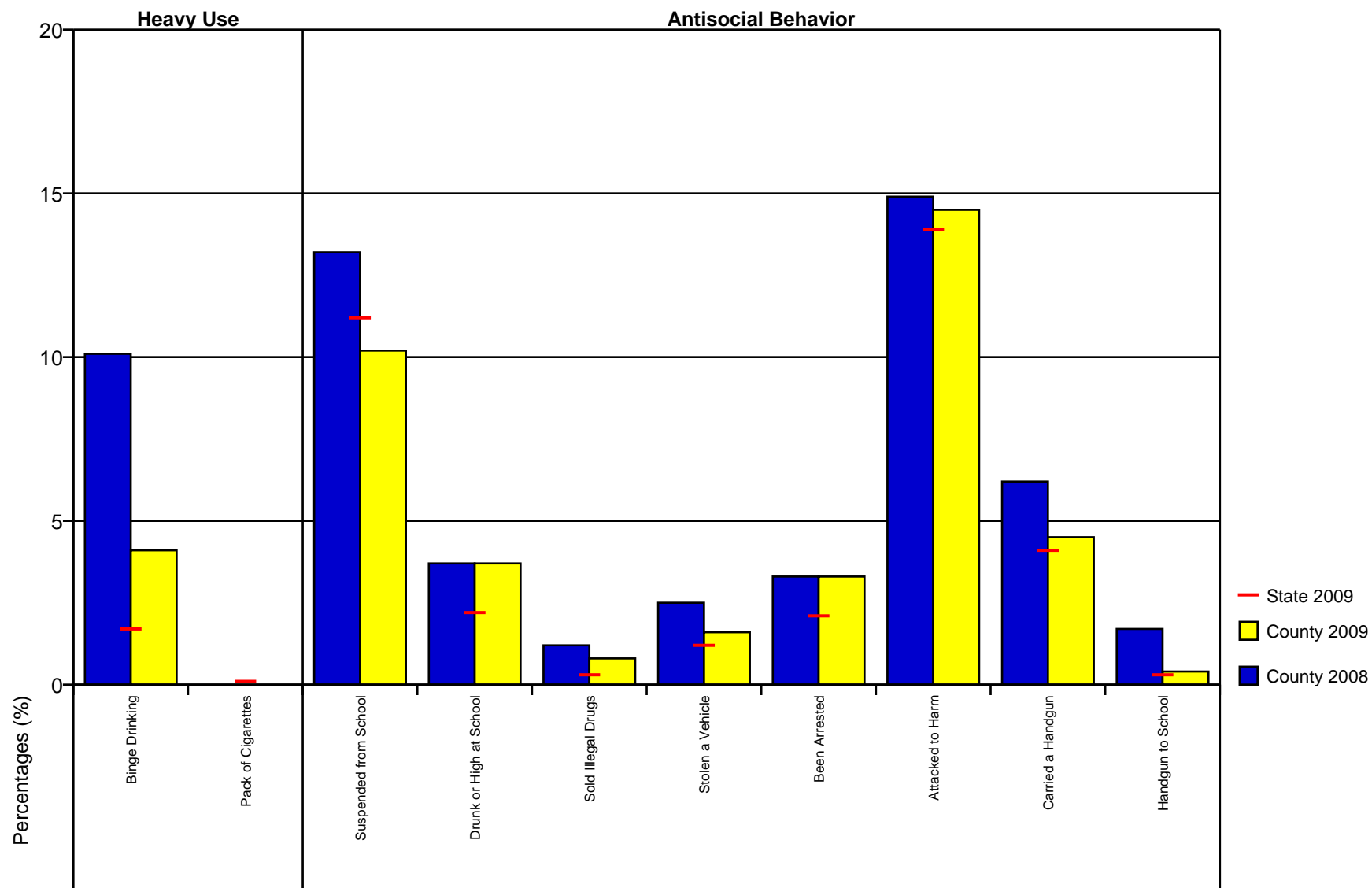


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Ashley County

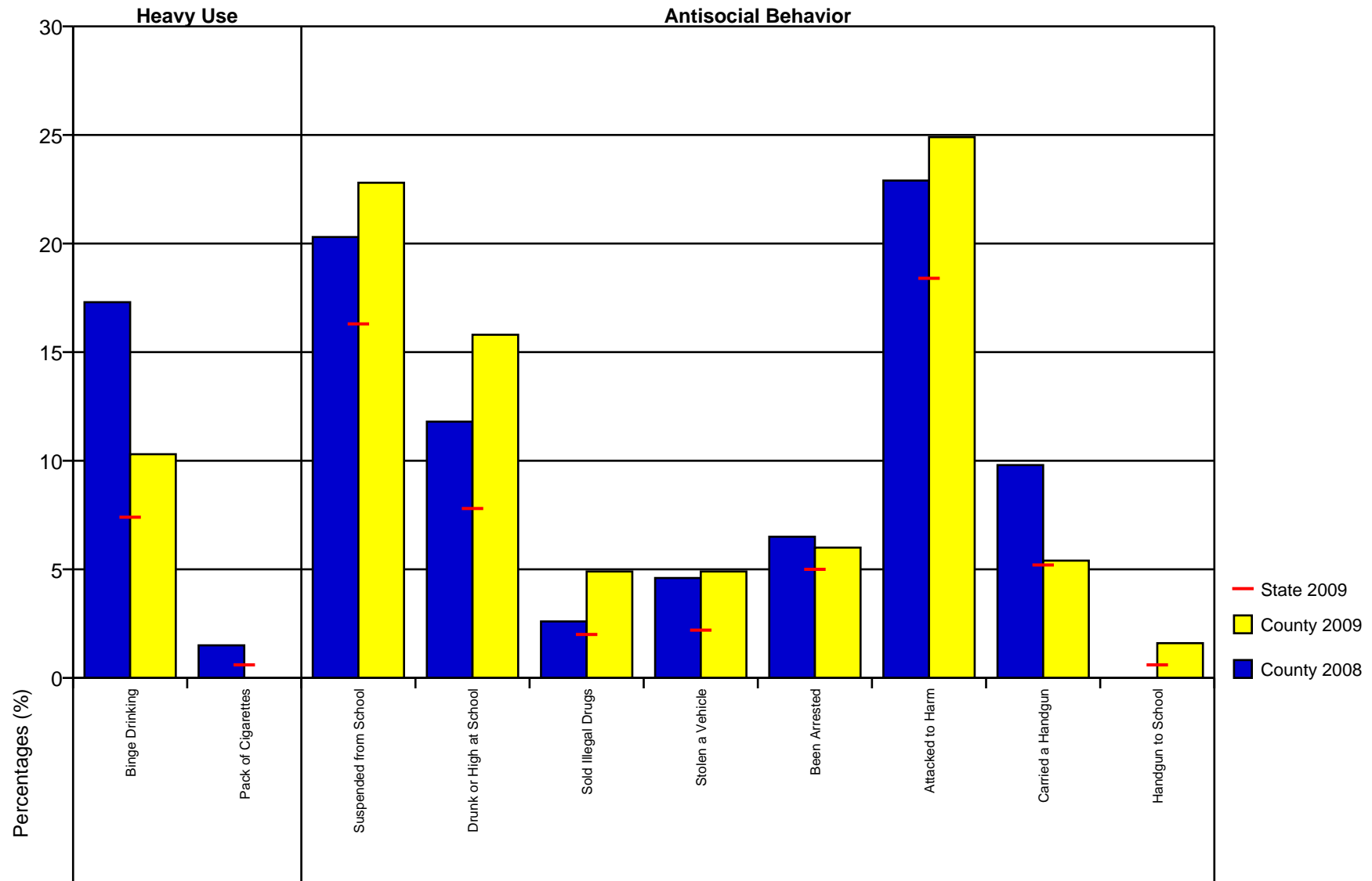


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Ashley County

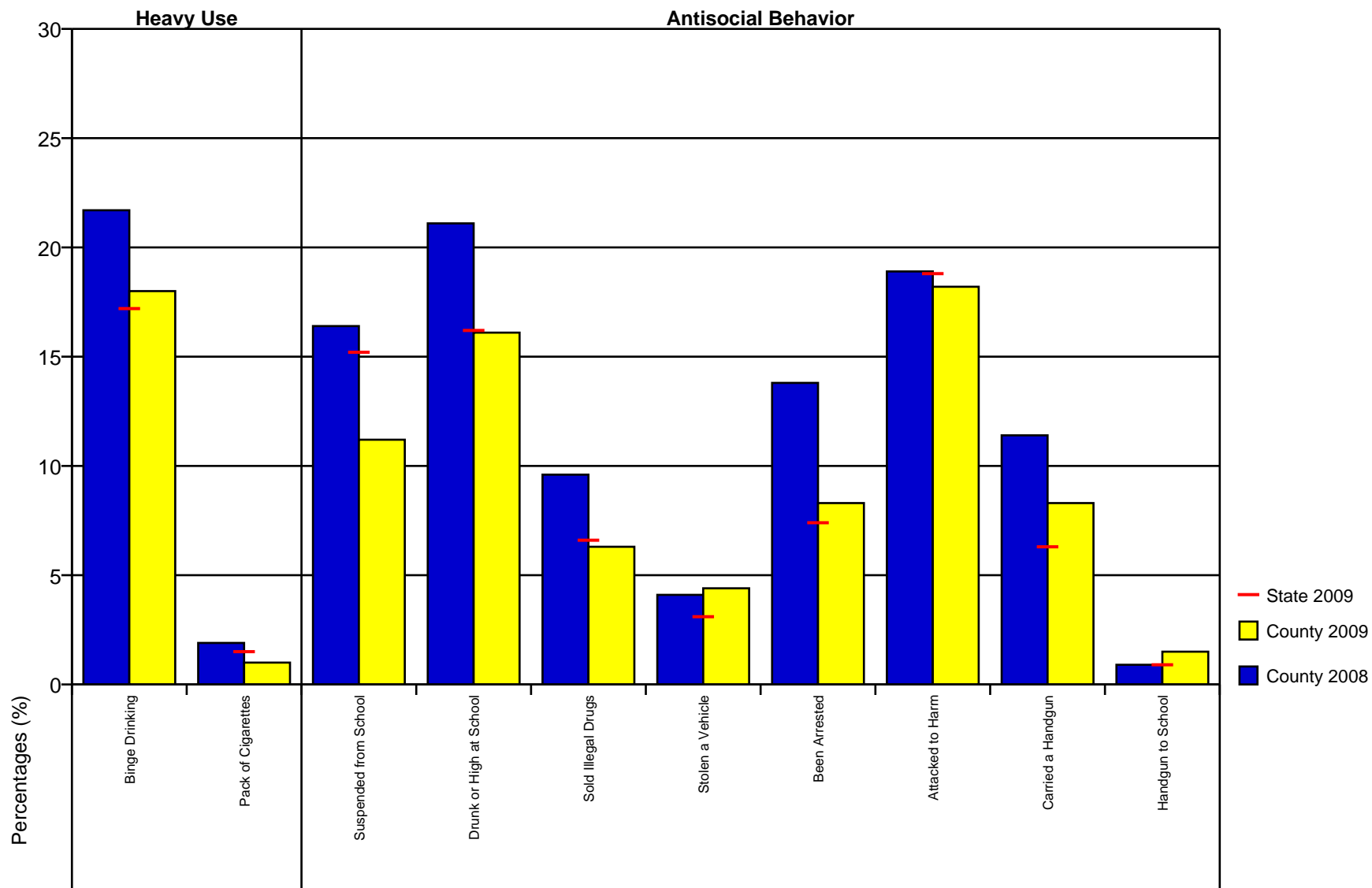


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Ashley County

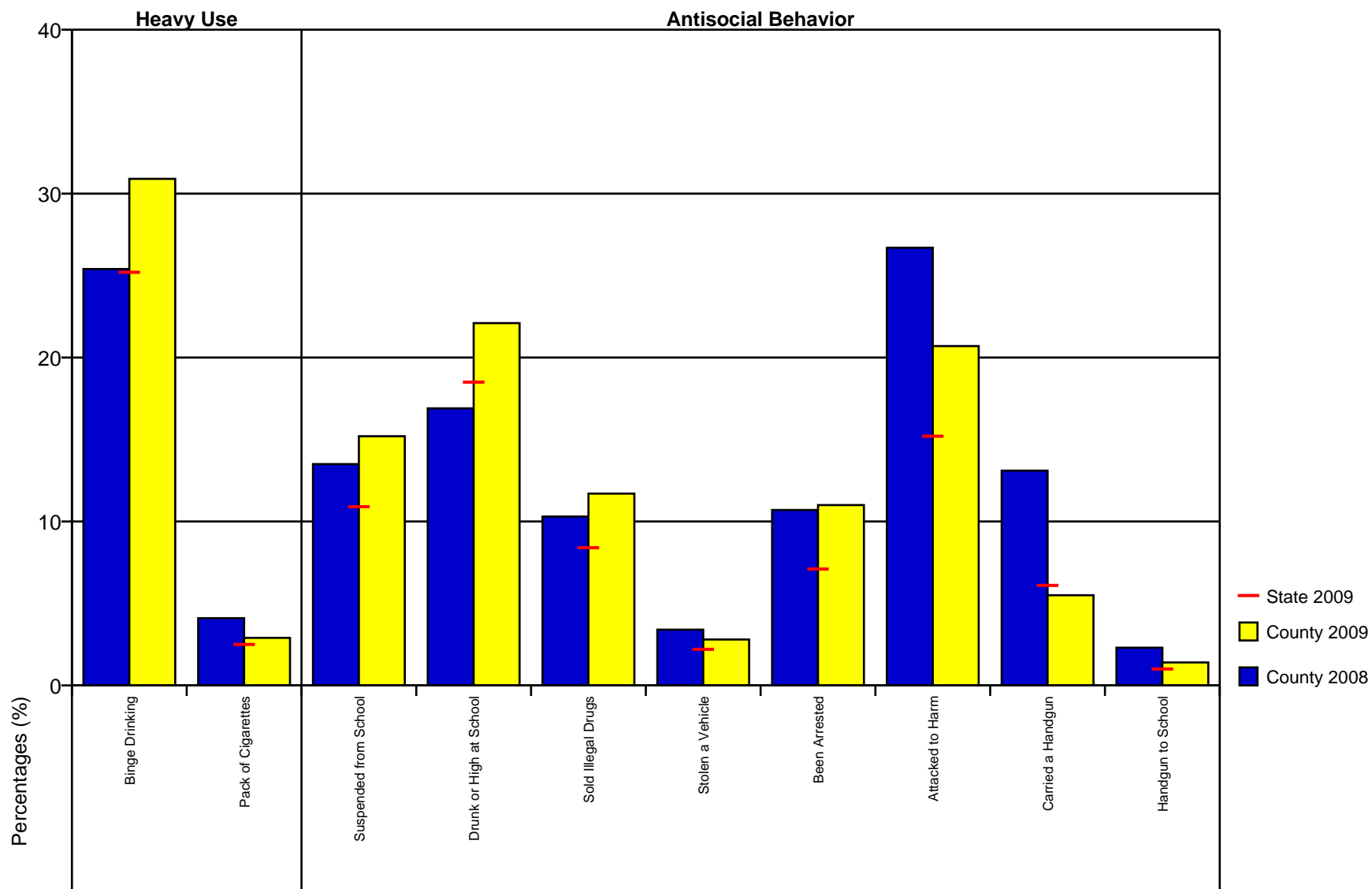


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Ashley County

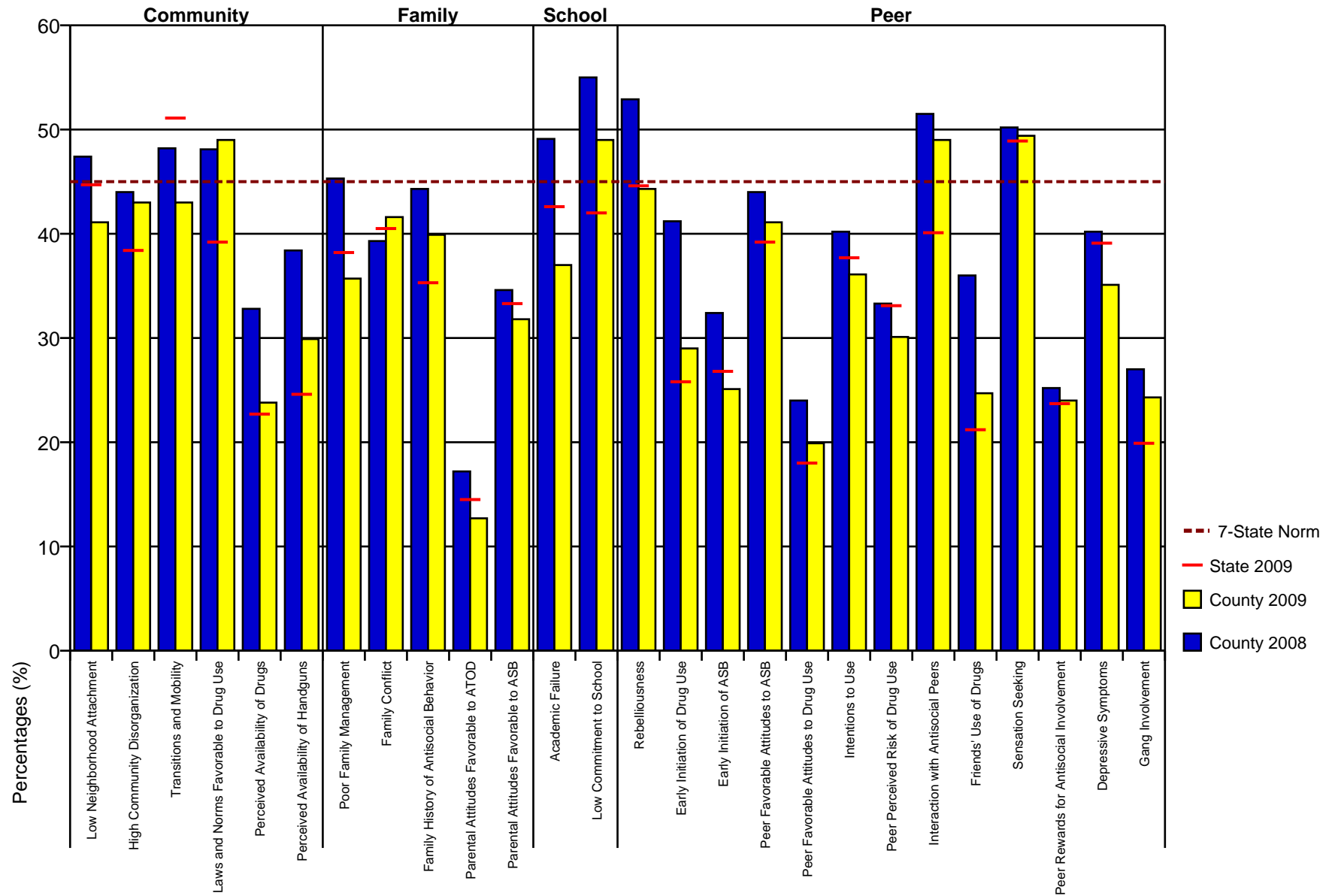


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Ashley County

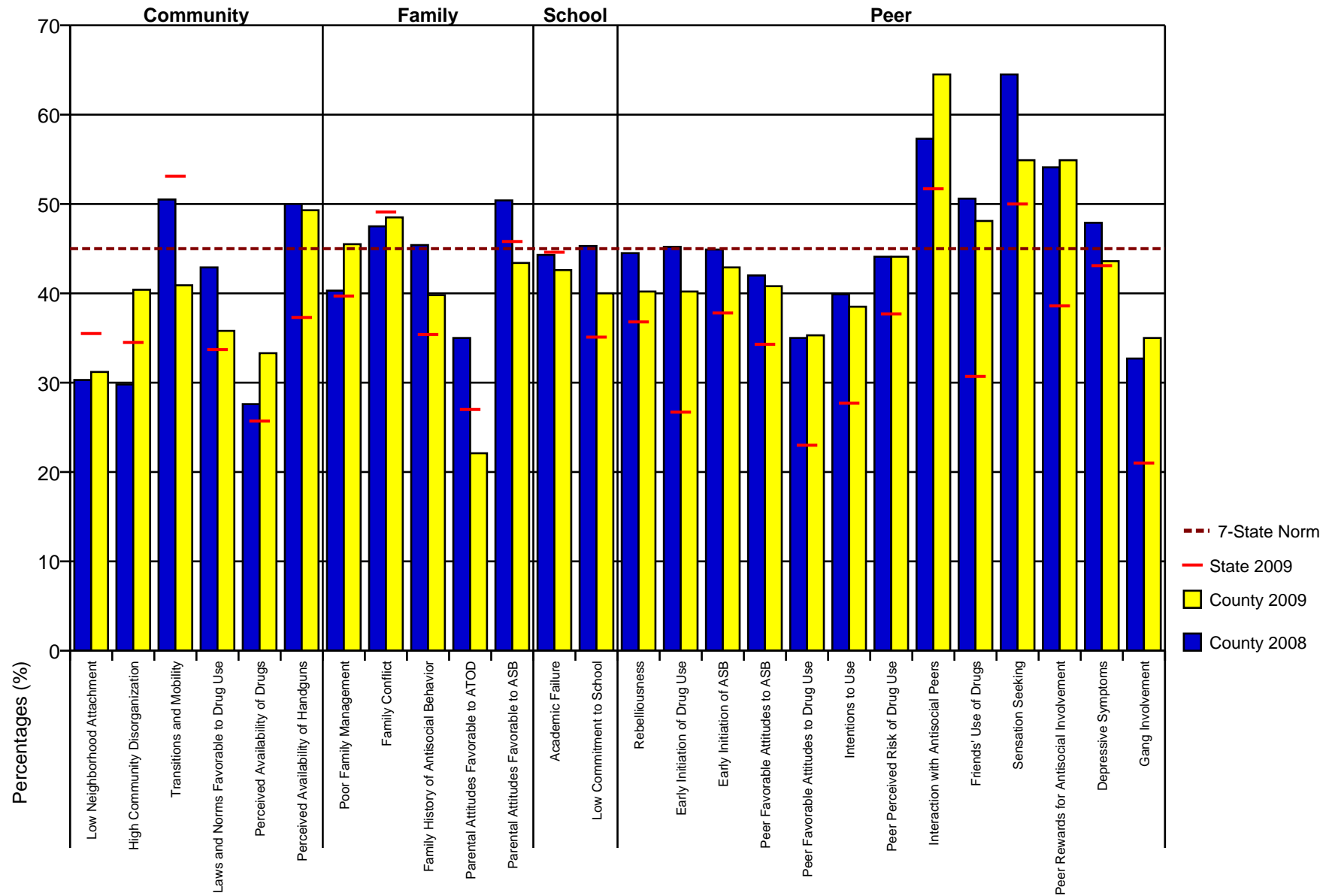


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

# Risk Factors - Grade 10 Ashley County

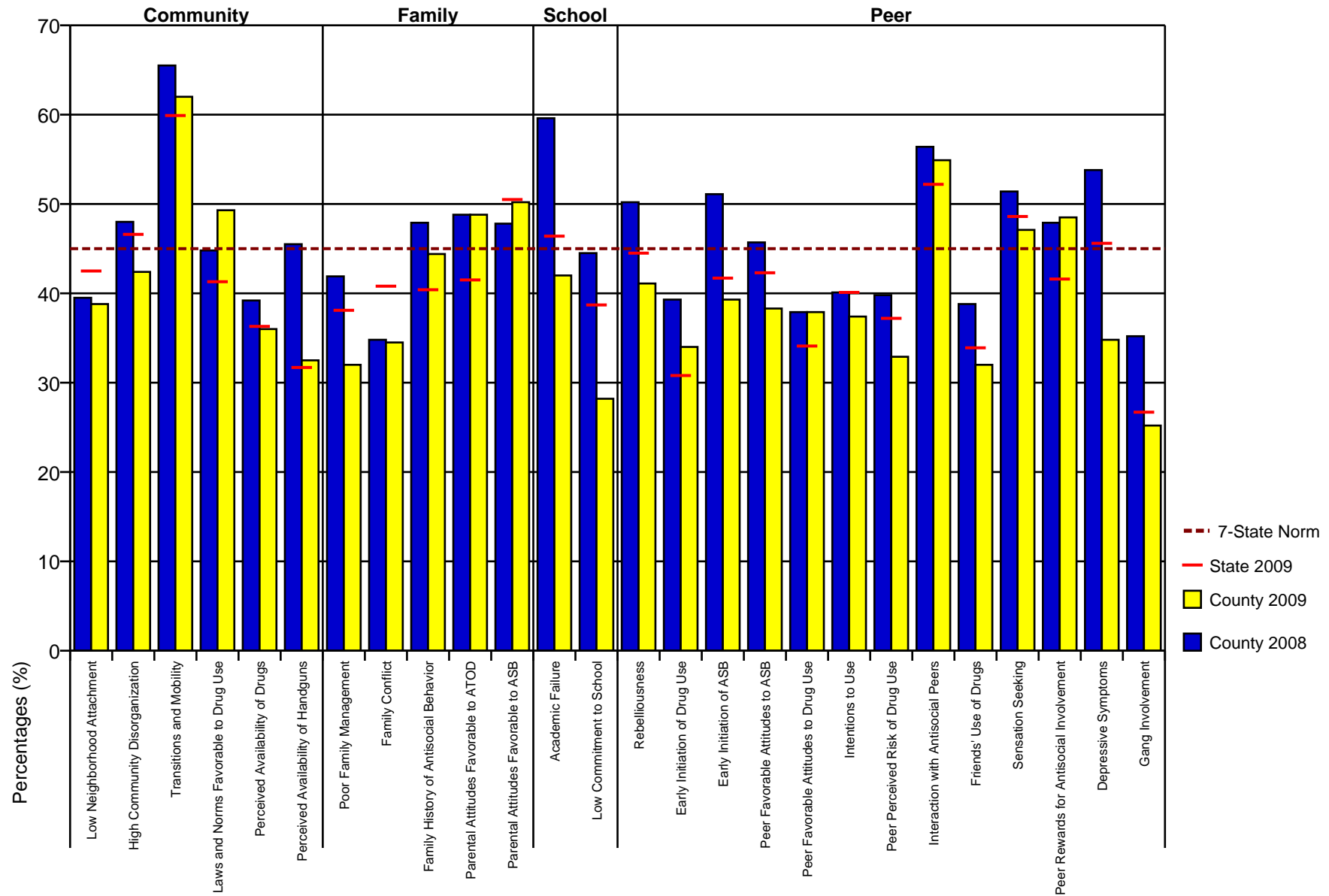


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10



# Risk Factors - Grade 12 Ashley County

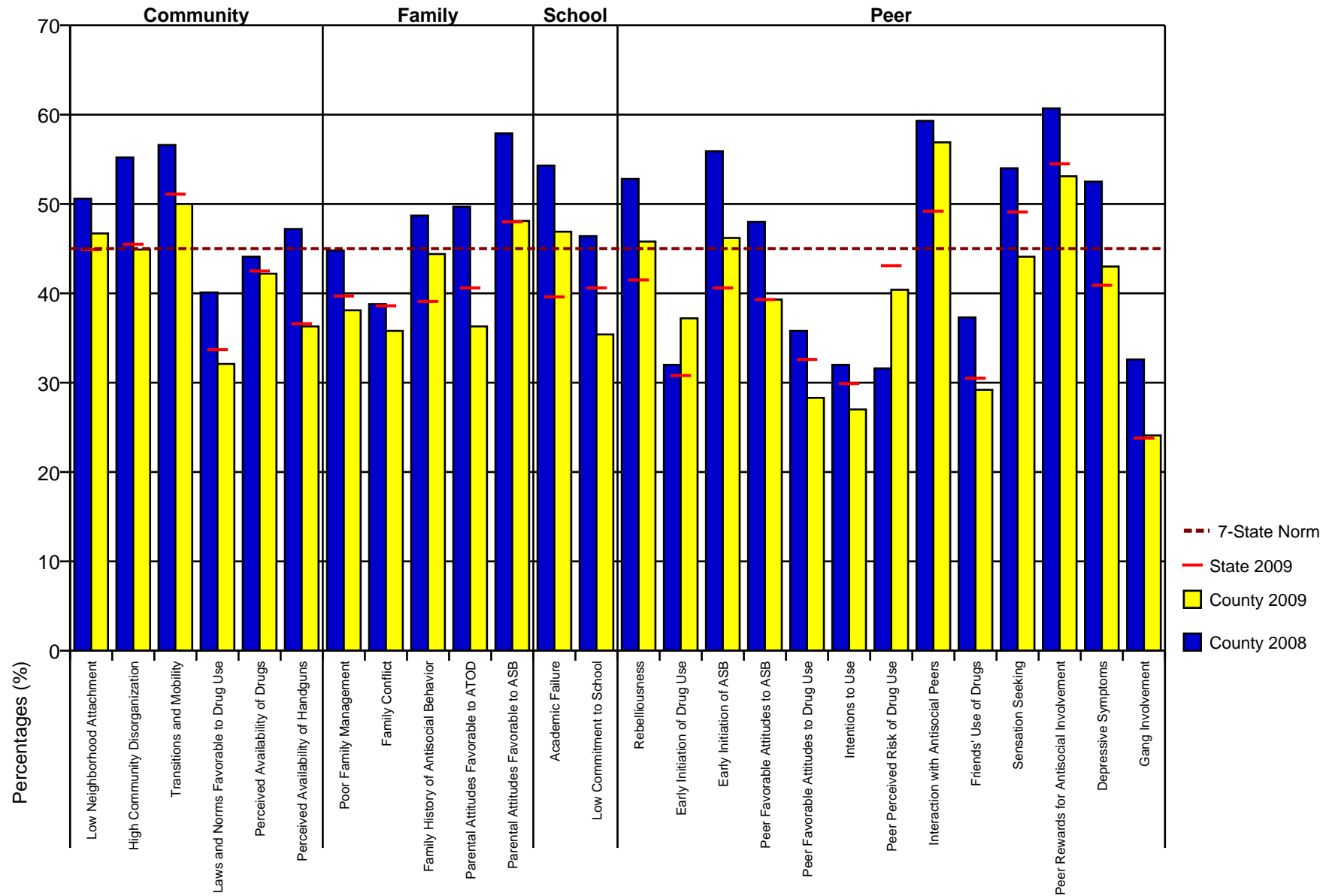


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Ashley County

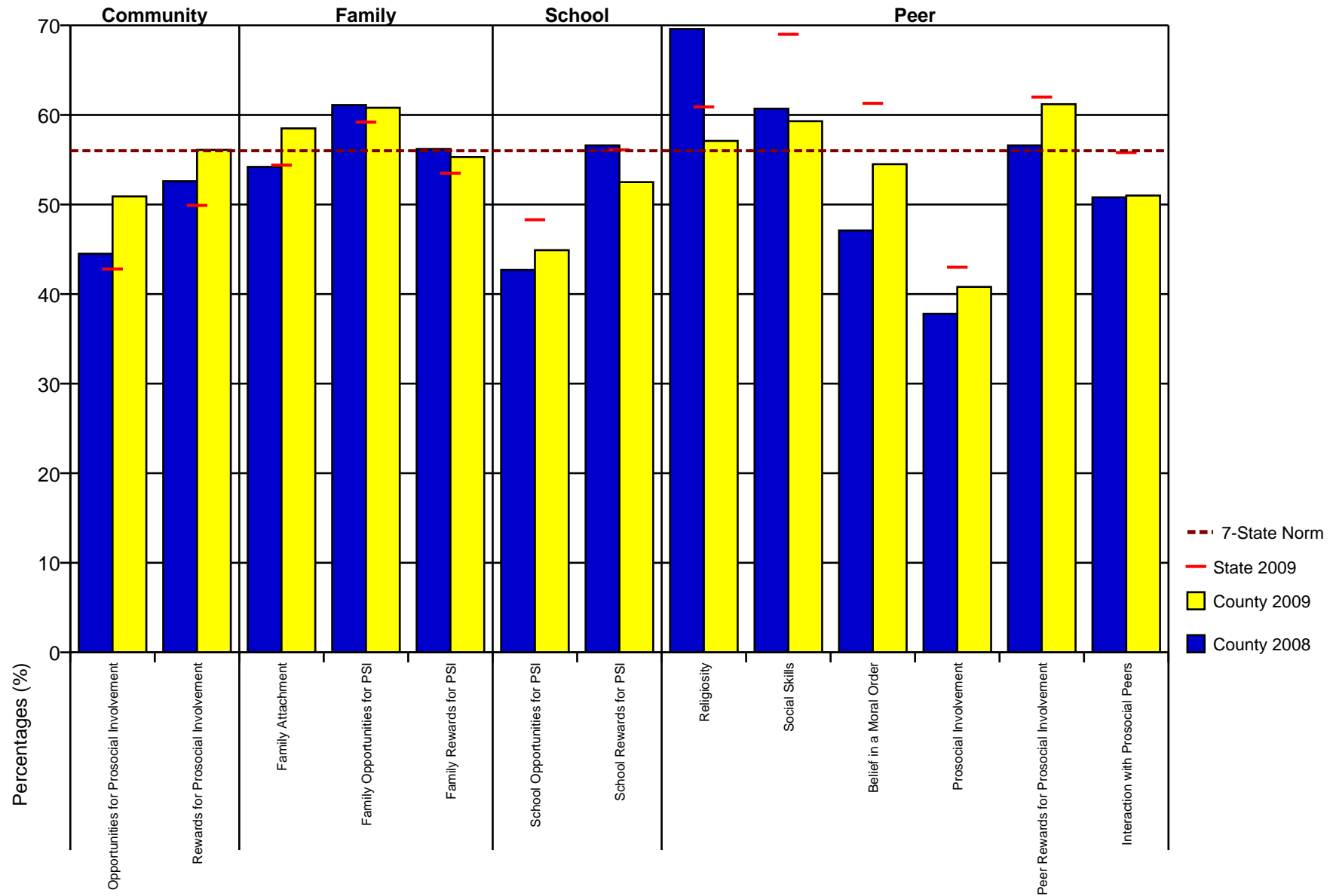


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Ashley County

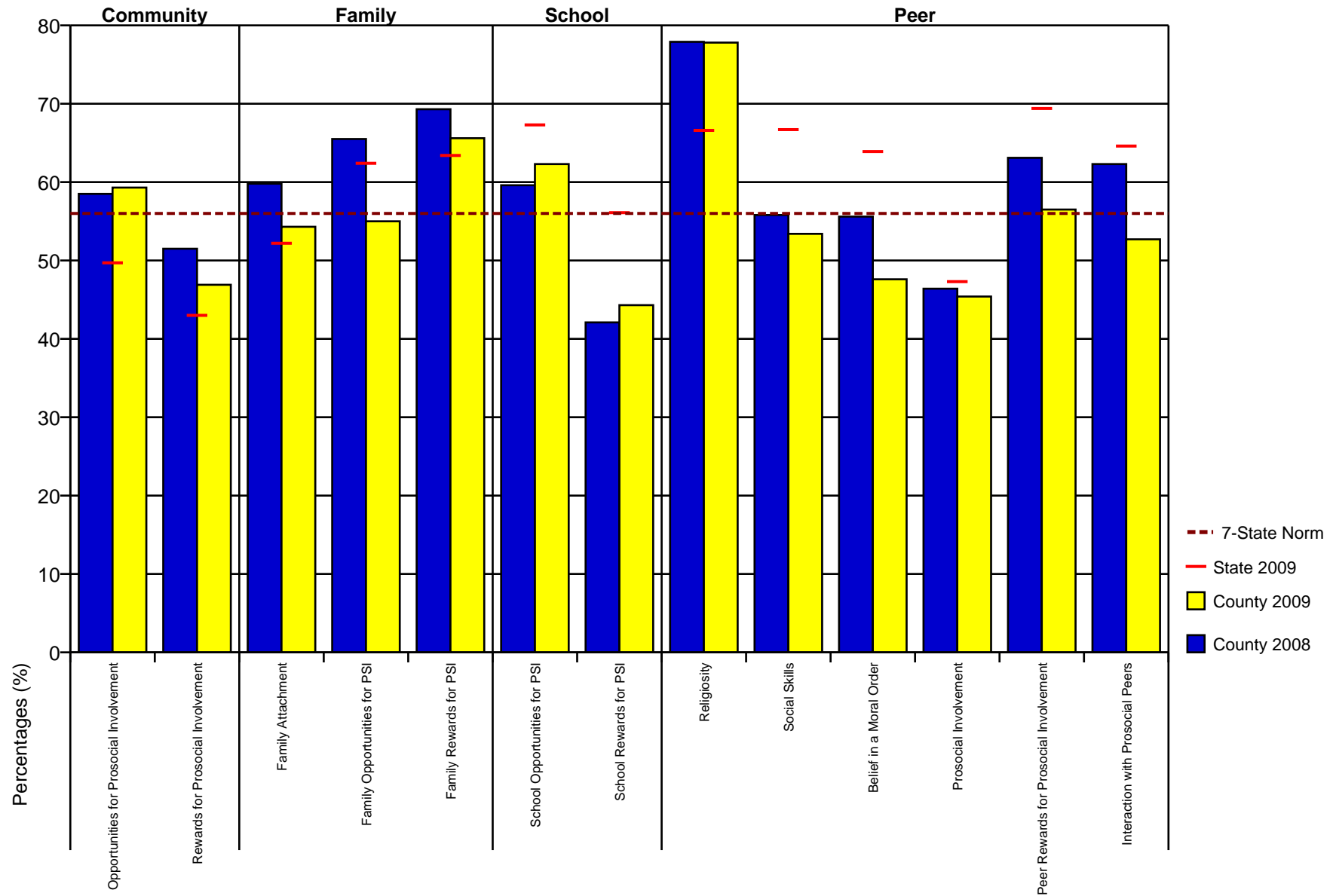


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Ashley County

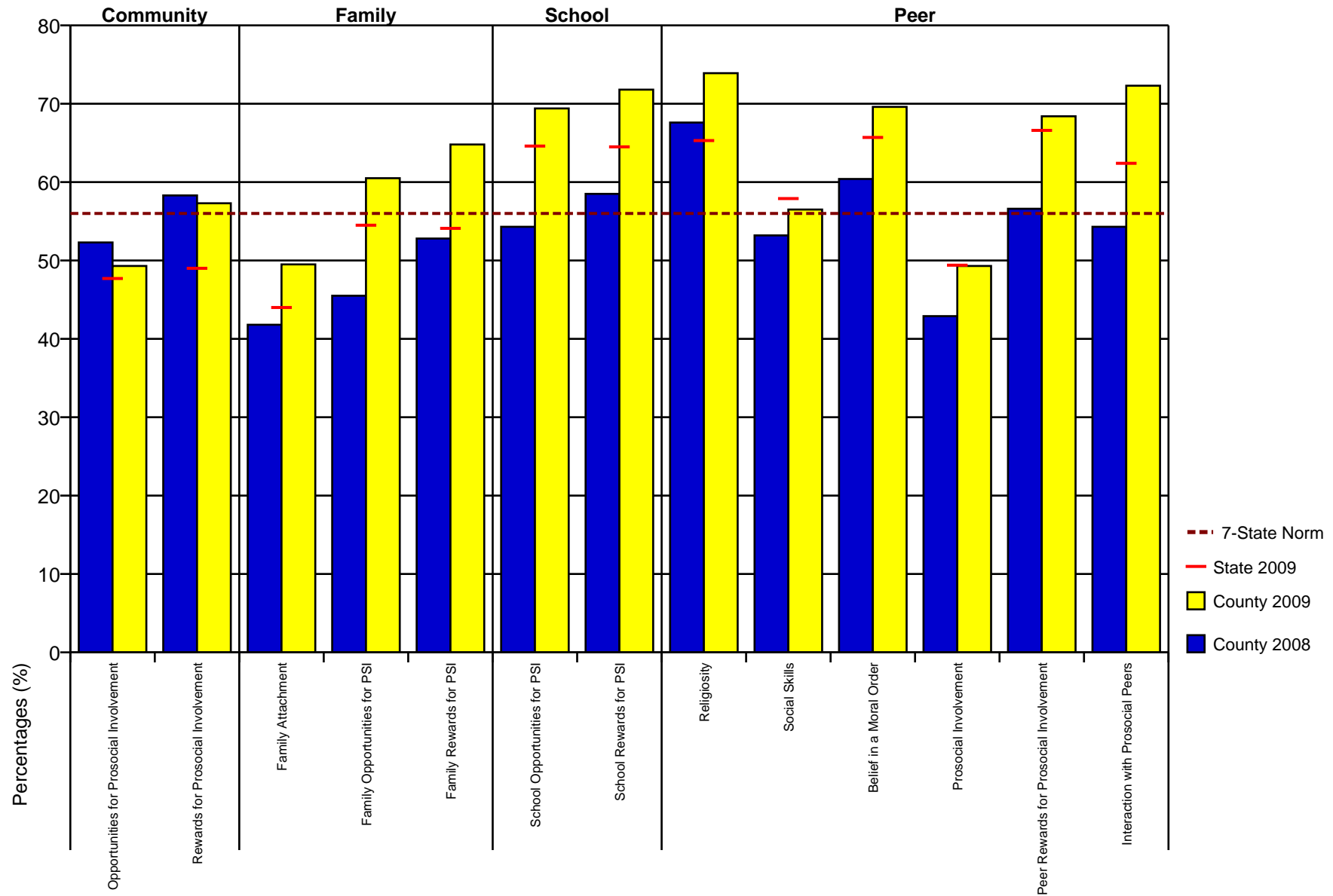


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Ashley County

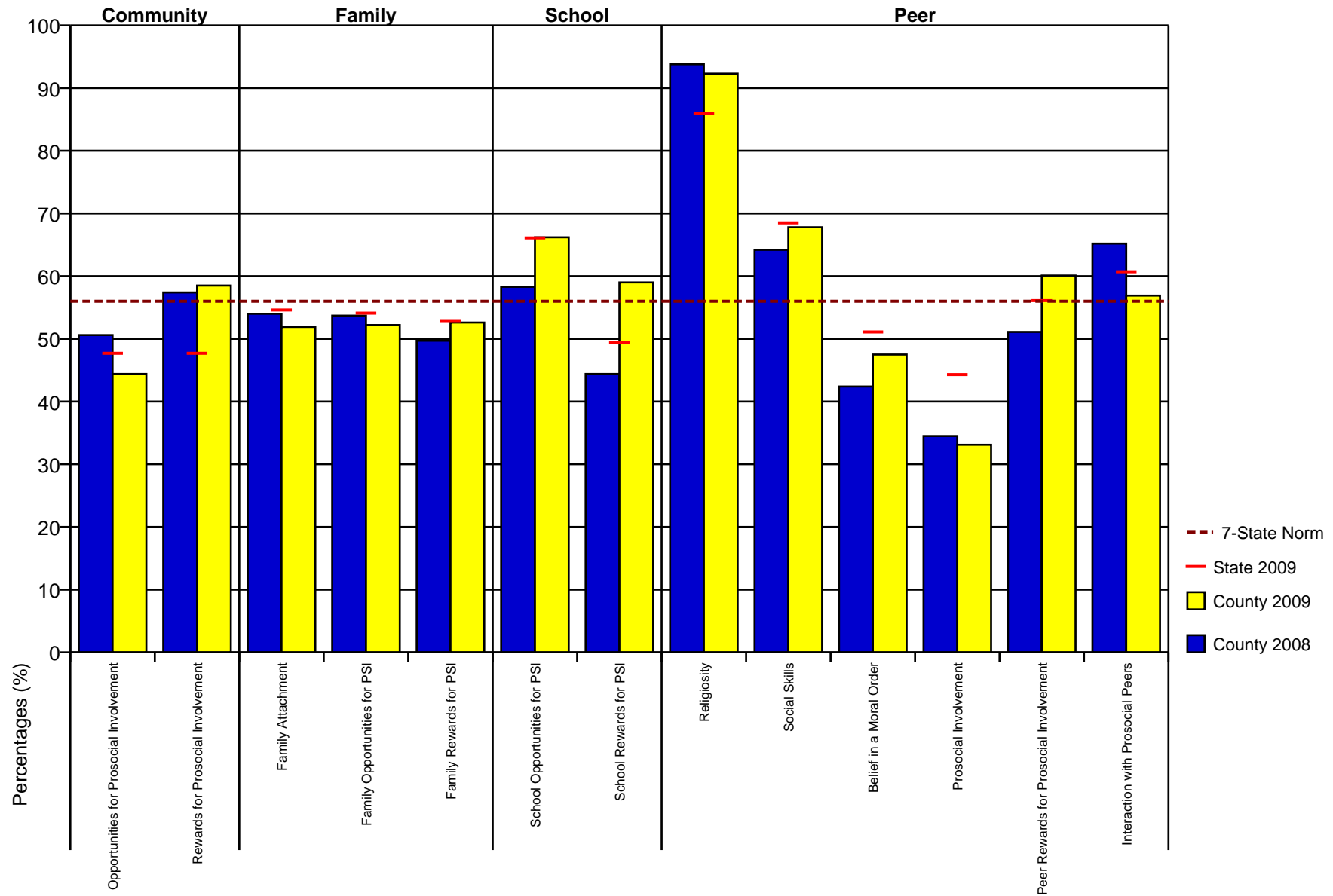


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Ashley County

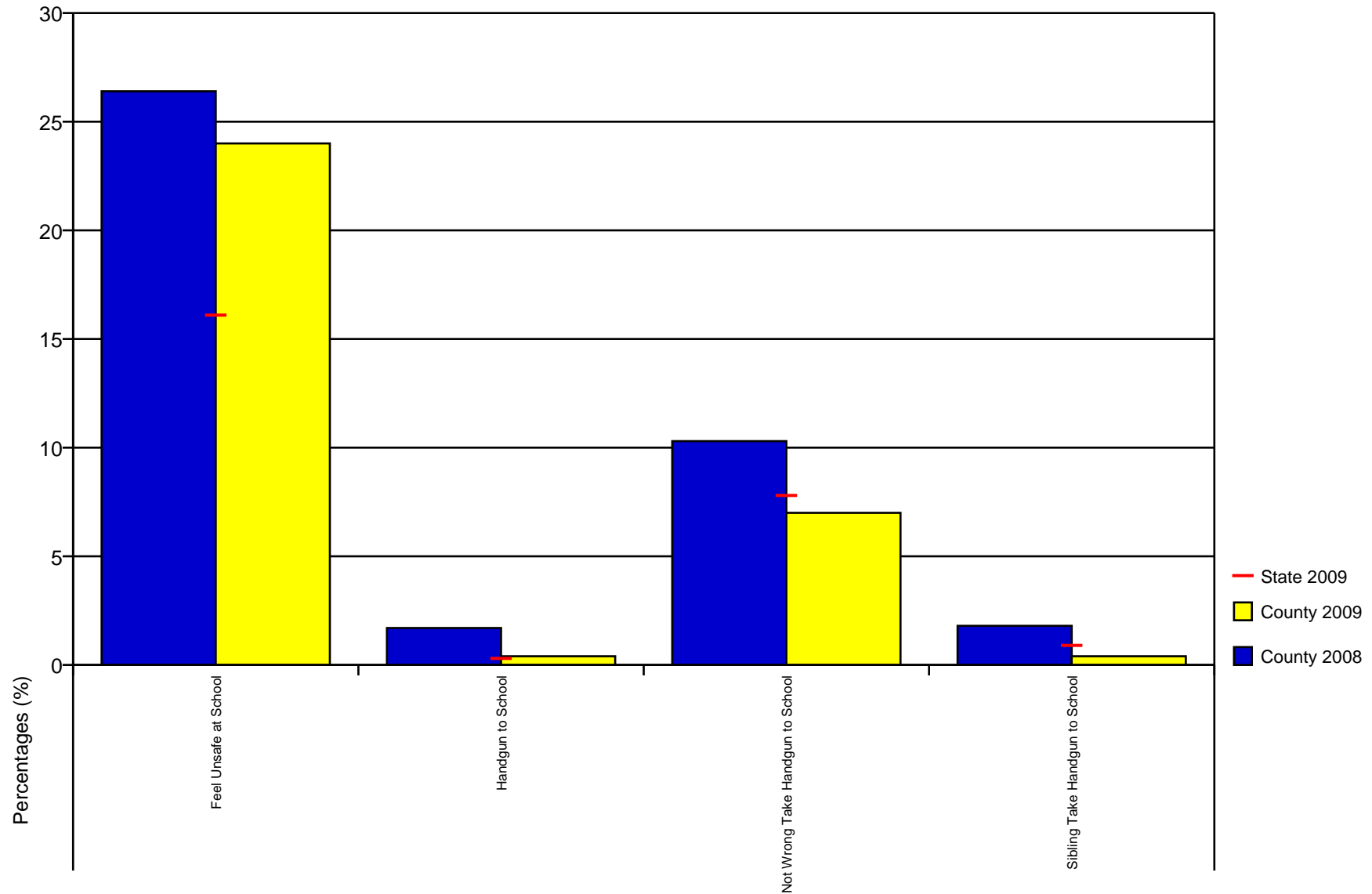


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Ashley County

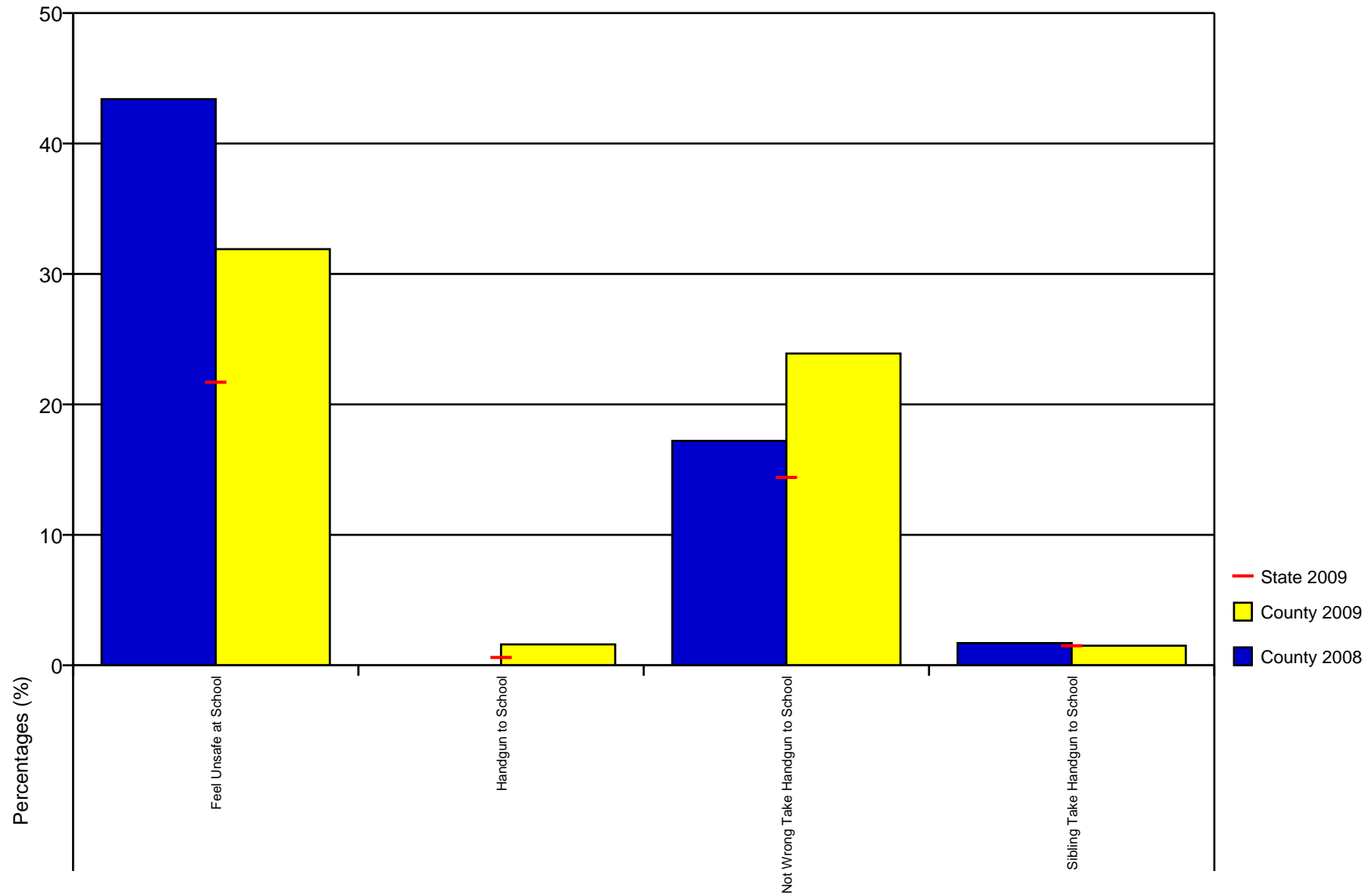


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Ashley County

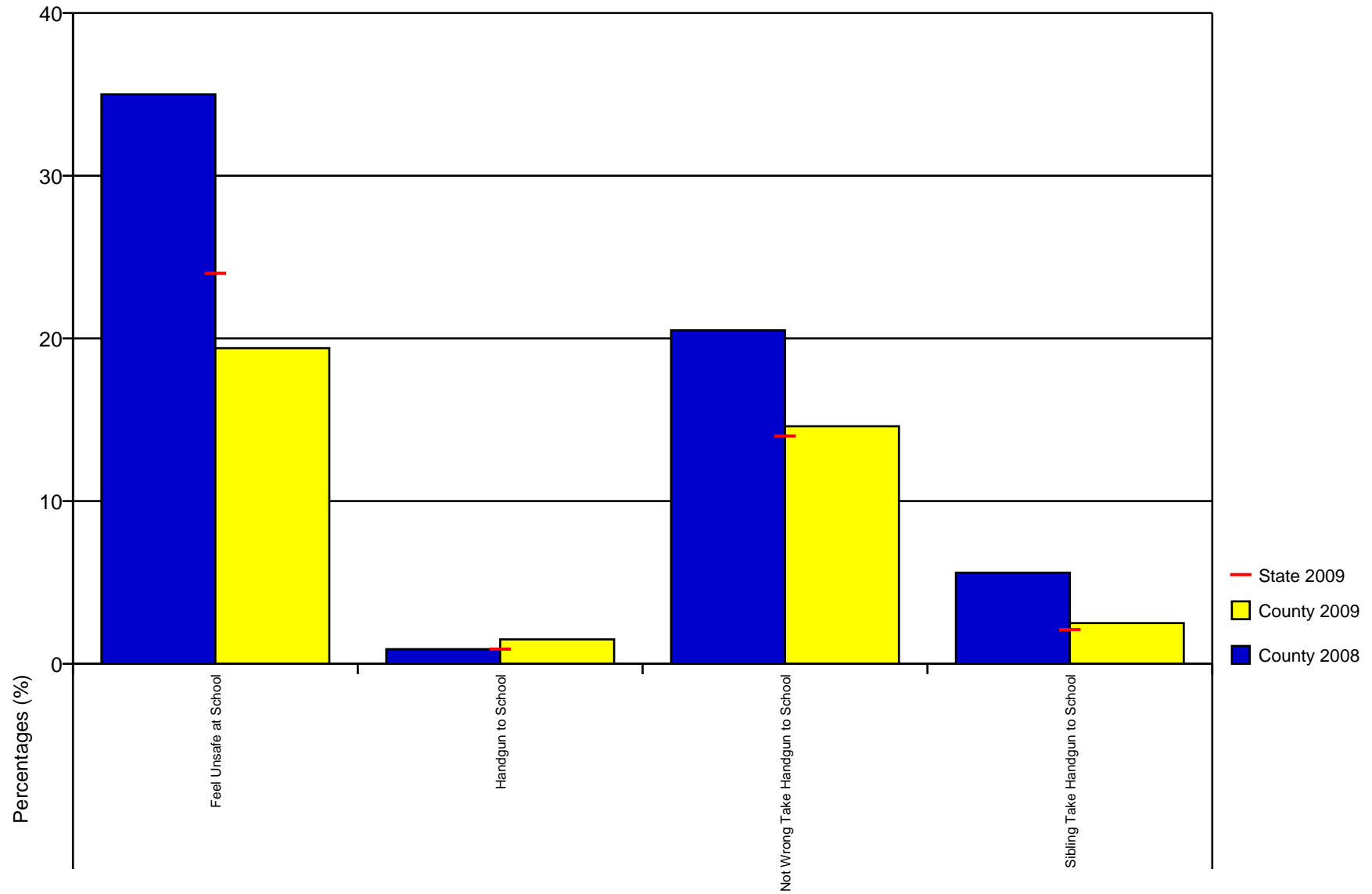


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



School Safety Profile - Grade 12  
Ashley County

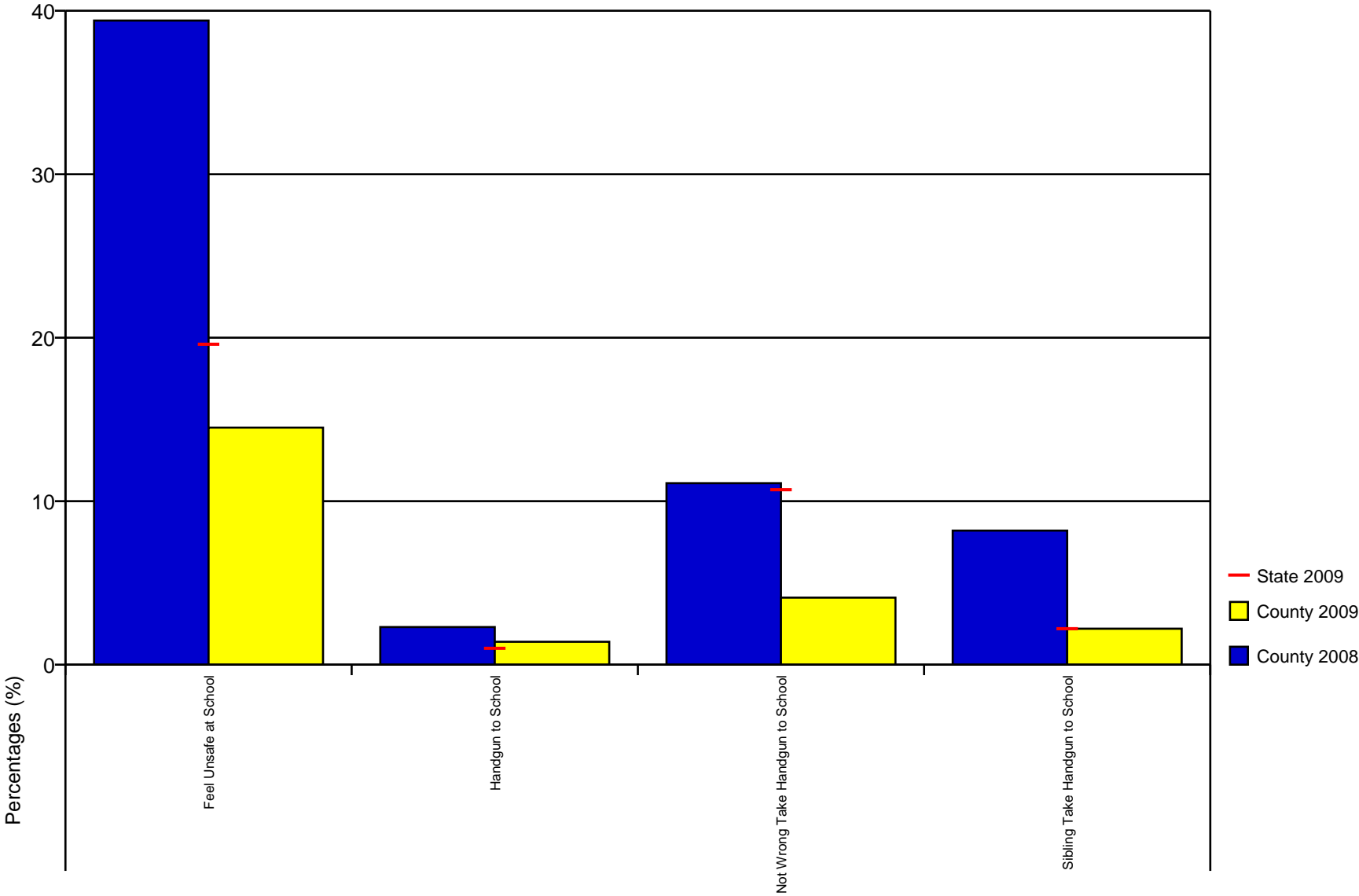


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Ashley County

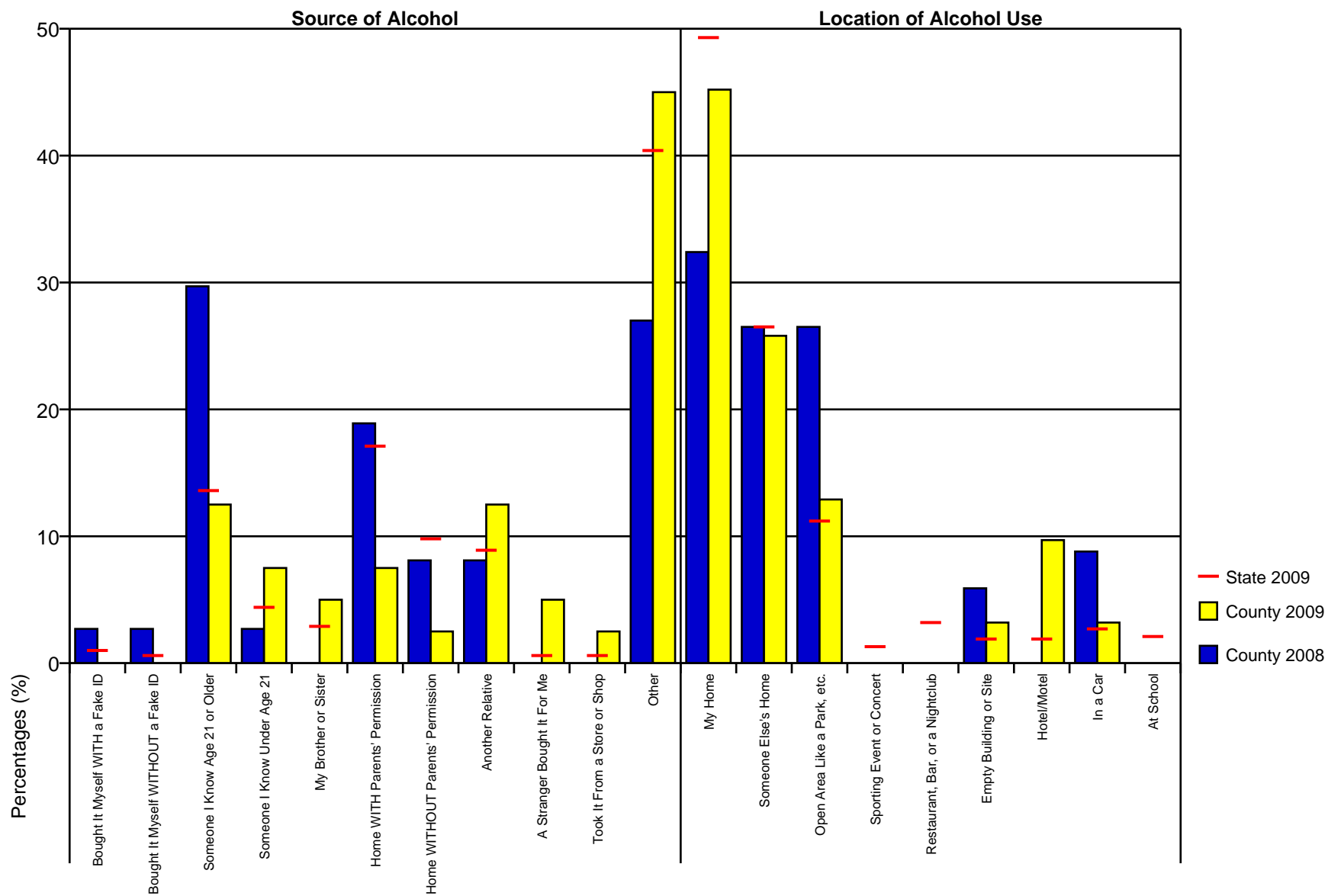


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Ashley County

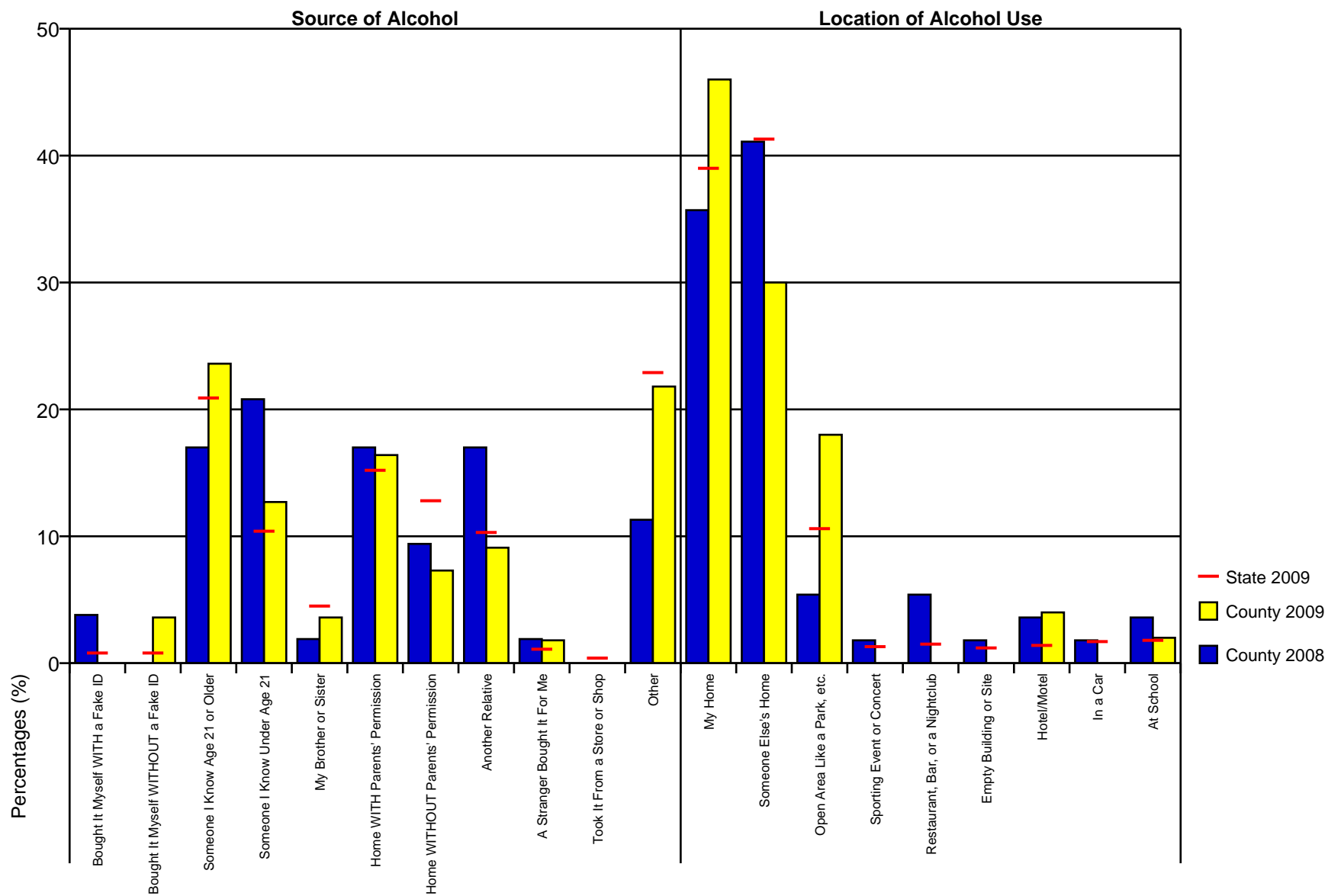


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Ashley County

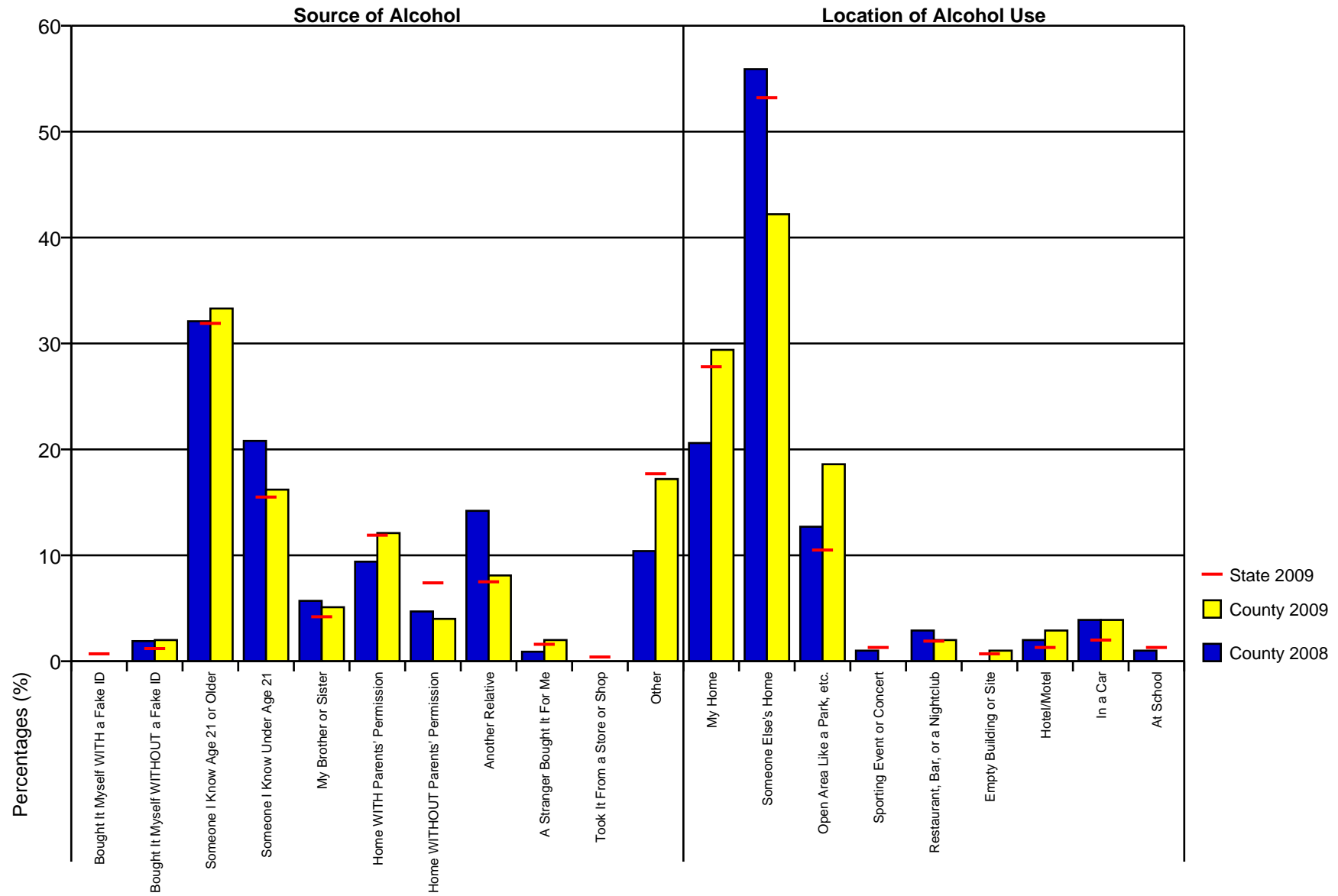


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Ashley County

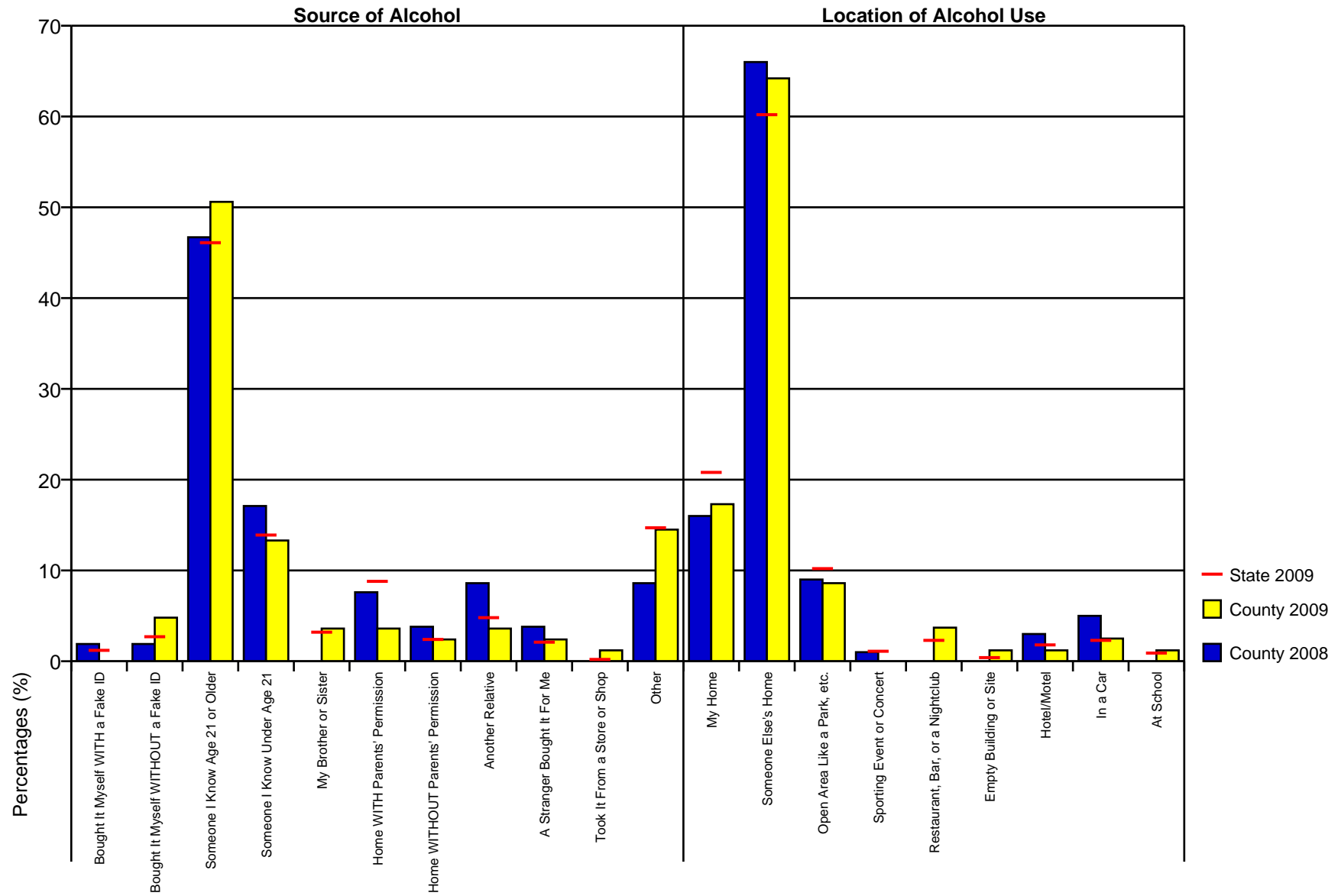


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Community Disorganization</b>	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Depressive Symptoms</b>	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
<b>Social Skills</b>	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.6	26.9	31.2	24.7
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	47.9	49.5	55.9	47.3
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	66.4	68.2	70.4	69.1
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	73.1	82.7	75.1	66.4
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>49.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.3</b>

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.0	19.6	16.5	14.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	39.3	44.2	46.0	36.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	51.3	47.5	52.8	47.8
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	52.2	53.5	55.5	48.2
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.0	11.1	16.8	11.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	20.7	19.8	20.4	18.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	27.2	19.7	24.6	24.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	31.9	26.6	27.7	17.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	16.1	13.1	9.2	15.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	20.3	20.2	29.1	21.3
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	28.3	28.7	29.5	32.1
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>



Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.5	1.8	1.4	0.0
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	3.2	0.5	2.3	1.4
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.8
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.6
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	4.1	1.3	1.9	0.5
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	4.8	2.5	4.6	2.1
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.3	7.7	9.1	9.3
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	19.9	24.2	19.9	13.1
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	14.0	12.0	18.8	12.1
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	12.9	9.4	13.6	10.6
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.1
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	9.0	19.5	11.6	9.6
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	17.0	15.1	18.4	15.9
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	19.4	17.8	15.4	12.1
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.5	1.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.4	2.2	5.1	1.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.7	2.7	0.9	0.5
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	4.8	3.9	2.3	0.7
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.3	1.1	3.6	1.2
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	7.1	8.0	4.2	1.9
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	8.1	6.4	4.5	6.4
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.4
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.2
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	4.1	3.1	1.4	3.9
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	7.5	2.5	5.1	3.5
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.3	22.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.3	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.9	12.6	19.1	14.9
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	29.3	34.6	34.7	35.7
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	29.6	35.1	48.4	39.1
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	37.2	39.2	42.0	43.3
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>31.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.7	5.4	7.5	8.1
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	25.1	18.2	21.7	20.7
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	32.9	32.1	39.8	31.9
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	40.6	43.8	44.9	42.1
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.3	3.1	3.0	2.0
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	16.8	16.0	12.4	12.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	18.0	17.9	18.4	17.5
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	24.2	24.4	25.0	21.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.3	2.7	4.6	2.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	8.0	6.1	10.2	8.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	10.9	11.6	14.7	9.8
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	17.9	13.3	12.1	10.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	1.8	2.1	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	6.7	4.7	3.5	7.8
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	10.4	8.4	12.7	6.3
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	15.0	11.4	10.3	14.2
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.2	1.8	6.2	3.6
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	5.2	12.3	8.5	6.0
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.2	1.5	4.0	2.8
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.9	3.6	1.7	2.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	5.2	10.8	9.4	6.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	7.9	5.8	9.0	8.2
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	12.3	7.5	7.4	5.0
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.2
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	5.0	3.1	1.4	1.0
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	5.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	4.8	1.5	0.6	0.7
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.3	6.3	10.8	7.3
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	14.1	20.5	19.4	20.8
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	16.2	18.2	24.4	20.8
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	21.1	16.7	19.9	24.1
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.2	3.6	10.1	4.1
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	14.6	14.8	17.3	10.3
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	21.8	20.5	21.7	18.0
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	23.7	24.3	25.4	30.9
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	3.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.9	0.9	1.9	1.0
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	3.8	3.0	4.1	2.9
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.6	17.3	13.2	10.2
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	18.5	23.8	20.3	22.8
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	13.3	17.4	16.4	11.2
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	9.6	8.3	13.5	15.2
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	6.2	3.5	3.7	3.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	14.7	16.4	11.8	15.8
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	17.9	10.4	21.1	16.1
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	17.1	19.5	16.9	22.1
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.9	7.3	2.6	4.9
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	10.0	5.7	9.6	6.3
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	10.2	4.4	10.3	11.7
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.4	1.3	2.5	1.6
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.9
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	6.6	3.5	4.1	4.4
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.7	0.5	3.4	2.8
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.9	4.8	3.3	3.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	6.2	9.6	6.5	6.0
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	10.4	9.6	13.8	8.3
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	6.5	9.3	10.7	11.0
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.7	17.1	14.9	14.5
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	15.2	22.7	22.9	24.9
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	26.7	20.4	18.9	18.2
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	19.3	19.7	26.7	20.7
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.1	9.3	6.2	4.5
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	6.7	9.0	9.8	5.4
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	9.9	7.0	11.4	8.3
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	8.6	5.4	13.1	5.5
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.5
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	2.1	0.0	2.3	1.4
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.5	45.2	47.4	41.1
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	34.0	39.6	30.3	31.2
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	37.3	38.6	39.5	38.8
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	41.1	45.4	50.6	46.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>39.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.5	38.3	44.0	43.0
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	31.9	40.4	29.8	40.4
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	48.7	45.9	48.0	42.4
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	41.2	42.9	55.2	44.9
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>42.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.5	39.9	48.2	43.0
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	40.3	51.6	50.5	40.9
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	60.4	70.3	65.5	62.0
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	42.9	48.7	56.6	50.0
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>49.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.8</b>

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.9	41.6	48.1	49.0
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	28.9	47.2	42.9	35.8
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	12.2	47.2	44.8	49.3
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	8.6	35.6	40.1	32.1
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.2	26.1	32.8	23.8
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	32.1	38.5	27.6	33.3
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	36.1	46.3	39.2	36.0
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	49.4	44.5	44.1	42.2
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.0	33.7	38.4	29.9
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	46.3	53.1	50.0	49.3
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	38.4	41.3	45.5	32.5
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	53.8	45.5	47.2	36.3
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>35.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.7	37.0	45.3	35.7
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	45.9	47.8	40.3	45.5
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	31.1	38.1	41.9	32.0
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	35.4	36.7	44.8	38.1
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>36.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.8	34.3	39.3	41.6
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	47.4	46.2	47.5	48.5
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	39.4	41.4	34.8	34.5
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	27.2	36.5	38.8	35.8
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.5	36.5	44.3	39.9
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	20.7	43.2	45.4	39.8
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	25.6	40.0	47.9	44.4
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	11.7	44.8	48.7	44.4
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.6	17.4	17.2	12.7
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	31.4	35.8	35.0	22.1
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	40.2	41.5	48.8	48.8
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	40.9	38.9	49.7	36.3
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>29.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.3	32.9	34.6	31.8
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	40.7	44.7	50.4	43.4
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	50.6	48.8	47.8	50.2
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	25.7	49.2	57.9	48.1
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.9	40.8	49.1	37.0
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	51.0	52.3	44.3	42.6
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	51.5	55.5	59.6	42.0
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	40.2	43.7	54.3	46.9
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>41.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	90.6	50.7	55.0	49.0
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	64.0	44.3	45.3	40.0
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	53.6	38.8	44.5	28.2
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	53.9	40.5	46.4	35.4
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.5	43.0	52.9	44.3
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	39.7	46.8	44.5	40.2
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	43.5	47.6	50.2	41.1
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	45.2	49.8	52.8	45.8
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>42.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>41.8</b>

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	29.2	39.4	41.2	29.0
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	16.3	43.0	45.2	40.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	33.9	36.2	39.3	34.0
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	50.8	30.2	32.0	37.2
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.0	35.2	32.4	25.1
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	38.8	42.8	44.9	42.9
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	43.9	44.8	51.1	39.3
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	33.0	43.2	55.9	46.2
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>37.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.7	37.2	44.0	41.1
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	31.7	36.4	42.0	40.8
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	33.2	44.1	45.7	38.3
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	29.0	33.7	48.0	39.3
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	22.4	24.0	24.0	19.9
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	30.9	36.4	35.0	35.3
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	28.8	32.8	37.9	37.9
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	31.7	31.2	35.8	28.3
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.0	37.1	40.2	36.1
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	30.8	32.0	39.9	38.5
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	36.4	28.1	40.1	37.4
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	22.6	25.1	32.0	27.0
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>35.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.8	32.9	33.3	30.1
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	41.4	42.6	44.1	44.1
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	29.6	27.9	39.8	32.9
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	33.9	38.6	31.6	40.4
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.5	51.3	51.5	49.0
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	56.8	64.0	57.3	64.5
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	49.8	54.2	56.4	54.9
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	44.3	53.7	59.3	56.9
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.0	31.9	36.0	24.7
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	36.6	50.2	50.6	48.1
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	28.2	32.3	38.8	32.0
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	24.9	35.6	37.3	29.2
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	58.0	61.1	50.2	49.4
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	42.7	57.7	64.5	54.9
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	41.0	51.8	51.4	47.1
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	42.2	52.0	54.0	44.1
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.3	27.2	25.2	24.0
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	44.4	50.9	54.1	54.9
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	45.6	36.6	47.9	48.5
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	46.7	51.0	60.7	53.1
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>43.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.9	33.5	40.2	35.1
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	41.7	45.7	47.9	43.6
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	44.9	40.9	53.8	34.8
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	42.3	43.6	52.5	43.0
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>38.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	24.8	26.4	27.0	24.3
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	14.1	29.5	32.7	35.0
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	26.3	28.9	35.2	25.2
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	26.6	26.8	32.6	24.1
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>27.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.8	41.7	44.5	50.9
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	74.9	50.9	58.5	59.3
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	79.1	49.5	52.3	49.3
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	68.0	46.1	50.6	44.4
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.7	56.7	52.6	56.1
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	49.5	40.2	51.5	46.9
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	55.6	61.8	58.3	57.3
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	61.5	61.5	57.4	58.5
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>55.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.7	53.1	54.2	58.5
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	49.6	47.1	59.8	54.3
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	47.9	52.1	41.8	49.5
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	58.6	55.4	54.0	51.9
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>53.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.2	60.6	61.1	60.8
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	55.7	58.4	65.5	55.0
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	59.0	56.1	45.5	60.5
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	61.8	57.5	53.7	52.2
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>58.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	58.8	54.0	56.2	55.3
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	58.9	60.1	69.3	65.6
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	58.5	61.6	52.8	64.8
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	64.1	56.2	49.7	52.6
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>59.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.6	32.9	42.7	44.9
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	55.2	56.3	59.6	62.3
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	55.8	61.0	54.3	69.4
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	60.9	66.8	58.3	66.2
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>59.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	56.0	57.3	56.6	52.5
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	49.0	46.8	42.1	44.3
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	65.1	56.9	58.5	71.8
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	45.9	54.9	44.4	59.0
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>56.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	75.4	62.8	69.6	57.1
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	62.8	80.9	77.9	77.8
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	74.8	72.1	67.6	73.9
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	92.0	92.6	93.8	92.3
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>72.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.3	64.3	60.7	59.3
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	62.1	53.6	55.8	53.4
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	60.0	57.1	53.2	56.5
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	68.1	67.3	64.2	67.8
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	52.6	60.5	47.1	54.5
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	62.3	53.0	55.6	47.6
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	63.8	68.4	60.4	69.6
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	56.5	52.2	42.4	47.5
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>55.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>61.1</b>

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.4	37.7	37.8	40.8
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	36.5	46.2	46.4	45.4
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	41.9	47.0	42.9	49.3
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	36.0	39.2	34.5	33.1
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>42.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	65.5	60.4	56.6	61.2
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	65.0	62.2	63.1	56.5
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	67.9	66.5	56.6	68.4
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	50.0	54.2	51.1	60.1
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	80.4	47.5	50.8	51.0
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	78.7	52.2	62.3	52.7
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	86.0	62.8	54.3	72.3
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	86.4	63.9	65.2	56.9
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	7.5	5.0	7.5	2.5	12.5	5.0	2.5	45.0
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.0	3.6	23.6	12.7	3.6	16.4	7.3	9.1	1.8	0.0	21.8
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.0	2.0	33.3	16.2	5.1	12.1	4.0	8.1	2.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.0	4.8	50.6	13.3	3.6	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.4	1.2	14.5
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	33.6	13.4	4.3	9.7	4.0	7.6	2.5	0.7	21.3
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	45.2	25.8	12.9	0.0	0.0	3.2	9.7	3.2	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	46.0	30.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.0
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	29.4	42.2	18.6	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.9	0.0
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	17.3	64.2	8.6	0.0	3.7	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.2
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	30.7	44.7	14.8	0.0	1.9	1.1	3.4	2.7	0.8
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4



Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.8	12.2	42.7	33.3
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	16.5	15.4	52.7	15.4
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	7.3	12.1	57.3	23.3
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	4.1	10.3	64.1	21.4
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	10.3	12.6	52.9	24.3
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	98.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	93.0	5.8	0.4	0.8
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	76.1	12.5	8.2	3.3
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	85.4	12.2	2.4	0.0
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	95.9	2.1	1.4	0.7
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	87.5	8.4	3.0	1.2
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.4	0.4	5.2
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	93.3	1.5	5.2
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	94.6	2.5	2.9
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	94.8	2.2	3.0
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.3	1.6	4.1
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

## 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.1	10.6	11.5
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.6	12.0	12.0	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.0	13.7	13.3	13.6
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.6	14.5	14.5	14.8
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.3
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.5	13.4	13.2	12.8
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.5
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.8	13.3	12.8
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.8	14.2	14.0	14.0
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.7	11.1	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.5	12.2	12.3	12.1
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.5	14.0	13.9	14.1
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.4	15.8	15.3	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.8	11.8	11.5	11.6
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.0	13.0	12.3	12.8
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.0	13.0	13.9	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.9	11.0	10.9
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.9	11.7	12.6
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.5	13.7	14.2	14.2
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.5	15.6	15.1	14.4
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.1	11.0	12.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.3	12.1	11.5	11.9
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.4	12.4	13.6	12.7
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.5	15.4	14.5	13.7
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.6	11.0	10.9
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.6	12.1	12.1	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	11.2	13.3	13.3	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.1	14.4	13.7	13.9
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.9	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.8	12.4	12.3
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.3	13.7	13.7	12.6
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.4	13.7	14.1	14.3
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6  
Ashley County

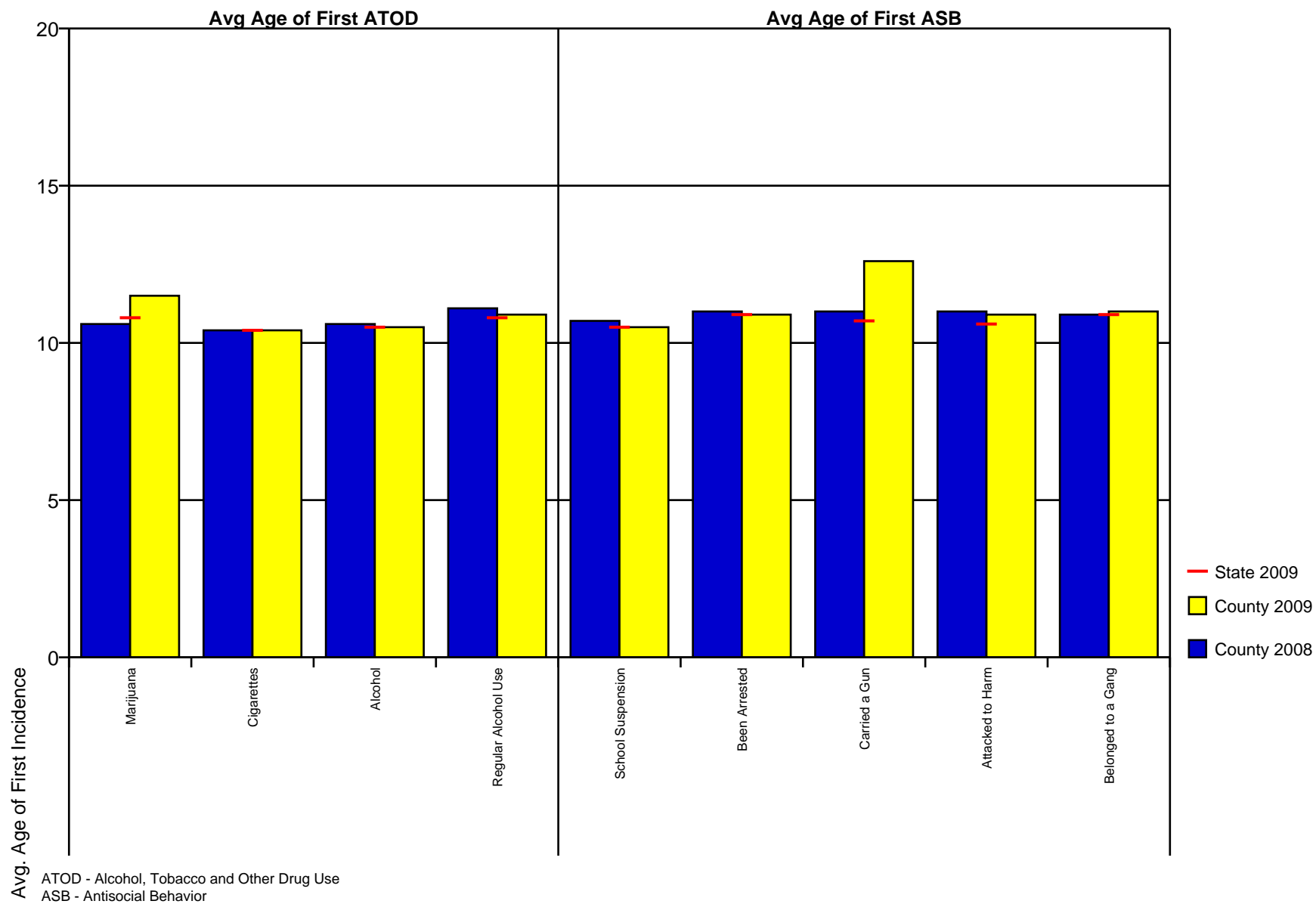


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8  
Ashley County

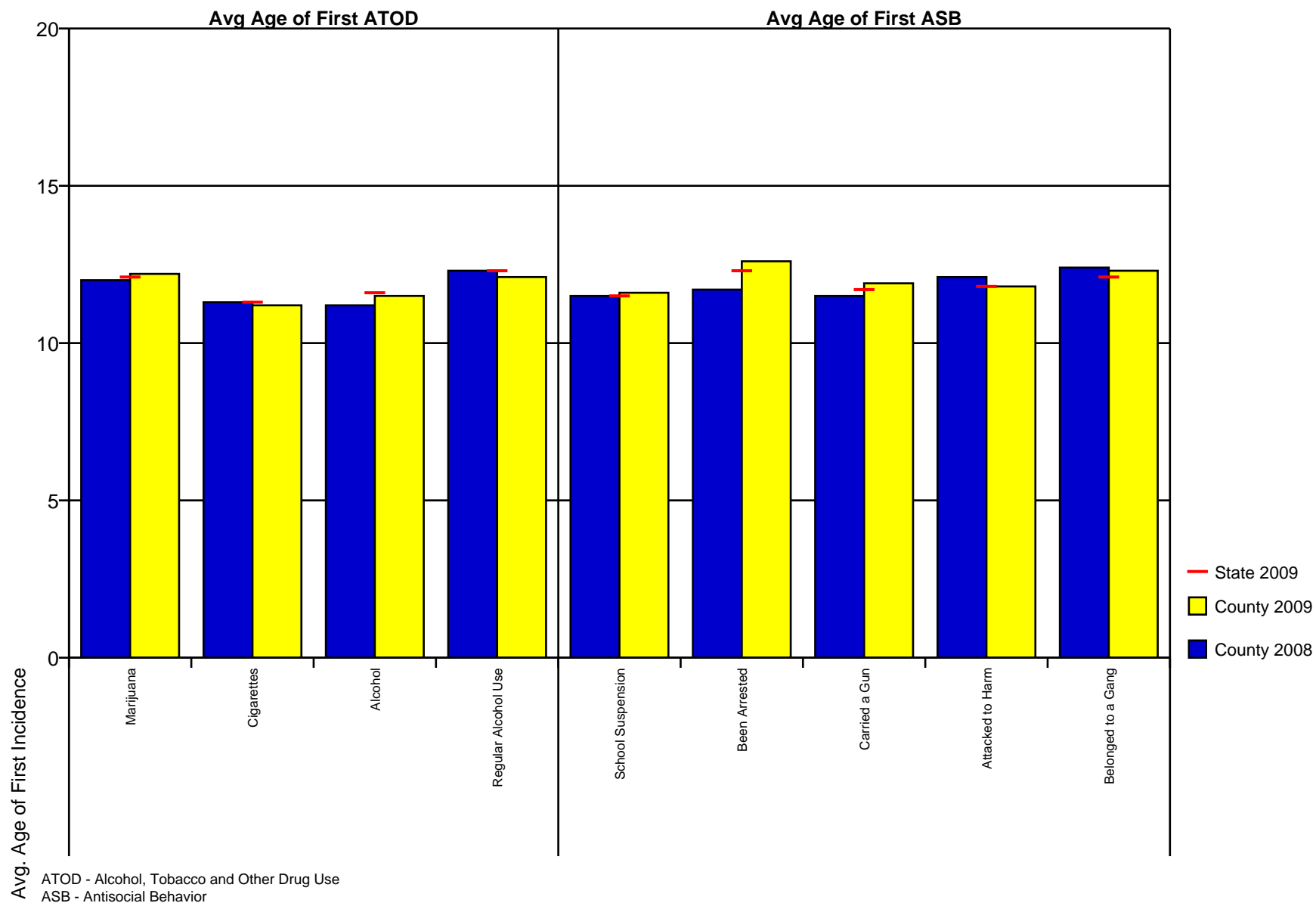


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10  
Ashley County

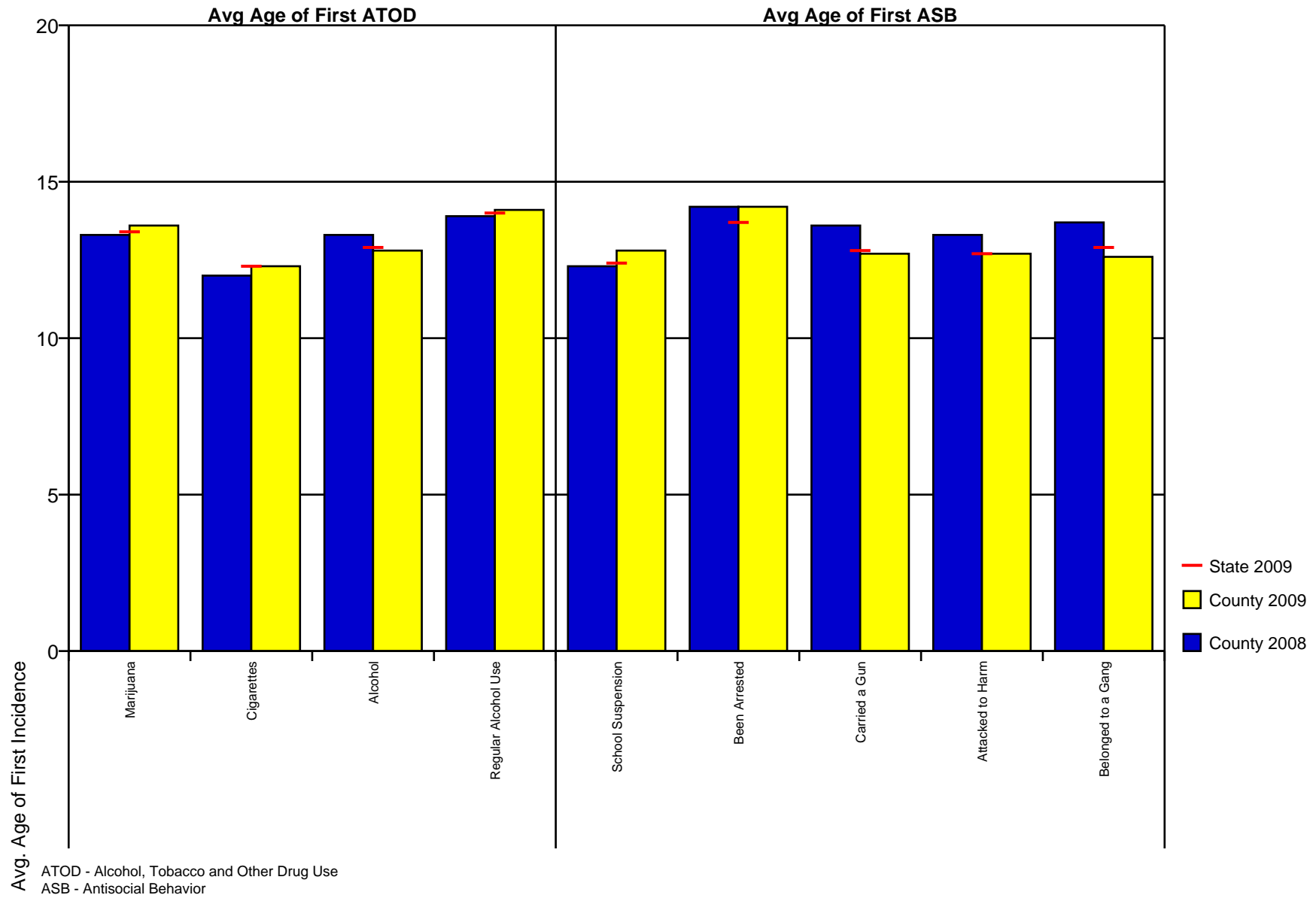


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

# No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Ashley County

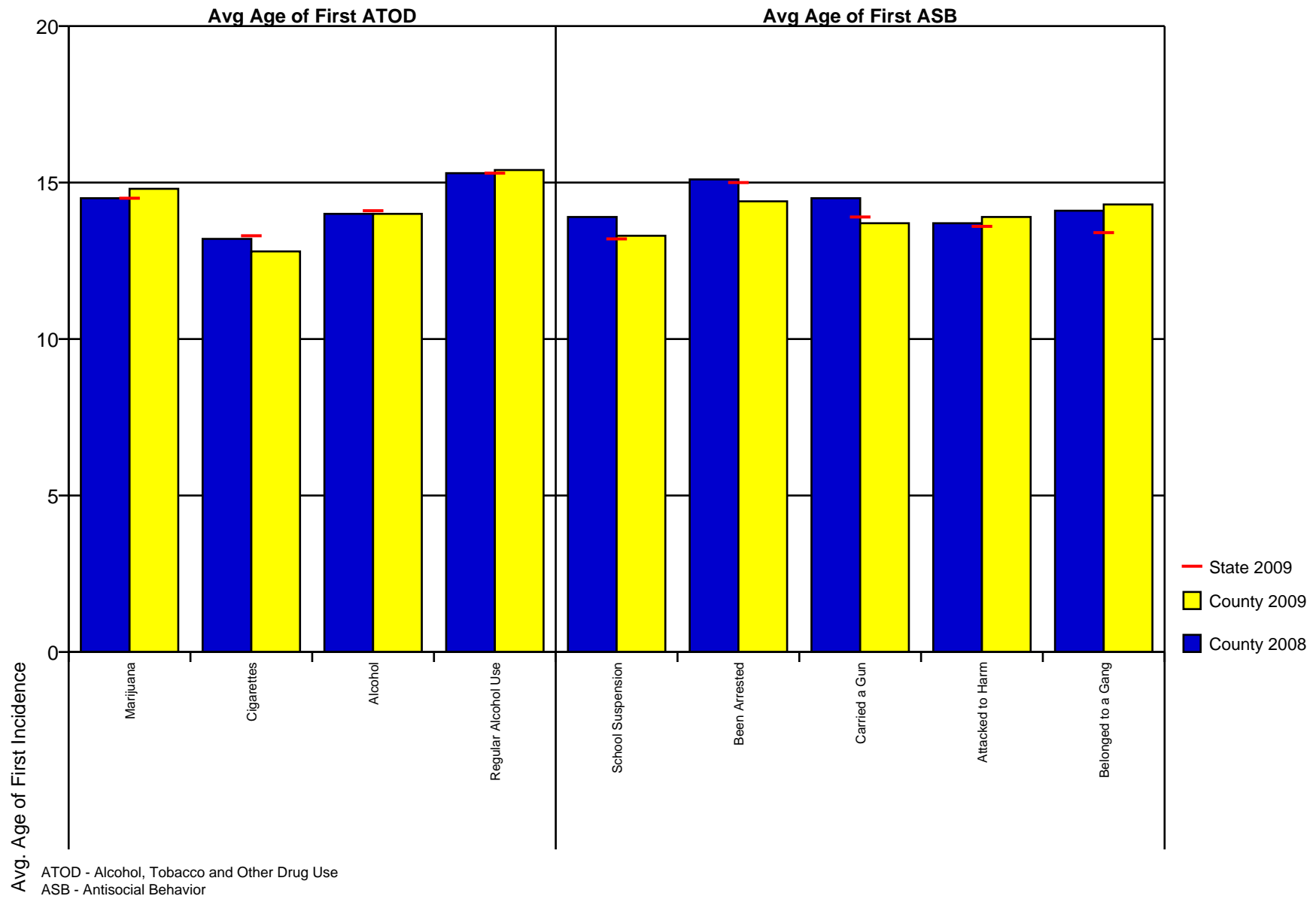


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12



## 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.0	19.6	16.5	14.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	39.3	44.2	46.0	36.8
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	51.3	47.5	52.8	47.8
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	52.2	53.5	55.5	48.2
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.0	11.1	16.8	11.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	20.7	19.8	20.4	18.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	27.2	19.7	24.6	24.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	31.9	26.6	27.7	17.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.3	3.1	3.0	2.0
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	16.8	16.0	12.4	12.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	18.0	17.9	18.4	17.5
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	24.2	24.4	25.0	21.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.3	2.7	4.6	2.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	8.0	6.1	10.2	8.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	10.9	11.6	14.7	9.8
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	17.9	13.3	12.1	10.1
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	64.5	10.6	4.1	7.3	13.5
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	60.1	7.8	5.9	5.2	20.9
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	67.5	4.4	4.4	11.2	12.6
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	66.2	9.4	5.0	10.1	9.4
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	64.7	8.1	4.7	8.5	14.0
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	60.2	12.7	6.1	8.2	0.4	12.3
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	48.0	14.5	6.6	12.5	2.0	16.4
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	53.9	9.7	7.8	14.6	1.0	13.1
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	56.8	15.8	5.8	12.2	0.7	8.6
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	55.3	12.8	6.6	11.6	0.9	12.7
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	48.3	24.6	8.8	3.3	15.0
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	26.2	28.9	11.4	12.1	21.5
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	22.8	32.0	14.6	17.0	13.6
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	18.0	23.7	23.7	19.4	15.1
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	30.9	27.4	13.8	12.0	15.9
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	25.4	16.7	19.6	9.6	28.8
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	14.1	15.4	22.1	21.5	26.8
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	8.3	16.5	26.7	29.1	19.4
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	11.5	11.5	22.3	30.2	24.5
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	15.7	15.4	22.6	21.4	24.9
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

## 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Age of Onset** The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	8.1	247	2.0	246	0.8	248
Grade 8	20.7	169	12.4	153	7.8	167
Grade 10	31.9	207	17.5	206	6.3	207
Grade 12	42.1	140	21.6	139	14.2	141
Combined	23.6	763	12.1	744	6.3	763

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.7	241	80.3	239	70.7	239
Grade 8	58.6	169	79.4	170	53.0	168
Grade 10	58.0	207	94.7	207	48.3	205
Grade 12	63.6	140	84.4	141	42.6	141
Combined	62.9	757	84.8	757	55.4	753

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.2	236	98.3	236	99.6	237
Grade 8	90.4	136	96.3	136	97.1	136
Grade 10	79.3	203	89.7	203	98.0	203
Grade 12	78.5	135	85.2	135	96.3	135
Combined	86.9	710	93.0	710	98.0	711

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	25.7	245	10.5	13.5	244	10.4	0.8	246	11.5
Grade 8	57.6	184	11.5	41.4	181	11.2	16.8	184	12.2
Grade 10	74.6	205	12.8	50.2	205	12.3	23.3	206	13.6
Grade 12	77.2	145	14.0	58.6	145	12.8	36.6	145	14.8
Combined	55.7	779	12.4	38.2	775	12.0	17.2	781	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	24.0	342	15.3	334	8.7	344
Female	23.2	413	9.7	403	4.4	411
Combined	23.6	755	12.2	737	6.4	755

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	58.0	343	80.7	342	51.9	339
Female	67.2	406	88.5	407	58.7	407
Combined	63.0	749	84.9	749	55.6	746

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.5	314	93.6	313	98.1	312
Female	84.6	390	92.3	391	98.0	393
Combined	86.8	704	92.9	704	98.0	705

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	55.6	354	12.0	42.2	351	11.5	22.8	355	13.6
Female	55.9	417	12.9	35.1	416	12.4	12.7	418	13.8
Combined	55.8	771	12.5	38.3	767	12.0	17.3	773	13.7

## 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

## Grade Chart

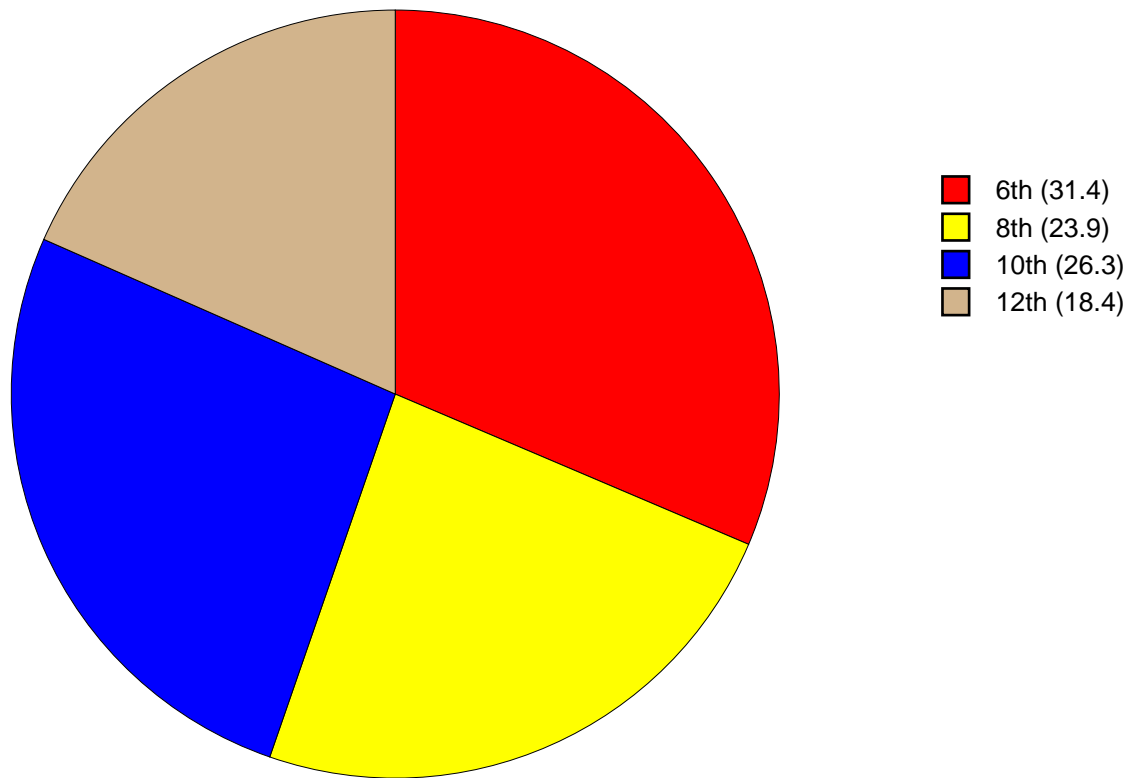


Figure 29: Grade Chart

## Gender Chart

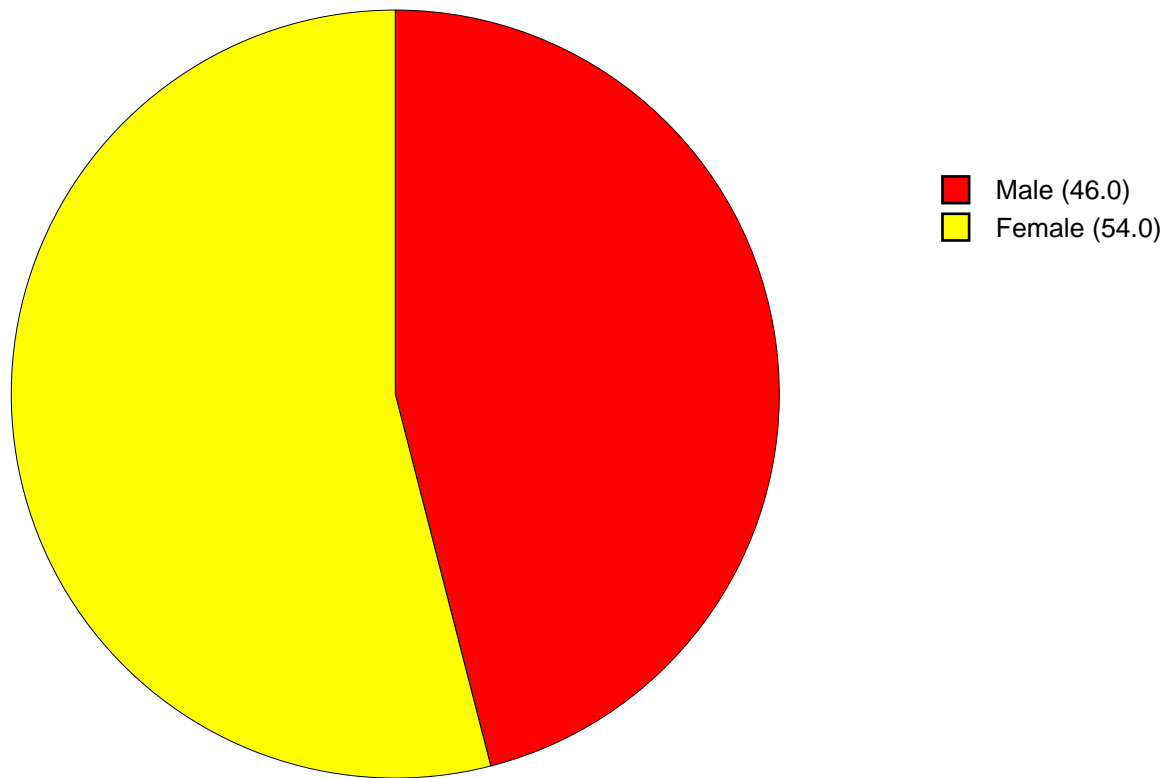


Figure 30: Gender Chart



# Age Chart

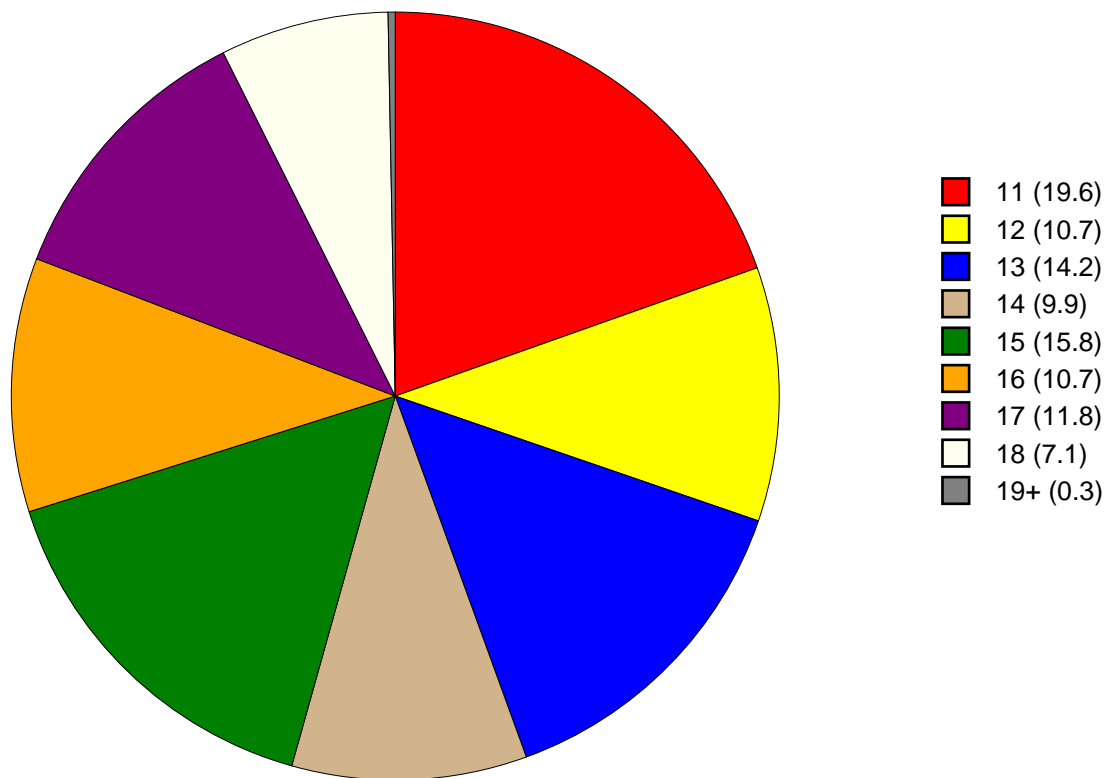


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	50.0	50.3	38.6	44.1	46.0
Female	50.0	49.7	61.4	55.9	54.0
N of Valid	244	185	207	145	781
N of Miss	4	4	1	0	9

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	62.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
12	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
13	3.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	14.2
14	0.4	40.6	0.5	0.0	9.9
15	0.0	3.7	56.3	0.0	15.8
16	0.0	0.5	39.9	0.0	10.7
17	0.0	0.0	3.4	59.7	11.8
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	7.1
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	248	187	208	144	787
N of Miss	0	2	0	1	3

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.0	92.8	94.7	92.1	93.6
Yes	6.0	7.2	5.3	7.9	6.4
N of Valid	235	181	206	140	762
N of Miss	13	8	2	5	28

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	66.5	67.7	66.8	66.2	66.8	
Yes	33.5	32.3	33.2	33.8	33.2	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.5	
Yes	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	96.8	95.7	99.3	97.0	
Yes	3.2	3.2	4.3	0.7	3.0	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	41.1	40.2	36.5	42.1	39.9	
Yes	58.9	59.8	63.5	57.9	60.1	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.8	91.5	95.7	94.5	94.2	
Yes	5.2	8.5	4.3	5.5	5.8	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.5	4.4	0.5	2.1	2.3	
Some high school	2.9	5.6	7.2	13.4	6.6	
Completed high school	14.2	18.9	27.9	27.5	21.4	
Some college	9.6	12.8	20.2	14.1	14.0	
Completed college	27.9	33.9	25.5	24.6	28.1	
Graduate or professional school after college	6.3	6.1	5.3	7.0	6.1	
Don't know	35.4	16.7	11.5	7.7	19.5	
Does not apply	1.3	1.7	1.9	3.5	1.9	
N of Valid	240	180	208	142	770	
N of Miss	5	6	0	2	13	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	12.5	15.9	19.2	18.6	16.2	
Yes	87.5	84.1	80.8	81.4	83.8	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.1	94.7	91.3	93.8	93.2	
Yes	6.9	5.3	8.7	6.2	6.8	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.3	82.0	89.4	85.5	85.3	
Yes	15.7	18.0	10.6	14.5	14.7	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	96.8	96.2	96.6	96.3	
Yes	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	47.6	46.0	44.7	57.9	48.4	
Yes	52.4	54.0	55.3	42.1	51.6	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	81.5	85.2	84.6	82.8	83.4	
Yes	18.5	14.8	15.4	17.2	16.6	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.7	91.5	93.3	90.3	91.5	
Yes	9.3	8.5	6.7	9.7	8.5	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	98.4	97.1	95.2	97.0	
Yes	3.2	1.6	2.9	4.8	3.0	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	98.9	98.6	97.9	98.0	
Yes	3.2	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.0	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.2	55.0	54.3	58.6	55.6	
Yes	44.8	45.0	45.7	41.4	44.4	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.0	96.3	94.7	97.9	95.4	
Yes	6.0	3.7	5.3	2.1	4.6	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.8	62.4	62.0	67.6	60.9	
Yes	45.2	37.6	38.0	32.4	39.1	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	95.2	96.2	97.9	96.1	
Yes	4.4	4.8	3.8	2.1	3.9	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.0	95.2	95.7	95.9	96.3	
Yes	2.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.2	19.6	22.3	20.1	23.7	
no	31.4	34.2	33.5	36.1	33.5	
yes	30.6	36.4	35.0	33.3	33.6	
YES!	7.9	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.1	
N of Valid	242	184	206	144	776	
N of Miss	6	5	2	1	14	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.1	11.4	9.7	13.1	10.5
no	17.3	38.0	38.8	36.6	31.5
yes	48.6	39.7	44.7	43.4	44.5
YES!	25.1	10.9	6.8	6.9	13.5
N of Valid	243	184	206	145	778
N of Miss	5	5	2	0	12

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.1	7.2	5.8	2.8	5.0
no	12.7	15.6	16.5	15.3	14.9
yes	43.4	53.9	55.3	58.3	51.8
YES!	39.8	23.3	22.3	23.6	28.3
N of Valid	244	180	206	144	774
N of Miss	4	7	2	1	14

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.8	2.2	1.0	0.7	3.3
no	11.5	6.0	2.9	3.4	6.4
yes	40.2	42.4	30.7	45.5	39.2
YES!	40.6	49.5	65.4	50.3	51.0
N of Valid	244	184	205	145	778
N of Miss	4	5	3	0	12

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.1	8.2	4.4	6.2	6.5
no	20.3	16.5	23.9	19.3	20.2
yes	40.7	48.4	49.8	49.7	46.6
YES!	32.0	26.9	22.0	24.8	26.8
N of Valid	241	182	205	145	773
N of Miss	7	7	3	0	17

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.8	16.5	7.3	4.1	10.3
no	12.2	15.4	12.1	10.3	12.6
yes	42.7	52.7	57.3	64.1	52.9
YES!	33.3	15.4	23.3	21.4	24.3
N of Valid	246	182	206	145	779
N of Miss	2	7	2	0	11

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.7	22.0	25.9	19.4	20.6
no	25.6	40.7	39.5	44.4	36.4
yes	37.6	25.8	25.9	29.2	30.1
YES!	21.1	11.5	8.8	6.9	12.9
N of Valid	242	182	205	144	773
N of Miss	6	6	3	1	15

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.0	17.6	13.7	11.9	15.3	
no	22.0	42.9	34.6	33.6	32.4	
yes	36.9	31.3	42.4	44.8	38.5	
YES!	24.1	8.2	9.3	9.8	13.7	
N of Valid	241	182	205	143	771	
N of Miss	7	6	3	2	18	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.4	6.6	4.4	3.4	5.1	
no	27.5	23.6	23.4	30.3	26.0	
yes	47.1	47.3	59.5	53.8	51.7	
YES!	20.0	22.5	12.7	12.4	17.2	
N of Valid	240	182	205	145	772	
N of Miss	8	7	3	0	18	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.7	3.3	2.5	4.1	4.3	
no	18.8	28.3	14.7	12.4	18.8	
yes	48.8	48.9	55.9	63.4	53.4	
YES!	25.8	19.6	27.0	20.0	23.5	
N of Valid	240	184	204	145	773	
N of Miss	8	5	4	0	17	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	11.4	9.6	7.8	12.5	10.2	
Seldom	11.0	12.8	13.1	16.0	12.9	
Sometimes	41.6	49.7	45.1	39.6	44.1	
Often	19.2	20.3	26.7	22.2	22.0	
Almost always	16.7	7.5	7.3	9.7	10.7	
N of Valid	245	187	206	144	782	
N of Miss	3	2	2	1	8	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	14.1	6.5	4.9	7.6	8.6	
Seldom	17.4	16.3	30.1	16.0	20.3	
Sometimes	35.3	35.3	28.6	34.7	33.4	
Often	16.2	24.5	22.3	25.7	21.5	
Almost always	17.0	17.4	14.1	16.0	16.1	
N of Valid	241	184	206	144	775	
N of Miss	4	5	2	1	12	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.6	
Seldom	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.6	
Sometimes	6.7	11.4	12.7	18.8	11.6	
Often	13.8	26.1	27.8	31.3	23.7	
Almost always	77.1	60.9	58.5	45.8	62.5	
N of Valid	240	184	205	144	773	
N of Miss	8	5	3	1	17	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	4.9	11.4	4.9	5.6	6.6	
Seldom	7.8	13.0	15.5	19.4	13.3	
Sometimes	23.0	31.0	35.0	41.0	31.4	
Often	27.2	23.9	29.6	24.3	26.5	
Almost always	37.0	20.7	15.0	9.7	22.3	
N of Valid	243	184	206	144	777	
N of Miss	5	5	2	1	13	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.9	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	
Mostly D's	3.4	6.9	8.5	4.2	5.7	
Mostly C's	11.5	20.7	21.4	31.5	20.1	
Mostly B's	39.6	38.5	44.8	44.1	41.6	
Mostly A's	44.7	31.0	23.9	20.3	31.3	
N of Valid	235	174	201	143	753	
N of Miss	3	5	2	2	10	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	68.7	46.1	25.2	23.4	43.4	
Quite important	17.3	18.3	29.6	29.7	23.1	
Fairly important	10.3	25.0	32.0	33.8	23.9	
Slightly important	2.1	7.8	9.7	9.0	6.7	
Not at all important	1.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	2.8	
N of Valid	243	180	206	145	774	
N of Miss	5	9	2	0	16	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	21.7	9.9	7.3	11.0	13.1	
Quite interesting	35.4	23.1	26.8	22.8	27.8	
Fairly interesting	22.1	38.5	40.5	38.6	33.9	
Slightly dull	12.9	18.1	21.0	21.4	17.9	
Very dull	7.9	10.4	4.4	6.2	7.3	
N of Valid	240	182	205	145	772	
N of Miss	8	7	3	0	18	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	72.2	71.4	76.1	74.5	73.5	
1	8.7	8.2	12.2	6.4	9.1	
2	7.1	7.1	3.4	9.2	6.5	
3	5.8	3.8	3.4	4.3	4.4	
4-5	3.7	8.8	2.9	2.8	4.6	
6-10	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	
11 or more	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	
N of Valid	241	182	205	141	769	
N of Miss	7	7	3	4	21	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	20.9	15.3	8.3	9.7	14.1	
1	14.2	13.1	11.2	15.3	13.4	
2	22.2	19.7	23.4	18.1	21.1	
3	12.6	11.5	15.1	17.4	13.9	
4	30.1	40.4	42.0	39.6	37.5	
N of Valid	239	183	205	144	771	
N of Miss	8	6	3	1	18	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.5	53.6	48.1	38.2	60.3	
1	5.7	13.3	20.4	16.7	13.4	
2	2.5	10.5	10.7	18.1	9.4	
3	2.5	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.3	
4	0.8	14.4	12.6	19.4	10.6	
N of Valid	244	181	206	144	775	
N of Miss	3	7	2	1	13	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.4	41.2	28.6	22.9	46.5	
1	10.7	12.6	14.1	4.9	11.0	
2	2.5	13.2	11.7	18.8	10.5	
3	3.3	8.2	16.5	16.7	10.5	
4	4.1	24.7	29.1	36.8	21.7	
N of Valid	243	182	206	144	775	
N of Miss	5	7	2	1	15	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	10.0	26.4	25.2	29.9	21.6	
1	5.4	14.3	14.1	22.9	13.1	
2	7.9	13.7	12.1	11.8	11.1	
3	10.4	7.1	11.7	15.3	10.9	
4	66.4	38.5	36.9	20.1	43.3	
N of Valid	241	182	206	144	773	
N of Miss	5	7	2	1	15	



Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.4	68.3	58.5	42.4	68.2	
1	2.5	8.7	18.0	17.4	10.9	
2	2.1	7.1	7.3	15.3	7.2	
3	0.4	6.0	8.8	8.3	5.5	
4	2.5	9.8	7.3	16.7	8.2	
N of Valid	236	183	205	144	768	
N of Miss	8	6	3	1	18	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	3.8	2.2	1.9	4.9	3.1	
1	4.6	6.1	4.4	7.0	5.3	
2	5.0	17.2	10.2	18.2	11.7	
3	15.0	17.8	19.9	14.0	16.8	
4	71.7	56.7	63.6	55.9	63.1	
N of Valid	240	180	206	143	769	
N of Miss	7	9	2	1	19	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	83.0	88.3	84.7	88.9	
1	1.2	8.2	5.3	6.3	4.9	
2	1.2	4.9	2.4	4.2	3.0	
3	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	
4	1.2	3.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	
N of Valid	243	182	206	144	775	
N of Miss	5	7	2	1	15	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	57.6	42.5	62.9	63.2	56.5	
1	20.8	22.1	17.1	16.0	19.2	
2	11.0	9.4	11.7	11.8	11.0	
3	5.3	8.3	4.4	2.1	5.2	
4	5.3	17.7	3.9	6.9	8.1	
N of Valid	245	181	205	144	775	
N of Miss	3	8	3	1	15	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	28.0	40.9	29.8	34.0	32.6	
1	13.6	11.6	12.2	14.6	12.9	
2	20.2	16.6	24.9	20.8	20.7	
3	15.6	12.7	18.5	13.9	15.4	
4	22.6	18.2	14.6	16.7	18.4	
N of Valid	243	181	205	144	773	
N of Miss	4	8	3	1	16	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.5	86.8	85.4	82.6	87.5	
1	3.3	6.0	6.8	10.4	6.2	
2	1.7	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	
3	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	
4	1.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.6	
N of Valid	241	182	206	144	773	
N of Miss	7	7	2	1	17	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	80.8	81.0	77.5	85.5	
1	0.8	7.1	6.8	10.6	5.7	
2	0.8	5.5	5.9	4.9	4.0	
3	0.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	2.2	
4	0.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.6	
N of Valid	241	182	205	142	770	
N of Miss	7	6	3	3	19	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	28.0	14.4	8.3	20.1	18.1	
1	9.7	10.6	13.7	8.3	10.7	
2	14.0	16.1	16.7	24.3	17.1	
3	10.2	13.3	23.5	19.4	16.2	
4	38.1	45.6	37.7	27.8	37.8	
N of Valid	236	180	204	144	764	
N of Miss	11	9	4	1	25	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.7	91.3	90.3	89.6	92.4	
1	1.6	4.9	5.8	6.3	4.4	
2	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.2	
3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	
4	0.4	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	
N of Valid	243	183	206	144	776	
N of Miss	4	6	2	1	13	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.9	74.7	73.8	67.1	77.5	
1	7.8	13.2	14.6	14.0	12.0	
2	1.2	2.7	6.8	9.1	4.5	
3	0.8	2.7	1.5	4.9	2.2	
4	1.2	6.6	3.4	4.9	3.7	
N of Valid	244	182	206	143	775	
N of Miss	4	7	2	2	15	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.1	94.0	89.3	75.0	89.6	
1	3.7	3.3	7.3	14.6	6.6	
2	0.4	1.6	1.9	5.6	2.1	
3	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.5	1.2	
4	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.6	
N of Valid	243	183	206	144	776	
N of Miss	5	6	2	1	14	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.0	66.7	83.4	81.9	78.7	
1	7.0	10.4	5.4	4.2	6.8	
2	2.9	4.4	3.9	2.8	3.5	
3	2.9	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	
4	5.3	16.4	6.3	9.7	9.0	
N of Valid	244	183	205	144	776	
N of Miss	4	6	2	1	13	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.0	54.3	52.2	59.4	64.9	
Little chance	5.4	18.5	16.1	18.9	13.9	
Some chance	2.9	13.0	16.1	16.8	11.4	
Pretty good chance	2.1	8.7	11.2	4.2	6.5	
Very good chance	2.5	5.4	4.4	0.7	3.4	
N of Valid	239	184	205	143	771	
N of Miss	7	5	2	2	16	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	6.7	19.1	8.3	9.1	10.5	
Little chance	10.0	18.6	18.5	22.4	16.6	
Some chance	12.9	21.3	30.2	21.7	21.1	
Pretty good chance	17.1	18.6	18.0	18.9	18.0	
Very good chance	53.3	22.4	24.9	28.0	33.7	
N of Valid	240	183	205	143	771	
N of Miss	8	6	3	2	19	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.2	49.5	30.2	37.1	52.8	
Little chance	7.5	14.1	17.1	18.2	13.6	
Some chance	2.9	12.5	21.0	23.8	13.9	
Pretty good chance	3.8	12.0	16.6	12.6	10.8	
Very good chance	1.7	12.0	15.1	8.4	8.9	
N of Valid	240	184	205	143	772	
N of Miss	7	5	3	2	17	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	22.2	21.3	13.1	7.7	16.9	
Little chance	6.3	12.0	14.1	15.4	11.4	
Some chance	16.7	19.1	25.2	23.1	20.8	
Pretty good chance	18.0	16.9	24.3	19.6	19.7	
Very good chance	36.8	30.6	23.3	34.3	31.3	
N of Valid	239	183	206	143	771	
N of Miss	8	6	2	2	18	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.2	62.0	54.9	52.1	67.3	
Little chance	3.3	12.5	13.1	21.1	11.4	
Some chance	2.1	10.3	9.2	13.4	8.0	
Pretty good chance	0.8	4.9	12.6	4.9	5.7	
Very good chance	2.5	10.3	10.2	8.5	7.5	
N of Valid	239	184	206	142	771	
N of Miss	9	5	2	3	19	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.7	73.9	67.0	73.4	75.9	
Little chance	5.0	6.0	10.2	12.6	8.0	
Some chance	2.5	7.1	9.2	9.1	6.6	
Pretty good chance	2.1	6.0	6.8	2.1	4.3	
Very good chance	3.8	7.1	6.8	2.8	5.2	
N of Valid	240	184	206	143	773	
N of Miss	6	5	2	2	15	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	27.1	50.5	33.5	25.2	34.0	
Little chance	13.8	16.3	20.9	24.5	18.2	
Some chance	17.9	12.0	23.3	21.0	18.5	
Pretty good chance	17.1	13.6	10.7	8.4	12.9	
Very good chance	24.2	7.6	11.7	21.0	16.3	
N of Valid	240	184	206	143	773	
N of Miss	8	5	2	2	17	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.2	83.2	76.7	63.4	82.8	
10 or younger	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	
11	0.4	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	
12	0.4	4.3	3.9	0.7	2.3	
13	0.0	6.0	3.9	6.9	3.7	
14	0.0	2.2	3.9	3.4	2.2	
15	0.0	0.0	8.7	7.6	3.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.2	1.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	1.7	
N of Valid	246	184	206	145	781	
N of Miss	2	5	2	0	9	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.5	58.6	49.8	41.4	61.8	
10 or younger	9.4	20.4	12.2	17.9	14.3	
11	2.9	6.1	7.8	5.5	5.4	
12	1.2	7.2	5.9	4.8	4.5	
13	0.0	4.4	7.8	6.2	4.3	
14	0.0	2.2	10.2	5.5	4.3	
15	0.0	0.6	4.9	7.6	2.8	
16	0.0	0.6	1.5	5.5	1.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.0	
N of Valid	244	181	205	145	775	
N of Miss	4	5	3	0	12	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	74.3	42.4	25.4	22.8	44.3	
10 or younger	16.3	20.1	12.7	10.3	15.1	
11	6.9	11.4	7.8	4.1	7.7	
12	2.0	10.3	9.3	8.3	7.1	
13	0.4	10.9	11.7	9.0	7.4	
14	0.0	4.9	20.0	6.9	7.7	
15	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.1	5.4	
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.7	2.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	3.0	
N of Valid	245	184	205	145	779	
N of Miss	3	5	3	0	11	



Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.1	81.0	70.9	63.4	79.5	
10 or younger	2.0	3.3	1.0	0.7	1.8	
11	1.6	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	
12	0.8	5.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	
13	0.4	6.5	3.4	1.4	2.8	
14	0.0	1.6	9.2	4.8	3.7	
15	0.0	0.0	11.2	5.5	4.0	
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	8.3	2.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	2.4	
N of Valid	244	184	206	145	779	
N of Miss	4	5	2	0	11	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	242	183	206	144	775	
N of Miss	6	6	2	1	14	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.6	68.7	74.3	70.3	75.2	
10 or younger	9.0	8.8	4.4	6.2	7.2	
11	6.6	6.6	1.5	0.7	4.1	
12	0.8	6.6	1.0	4.1	2.8	
13	0.0	8.2	10.2	2.8	5.1	
14	0.0	0.5	5.3	4.8	2.4	
15	0.0	0.5	2.9	5.5	1.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.4	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	
N of Valid	244	182	206	145	777	
N of Miss	4	5	2	0	11	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.7	92.4	91.3	87.6	92.5	
10 or younger	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.9	
11	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	
12	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	
13	0.0	4.3	1.9	0.7	1.7	
14	0.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	
15	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.8	1.5	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	242	185	206	145	778	
N of Miss	6	4	2	0	12	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.7	92.3	90.7	89.5	92.7	
10 or younger	0.8	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.7	
11	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	
12	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	
13	0.0	3.3	2.4	0.0	1.4	
14	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.6	
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.6	
17 or older	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	
N of Valid	239	183	205	143	770	
N of Miss	8	5	3	2	18	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.8	69.9	78.2	70.8	76.9	
10 or younger	5.8	7.7	4.4	4.9	5.7	
11	5.3	5.5	1.0	2.8	3.7	
12	3.3	6.0	2.4	0.7	3.2	
13	0.8	7.7	6.3	2.8	4.3	
14	0.0	3.3	4.9	5.6	3.1	
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4	0.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.6	1.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.0	
N of Valid	243	183	206	144	776	
N of Miss	5	5	2	1	12	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.9	85.2	91.3	89.6	90.3	
10 or younger	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.5	
11	4.1	1.6	1.0	0.7	2.1	
12	0.0	3.3	2.4	0.0	1.4	
13	0.0	5.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	
14	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	
15	0.4	0.0	1.5	2.8	1.0	
16	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	244	182	206	144	776	
N of Miss	4	6	2	1	13	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.0	76.1	85.4	95.9	87.5	
Wrong	5.8	12.5	12.2	2.1	8.4	
A little bit wrong	0.4	8.2	2.4	1.4	3.0	
Not wrong at all	0.8	3.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	
N of Valid	242	184	205	145	776	
N of Miss	6	5	3	0	14	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	65.1	51.1	49.5	65.5	57.7	
Wrong	27.8	28.3	34.5	23.4	28.9	
A little bit wrong	5.8	13.6	14.6	8.3	10.4	
Not wrong at all	1.2	7.1	1.5	2.8	3.0	
N of Valid	241	184	206	145	776	
N of Miss	7	5	2	0	14	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	50.8	36.6	40.5	47.6	44.1	
Wrong	30.2	30.1	32.7	33.1	31.4	
A little bit wrong	13.2	20.8	24.4	14.5	18.2	
Not wrong at all	5.8	12.6	2.4	4.8	6.3	
N of Valid	242	183	205	145	775	
N of Miss	6	6	3	0	15	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.3	59.8	58.3	60.7	65.3	
Wrong	12.1	19.0	26.7	22.8	19.6	
A little bit wrong	5.8	12.0	12.1	13.8	10.5	
Not wrong at all	3.8	9.2	2.9	2.8	4.6	
N of Valid	240	184	206	145	775	
N of Miss	8	5	2	0	15	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.9	57.6	49.8	40.7	60.6	
Wrong	12.0	22.3	28.8	33.1	22.8	
A little bit wrong	3.3	13.0	17.6	20.0	12.5	
Not wrong at all	0.8	7.1	3.9	6.2	4.1	
N of Valid	242	184	205	145	776	
N of Miss	6	5	2	0	13	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.9	52.5	37.4	37.9	56.1	
Wrong	7.9	20.2	22.3	20.0	16.9	
A little bit wrong	4.6	15.8	24.3	26.2	16.5	
Not wrong at all	1.7	11.5	16.0	15.9	10.5	
N of Valid	241	183	206	145	775	
N of Miss	7	6	2	0	15	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.8	58.5	46.1	46.9	62.5	
Wrong	8.3	16.4	20.9	19.3	15.6	
A little bit wrong	2.1	17.5	19.9	17.9	13.4	
Not wrong at all	0.8	7.7	13.1	15.9	8.5	
N of Valid	241	183	206	145	775	
N of Miss	7	6	2	0	15	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.5	75.5	65.9	65.5	76.4	
Wrong	5.4	10.9	16.6	15.2	11.5	
A little bit wrong	1.2	7.1	10.7	8.3	6.5	
Not wrong at all	0.8	6.5	6.8	11.0	5.7	
N of Valid	241	184	205	145	775	
N of Miss	7	5	3	0	15	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.3	90.7	92.7	89.0	92.6	
Wrong	2.9	4.4	5.8	8.3	5.0	
A little bit wrong	0.4	3.3	0.5	1.4	1.3	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	
N of Valid	240	183	206	145	774	
N of Miss	8	6	2	0	16	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.0	86.0	92.7	94.0	86.9	
Yes	22.0	14.0	7.3	6.0	13.1	
N of Valid	218	150	193	134	695	
N of Miss	30	39	15	11	95	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	41.7	30.9	20.5	26.9	30.7	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.3	17.1	13.7	12.4	15.7	
Less than once a month	4.2	11.0	10.7	11.0	8.8	
About once a month	5.8	9.4	10.7	14.5	9.6	
2 or 3 times a month	8.8	9.9	14.1	6.9	10.1	
Once a week or more	21.3	21.5	30.2	28.3	25.0	
N of Valid	240	181	205	145	771	
N of Miss	7	8	3	0	18	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	70.0	48.4	48.1	53.1	55.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	20.2	18.1	22.8	20.7	20.5	
Less than once a month	4.1	11.0	10.2	8.3	8.1	
About once a month	2.1	6.0	7.3	3.4	4.6	
2 or 3 times a month	1.6	6.0	9.7	9.7	6.3	
Once a week or more	2.1	10.4	1.9	4.8	4.5	
N of Valid	243	182	206	145	776	
N of Miss	5	7	2	0	14	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.5	32.6	29.3	30.3	38.2	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.6	20.4	24.9	22.8	23.0	
Less than once a month	5.4	9.9	13.7	6.9	8.9	
About once a month	4.1	4.4	8.3	11.7	6.7	
2 or 3 times a month	5.0	11.0	12.2	12.4	9.7	
Once a week or more	7.4	21.5	11.7	15.9	13.5	
N of Valid	242	181	205	145	773	
N of Miss	6	7	3	0	16	



Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.8	77.2	88.8	84.8	85.6	
1 to 2 times	9.8	20.1	8.3	13.1	12.5	
3 to 5 times	0.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	244	184	206	145	779	
N of Miss	4	5	2	0	11	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.5	94.6	91.7	94.5	94.1	
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.6	
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.6	2.0	0.7	1.2	
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
40+ times	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	
N of Valid	245	184	205	145	779	
N of Miss	3	5	3	0	11	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.2	95.1	93.7	88.3	94.7	
1 to 2 times	0.4	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.8	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.8	1.2	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
40+ times	0.0	1.6	0.5	2.8	1.0	
N of Valid	245	183	205	145	778	
N of Miss	3	6	3	0	12	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	95.1	95.6	97.2	96.7	
1 to 2 times	1.2	2.7	2.9	0.7	1.9	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	244	183	205	145	777	
N of Miss	4	6	3	0	13	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.2	21.4	11.2	16.0	20.5	
1 to 2 times	27.3	19.8	21.5	16.7	22.0	
3 to 5 times	13.9	21.4	17.1	18.1	17.3	
6 to 9 times	8.6	9.3	11.2	12.5	10.2	
10 to 19 times	3.3	6.6	9.3	12.5	7.3	
20 to 29 times	2.9	3.8	5.9	2.1	3.7	
30 to 39 times	1.2	0.5	3.9	6.3	2.7	
40+ times	12.7	17.0	20.0	16.0	16.2	
N of Valid	245	182	205	144	776	
N of Miss	3	6	3	1	13	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.7	94.0	91.7	89.0	93.3	
1 to 2 times	2.4	3.8	6.8	5.5	4.5	
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	245	182	205	145	777	
N of Miss	3	7	3	0	13	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	29.0	37.0	24.4	33.1	30.4	
1 to 2 times	22.0	20.4	23.4	18.6	21.4	
3 to 5 times	14.7	18.2	13.7	15.9	15.5	
6 to 9 times	9.0	6.1	13.7	9.7	9.7	
10 to 19 times	9.0	5.5	10.7	6.9	8.2	
20 to 29 times	2.0	2.8	3.9	6.2	3.5	
30 to 39 times	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.4	2.7	
40+ times	12.2	7.7	6.8	6.2	8.6	
N of Valid	245	181	205	145	776	
N of Miss	2	7	3	0	12	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.5	75.1	81.8	79.3	80.9	
1 to 2 times	7.9	12.7	13.3	11.7	11.2	
3 to 5 times	2.5	6.1	1.5	3.4	3.2	
6 to 9 times	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.4	1.4	
10 to 19 times	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
40+ times	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.0	
N of Valid	242	181	203	145	771	
N of Miss	6	8	5	0	19	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.3	84.2	83.9	77.9	86.8	
1 to 2 times	2.4	8.7	6.3	9.0	6.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	2.7	4.4	4.1	2.6	
6 to 9 times	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.8	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	
40+ times	0.0	1.6	1.0	3.4	1.3	
N of Valid	245	184	205	145	779	
N of Miss	3	5	3	0	11	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.7	61.3	50.7	48.3	54.0	
1 to 2 times	24.9	18.2	22.9	16.6	21.3	
3 to 5 times	6.9	9.4	9.8	10.3	8.9	
6 to 9 times	3.3	5.0	6.3	9.7	5.7	
10 to 19 times	2.0	2.2	2.9	6.2	3.1	
20 to 29 times	1.6	0.6	2.4	3.4	1.9	
30 to 39 times	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	
40+ times	4.9	3.3	3.4	4.8	4.1	
N of Valid	245	181	205	145	776	
N of Miss	3	8	3	0	14	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.8	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	245	183	205	145	778	
N of Miss	3	6	3	0	12	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.5	97.3	95.1	95.8	96.5	
Yes	2.5	2.7	4.9	4.2	3.5	
N of Valid	244	183	206	144	777	
N of Miss	4	6	2	1	13	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.8	79.9	85.9	88.3	86.2	
No, but would like to	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	
Yes, in the past	5.3	6.5	6.8	4.8	5.9	
Yes, belong now	4.1	10.3	5.8	6.9	6.5	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	
N of Valid	245	184	206	145	780	
N of Miss	3	5	2	0	10	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	8.2	7.1	5.4	4.2	6.5
Yes	7.8	17.9	12.3	12.0	12.2
I have never belonged to a gang	84.0	75.0	82.4	83.8	81.4
N of Valid	243	184	204	142	773
N of Miss	3	5	3	1	12

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	19.4	17.4	20.3	32.2	21.5
Grab a CD and leave the store	4.0	13.5	14.5	11.2	10.3
Tell her to put the CD back	52.6	35.4	30.0	28.7	38.2
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	23.9	33.7	35.3	28.0	29.9
N of Valid	247	178	207	143	775
N of Miss	1	10	1	2	13

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	18.1	25.7	18.8	18.4	20.1
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	44.8	36.6	44.4	44.7	42.8
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	29.4	25.7	25.1	24.8	26.6
Swear at the person and walk away	7.7	12.0	11.6	12.1	10.5
N of Valid	248	175	207	141	771
N of Miss	0	13	1	4	18

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	7.3	28.2	40.1	46.9	28.1	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	37.9	29.9	24.6	17.5	28.8	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	34.7	27.7	27.5	30.8	30.5	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	20.2	14.1	7.7	4.9	12.6	
N of Valid	248	177	207	143	775	
N of Miss	0	12	1	2	15	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.9	8.6	5.8	7.7	6.5	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	54.7	56.6	71.0	72.7	62.8	
Not say anything and start watching TV	37.2	25.1	14.5	14.0	24.1	
Get into an argument with her	3.2	9.7	8.7	5.6	6.6	
N of Valid	247	175	207	143	772	
N of Miss	1	12	1	2	16	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	20.8	6.8	2.9	7.7	10.4	
Rarely	22.0	15.3	23.2	29.4	22.2	
1-2 Times a Month	9.8	14.2	15.5	21.7	14.5	
About Once a Week or More	47.3	63.6	58.5	41.3	52.9	
N of Valid	245	176	207	143	771	
N of Miss	3	13	1	2	19	



Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	53.3	34.3	37.2	38.2	41.8	
Somewhat False	26.0	28.0	30.4	26.4	27.7	
Somewhat True	16.7	30.9	28.0	33.3	26.0	
Very True	4.1	6.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	
N of Valid	246	175	207	144	772	
N of Miss	2	13	1	1	17	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	61.6	34.3	30.9	32.6	41.8	
Somewhat False	16.7	24.6	27.5	19.4	21.9	
Somewhat True	18.8	28.6	34.3	31.9	27.6	
Very True	2.9	12.6	7.2	16.0	8.7	
N of Valid	245	175	207	144	771	
N of Miss	3	14	1	1	19	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	67.9	43.3	44.2	35.9	50.0	
Somewhat False	17.3	24.6	27.2	28.9	23.8	
Somewhat True	9.9	20.5	24.3	28.2	19.6	
Very True	4.9	11.7	4.4	7.0	6.7	
N of Valid	243	171	206	142	762	
N of Miss	5	17	2	3	27	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.9	33.9	16.5	19.4	35.5	
no	25.5	26.4	35.9	27.1	28.8	
yes	10.9	28.7	39.3	42.4	28.4	
YES!	1.6	10.9	8.3	11.1	7.3	
N of Valid	247	174	206	144	771	
N of Miss	1	15	1	1	18	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	4.0	2.4	0.7	2.5	
no	2.4	6.4	2.4	2.1	3.3	
yes	24.5	41.0	31.4	35.0	32.0	
YES!	70.6	48.6	63.8	62.2	62.2	
N of Valid	245	173	207	143	768	
N of Miss	3	16	1	2	22	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.2	51.5	53.7	50.0	55.2	
no	15.4	14.0	22.2	19.7	17.7	
yes	14.1	19.9	16.7	21.1	17.4	
YES!	8.3	14.6	7.4	9.2	9.6	
N of Valid	241	171	203	142	757	
N of Miss	7	18	5	3	33	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.6	35.1	37.7	39.4	37.4	
no	23.1	23.8	29.5	22.5	24.9	
yes	26.4	26.8	26.6	28.9	27.0	
YES!	12.8	14.3	6.3	9.2	10.7	
N of Valid	242	168	207	142	759	
N of Miss	5	20	1	3	29	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.6	50.0	57.1	47.9	54.3	
no	28.7	28.2	31.7	33.1	30.2	
yes	8.6	14.1	8.8	12.0	10.5	
YES!	4.1	7.6	2.4	7.0	5.0	
N of Valid	244	170	205	142	761	
N of Miss	4	19	3	3	29	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.5	26.2	26.1	29.1	28.0	
no	15.6	21.5	23.7	19.9	19.9	
yes	33.3	29.7	31.4	28.4	31.1	
YES!	20.6	22.7	18.8	22.7	21.0	
N of Valid	243	172	207	141	763	
N of Miss	5	16	1	4	26	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.3	19.8	21.7	24.1	27.7	
no	18.1	11.6	16.4	12.8	15.2	
yes	16.9	27.9	26.6	25.5	23.6	
YES!	24.7	40.7	35.3	37.6	33.6	
N of Valid	243	172	207	141	763	
N of Miss	5	17	1	4	27	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.2	50.6	58.3	53.9	61.5	
no	18.9	34.1	30.6	35.5	28.5	
yes	3.7	7.6	9.2	7.8	6.8	
YES!	1.2	7.6	1.9	2.8	3.2	
N of Valid	244	170	206	141	761	
N of Miss	4	18	2	4	28	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.7	63.3	68.4	66.7	71.5	
no	13.6	25.4	18.0	17.0	18.1	
yes	3.3	7.1	12.1	9.9	7.8	
YES!	0.4	4.1	1.5	6.4	2.6	
N of Valid	243	169	206	141	759	
N of Miss	4	19	1	4	28	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.7	36.1	26.1	26.2	41.1	
no	17.1	21.9	24.2	11.3	19.0	
yes	13.5	31.4	39.1	45.4	30.3	
YES!	3.7	10.7	10.6	17.0	9.6	
N of Valid	245	169	207	141	762	
N of Miss	3	20	1	4	28	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	90.6	74.7	78.2	75.2	80.8	
no	8.6	15.3	12.6	11.3	11.7	
yes	0.8	5.3	5.3	7.8	4.3	
YES!	0.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	3.1	
N of Valid	245	170	206	141	762	
N of Miss	3	19	1	4	27	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.3	88.2	92.2	90.8	91.7	
no	5.3	10.6	7.3	8.5	7.6	
yes	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
YES!	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	
N of Valid	244	170	205	141	760	
N of Miss	4	19	2	4	29	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	14.6	10.0	1.9	6.4	8.6	
Slight risk	5.0	10.6	3.4	9.2	6.6	
Moderate risk	11.3	20.0	23.2	17.0	17.6	
Great risk	69.0	59.4	71.5	67.4	67.2	
N of Valid	239	170	207	141	757	
N of Miss	8	19	1	4	32	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.1	19.0	18.0	25.5	18.7	
Slight risk	14.2	28.0	33.7	31.9	25.9	
Moderate risk	22.6	16.7	20.0	19.1	19.9	
Great risk	48.1	36.3	28.3	23.4	35.5	
N of Valid	239	168	205	141	753	
N of Miss	8	21	3	4	36	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

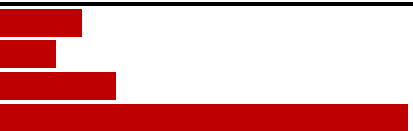
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.1	13.3	5.9	10.7	11.3	
Slight risk	2.2	7.8	8.4	11.4	6.9	
Moderate risk	7.8	15.7	21.7	25.7	16.7	
Great risk	75.0	63.3	64.0	52.1	65.0	
N of Valid	232	166	203	140	741	
N of Miss	15	23	4	5	47	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.8	16.6	8.7	12.9	14.1	
Slight risk	12.4	24.9	33.3	23.6	23.0	
Moderate risk	25.3	24.9	30.9	35.7	28.7	
Great risk	44.4	33.7	27.1	27.9	34.2	
N of Valid	241	169	207	140	757	
N of Miss	7	20	1	5	33	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.1	13.0	4.8	8.5	11.2	
Slight risk	7.9	15.4	20.3	20.6	15.3	
Moderate risk	21.3	22.5	31.9	30.5	26.2	
Great risk	53.8	49.1	43.0	40.4	47.3	
N of Valid	240	169	207	141	757	
N of Miss	8	20	1	4	33	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	75.3	52.7	30.9	33.6	50.6	
1-2	14.2	16.6	18.8	9.3	15.1	
3-5	4.5	8.9	12.6	10.0	8.7	
6-9	0.8	5.3	8.2	10.7	5.6	
10-19	1.6	5.9	12.1	10.0	6.9	
20-39	2.4	4.1	8.7	10.7	6.0	
40+	1.2	6.5	8.7	15.7	7.1	
N of Valid	247	169	207	140	763	
N of Miss	1	20	1	4	26	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.9	79.3	68.1	57.9	76.4	
1-2	4.9	11.2	14.5	18.6	11.4	
3-5	2.0	5.3	4.8	9.3	4.8	
6-9	0.8	1.8	5.8	5.7	3.3	
10-19	0.0	1.2	4.3	5.7	2.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	
40+	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.0	
N of Valid	247	169	207	140	763	
N of Miss	1	20	1	4	26	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	84.5	78.7	67.9	84.2	
1-2	1.2	5.4	8.7	10.2	5.8	
3-5	0.8	4.2	3.4	2.2	2.5	
6-9	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.7	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.0	6.6	1.6	
20-39	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.9	1.3	
40+	0.4	1.8	3.9	7.3	2.9	
N of Valid	248	168	207	137	760	
N of Miss	0	21	1	7	29	



Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	92.2	93.7	85.8	93.7	
1-2	0.4	5.4	2.4	4.3	2.8	
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	
10-19	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.8	
40+	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.7	
N of Valid	248	167	207	141	763	
N of Miss	0	22	1	4	27	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	247	166	207	141	761	
N of Miss	1	23	1	4	29	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	246	166	207	141	760	
N of Miss	2	23	1	4	30	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	99.4	99.5	97.9	99.1	
1-2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	246	167	207	141	761	
N of Miss	2	22	1	4	29	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	247	167	207	141	762	
N of Miss	1	22	1	4	28	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.7	86.9	87.9	89.4	88.9	
1-2	6.5	5.4	5.8	4.3	5.6	
3-5	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.4	1.8	
6-9	0.4	3.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	
20-39	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	
40+	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	
N of Valid	247	168	207	141	763	
N of Miss	1	21	1	4	26	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.4	94.0	95.7	97.2	95.8	
1-2	3.6	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.4	
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	
6-9	0.0	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.9	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	247	167	207	141	762	
N of Miss	1	22	1	4	28	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	246	165	207	141	759	
N of Miss	2	24	1	4	31	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	244	164	206	140	754	
N of Miss	4	25	2	5	36	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.9	90.4	84.1	87.9	89.3	
1-2	4.9	3.0	6.3	2.1	4.3	
3-5	0.4	1.2	2.9	4.3	2.0	
6-9	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	
10-19	0.4	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	
20-39	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	
40+	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	
N of Valid	246	167	207	140	760	
N of Miss	2	22	1	5	30	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	93.4	91.8	95.0	94.7	
1-2	1.6	3.0	4.3	1.4	2.6	
3-5	0.0	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	247	166	207	141	761	
N of Miss	1	23	1	4	29	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	98.2	99.5	99.3	99.1	
1-2	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
N of Valid	247	166	206	140	759	
N of Miss	1	23	2	5	31	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	247	164	207	141	759	
N of Miss	1	25	1	4	31	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	98.8	98.1	93.6	97.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	
40+	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	247	166	206	141	760	
N of Miss	1	23	2	4	30	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.8	99.0	97.9	99.1	
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	247	166	207	141	761	
N of Miss	1	23	1	4	29	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	246	165	207	141	759	
N of Miss	2	24	1	4	31	



Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	245	165	206	141	757	
N of Miss	3	24	2	4	33	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.8	96.1	96.5	98.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.8	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	
N of Valid	245	164	207	141	757	
N of Miss	3	25	1	4	33	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.8	98.5	99.3	99.2	
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	244	164	205	140	753	
N of Miss	4	25	3	5	37	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.9	92.2	77.7	82.3	87.6	
1-2	3.7	2.4	8.7	2.1	4.5	
3-5	0.0	1.8	3.9	3.5	2.1	
6-9	0.0	1.2	2.9	5.0	2.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.7	1.1	
40+	0.4	2.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	
N of Valid	246	166	206	141	759	
N of Miss	2	23	1	4	30	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	94.5	87.4	90.8	93.1	
1-2	1.2	2.4	6.8	3.5	3.4	
3-5	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	
40+	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	
N of Valid	246	165	207	141	759	
N of Miss	2	24	1	4	31	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	92.2	88.4	90.8	93.1	
1-2	0.0	3.6	3.4	4.3	2.5	
3-5	0.0	1.2	3.4	2.8	1.7	
6-9	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.5	
40+	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	
N of Valid	244	166	207	141	758	
N of Miss	4	23	1	4	32	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	97.0	93.2	93.6	96.0	
1-2	0.0	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.6	
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.1	
6-9	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.4	
40+	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	244	166	207	141	758	
N of Miss	4	23	1	4	32	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.9	89.7	82.0	69.1	85.8	
1-2	2.5	5.5	7.3	15.1	6.8	
3-5	1.2	1.8	3.9	7.2	3.2	
6-9	0.4	1.8	3.4	2.2	1.9	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.7	
40+	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.8	
N of Valid	243	165	206	139	753	
N of Miss	4	24	2	6	36	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

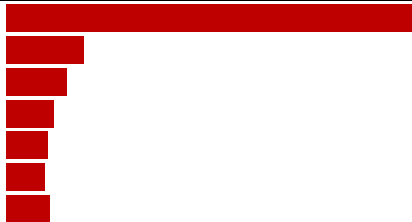
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.6	71.1	44.7	47.5	64.6	
1-2	6.9	12.0	12.6	9.9	10.1	
3-5	2.4	5.4	13.1	9.9	7.4	
6-9	1.6	2.4	8.7	9.9	5.3	
10-19	1.6	5.4	6.3	5.0	4.3	
20-39	0.0	0.6	8.3	7.1	3.7	
40+	0.8	3.0	6.3	10.6	4.6	
N of Valid	246	166	206	141	759	
N of Miss	2	23	2	4	31	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.5	91.6	72.2	67.4	83.1	
1-2	2.9	3.6	12.7	17.0	8.3	
3-5	0.8	3.0	7.3	7.1	4.2	
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.9	4.3	1.7	
10-19	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.2	
20-39	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7	
40+	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.8	
N of Valid	245	166	205	141	757	
N of Miss	3	23	3	4	33	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	93.1	84.5	79.5	70.0	83.3	
Once	3.2	9.7	6.3	7.9	6.3	
Twice	2.0	4.5	5.4	7.9	4.6	
3-5 times	1.6	0.6	3.9	6.4	2.9	
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	1.5	
10 or more times	0.0	0.6	1.5	5.0	1.5	
N of Valid	247	155	205	140	747	
N of Miss	1	34	3	5	43	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.9	81.3	75.6	82.7	82.5	
Once or Twice	7.8	9.0	11.2	2.9	8.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	2.0	3.9	4.9	5.0	3.8	
Regularly in the past	0.4	1.3	3.9	1.4	1.7	
Regularly now	0.8	4.5	4.4	7.9	3.9	
N of Valid	244	155	205	139	743	
N of Miss	4	34	3	6	47	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.2	91.6	90.2	89.9	92.7	
Once or twice	2.8	3.2	4.9	1.4	3.2	
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	
More than once a day	0.0	3.9	3.4	7.9	3.2	
N of Valid	246	154	205	139	744	
N of Miss	2	35	3	6	46	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.3	63.2	52.2	51.8	65.3	
Once or Twice	11.4	18.4	19.5	21.6	17.0	
Once in a while but not regularly	2.4	9.9	15.6	9.4	8.9	
Regularly in the past	0.8	5.3	4.4	7.9	4.0	
Regularly now	0.0	3.3	8.3	9.4	4.7	
N of Valid	245	152	205	139	741	
N of Miss	3	37	3	6	49	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.0	87.6	82.5	78.4	87.9	
Less than one cigarette per day	2.0	7.2	7.3	5.8	5.2	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	3.9	6.8	9.4	4.4	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	1.3	2.4	3.6	1.6	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.7	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	246	153	206	139	744	
N of Miss	2	36	2	6	46	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	64.5	60.1	67.5	66.2	64.7	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	10.6	7.8	4.4	9.4	8.1	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.1	5.9	4.4	5.0	4.7	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	7.3	5.2	11.2	10.1	8.5	
I don't know	13.5	20.9	12.6	9.4	14.0	
N of Valid	245	153	206	139	743	
N of Miss	3	36	2	6	47	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	60.2	48.0	53.9	56.8	55.3	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	12.7	14.5	9.7	15.8	12.8	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	6.1	6.6	7.8	5.8	6.6	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	8.2	12.5	14.6	12.2	11.6	
We do not have a family car	0.4	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	
I don't know	12.3	16.4	13.1	8.6	12.7	
N of Valid	244	152	206	139	741	
N of Miss	4	37	2	6	49	



Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	48.3	26.2	22.8	18.0	30.9	
Agree	24.6	28.9	32.0	23.7	27.4	
Disagree	8.8	11.4	14.6	23.7	13.8	
Strongly disagree	3.3	12.1	17.0	19.4	12.0	
I don't know	15.0	21.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	
N of Valid	240	149	206	139	734	
N of Miss	7	40	2	6	55	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	25.4	14.1	8.3	11.5	15.7	
Agree	16.7	15.4	16.5	11.5	15.4	
Disagree	19.6	22.1	26.7	22.3	22.6	
Strongly disagree	9.6	21.5	29.1	30.2	21.4	
I don't know	28.7	26.8	19.4	24.5	24.9	
N of Valid	240	149	206	139	734	
N of Miss	8	40	2	6	56	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	76.9	73.3	70.9	65.9	72.4	
1 time	9.9	8.0	9.2	13.0	9.9	
2 or 3 times	7.0	13.3	12.1	12.3	10.7	
4 or 5 times	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.4	
6 or more times	3.7	3.3	4.9	6.5	4.5	
N of Valid	242	150	206	138	736	
N of Miss	6	39	2	7	54	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	40.8	41.4	21.6	13.7	30.4	
0 times	56.7	52.4	68.6	75.5	62.8	
1 time	0.8	3.4	3.9	1.4	2.3	
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.0	3.4	7.2	2.5	
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	
6 or more times	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	
N of Valid	240	145	204	139	728	
N of Miss	6	43	2	6	57	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	83.5	62.6	49.2	39.0	61.5	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	1.4	1.0	2.9	1.1	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.1	8.8	16.9	30.9	12.9	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	1.2	4.8	8.2	8.1	5.1	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.2	6.1	6.2	2.2	3.8	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.4	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	
I got it from another relative	2.1	3.4	4.1	2.2	2.9	
A stranger bought it for me	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	
I took it from a store or shop	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	
Other	7.4	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.2	
N of Valid	242	147	195	136	720	
N of Miss	6	42	4	6	58	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.1	65.5	48.5	39.6	63.2	
at my home	5.8	15.9	15.2	10.4	11.3	
at someone else's home	3.3	10.3	21.7	38.8	16.4	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.7	6.2	9.6	5.2	5.4	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.7	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	
at a hotel/motel	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	
in a car	0.4	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	
at school	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	
N of Valid	241	145	198	134	718	
N of Miss	7	42	2	7	58	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.4	93.2	88.8	84.2	92.0	
Less than 1 a day	1.6	2.7	2.4	4.3	2.6	
1 a day	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	
2-3 a day	0.0	1.4	3.4	7.9	2.7	
4-6 a day	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.5	
11 or more a day	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	
N of Valid	243	148	205	139	735	
N of Miss	5	41	3	6	55	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.9	77.9	70.2	71.9	78.9	
Wrong	5.4	8.7	16.6	16.5	11.3	
A little bit wrong	3.3	6.7	9.8	8.6	6.8	
Not wrong at all	0.4	6.7	3.4	2.9	3.0	
N of Valid	241	149	205	139	734	
N of Miss	6	40	3	6	55	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.8	63.1	45.1	46.8	60.1	
Wrong	12.9	16.8	19.9	25.2	18.0	
A little bit wrong	7.1	9.4	23.3	20.1	14.6	
Not wrong at all	1.3	10.7	11.7	7.9	7.4	
N of Valid	240	149	206	139	734	
N of Miss	7	40	2	6	55	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.3	69.6	48.5	43.9	63.3	
Wrong	9.6	13.5	18.6	25.9	16.0	
A little bit wrong	4.6	9.5	27.5	22.3	15.3	
Not wrong at all	2.5	7.4	5.4	7.9	5.3	
N of Valid	239	148	204	139	730	
N of Miss	9	41	4	6	60	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.7	67.3	61.8	60.9	68.0	
no	12.2	13.6	19.6	23.9	16.8	
yes	6.3	6.8	11.3	10.1	8.5	
YES!	3.8	12.2	7.4	5.1	6.7	
N of Valid	238	147	204	138	727	
N of Miss	10	41	3	6	60	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.8	52.7	55.6	58.8	55.0	
no	16.4	19.2	24.9	23.5	20.7	
yes	19.3	14.4	11.2	12.5	14.8	
YES!	10.5	13.7	8.3	5.1	9.5	
N of Valid	238	146	205	136	725	
N of Miss	10	42	3	8	63	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.1	59.9	67.0	65.7	65.7	
no	19.7	25.2	22.8	27.7	23.2	
yes	9.2	10.2	6.3	3.6	7.6	
YES!	2.9	4.8	3.9	2.9	3.6	
N of Valid	238	147	206	137	728	
N of Miss	9	42	2	8	61	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.2	71.4	73.7	75.9	74.8	
no	16.0	21.1	22.4	19.0	19.4	
yes	3.8	5.4	2.4	2.9	3.6	
YES!	3.0	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.2	
N of Valid	237	147	205	137	726	
N of Miss	11	42	3	8	64	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.0	13.1	13.7	18.4	14.6	
no	9.1	13.1	18.5	17.6	14.1	
yes	25.2	23.4	33.2	33.1	28.6	
YES!	51.7	50.3	34.6	30.9	42.7	
N of Valid	242	145	205	136	728	
N of Miss	6	44	3	9	62	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

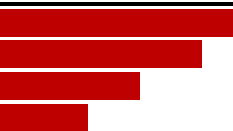
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.1	32.9	39.0	36.8	36.1	
no	25.6	36.4	32.2	33.1	31.0	
yes	24.0	20.3	19.5	17.6	20.8	
YES!	15.3	10.5	9.3	12.5	12.1	
N of Valid	242	143	205	136	726	
N of Miss	6	46	3	9	64	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.1	13.4	9.3	14.1	10.2	
no	5.8	8.5	9.8	9.6	8.2	
yes	35.7	33.8	51.5	49.6	42.4	
YES!	51.5	44.4	29.4	26.7	39.2	
N of Valid	241	142	204	135	722	
N of Miss	7	47	4	10	68	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.9	21.7	23.5	33.3	24.8	
no	23.3	27.3	31.9	22.2	26.3	
yes	27.5	22.4	28.9	29.6	27.3	
YES!	26.3	28.7	15.7	14.8	21.6	
N of Valid	236	143	204	135	718	
N of Miss	12	46	4	10	72	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	57.7	45.5	35.0	28.9	43.4	
no	25.9	27.3	34.5	31.1	29.6	
yes	8.4	13.3	20.9	22.2	15.5	
YES!	7.9	14.0	9.7	17.8	11.5	
N of Valid	239	143	206	135	723	
N of Miss	9	46	2	10	67	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.3	20.3	19.7	27.4	21.1	
no	16.0	28.7	24.1	19.3	21.4	
yes	38.2	30.1	39.9	34.1	36.3	
YES!	26.5	21.0	16.3	19.3	21.1	
N of Valid	238	143	203	135	719	
N of Miss	10	46	4	10	70	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.2	16.1	18.0	27.1	19.0	
no	17.2	23.8	24.8	17.3	20.7	
yes	28.9	32.2	35.0	38.3	33.0	
YES!	36.8	28.0	22.3	17.3	27.3	
N of Valid	239	143	206	133	721	
N of Miss	9	46	2	12	69	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.2	11.9	5.4	7.4	8.3	
no	11.7	10.5	8.8	5.2	9.4	
yes	25.4	38.5	47.8	49.6	38.9	
YES!	53.8	39.2	38.0	37.8	43.4	
N of Valid	240	143	205	135	723	
N of Miss	8	46	2	10	66	



Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	15.1	14.2	18.4	22.1	17.2	
Yes	84.9	85.8	81.6	77.9	82.8	
N of Valid	239	141	206	136	722	
N of Miss	9	48	2	9	68	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.6	54.0	54.5	49.3	47.5	
Yes	63.4	46.0	45.5	50.7	52.5	
N of Valid	232	139	202	136	709	
N of Miss	16	50	5	9	80	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	30.0	27.0	39.5	33.8	32.9	
Yes	70.0	73.0	60.5	66.2	67.1	
N of Valid	233	141	205	136	715	
N of Miss	15	48	3	9	75	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	42.3	42.4	48.3	52.2	45.9	
Yes	57.7	57.6	51.7	47.8	54.1	
N of Valid	234	139	201	136	710	
N of Miss	14	50	6	9	79	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	51.7	50.4	42.9	44.1	47.5
Yes	48.3	49.6	57.1	55.9	52.5
N of Valid	230	137	203	136	706
N of Miss	18	52	5	9	84

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.9	23.4	26.1	31.1	22.8
no	27.4	40.9	48.8	47.4	39.8
yes	22.8	19.0	16.3	13.3	18.4
YES!	34.9	16.8	8.9	8.1	19.0
N of Valid	241	137	203	135	716
N of Miss	7	52	4	10	73

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	22.5	26.8	37.7	37.0	30.4
no	27.9	45.7	46.1	46.7	40.0
yes	22.1	14.5	12.3	12.6	16.0
YES!	27.5	13.0	3.9	3.7	13.5
N of Valid	240	138	204	135	717
N of Miss	8	51	4	10	73

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.4	22.6	23.9	33.3	22.6	
no	23.3	35.0	35.6	32.6	30.8	
yes	24.6	26.3	22.9	18.5	23.3	
YES!	36.7	16.1	17.6	15.6	23.3	
N of Valid	240	137	205	135	717	
N of Miss	8	52	3	10	73	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	71.6	38.4	25.5	13.3	40.8	
Sort of hard	10.3	12.3	10.8	0.7	9.0	
Sort of easy	10.3	23.2	24.0	20.7	18.8	
Very easy	7.8	26.1	39.7	65.2	31.5	
N of Valid	232	138	204	135	709	
N of Miss	16	51	4	10	81	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	67.1	39.9	21.1	13.3	38.3	
Sort of hard	14.7	13.0	15.7	7.4	13.3	
Sort of easy	7.8	20.3	27.9	30.4	20.3	
Very easy	10.4	26.8	35.3	48.9	28.1	
N of Valid	231	138	204	135	708	
N of Miss	17	51	4	10	82	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.2	68.1	64.7	47.4	71.1	
Sort of hard	3.4	15.9	16.2	23.0	13.3	
Sort of easy	2.2	7.2	11.8	16.3	8.6	
Very easy	2.2	8.7	7.4	13.3	7.1	
N of Valid	232	138	204	135	709	
N of Miss	16	51	4	10	81	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	70.1	50.7	44.8	43.0	53.9	
Sort of hard	13.9	15.2	22.7	20.7	18.0	
Sort of easy	8.7	11.6	13.3	16.3	12.0	
Very easy	7.4	22.5	19.2	20.0	16.1	
N of Valid	231	138	203	135	707	
N of Miss	16	51	5	10	82	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	91.8	59.4	41.7	22.2	57.8	
Sort of hard	2.2	13.0	6.4	12.6	7.5	
Sort of easy	4.3	9.4	21.1	21.5	13.4	
Very easy	1.7	18.1	30.9	43.7	21.3	
N of Valid	232	138	204	135	709	
N of Miss	16	51	4	10	81	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.0	83.6	87.5	90.3	75.9	
Yes	48.0	16.4	12.5	9.7	24.1	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.6	93.7	90.4	94.5	88.2	
Yes	21.4	6.3	9.6	5.5	11.8	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.9	91.0	88.9	91.7	90.3	
Yes	10.1	9.0	11.1	8.3	9.7	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.9	55.6	30.8	26.2	45.3	
Yes	39.1	44.4	69.2	73.8	54.7	
N of Valid	248	189	208	145	790	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.8	80.1	55.7	57.0	72.0	
Wrong	6.4	10.3	23.6	21.5	14.9	
A little bit wrong	3.4	5.9	15.3	14.1	9.3	
Not wrong at all	0.4	3.7	5.4	7.4	3.8	
N of Valid	236	136	203	135	710	
N of Miss	12	53	5	10	80	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	94.5	88.2	74.9	66.7	82.4	
Wrong	3.8	8.1	14.8	18.5	10.6	
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.2	7.9	8.9	4.8	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.5	2.5	5.9	2.3	
N of Valid	236	136	203	135	710	
N of Miss	12	53	5	10	80	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.3	94.1	90.6	91.1	94.0	
Wrong	1.3	2.9	7.4	5.2	4.1	
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.1	
Not wrong at all	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	
N of Valid	237	136	203	135	711	
N of Miss	11	53	5	10	79	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.3	86.8	84.6	85.7	87.8	
Wrong	6.4	7.4	11.9	10.5	8.9	
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.1	
Not wrong at all	0.0	2.9	0.5	2.3	1.1	
N of Valid	235	136	201	133	705	
N of Miss	13	53	7	12	85	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.5	84.6	78.4	80.0	83.2	
Wrong	5.1	10.3	15.7	9.6	10.0	
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.9	4.4	6.7	4.2	
Not wrong at all	3.0	2.2	1.5	3.7	2.5	
N of Valid	235	136	204	135	710	
N of Miss	13	53	4	10	80	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	72.8	61.8	54.2	57.8	62.5	
Wrong	17.4	19.1	27.6	27.4	22.6	
A little bit wrong	7.2	13.2	15.3	11.1	11.4	
Not wrong at all	2.6	5.9	3.0	3.7	3.5	
N of Valid	235	136	203	135	709	
N of Miss	13	53	5	10	81	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.5	59.1	54.3	59.5	55.3	
Yes	48.5	40.9	45.7	40.5	44.7	
N of Valid	227	132	199	131	689	
N of Miss	21	57	9	14	101	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.5	55.6	36.8	34.1	52.0	
Yes	21.4	40.0	60.3	62.2	43.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.4	2.9	3.7	4.1	
N of Valid	234	135	204	135	708	
N of Miss	14	54	4	10	82	



Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.7	77.8	66.7	60.7	75.2	
Yes	5.2	17.8	29.4	35.6	20.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.4	
N of Valid	233	135	204	135	707	
N of Miss	15	54	4	10	83	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.6	62.2	51.5	47.8	61.8	
Yes	16.2	33.3	45.1	49.3	34.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.4	3.4	3.0	4.1	
N of Valid	234	135	204	134	707	
N of Miss	14	54	4	11	83	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.4	93.3	94.6	94.8	94.3	
Yes	0.4	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	5.2	2.9	3.0	4.1	
N of Valid	232	134	204	135	705	
N of Miss	16	55	4	10	85	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.4	69.6	64.5	66.7	69.2	
Yes	20.9	25.2	31.5	30.4	26.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	5.2	3.9	3.0	4.2	
N of Valid	234	135	203	135	707	
N of Miss	14	54	5	10	83	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.1	
no	3.0	10.9	6.9	9.0	6.8	
yes	26.3	37.2	42.1	44.0	36.2	
YES!	66.5	48.2	49.0	44.8	53.9	
N of Valid	236	137	202	134	709	
N of Miss	12	52	6	11	81	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.9	27.7	23.4	26.3	27.6	
no	31.5	32.1	42.8	36.8	35.8	
yes	23.4	24.8	23.9	27.8	24.6	
YES!	13.2	15.3	10.0	9.0	11.9	
N of Valid	235	137	201	133	706	
N of Miss	13	52	7	12	84	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.9	2.2	4.5	3.0	4.2	
no	1.7	8.2	6.0	11.9	6.1	
yes	22.4	29.9	38.3	43.3	32.3	
YES!	70.0	59.7	51.2	41.8	57.4	
N of Valid	237	134	201	134	706	
N of Miss	10	55	7	11	83	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.5	23.5	19.9	20.3	26.5	
no	32.3	33.1	38.3	39.1	35.5	
yes	16.4	28.7	27.9	29.3	24.5	
YES!	13.8	14.7	13.9	11.3	13.5	
N of Valid	232	136	201	133	702	
N of Miss	15	53	7	12	87	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	16.7	17.4	20.1	16.0	
no	5.2	26.5	35.3	41.8	24.9	
yes	15.0	22.0	24.9	22.4	20.6	
YES!	67.8	34.8	22.4	15.7	38.6	
N of Valid	233	132	201	134	700	
N of Miss	15	57	7	11	90	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

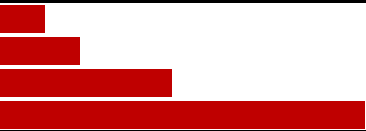
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	6.9	3.5	6.0	5.0	
no	5.2	14.5	12.5	14.9	10.9	
yes	16.9	22.1	31.0	38.1	26.0	
YES!	73.2	56.5	53.0	41.0	58.0	
N of Valid	231	131	200	134	696	
N of Miss	17	58	8	11	94	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	11.5	10.0	11.9	9.2	
no	4.3	15.4	14.0	17.9	11.8	
yes	16.8	18.5	24.5	30.6	22.0	
YES!	73.3	54.6	51.5	39.6	57.0	
N of Valid	232	130	200	134	696	
N of Miss	16	59	8	11	94	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.7	11.5	8.6	12.7	9.9	
no	4.3	9.2	14.1	24.6	12.0	
yes	15.6	31.3	29.8	33.6	26.1	
YES!	71.4	48.1	47.5	29.1	52.0	
N of Valid	231	131	198	134	694	
N of Miss	17	58	10	11	96	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.0	8.3	8.1	8.2	6.5	
no	4.8	12.0	10.6	11.9	9.2	
yes	16.9	29.3	29.8	31.3	25.7	
YES!	75.3	50.4	51.5	48.5	58.6	
N of Valid	231	133	198	134	696	
N of Miss	17	56	9	11	93	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.8	15.6	13.6	16.4	14.2	
no	11.9	23.4	22.1	23.9	19.3	
yes	18.5	22.7	33.2	29.9	25.7	
YES!	56.8	38.3	31.2	29.9	40.7	
N of Valid	227	128	199	134	688	
N of Miss	21	61	9	11	102	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.3	21.2	12.0	11.2	13.4	
no	16.1	23.5	26.0	30.6	23.1	
yes	31.3	28.8	36.5	38.8	33.8	
YES!	41.3	26.5	25.5	19.4	29.7	
N of Valid	230	132	200	134	696	
N of Miss	18	57	8	11	94	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.4	28.2	29.8	29.3	27.0	
no	19.3	22.1	23.2	27.8	22.6	
yes	21.9	22.1	29.8	27.8	25.4	
YES!	36.4	27.5	17.2	15.0	25.1	
N of Valid	228	131	198	133	690	
N of Miss	19	58	9	12	98	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.0	
no	1.3	7.0	5.6	9.0	5.1	
yes	24.2	38.3	40.6	48.9	36.4	
YES!	70.9	49.2	47.7	36.8	53.6	
N of Valid	227	128	197	133	685	
N of Miss	19	61	10	12	102	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.2	12.5	12.2	17.3	12.2	
no	3.9	6.3	7.6	9.0	6.4	
yes	23.2	29.7	41.1	48.1	34.4	
YES!	63.6	51.6	39.1	25.6	46.9	
N of Valid	228	128	197	133	686	
N of Miss	20	61	11	12	104	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.4	8.7	12.5	13.5	10.3	
no	3.9	19.8	10.5	11.3	10.1	
yes	24.7	29.4	30.5	38.3	29.9	
YES!	64.1	42.1	46.5	36.8	49.7	
N of Valid	231	126	200	133	690	
N of Miss	17	63	8	12	100	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.1	15.7	15.2	24.1	15.0	
no	9.6	11.8	17.2	20.3	14.2	
yes	20.4	29.9	30.8	32.3	27.5	
YES!	60.9	42.5	36.9	23.3	43.3	
N of Valid	230	127	198	133	688	
N of Miss	17	62	10	12	101	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	10.9	8.5	12.0	8.5	
no	8.7	16.3	19.6	29.3	17.2	
yes	29.0	30.2	40.7	31.6	33.1	
YES!	57.1	42.6	31.2	27.1	41.2	
N of Valid	231	129	199	133	692	
N of Miss	17	60	9	12	98	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.6	3.1	4.0	12.0	4.9
no	2.1	11.7	11.0	18.8	9.6
yes	20.5	30.5	34.5	36.8	29.5
YES!	74.8	54.7	50.5	32.3	56.0
N of Valid	234	128	200	133	695
N of Miss	14	61	8	11	94

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	37.6	33.9	29.1	27.1	32.4
no	29.7	36.2	42.2	41.4	36.8
yes	17.0	16.5	17.6	19.5	17.6
YES!	15.7	13.4	11.1	12.0	13.2
N of Valid	229	127	199	133	688
N of Miss	19	62	9	12	102

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.4	4.0	3.0	5.3	4.1
no	5.2	9.5	7.6	15.8	8.7
yes	22.7	38.9	37.9	38.3	33.1
YES!	67.7	47.6	51.5	40.6	54.1
N of Valid	229	126	198	133	686
N of Miss	18	63	10	12	103



Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.0	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.1	
no	2.6	13.5	7.5	7.5	7.0	
yes	19.5	31.7	37.7	41.4	31.2	
YES!	74.9	47.6	48.7	45.9	56.7	
N of Valid	231	126	199	133	689	
N of Miss	17	62	9	12	100	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.7	12.0	6.2	3.8	7.0	
Sometimes	17.8	28.0	25.1	34.6	25.0	
Often	22.7	20.0	27.7	25.4	24.1	
All the time	52.9	40.0	41.0	36.2	43.9	
N of Valid	225	125	195	130	675	
N of Miss	23	64	13	15	115	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	4.8	11.7	6.0	8.2	7.1	
Sometimes	16.9	23.4	26.5	31.3	23.7	
Often	28.6	25.0	34.5	27.6	29.4	
All the time	49.8	39.8	33.0	32.8	39.8	
N of Valid	231	128	200	134	693	
N of Miss	17	61	8	11	97	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	26.3	29.9	31.5	30.1	29.2	
1	30.7	40.2	30.5	31.6	32.6	
2	18.4	11.0	15.0	20.3	16.4	
3	8.3	6.3	7.5	9.8	8.0	
4	7.9	3.9	5.0	2.3	5.2	
5	3.1	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	
6 or more	5.3	4.7	8.0	3.8	5.7	
N of Valid	228	127	200	133	688	
N of Miss	19	62	8	12	101	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.2	39.4	28.1	29.9	32.2	
1	27.2	21.3	27.1	31.3	26.9	
2	12.5	15.0	19.1	11.9	14.7	
3	10.3	8.7	9.5	10.4	9.8	
4	5.2	7.1	5.0	6.0	5.6	
5	5.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.5	
6 or more	6.0	4.7	7.0	6.7	6.2	
N of Valid	232	127	199	134	692	
N of Miss	16	62	8	11	97	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.5	80.3	72.5	82.0	77.4	
Yes	22.5	19.7	27.5	18.0	22.6	
N of Valid	227	127	200	133	687	
N of Miss	21	62	8	12	103	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	31.0	35.4	28.1	24.6	29.8	
1 or 2 times	34.9	33.9	30.2	37.3	33.8	
3 or 4 times	18.3	21.3	24.6	20.9	21.2	
5 or 6 times	5.7	6.3	7.5	10.4	7.3	
7 or more times	10.0	3.1	9.5	6.7	8.0	
N of Valid	229	127	199	134	689	
N of Miss	19	62	9	11	101	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.5	66.1	58.0	80.5	70.3	
Yes	22.5	33.9	42.0	19.5	29.7	
N of Valid	231	124	200	133	688	
N of Miss	17	65	8	12	102	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	35.4	33.1	22.1	23.1	28.7	
1 or 2 times	28.8	26.8	19.1	20.1	23.9	
3 or 4 times	25.8	21.3	30.2	29.1	26.9	
5 or 6 times	7.0	15.0	18.1	17.9	13.8	
7 or more times	3.1	3.9	10.6	9.7	6.7	
N of Valid	229	127	199	134	689	
N of Miss	17	62	9	11	99	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	67.1	60.8	54.5	55.3	60.0	
Yes	32.9	39.2	45.5	44.7	40.0	
N of Valid	228	125	198	132	683	
N of Miss	20	64	10	12	106	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.4	65.6	49.0	44.0	60.2	
1	13.1	11.2	18.2	13.4	14.3	
2	4.4	8.8	10.6	12.7	8.6	
3-4	3.5	6.4	6.1	9.0	5.8	
5+	2.6	8.0	16.2	20.9	11.1	
N of Valid	229	125	198	134	686	
N of Miss	19	64	10	11	104	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.3	77.4	65.2	58.2	73.4	
1	6.6	6.5	11.1	8.2	8.2	
2	2.2	3.2	8.1	10.4	5.7	
3-4	0.9	4.0	4.5	9.0	4.1	
5+	3.1	8.9	11.1	14.2	8.6	
N of Valid	228	124	198	134	684	
N of Miss	20	65	10	11	106	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.2	66.1	62.1	54.5	67.3	
1	13.2	12.1	10.1	7.5	11.0	
2	1.8	8.9	7.6	13.4	7.0	
3-4	1.8	4.0	6.6	8.2	4.8	
5+	3.1	8.9	13.6	16.4	9.8	
N of Valid	227	124	198	134	683	
N of Miss	21	65	10	11	107	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	56.8	36.8	23.4	23.9	37.0	
1	22.9	27.2	15.2	11.9	19.3	
2	5.7	13.6	10.7	12.7	10.0	
3-4	6.6	5.6	14.7	11.9	9.8	
5+	7.9	16.8	36.0	39.6	23.9	
N of Valid	227	125	197	134	683	
N of Miss	21	64	10	11	106	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	86.6	76.9	85.4	70.4	81.3	
I was honest pretty much of the time	11.2	19.2	13.6	23.0	15.7	
I was honest some of the time	1.7	2.3	1.0	5.9	2.4	
I was honest once in a while	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	232	130	198	135	695	
N of Miss	16	59	10	10	95	

## 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

#### **Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Decision Point**

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator  
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: [lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org](mailto:lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org)

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

#### **Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison**

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301  
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: [efultonjones@northark.edu](mailto:efultonjones@northark.edu)

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

#### **Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.**

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator

(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: [m2prc@mvitel.net](mailto:m2prc@mvitel.net)

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,  
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

#### **Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator

(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: [dnewsom@ritternet.com](mailto:dnewsom@ritternet.com)

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

#### **Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**

##### **Operated by Harbor House, Inc.**

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator

(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: [hhiprc@aol.com](mailto:hhiprc@aol.com)

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

**Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679  
100 South Cherokee Street  
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 354-4589  
Fax: (501) 354-5410  
E-MAIL: [tlove@communityserviceinc.com](mailto:tlove@communityserviceinc.com)  
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

**Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243  
Marianna Civic Ctr.  
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 298-2250  
Fax: (870) 298-2249  
E-MAIL: [kendongray@yahoo.com](mailto:kendongray@yahoo.com)  
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

**Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100  
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 318-2648  
Fax: (501) 624-5636  
E-MAIL: [jdixon@fsainc.org](mailto:jdixon@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

**Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300  
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator  
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328  
Fax: (501) 372-6565  
E-MAIL: [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

**Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987  
601 Hazel Street  
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 774-2435  
Fax: (870) 774-4216  
E-MAIL: [tgoings@swacmhcc.com](mailto:tgoings@swacmhcc.com)  
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

**Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak  
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator  
(870) 864-2497  
Fax: (870) 863-9341  
E-MAIL: [srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu](mailto:srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu)  
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

**Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University  
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: [hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com](mailto:hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com)

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

**Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER****Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: [chawkins@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:chawkins@phoenixyouth.com)

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention****Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov](mailto:Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov)

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: [Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov](mailto:Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov)

**Arkansas Department of Education****Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: [otistene.smith@arkansas.gov](mailto:otistene.smith@arkansas.gov)



**International Survey Associates  
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

**Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities**

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

**Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology**

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

**Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma**

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

[http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap\\_survey.htm](http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm).

Some reports require passwords.