

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Arkansas County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	499	634	474	233
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.3	161	31.7	201	19.0	90	36.9	86
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	36.3	181	25.4	161	32.5	154	38.2	89
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	16.2	81	23.7	150	30.2	143	0.0	0
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	15.2	76	19.2	122	18.4	87	24.9	58
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.1	186	47.7	224	44.8	146	51.1	112
	state	49.2	26,095	49.0	26,873	49.1	27,984	49.4	16,143
Female	county	54.9	226	52.3	246	55.2	180	48.9	107
	state	50.8	26,979	51.0	27,954	50.9	28,991	50.6	16,545

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.0	25	7.7	37	11.5	38	8.0	18
	state	15.3	8,197	16.7	9,368	17.9	10,506	19.1	6,287
Black or African American	county	27.7	115	25.4	122	31.5	104	40.7	92
	state	15.6	8,388	16.1	9,013	15.8	9,275	13.0	4,289
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	5	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	2
	state	2.1	1,146	2.4	1,326	2.3	1,351	2.5	820
Native American	county	1.4	6	0.4	2	0.6	2	0.0	0
	state	1.6	865	1.6	903	1.3	784	1.2	397
White	county	54.5	226	59.0	283	50.0	165	45.1	102
	state	55.3	29,717	52.7	29,518	52.3	30,687	55.1	18,135
Other	county	2.2	9	1.9	9	1.8	6	1.3	3
	state	2.5	1,320	2.5	1,405	2.4	1,382	2.1	702
Multi-Racial	county	7.0	29	5.4	26	4.5	15	4.0	9
	state	7.6	4,092	8.0	4,491	8.1	4,730	7.0	2,300

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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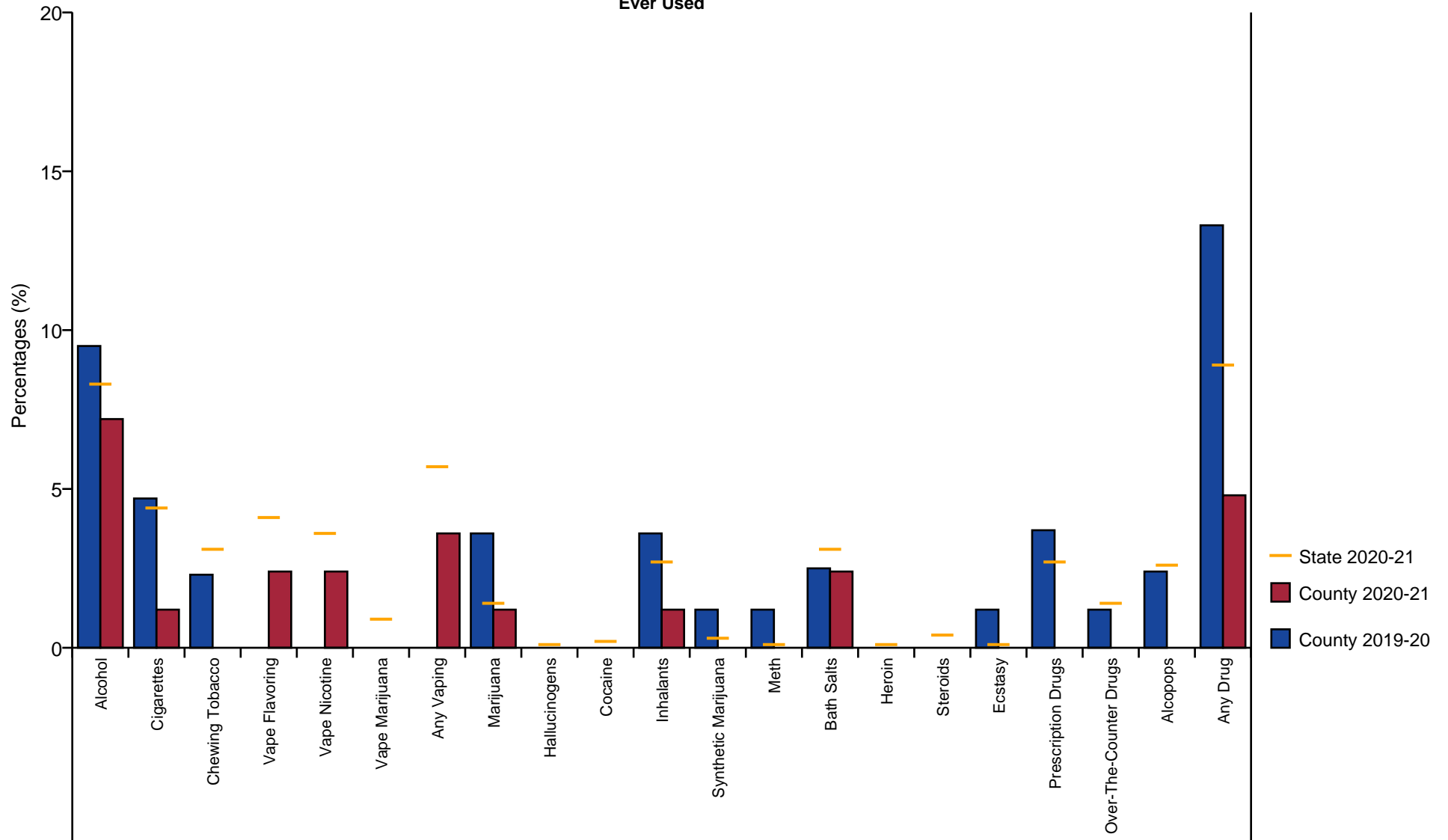
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Arkansas County

Ever Used

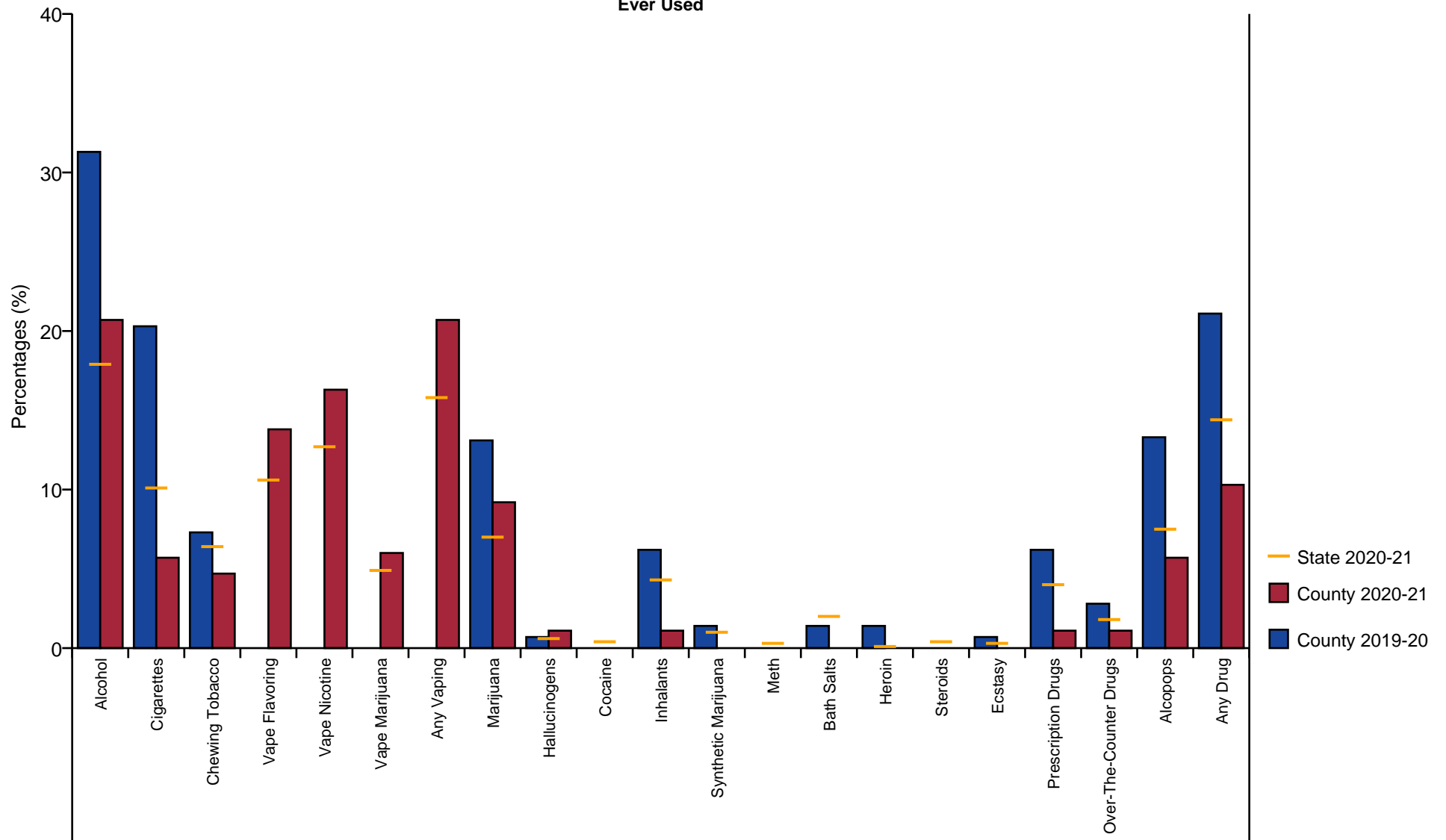


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Arkansas County

Ever Used

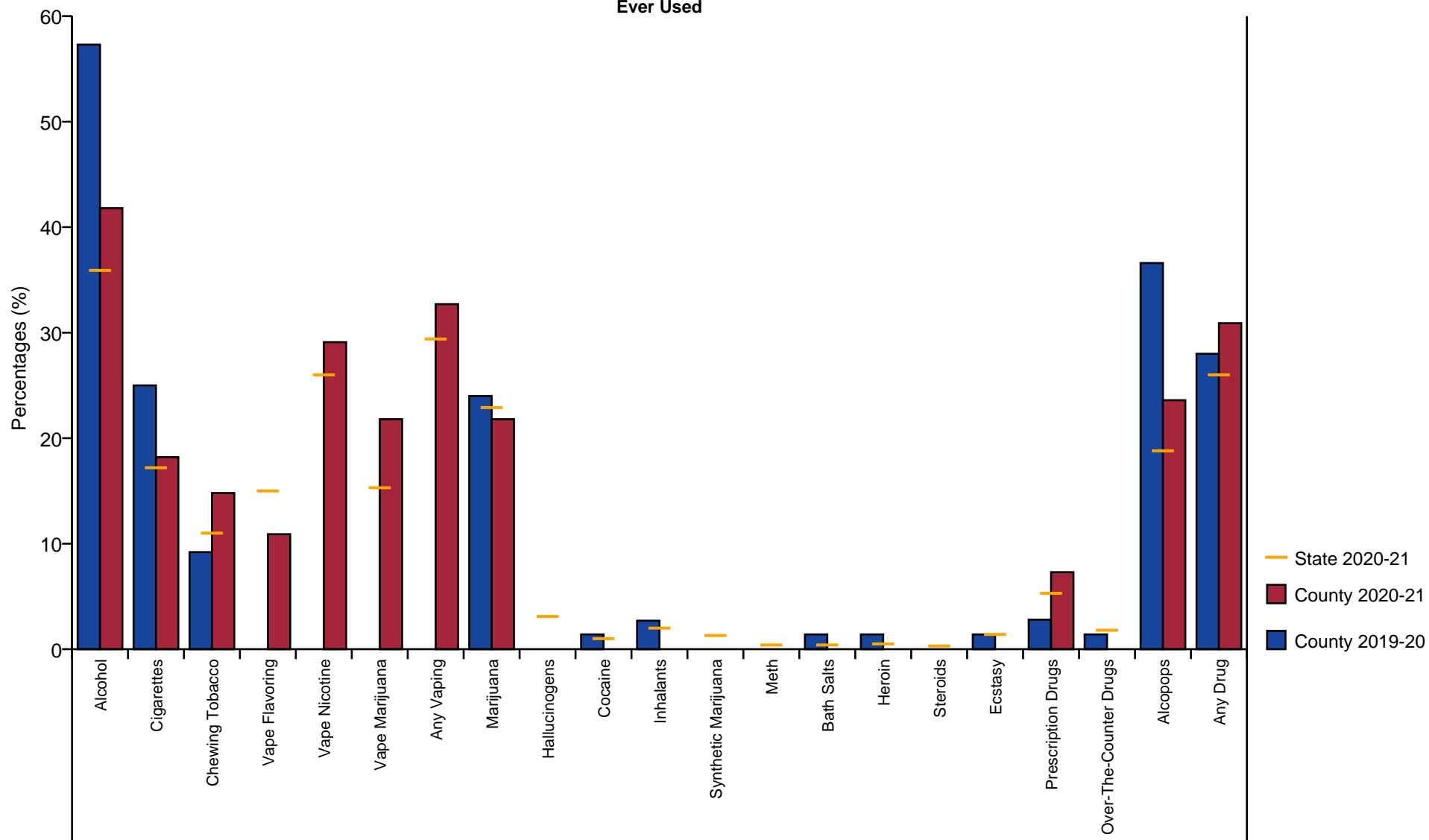


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Arkansas County

Ever Used

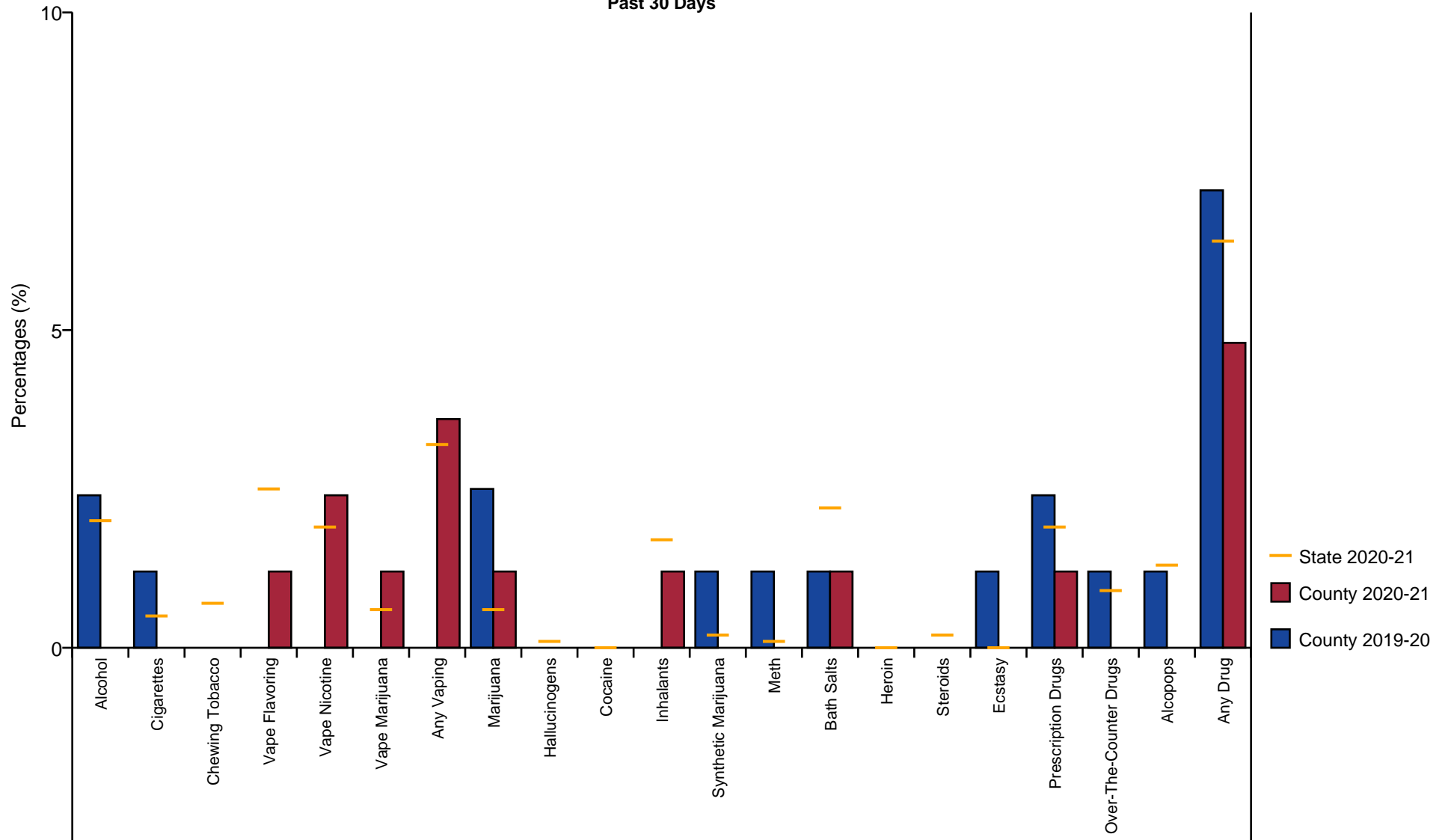


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Arkansas County

Past 30 Days

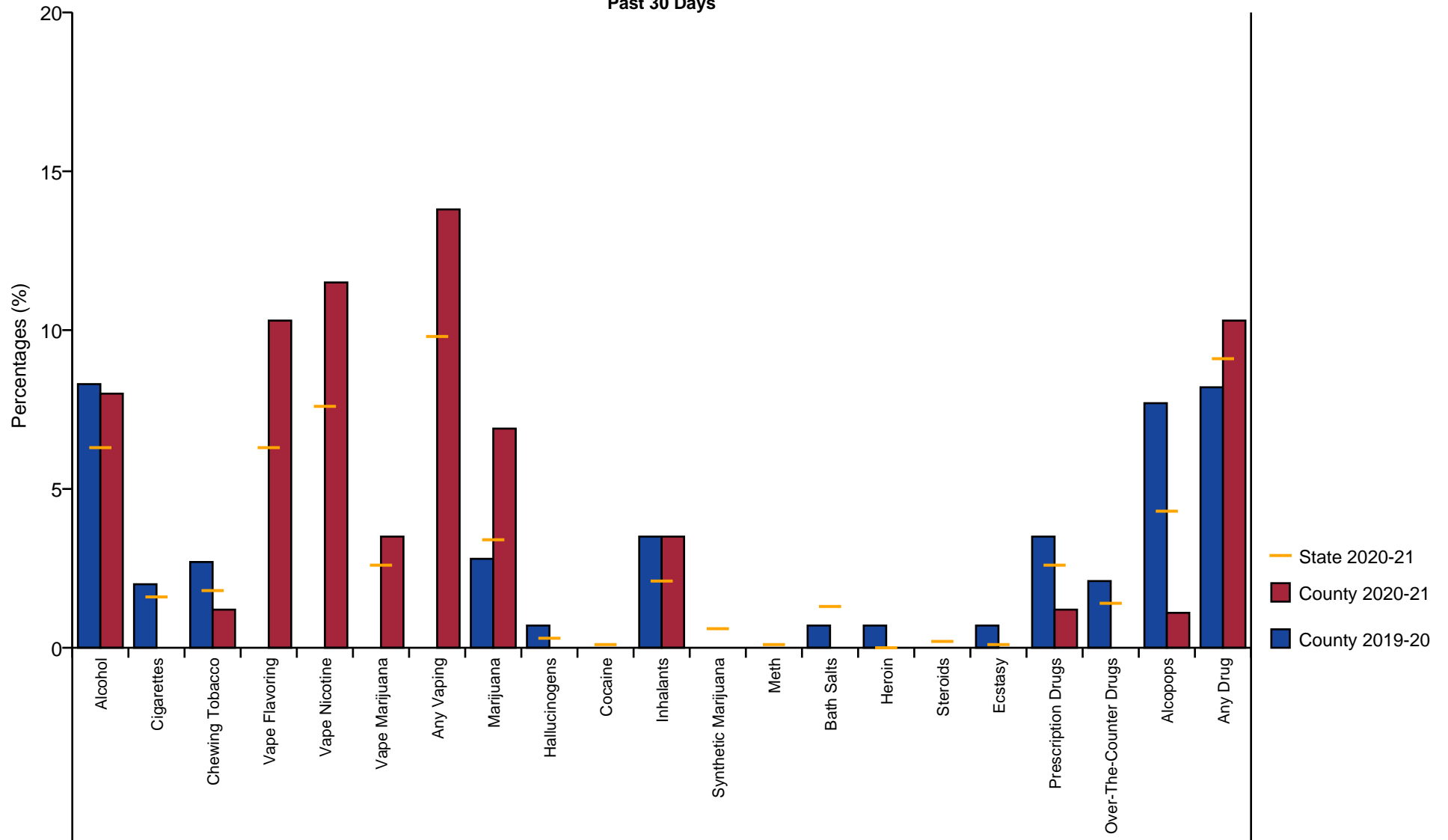


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Arkansas County

Past 30 Days

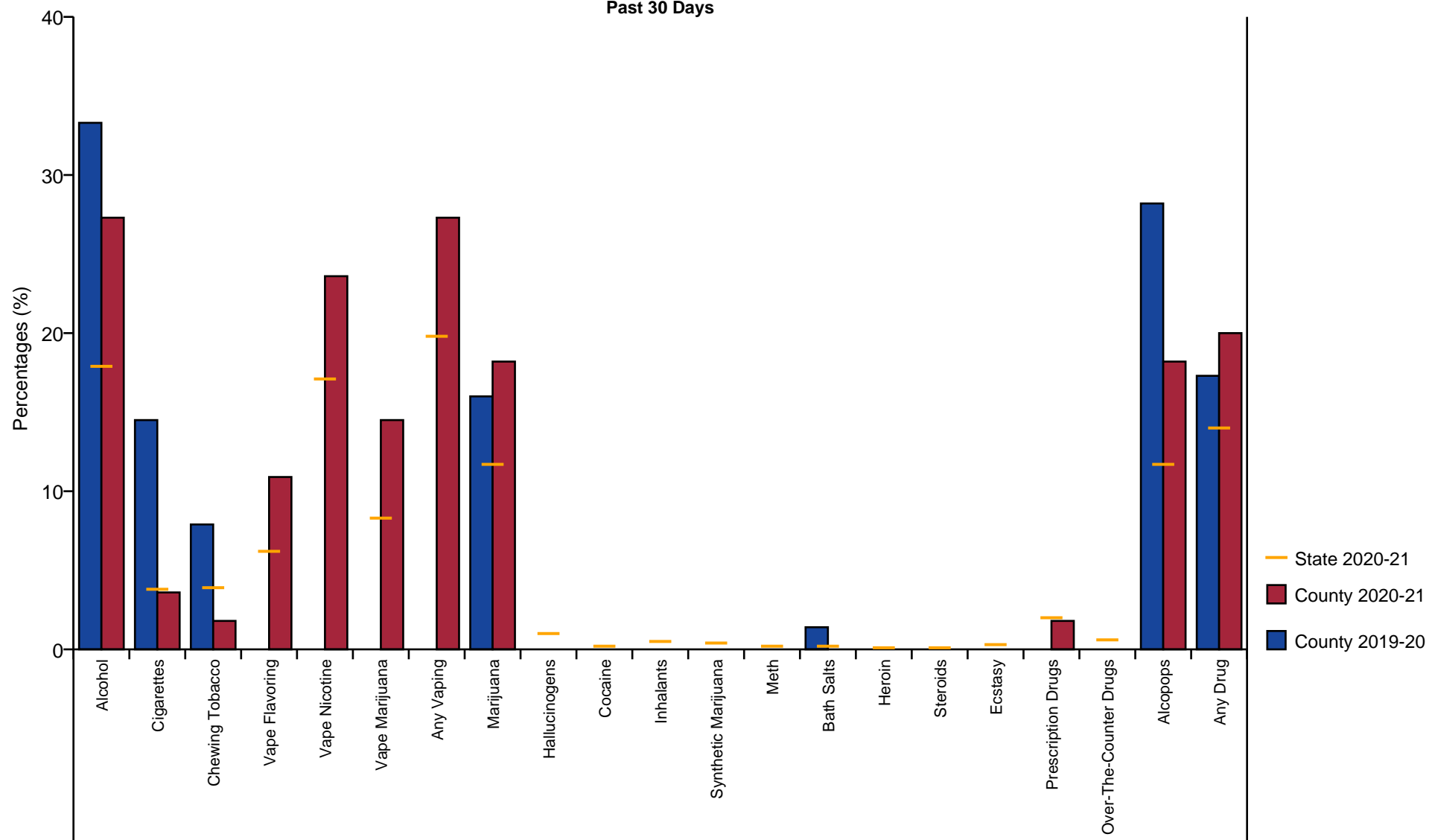


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Arkansas County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Arkansas County

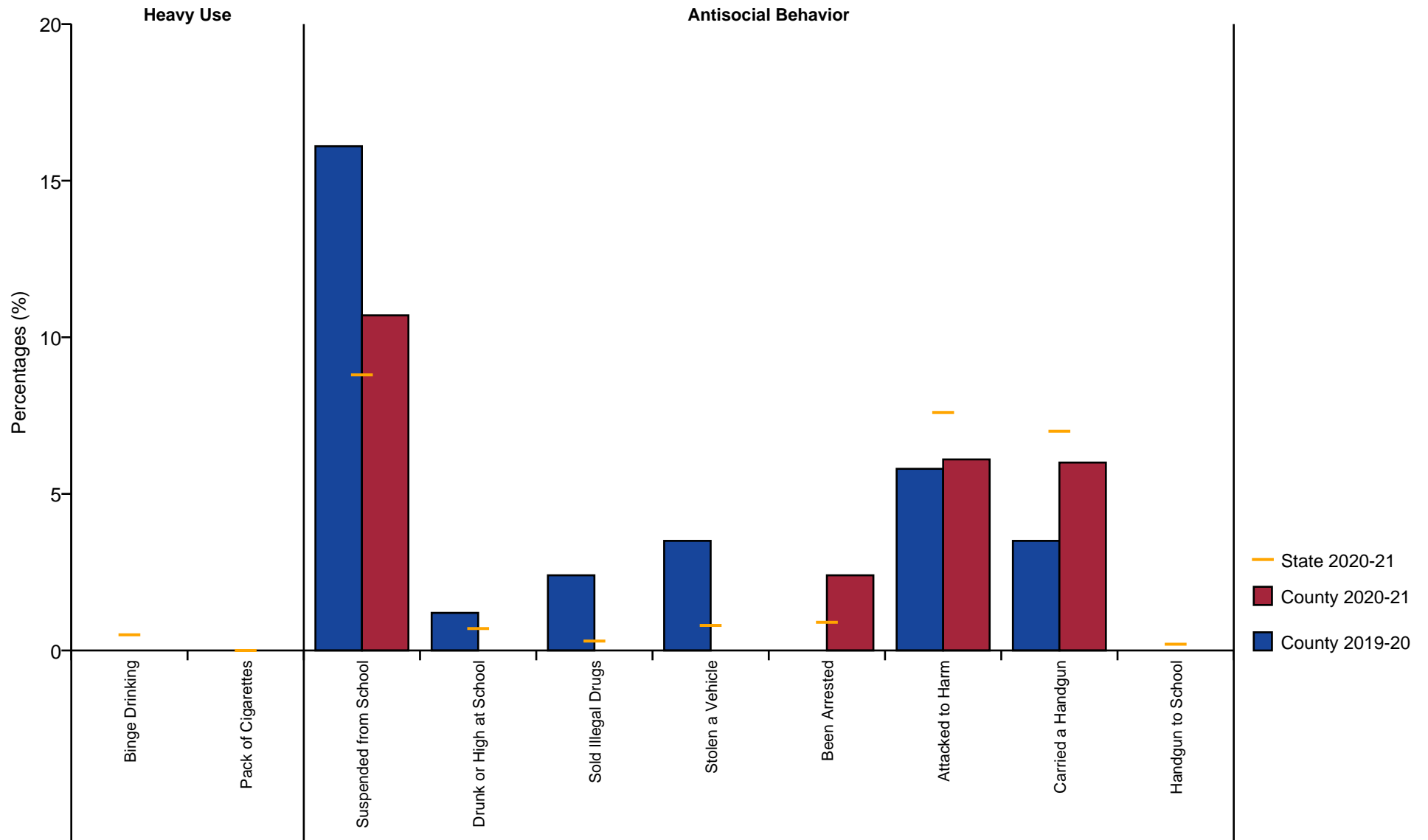


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Arkansas County

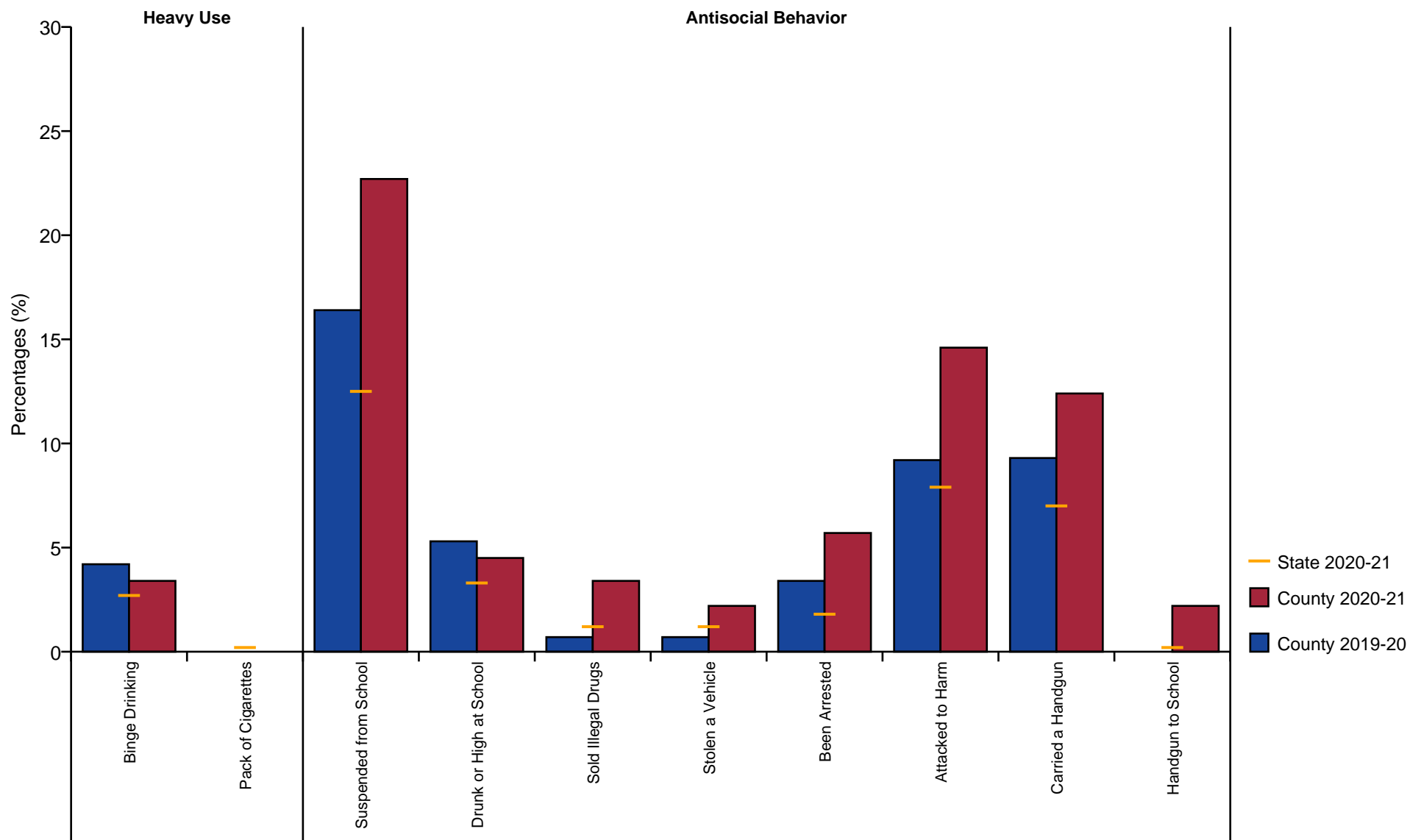


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Arkansas County

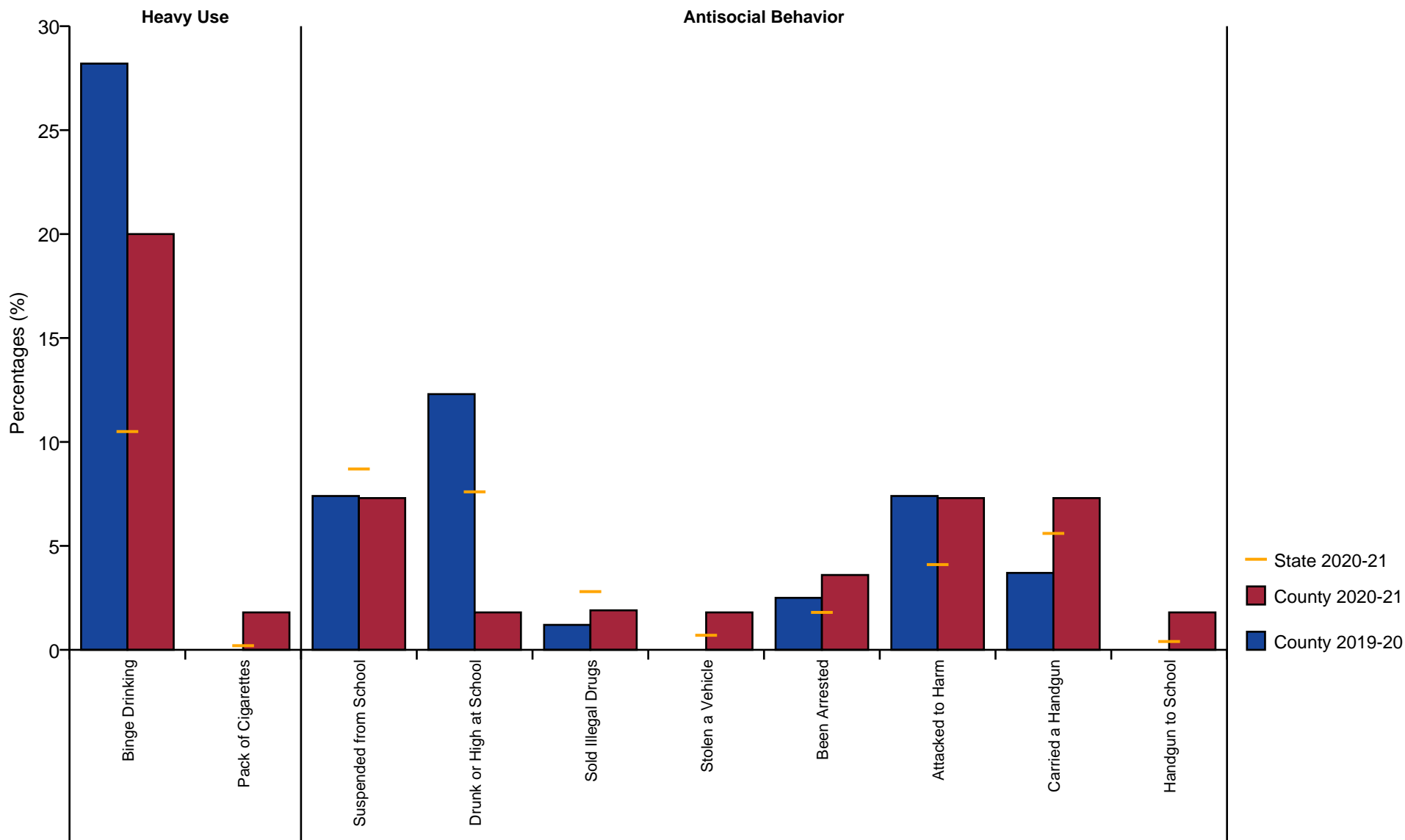
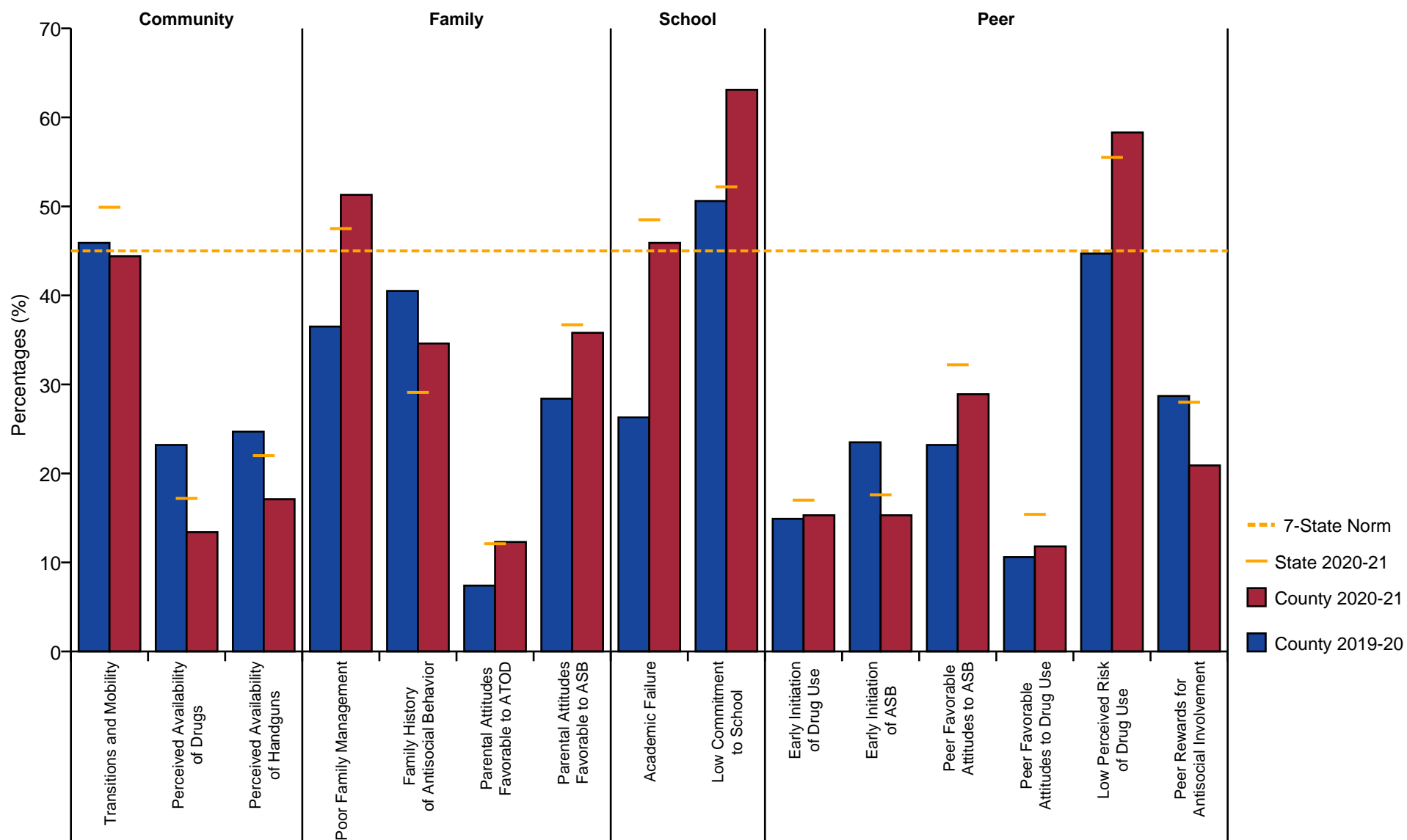


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6

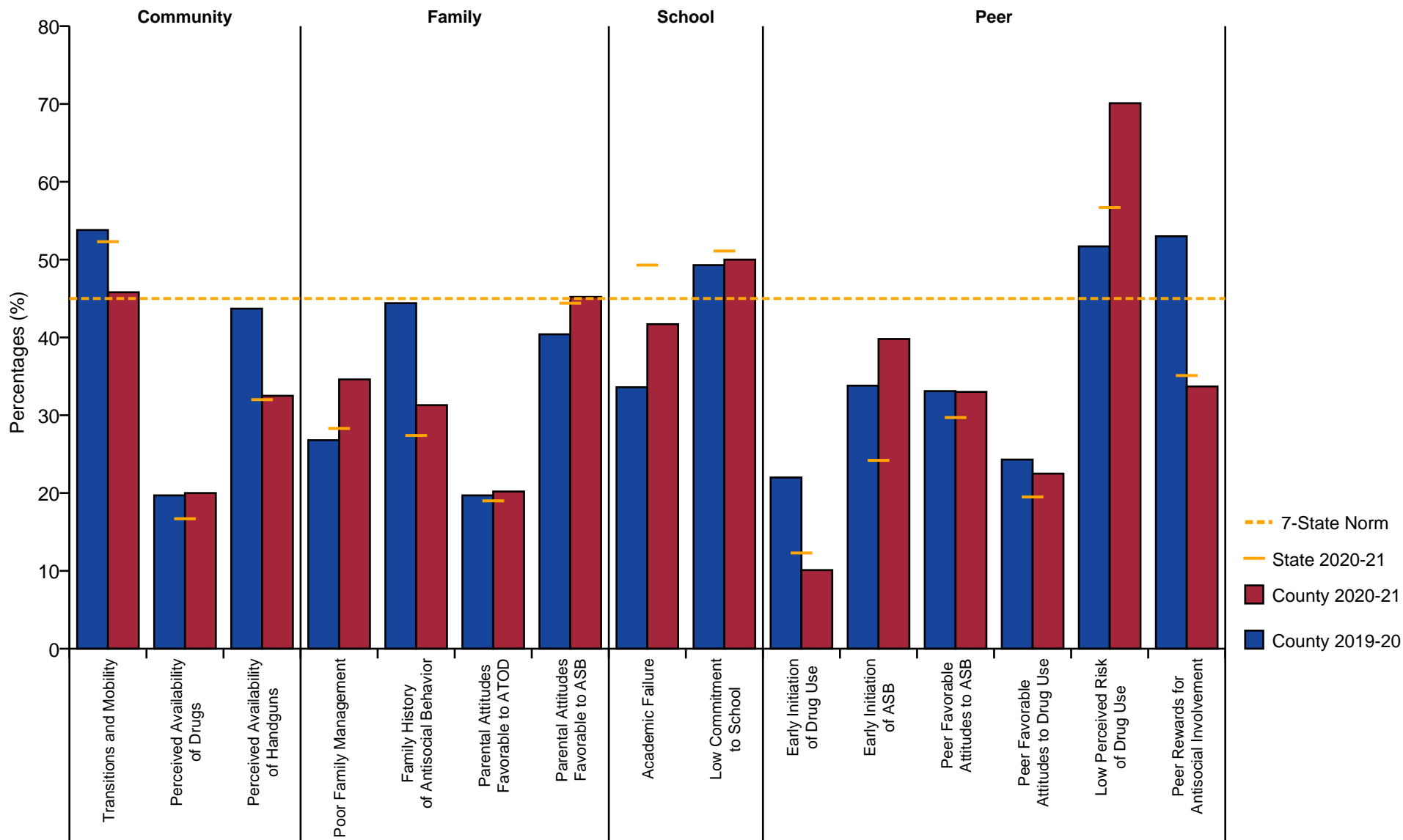
Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Arkansas County

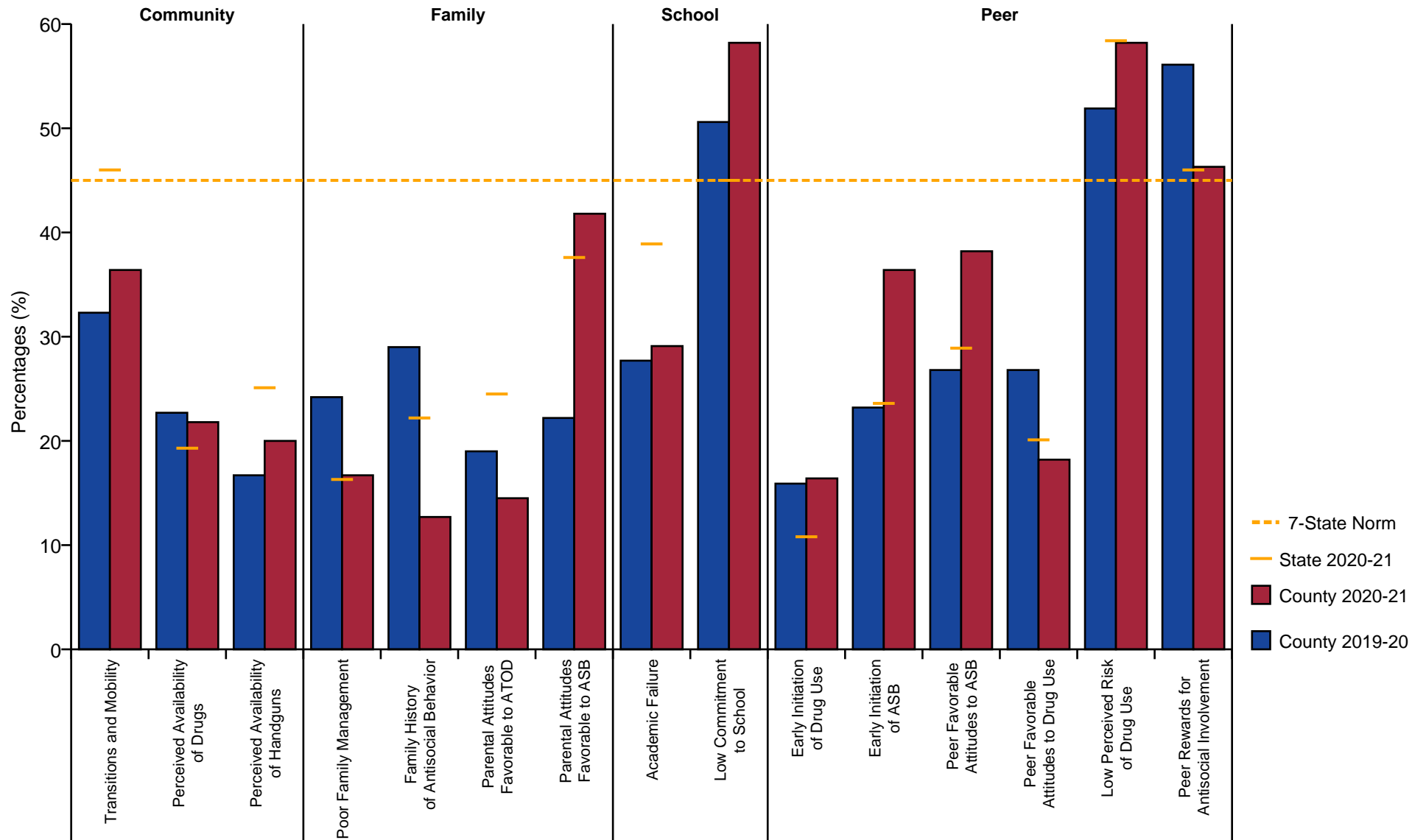


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 12

Arkansas County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6

Arkansas County

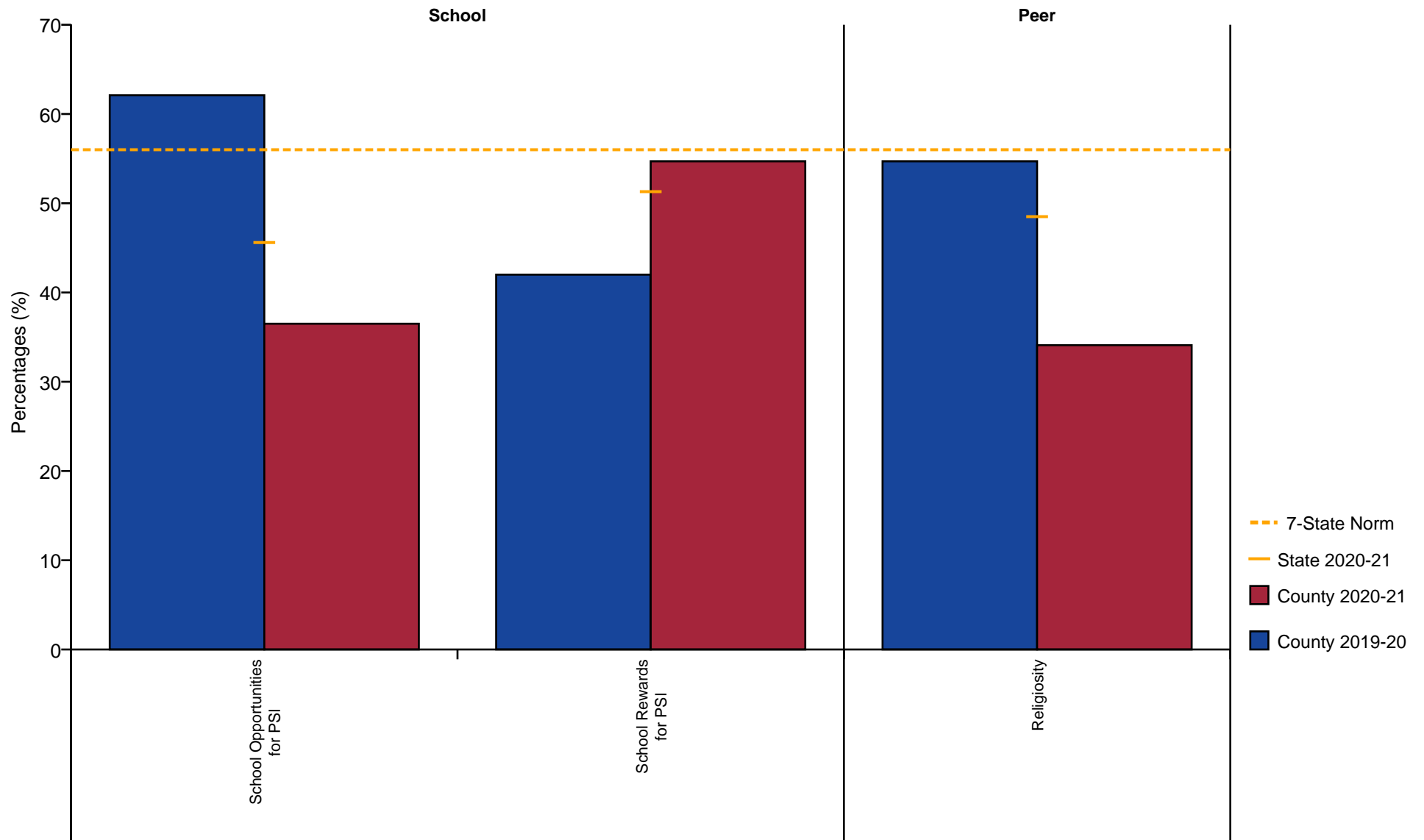


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Arkansas County

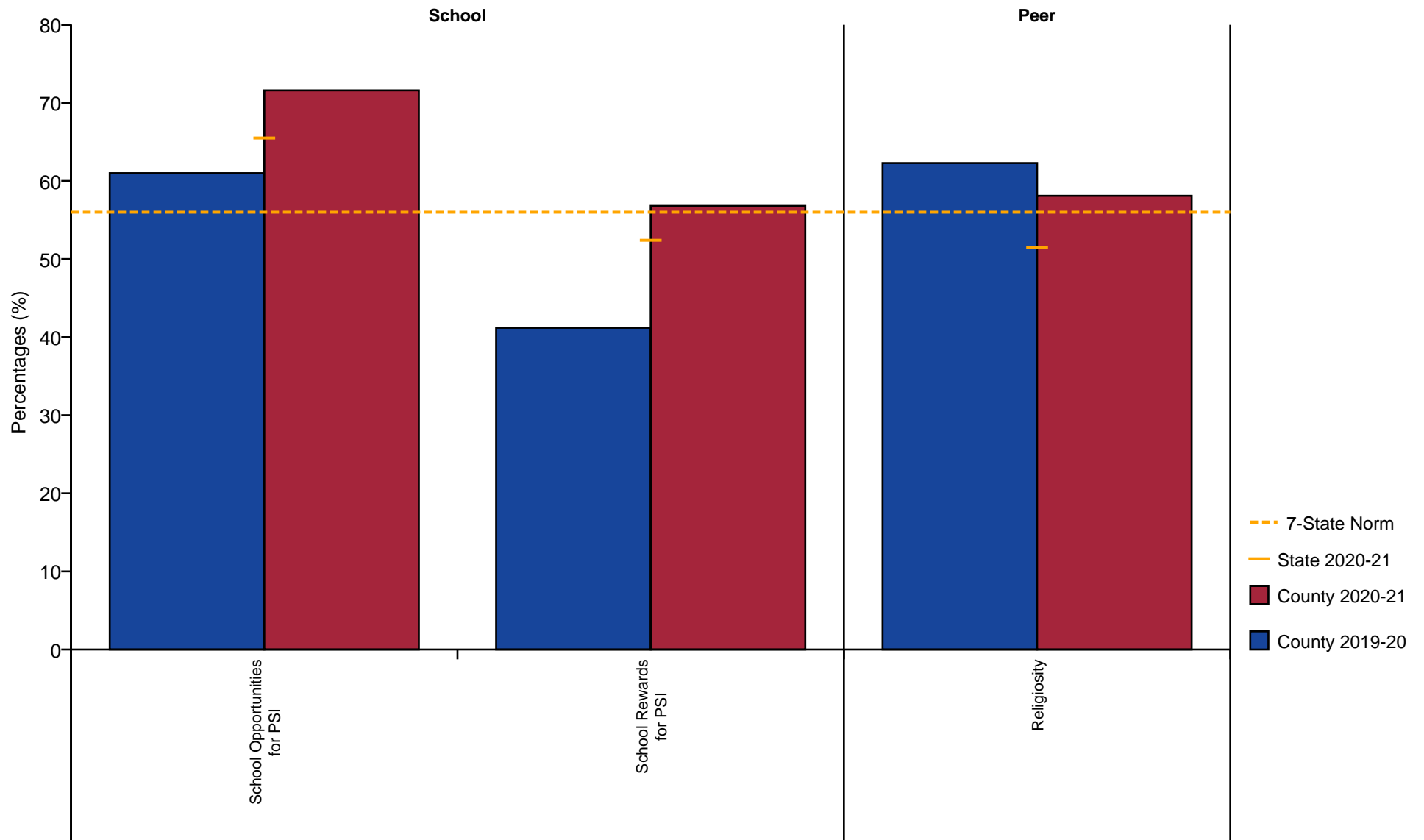


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Arkansas County

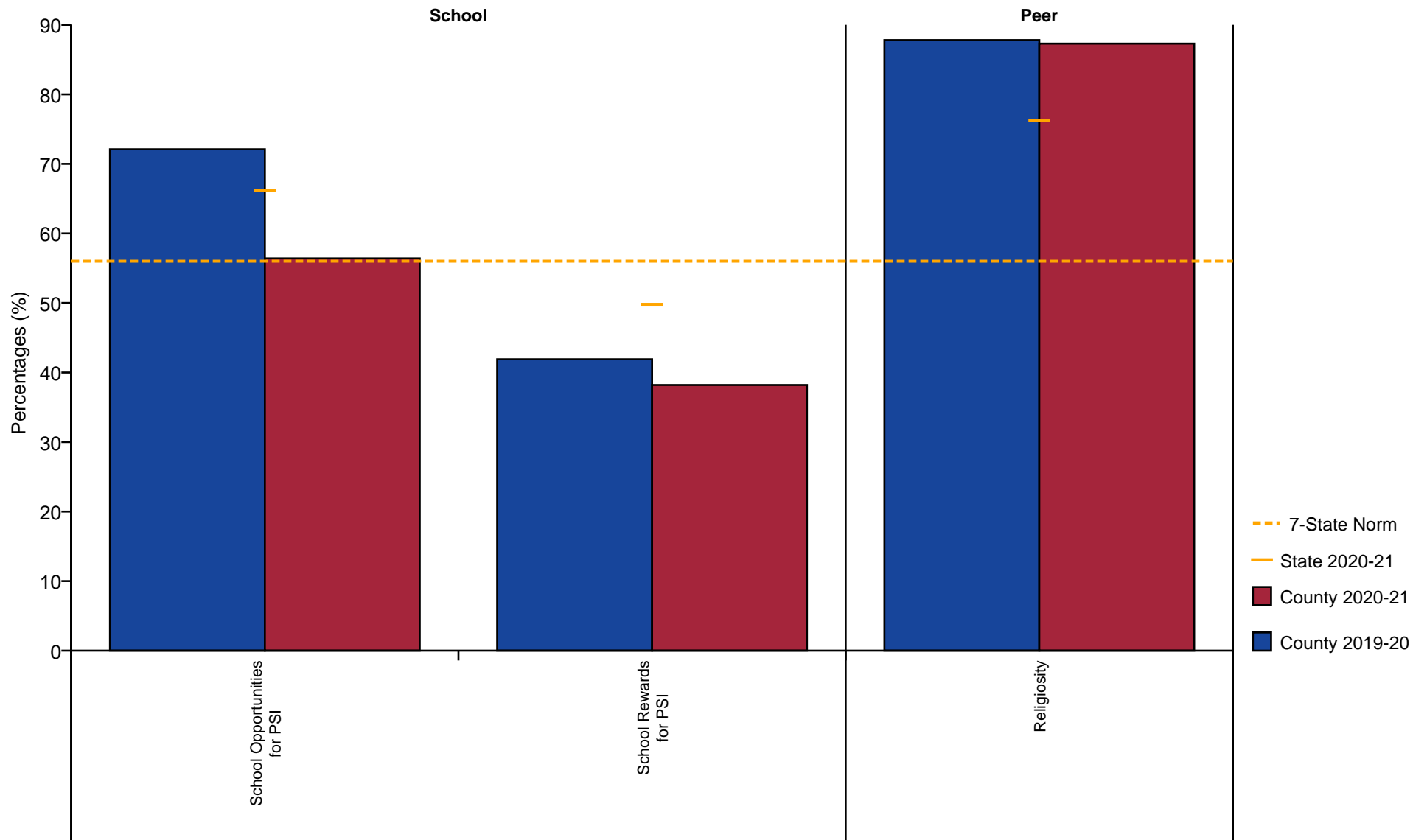


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Arkansas County

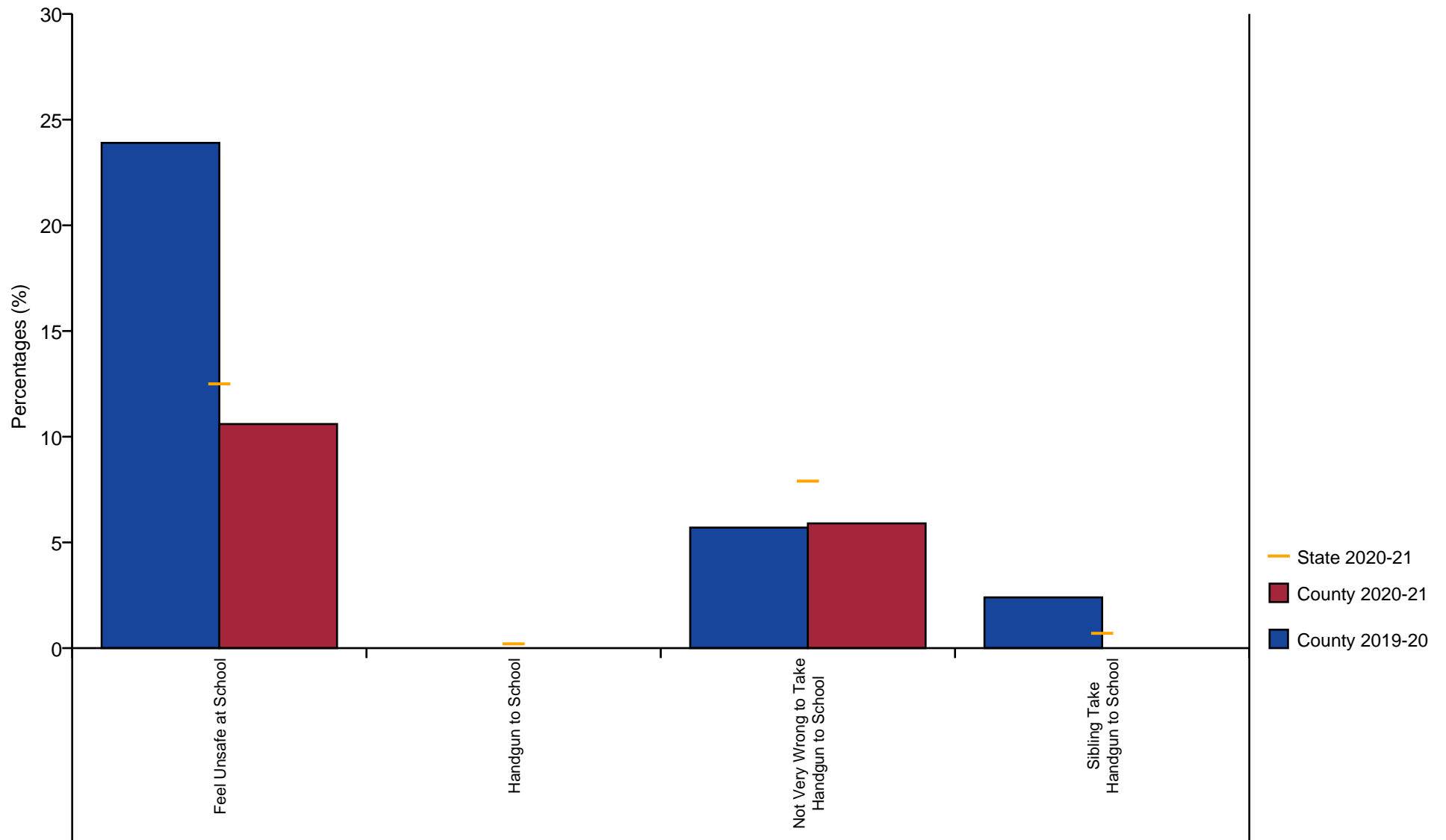


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Arkansas County

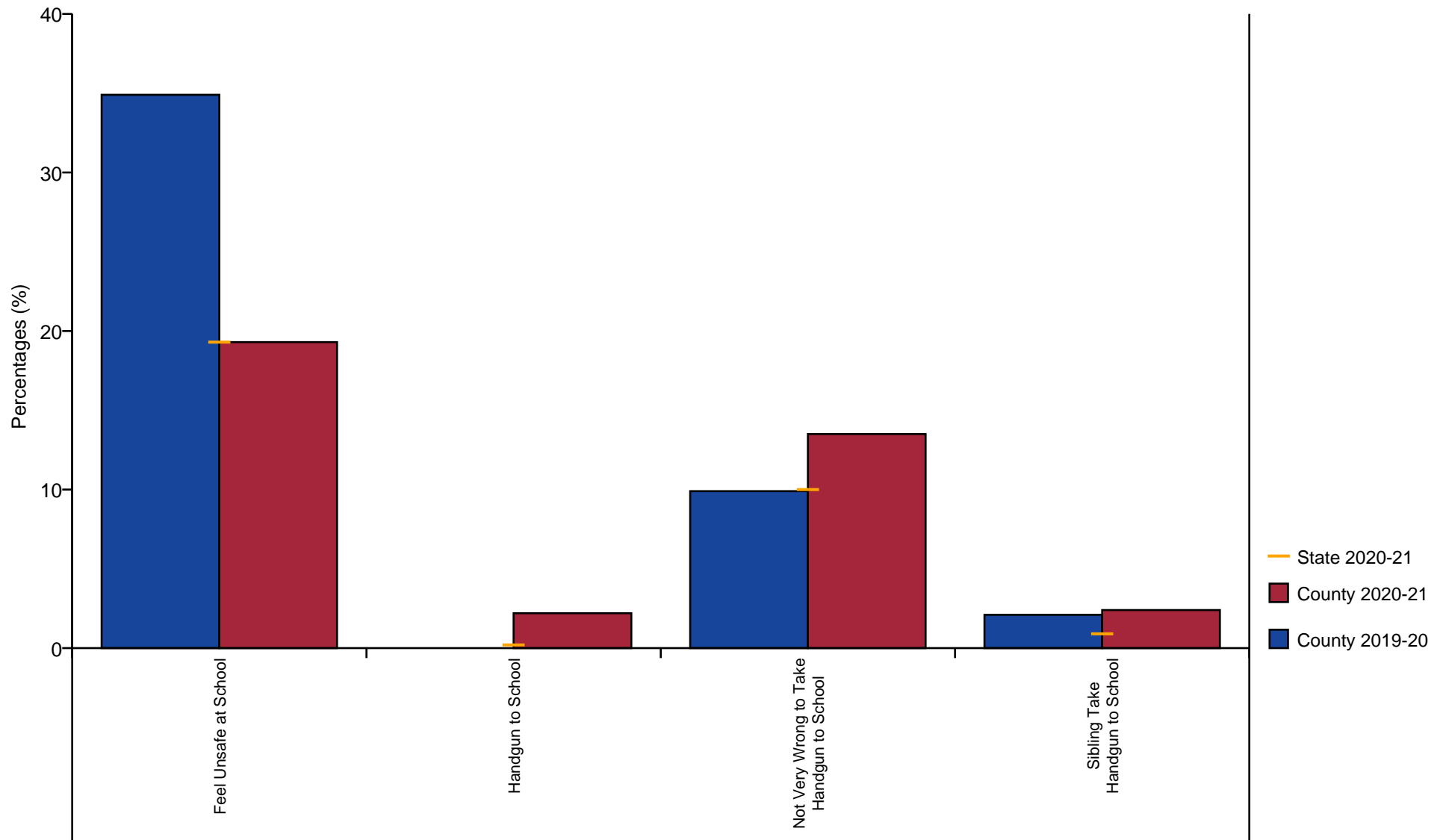


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Arkansas County

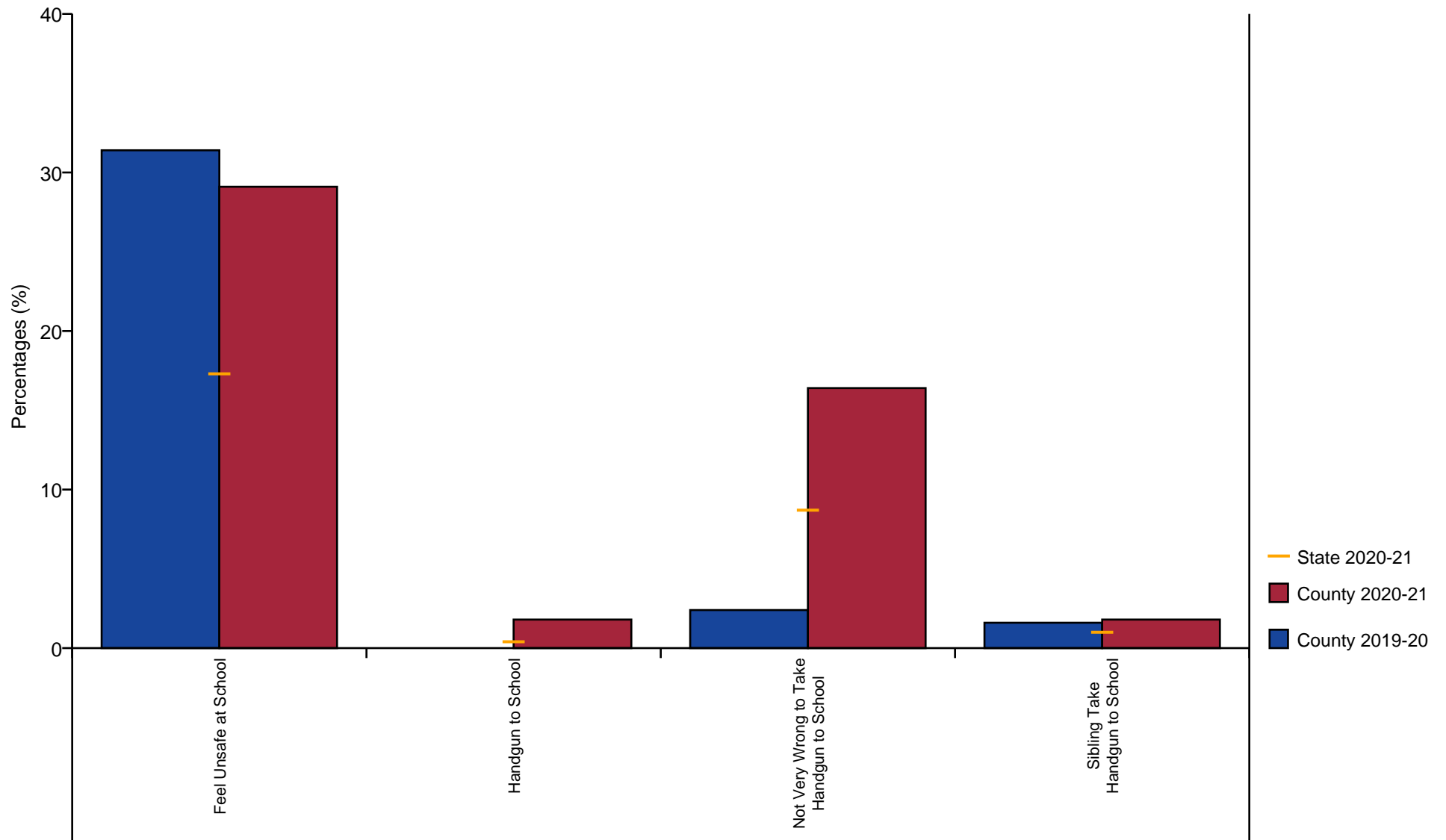
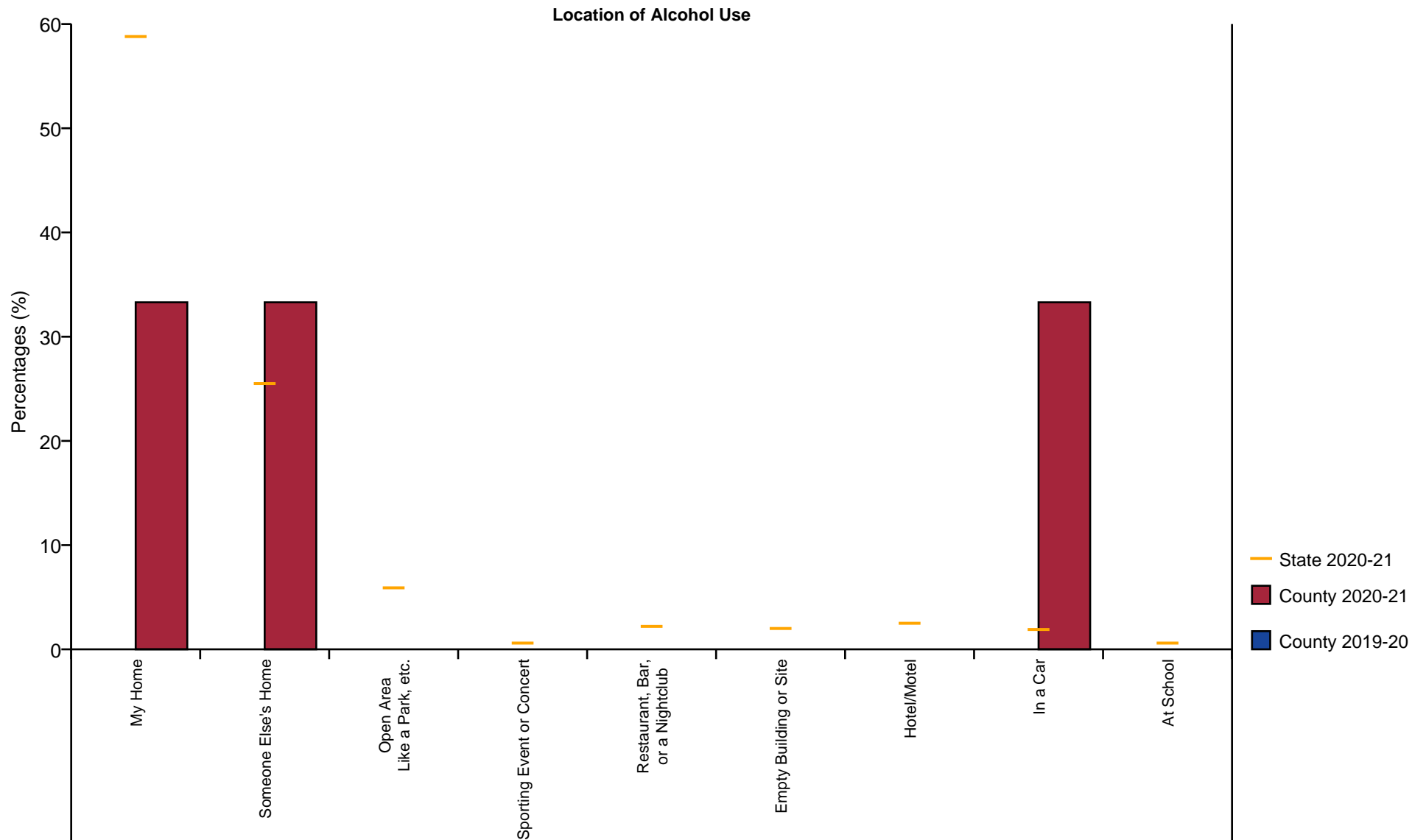


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

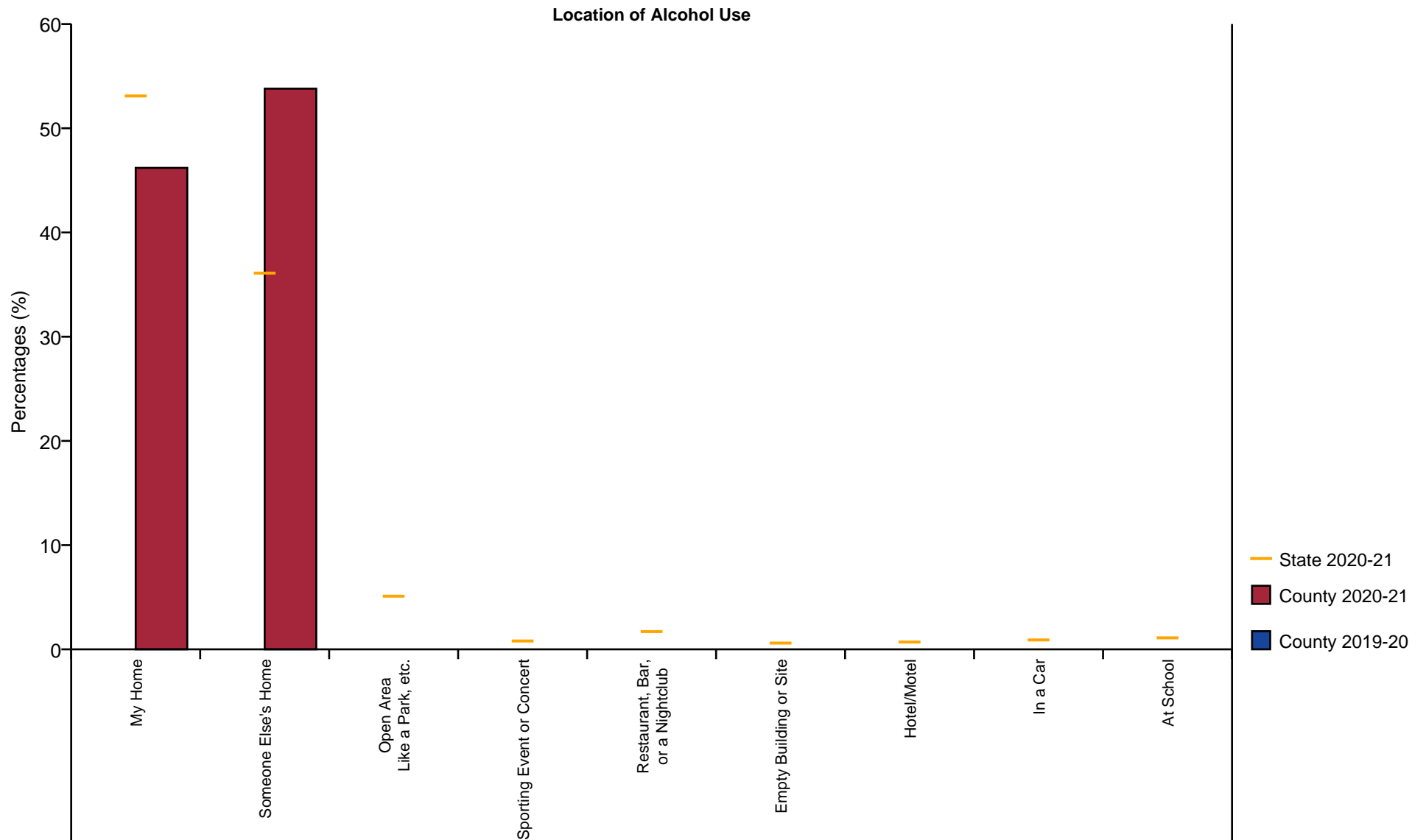
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Arkansas County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

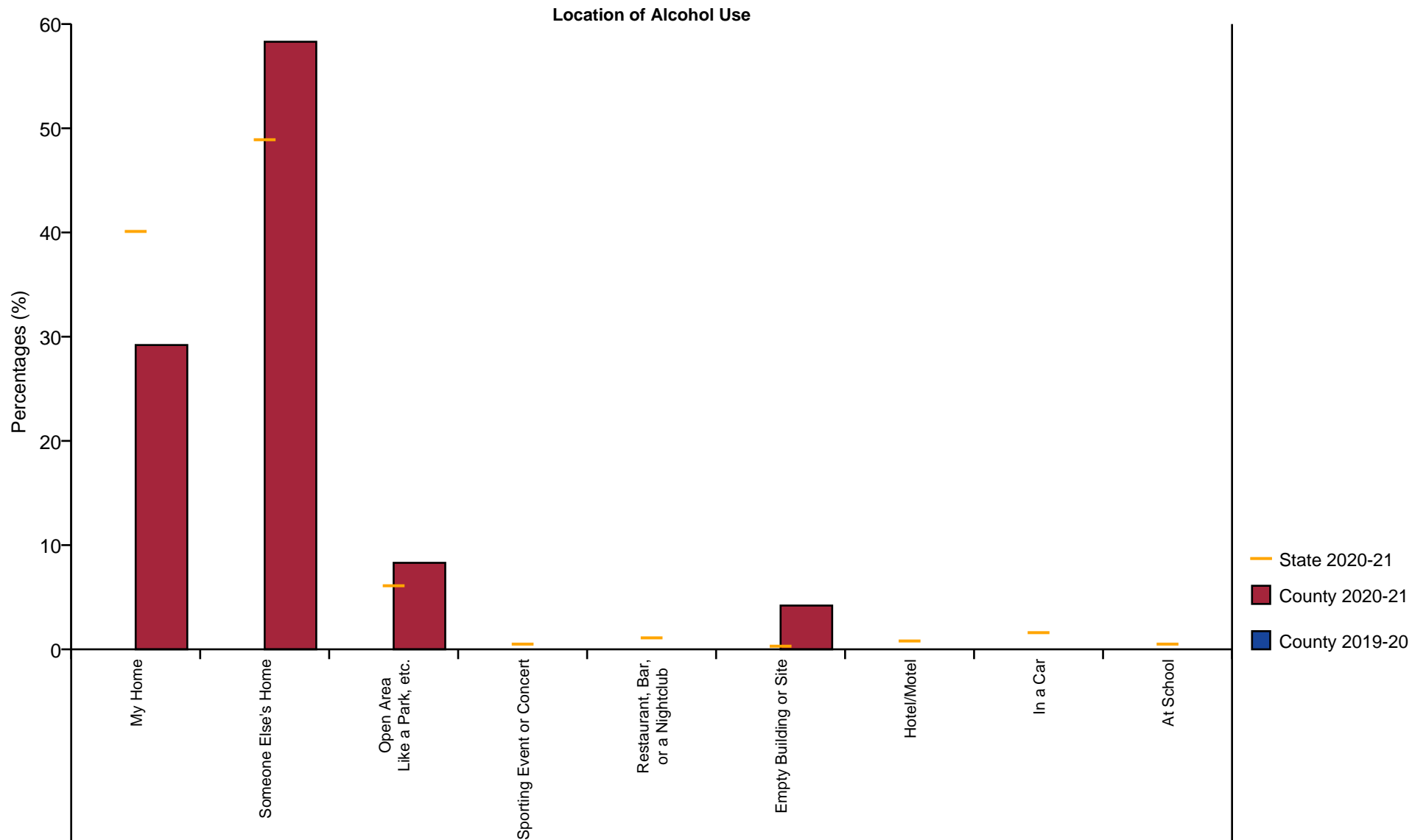
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Arkansas County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Arkansas County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.9	5.3	9.5	7.2
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	31.7	28.7	31.3	20.7
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	53.7	49.0	46.6	0.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	75.3	68.2	57.3	41.8
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	35.6	32.2	36.2	20.9
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	6.3	4.7	1.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	22.7	25.7	20.3	5.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	36.8	33.0	18.7	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	43.8	49.5	25.0	18.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	24.1	25.3	17.6	7.1
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.0	2.6	2.3	0.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	15.6	11.9	7.3	4.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	14.7	17.9	11.3	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	19.2	31.5	9.2	14.8
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	12.9	13.8	7.8	5.5
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	2.1	3.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	10.2	16.3	13.1	9.2
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	20.0	22.0	15.9	0.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	57.5	34.9	24.0	21.8
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	17.1	16.1	14.0	9.3
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.1	1.0	2.3	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.1	1.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.0	3.7	3.6	1.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	5.6	4.9	6.2	1.1
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	1.5	4.1	5.3	0.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	2.7	7.4	2.7	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.4	4.8	4.8	0.9
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	3.4	0.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	4.3	2.5	2.4
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	4.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.4	4.7	1.4	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.0	2.7	3.7	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	6.7	5.0	6.2	1.1
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	7.9	7.3	6.1	0.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	11.0	12.3	2.8	7.3
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	7.0	6.1	5.1	2.2
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.3	2.8	2.8	1.1
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.2	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.4	2.8	1.4	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.4
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	1.6	2.4	0.0
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	18.3	12.7	13.3	5.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	28.6	29.9	23.1	0.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	54.8	51.4	36.6	23.6
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	21.3	19.8	18.1	8.0
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.3	9.5	13.3	4.8
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	18.9	20.7	21.1	10.3
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	20.0	28.0	21.8	0.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	63.0	38.9	28.0	30.9
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	24.3	21.8	21.0	13.3
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	12.3	9.8	8.3	8.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	30.8	28.4	23.3	0.0
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	50.7	48.1	33.3	27.3
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	17.8	17.6	16.1	9.8
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	6.1	5.2	2.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	16.2	8.5	6.7	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	21.9	20.7	14.5	3.6
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	8.9	7.7	5.4	0.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.5	7.9	2.7	1.2
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.4	3.7	3.0	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	12.3	17.1	7.9	1.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	5.7	6.8	3.1	0.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.5	2.5	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	5.1	9.2	2.8	6.9
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	7.7	8.2	8.3	0.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	30.1	16.0	16.0	18.2
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	8.1	7.3	6.7	7.6
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.8	2.1	3.5	3.5
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	5.1	4.3	3.5	1.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	1.6	3.2	3.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.1	2.8	0.0	1.8
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	9.0	3.5	7.7	1.1
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	17.7	16.7	13.7	0.0
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	37.0	29.9	28.2	18.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	12.4	10.2	11.7	4.9
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.3	4.8	7.2	4.8
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	11.2	13.1	8.2	10.3
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	9.2	11.0	12.8	0.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	37.0	17.6	17.3	20.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	13.5	10.7	11.0	10.7
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	7.8	7.2	4.2	3.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	19.0	12.4	14.3	0.0
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	32.4	30.8	28.2	20.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	11.0	10.6	10.5	6.2
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.8	10.9	16.1	10.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	12.8	14.7	16.4	22.7
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	12.5	13.8	6.6	0.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	17.3	9.4	7.4	7.3
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	14.5	12.2	11.8	14.5
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	5.6	9.7	5.3	4.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	12.5	7.3	10.3	0.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	13.3	12.9	12.3	1.8
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	6.5	6.7	7.3	2.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	3.2	0.7	3.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	2.8	0.8	4.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	2.7	6.0	1.2	1.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.8
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.1	3.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.1	2.6	0.7	2.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.5	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	1.1	0.0	2.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	4.0	4.6	3.4	5.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.5	2.2	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.7	2.4	2.2	4.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.8	7.9	5.8	6.1
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	15.3	14.1	9.2	14.6
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.6	8.9	6.7	0.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	5.3	10.3	7.4	7.3
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	11.5	10.3	7.5	9.7
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.4	4.2	3.5	6.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	12.8	8.4	9.3	12.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.9	9.8	8.0	0.0
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	4.0	8.5	3.7	7.3
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	9.1	7.4	6.8	8.8
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.2	50.3	45.9	44.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	50.3	40.8	53.8	45.8
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	30.2	55.2	40.0	0.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	51.4	37.9	32.3	36.4
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	47.6	46.0	44.8	42.9
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.1	15.5	23.2	13.4
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	20.6	24.1	19.7	20.0
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	22.4	24.2	20.2	0.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	33.8	37.5	22.7	21.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	20.6	23.9	21.0	18.0
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.8	20.2	24.7	17.1
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	43.5	32.6	43.7	32.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	24.1	28.3	35.7	0.0
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	28.2	39.4	16.7	20.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	31.4	28.9	33.3	23.6
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.0	34.8	36.5	51.3
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	22.9	24.8	26.8	34.6
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	16.7	29.1	27.9	0.0
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	25.0	26.0	24.2	16.7
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	25.2	29.2	28.5	36.2
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.0	32.1	40.5	34.6
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	36.8	35.5	44.4	31.3
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	41.5	41.4	28.5	0.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	33.3	33.0	29.0	12.7
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	38.3	34.9	36.4	27.9
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.4	11.4	7.4	12.3
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	20.2	19.2	19.7	20.2
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	21.8	33.7	29.7	0.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	35.2	32.7	19.0	14.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	20.0	22.1	20.3	15.9
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	22.2	30.7	28.4	35.8
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	34.7	34.4	40.4	45.2
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	25.9	32.6	37.5	0.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	31.4	38.5	22.2	41.8
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	29.5	33.7	34.4	40.9
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.6	33.3	26.3	45.9
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	35.8	41.6	33.6	41.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	29.7	44.9	30.4	0.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	28.0	30.8	27.7	29.1
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	34.8	37.7	30.2	40.2
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.4	48.2	50.6	63.1
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	52.5	52.6	49.3	50.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	57.3	51.8	67.2	0.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	48.0	45.4	50.6	58.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	46.8	49.6	55.2	56.8
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	22.4	17.5	14.9	15.3
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	25.4	32.9	22.0	10.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	23.0	18.8	15.7	0.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	24.0	30.5	15.9	16.4
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	23.9	24.3	17.7	13.5
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	25.6	21.0	23.5	15.3
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	38.6	32.2	33.8	39.8
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	26.4	30.3	33.1	0.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	35.6	32.2	23.2	36.4
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	32.1	28.2	29.7	29.8
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.2	24.2	23.2	28.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	28.4	33.8	33.1	33.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	24.7	36.8	34.1	0.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	28.0	29.9	26.8	38.2
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	27.1	30.5	30.4	32.7
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.4	9.4	10.6	11.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	26.4	29.9	24.3	22.5
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	33.3	33.3	29.9	0.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	33.3	41.5	26.8	18.2
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	25.6	26.3	23.8	17.5
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.4	40.5	44.7	58.3
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	54.4	41.3	51.7	70.1
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	42.6	45.5	57.5	0.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	63.4	64.7	51.9	58.2
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	51.5	46.6	52.1	62.8
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.8	28.6	28.7	20.9
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	43.3	54.4	53.0	33.7
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	48.6	47.5	44.5	0.0
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	62.2	61.0	56.1	46.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	41.0	46.0	46.4	31.9
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	56.2	55.2	62.1	36.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	62.8	63.9	61.0	71.6
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	60.5	62.8	51.4	0.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	70.7	59.0	72.1	56.4
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	61.6	59.9	60.4	54.8
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.7	43.2	42.0	54.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	45.6	44.3	41.2	56.8
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	50.6	59.3	57.9	0.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	46.7	36.4	41.9	38.2
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	47.8	45.8	46.5	51.5
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	64.7	62.9	54.7	34.1
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	71.1	66.9	62.3	58.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	80.6	62.3	72.3	0.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	90.5	80.5	87.8	87.3
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	73.4	67.4	68.4	56.5
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.4	8.2	50.6	38.8
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	3.4	15.9	63.6	17.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
12	county	5.5	23.6	56.4	14.5
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.5	14.9	57.0	24.6
	state	4.4	11.7	52.5	31.4

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.1	4.7	1.2	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	86.5	9.0	3.4	1.1
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
12	county	83.6	12.7	3.6	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	88.6	8.3	2.6	0.4
	state	91.1	6.6	1.6	0.7

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.8	0.0	6.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.1	2.4	2.4
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
12	county	94.5	1.8	3.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.5	1.4	4.1
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	46.2	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
12	county	29.2	58.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	35.0	55.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	47.7	40.6	5.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.3
	state	95.0
8	county	85.2
	state	86.8
12	county	63.6
	state	69.9
Combined	county	83.9
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	3.6
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.1
8	county	3.7
	state	3.9
12	county	21.8
	state	14.4
Combined	county	6.9
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.5
	state	2.0
12	county	5.5
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.3
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.5
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	2.8
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.6
8	county	3.7
	state	4.3
12	county	3.6
	state	8.9
Combined	county	2.8
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.9
8	county	3.7
	state	3.2
12	county	5.5
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.2
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	2.5
	state	2.3
12	county	1.8
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.2
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.5
	state	2.0
8	county	3.7
	state	3.3
12	county	10.9
	state	5.6
Combined	county	5.1
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	97.3
8	county	97.5
	state	94.9
12	county	90.9
	state	91.2
Combined	county	96.8
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.8
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.8
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	1.2
	state	1.7
12	county	3.6
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	5.5
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	0.0
	state	1.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.0
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	1.8
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	2.0
8	county	1.2
	state	2.5
12	county	1.8
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.4
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.5	97.6
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	75.2	88.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	72.7	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	60.9	72.7
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	76.4	88.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	3.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	13.0	16.4
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	3.3	4.6
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	1.4	1.8
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.7	2.5
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	4.3	1.8
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.6	1.8
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	17.0	8.6
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	20.3	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	18.8	14.5
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	15.0	7.3
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	5.0	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.3	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	1.4	3.6
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.9	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.1	98.8
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	87.4	91.5
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	86.6	0.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.8	81.8
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	86.9	91.7
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.8	3.7
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	4.7	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	5.8	5.5
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.3	2.8
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	2.4
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	0.2	1.4
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	3.1	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	3.1	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.7	1.2
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	7.7	4.9
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	4.7	0.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	15.9	10.9
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	7.4	5.0
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	98.8
	state	98.0
12	county	96.3
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.6
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	0.4
12	county	1.9
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.2
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.9
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	11.0	11.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.2	13.5	13.6	0.0
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.7	14.6	15.2	15.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	14.0	13.5	13.6	13.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.4
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.3	12.6	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.8	10.1	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.6	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.2	13.2	0.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.8	14.3	14.5	13.8
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.4
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	13.5	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	11.8	12.2	11.9	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.1	13.5	14.4	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.8	15.3	15.5	15.9
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	14.2	14.5	15.3
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	11.8	10.8	11.5
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.2	14.1	0.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.8	15.4	15.7	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.4	14.1	13.8	13.8
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	14.5	10.8	0.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.8	11.5	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.4	12.5	13.1	0.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	12.7	15.2	15.0	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	11.7	13.2	12.5	12.0
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.2	12.0	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.6	13.3	14.7	12.1
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.3
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.8	0.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	10.5	13.4	13.0	0.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.0	14.6	16.0	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.5
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.9	10.5	11.0
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.3	12.3	11.8	12.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	13.2	13.1	11.5	0.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.8	13.1	12.2	15.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.6	12.4	11.7	12.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Arkansas County

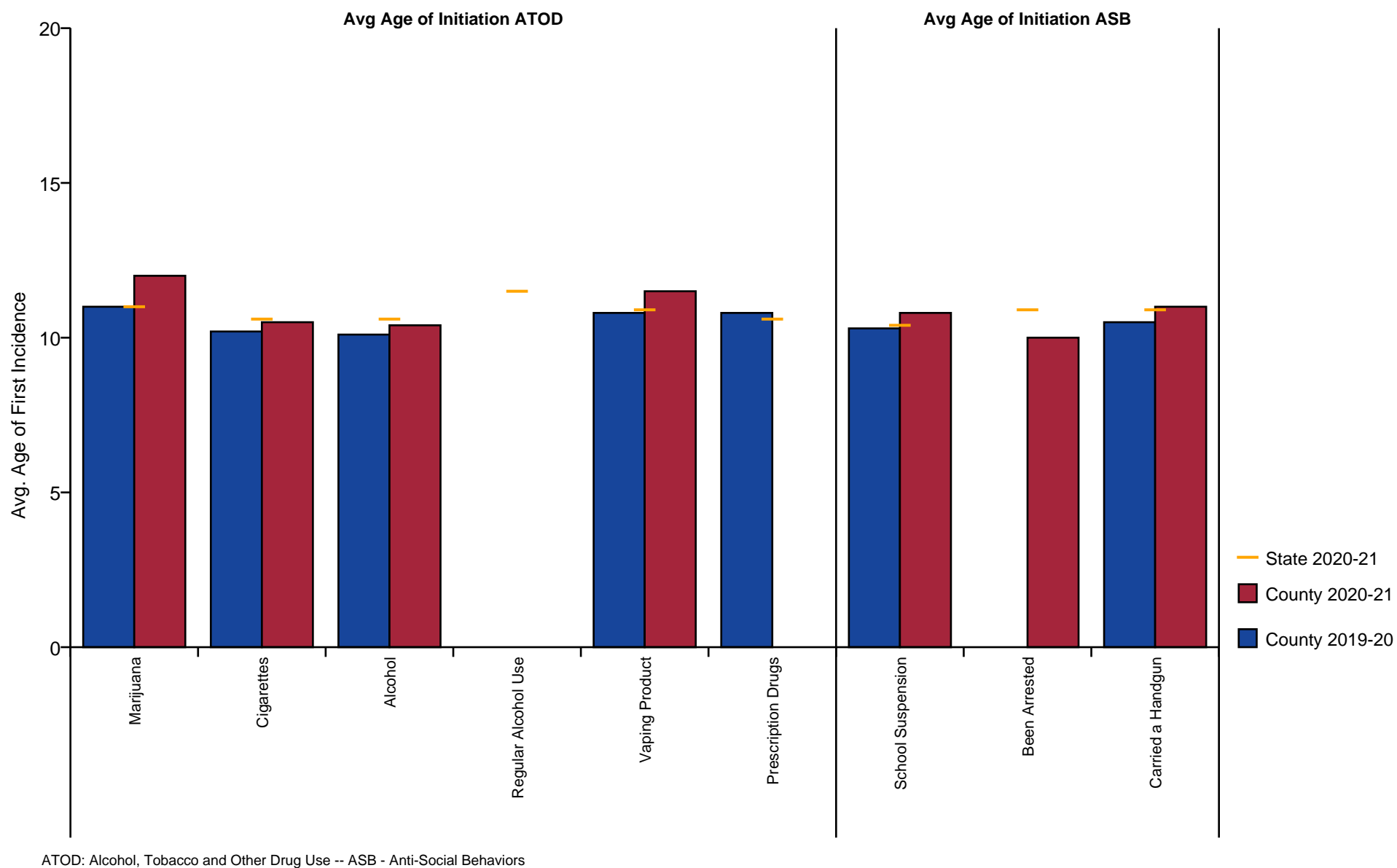


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Arkansas County

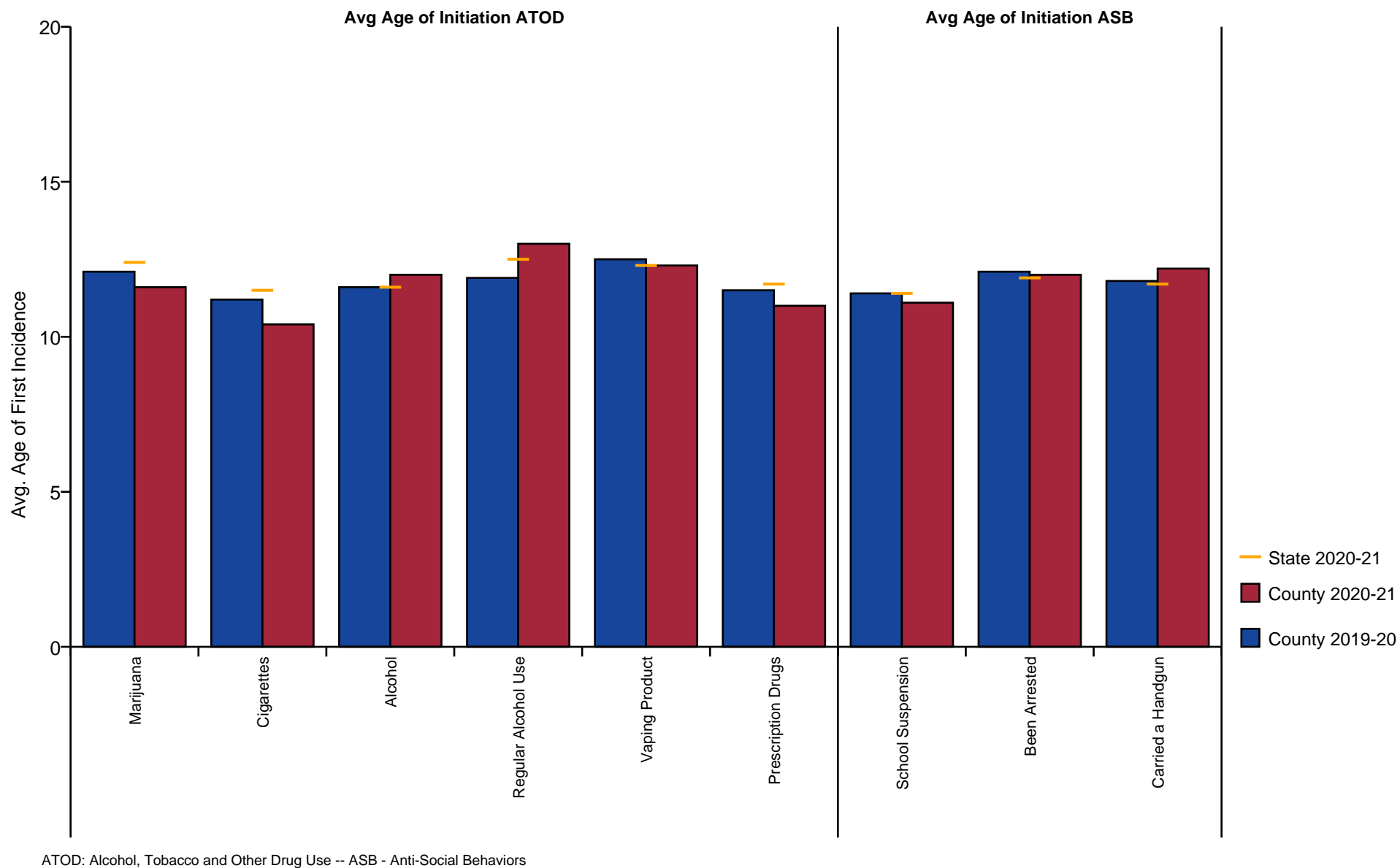


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Arkansas County

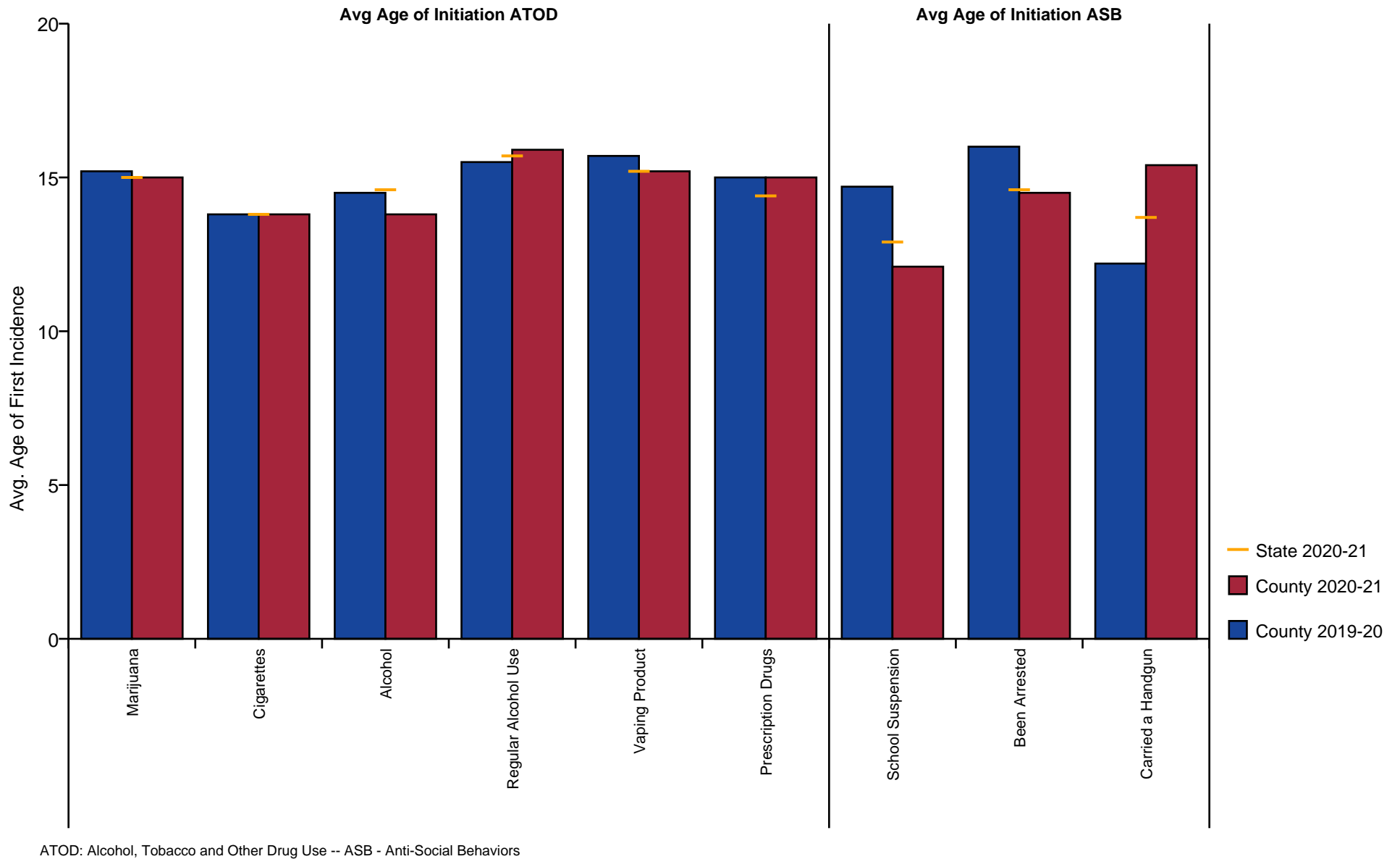


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	6.3	4.7	1.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	22.7	25.7	20.3	5.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	36.8	33.0	18.7	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	43.8	49.5	25.0	18.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	24.1	25.3	17.6	7.1
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.0	2.6	2.3	0.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	15.6	11.9	7.3	4.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	14.7	17.9	11.3	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	19.2	31.5	9.2	14.8
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	12.9	13.8	7.8	5.5
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	6.1	5.2	2.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	16.2	8.5	6.7	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	21.9	20.7	14.5	3.6
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	8.9	7.7	5.4	0.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	5.5	7.9	2.7	1.2
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	7.4	3.7	3.0	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	12.3	17.1	7.9	1.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	5.7	6.8	3.1	0.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	46.3	6.1	3.7	2.4	41.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	60.7	10.1	3.4	4.5	21.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
12	county	72.7	10.9	0.0	9.1	7.3
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	58.4	8.8	2.7	4.9	25.2
	state	62.4	8.4	2.2	4.4	22.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.9	21.7	30.1	18.1	7.2
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	18.2	21.6	37.5	12.5	10.2
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
12	county	40.0	27.3	20.0	9.1	3.6
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	25.2	23.0	30.5	13.7	7.5
	state	38.6	19.8	22.8	11.7	7.1

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.2	4.7	2.4	4.7	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	61.8	11.2	7.9	4.5	14.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
12	county	50.9	15.1	13.2	7.5	13.2
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	69.2	9.7	7.0	5.3	8.8
	state	70.9	9.8	7.6	6.1	5.6

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	92.9	4.7	2.4	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	67.4	22.5	5.6	4.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
12	county	45.5	29.1	21.8	3.6
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	71.6	17.5	8.3	2.6
	state	74.6	14.9	7.5	2.9

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	83.0	8.0	3.4	1.1	4.5
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
12	county	70.4	3.7	5.6	3.7	16.7
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	85.0	5.3	2.7	1.3	5.8
	state	89.0	4.3	1.9	0.8	4.1

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.6	6.0	23.8	38.1	9.5
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	24.4	15.1	31.4	24.4	4.7
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
12	county	12.7	23.6	27.3	29.1	7.3
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	20.9	13.8	27.6	30.7	7.1
	state	17.5	14.4	22.7	39.5	5.9

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.1	9.6	18.1	36.1	12.0
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	24.1	17.2	23.0	26.4	9.2
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
12	county	16.4	21.8	30.9	23.6	7.3
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	22.2	15.6	23.1	29.3	9.8
	state	18.1	15.2	23.5	34.5	8.7

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.6	6.0	6.0	54.8	10.7
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	21.8	9.2	26.4	32.2	10.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
12	county	10.9	23.6	23.6	34.5	7.3
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	19.5	11.5	18.1	41.2	9.7
	state	16.7	7.7	18.2	48.4	9.0

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	83.7	4.7	3.5	1.2	7.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
12	county	70.9	3.6	7.3	1.8	16.4
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	85.7	3.6	3.1	0.9	6.7
	state	88.2	3.9	2.0	1.1	4.9

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.6
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
12	county	78.2	9.1	7.3	0.0	5.5
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.3	2.7	1.8	0.5	2.7
	state	94.5	1.9	1.1	0.5	2.0

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.2	4.6	2.3	2.3	4.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
12	county	89.1	3.6	5.5	0.0	1.8
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	91.1	3.6	2.2	0.9	2.2
	state	91.1	4.0	1.7	0.8	2.4

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	79.3	5.7	4.6	2.3	8.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
12	county	67.3	5.5	7.3	1.8	18.2
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	82.7	4.9	3.6	1.3	7.6
	state	85.5	5.2	2.4	1.3	5.6

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.5	4.6	1.1	1.1	4.6
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
12	county	76.4	9.1	1.8	0.0	12.7
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	88.9	4.4	1.3	0.4	4.9
	state	92.7	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.9

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.5	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
12	county	85.5	9.1	1.8	3.6	0.0
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	94.6	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.4
	state	97.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	89.7	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.4
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
12	county	89.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	92.9	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.7
	state	95.2	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.9

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	86.2	3.4	3.4	1.1	5.7
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
12	county	72.7	10.9	3.6	0.0	12.7
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	86.7	4.4	3.1	0.4	5.3
	state	90.8	3.9	1.4	0.7	3.3

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.3
	state	95.2
8	county	81.7
	state	85.4
12	county	70.9
	state	74.1
Combined	county	84.5
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	1.8
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.7
	state	2.6
8	county	13.4
	state	7.8
12	county	16.4
	state	10.8
Combined	county	10.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.7
8	county	6.1
	state	6.5
12	county	16.4
	state	13.8
Combined	county	6.8
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	2.7
12	county	3.6
	state	5.0
Combined	county	0.9
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.2
	state	1.9
12	county	1.8
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.9
8	county	3.7
	state	3.4
12	county	5.5
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.2
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.3
8	county	4.9
	state	4.2
12	county	10.9
	state	7.2
Combined	county	5.0
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.4
8	county	2.4
	state	4.4
12	county	3.6
	state	5.8
Combined	county	2.3
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	1.2
12	county	3.6
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.4	18.3	2.4	2.4	13.4
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	53.6	10.7	17.9	14.3	3.6
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
12	county	34.5	5.5	12.7	40.0	7.3
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	52.5	12.2	10.9	16.3	8.1
	state	49.2	15.3	15.5	11.8	8.3

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.4	13.6	4.9	2.5	13.6
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	48.2	8.4	25.3	14.5	3.6
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
12	county	34.5	7.3	14.5	36.4	7.3
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	51.1	10.0	15.1	15.5	8.2
	state	49.8	14.8	15.5	12.5	7.4

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.9	11.0	3.7	2.4
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	60.0	5.9	22.4	11.8
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
12	county	45.5	5.5	14.5	34.5
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	64.9	7.7	13.5	14.0
	state	66.3	9.9	11.5	12.3

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.0	9.9	6.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	75.9	20.5	3.6
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
12	county	70.9	25.5	3.6
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	77.6	17.8	4.6
	state	76.5	18.8	4.7

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	20.0	55.0	20.0	5.0
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	16.9	48.2	22.9	12.0
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
12	county	23.1	42.3	30.8	3.8
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	19.5	49.3	23.7	7.4
	state	21.6	50.9	19.6	7.9

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	30.0	43.8	10.0	16.2
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	20.0	56.5	9.4	14.1
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
12	county	9.3	74.1	11.1	5.6
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	21.0	56.2	10.0	12.8
	state	18.4	58.4	12.4	10.8

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	61.7	7.4	30.9
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	54.9	17.1	28.0
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
12	county	50.0	30.8	19.2
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	56.3	16.7	27.0
	state	59.0	13.9	27.1

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	23.8	12.5	51.2	12.5	0.0
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	19.3	24.1	44.6	10.8	1.2
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
12	county	3.7	13.0	70.4	9.3	3.7
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	17.1	17.1	53.5	11.1	1.4
	state	17.7	16.8	48.4	12.9	4.2

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	9.9	9.9	17.3	33.3	29.6
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	17.9	17.9	29.8	26.2	8.3
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
12	county	24.1	9.3	9.3	40.7	16.7
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	16.4	12.8	20.1	32.4	18.3
	state	16.5	12.6	22.8	27.3	20.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	8.8	22.5	31.2	20.0	17.5
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	23.2	26.8	29.3	15.9	4.9
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
12	county	35.2	18.5	18.5	16.7	11.1
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	20.8	23.1	27.3	17.6	11.1
	state	18.2	19.5	29.5	20.7	12.2

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.8	11.2	25.0	18.8	31.2
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	32.1	13.1	19.0	17.9	17.9
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
12	county	35.2	13.0	16.7	14.8	20.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	26.1	12.4	20.6	17.4	23.4
	state	19.6	13.6	18.1	20.3	28.3

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	55.7	44.3
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	55.7	44.3
	state	52.6	47.4
12	county	48.1	51.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	53.8	46.2
	state	52.7	47.3

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.0	10.0	32.5	20.0	27.5
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	9.6	16.9	34.9	15.7	22.9
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
12	county	16.7	16.7	33.3	14.8	18.5
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	11.5	14.3	33.6	17.1	23.5
	state	16.4	13.8	25.6	20.6	23.6

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.1	9.9	13.6	16.0	49.4
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	6.2	7.4	21.0	27.2	38.3
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
12	county	7.4	13.0	22.2	20.4	37.0
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	8.3	9.7	18.5	21.3	42.1
	state	12.9	10.0	16.1	16.8	44.2

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	16.5	16.5	10.1	39.2
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	11.1	16.0	16.0	14.8	42.0
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
12	county	14.8	29.6	18.5	14.8	22.2
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	14.5	19.6	16.8	13.1	36.0
	state	20.3	15.4	17.7	14.8	31.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	6.2	8.8	11.2	62.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	8.5	8.5	15.9	14.6	52.4
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
12	county	7.4	14.8	14.8	18.5	44.4
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	9.3	9.3	13.0	14.4	54.2
	state	11.2	8.5	13.2	16.2	50.9

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.2	9.0	15.4	15.4	41.0
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	9.8	17.1	20.7	15.9	36.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
12	county	13.0	13.0	27.8	18.5	27.8
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	14.0	13.1	20.6	16.4	36.0
	state	15.7	13.6	19.3	17.2	34.3

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	7.5	8.8	11.2	58.8
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	8.5	7.3	17.1	11.0	56.1
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
12	county	11.1	7.4	18.5	11.1	51.9
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	11.1	7.4	14.4	11.1	56.0
	state	14.8	8.7	11.9	13.7	50.9

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	83	0.0	83	1.2	83	1.2	83
Grade 8	0.0	86	8.0	87	6.9	87	1.2	86
Grade 12	3.6	55	27.3	55	18.2	55	1.8	55
Combined	0.9	224	9.8	225	7.6	225	1.3	224

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.8	81	61.2	80	56.0	75	64.9	74
Grade 8	73.3	86	44.6	83	43.8	80	68.8	80
Grade 12	79.6	54	66.7	54	39.6	53	78.4	51
Combined	74.7	221	56.2	217	47.1	208	69.8	205

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	81	96.3	81	100.0	81	100.0	81
Grade 8	98.8	84	95.2	84	92.9	84	96.4	84
Grade 12	96.4	55	94.5	55	98.2	55	98.2	55
Combined	98.2	220	95.5	220	96.8	220	98.2	220

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.4	83	91.6	83	95.2	83	95.2	83
Grade 8	90.7	86	87.2	86	81.4	86	93.0	86
Grade 12	76.4	55	60.0	55	69.1	55	89.1	55
Combined	89.3	224	82.1	224	83.5	224	92.9	224

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	109	9.1	110	7.3	110	0.9	110
Female	0.0	104	11.5	104	8.7	104	1.9	103
Combined	0.9	213	10.3	214	7.9	214	1.4	213

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.6	106	53.4	103	46.0	100	72.0	100
Female	77.5	102	57.4	101	48.4	95	67.7	93
Combined	75.0	208	55.4	204	47.2	195	69.9	193

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

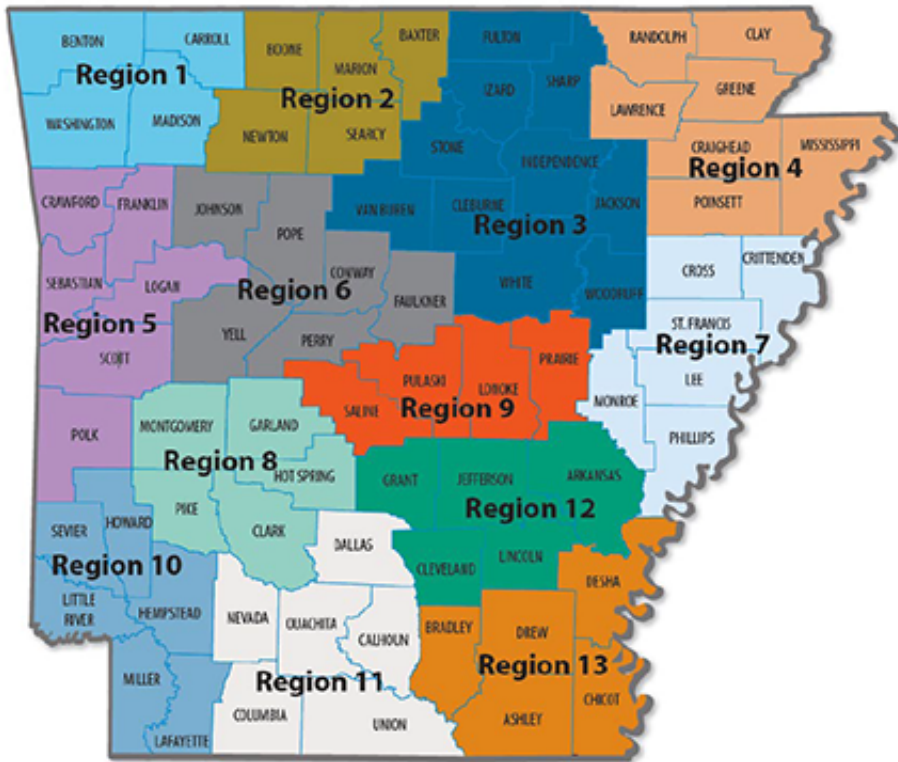
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.1	108	96.3	108	96.3	108	97.2	108
Female	98.0	102	94.1	102	97.1	102	99.0	102
Combined	98.1	210	95.2	210	96.7	210	98.1	210

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.5	110	81.8	110	81.8	110	92.7	110
Female	92.2	103	80.6	103	83.5	103	92.2	103
Combined	88.7	213	81.2	213	82.6	213	92.5	213

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyoungth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyoungth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmilller@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42.	drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?					
43.	used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?					
44.	used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
45.	used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?					
46.	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?					
47.	used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
48.	used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days ?					
49.	used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?					
50.	used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
51.	used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?					
52.	used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?					
53.	used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?					
54.	taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?					
55.	taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?					
56.	been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?					
57.	drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
<p><i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i></p>						
58.	vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?					
59.	vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?					
60.	vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?					

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	50.0	53.0	49.2	50.0	48.5	51.1	49.4
Female	50.0	50.0	47.0	50.8	50.0	51.5	48.9	50.6
N of Valid	82	13,182	83	12,663	54	6,843	219	32,688
N of Miss	4	655	6	686	4	292	14	1,633

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	45.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	21.8
12	51.8	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	18.9	17.5
13	2.4	2.4	62.5	55.2	0.0	0.0	25.1	22.4
14	0.0	0.0	35.2	42.3	0.0	0.0	13.7	16.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	64.1	18.5	13.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	33.2	5.7	6.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	83	13,656	88	13,164	56	7,047	227	33,867
N of Miss	3	181	1	185	2	88	6	454

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	40.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	38.2	38.9
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	24.9	20.8
N of Valid	86	13,837	89	13,349	58	7,135	233	34,321
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	80.3	88.5	80.8	94.6	82.9	92.0	81.0
Yes	6.0	19.7	11.5	19.2	5.4	17.1	8.0	19.0
N of Valid	83	13,186	87	12,965	56	7,007	226	33,158
N of Miss	3	651	2	384	2	128	7	1,163

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.7	83.3	43.2	81.7	75.9	83.7	55.6	82.8
Yes	45.3	16.7	56.8	18.3	24.1	16.3	44.4	17.2
N of Valid	86	13,463	88	13,076	58	7,035	232	33,574
N of Miss	0	374	1	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	97.7	97.6	98.3	96.9	98.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	3.1	1.3	2.5
N of Valid	86	13,463	88	13,076	58	7,035	232	33,574
N of Miss	0	374	1	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	94.1	98.9	94.6	98.3	96.8	98.7	94.9
Yes	1.2	5.9	1.1	5.4	1.7	3.2	1.3	5.1
N of Valid	86	13,463	88	13,076	58	7,035	232	33,574
N of Miss	0	374	1	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,463	88	13,076	58	7,035	232	33,574
N of Miss	0	374	1	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.5	36.4	62.5	32.8	24.1	25.1	49.6	32.6
Yes	46.5	63.6	37.5	67.2	75.9	74.9	50.4	67.4
N of Valid	86	13,463	88	13,076	58	7,035	232	33,574
N of Miss	0	374	1	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	86	13,463	88	13,076	58	7,035	232	33,574
N of Miss	0	374	1	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	79.4	93.2	83.0	96.6	91.0	92.2	83.2
Yes	11.6	20.6	6.8	17.0	3.4	9.0	7.8	16.8
N of Valid	86	13,463	88	13,076	58	7,035	232	33,574
N of Miss	0	374	1	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.5	3.7	5.6	3.5	1.7	3.2	3.9	3.5
Some high school	5.8	3.2	2.2	5.2	3.4	14.8	3.9	6.5
Completed high school	9.3	9.5	9.0	13.4	29.3	18.2	14.2	12.9
Some college	11.6	9.1	9.0	12.2	19.0	15.5	12.4	11.7
Completed college	15.1	21.1	28.1	24.9	31.0	26.2	24.0	23.7
Graduate or professional school after college	2.3	10.2	9.0	12.9	10.3	13.3	6.9	11.9
Don't know	48.8	40.9	37.1	26.1	5.2	7.0	33.5	28.0
Does not apply	3.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	86	13,426	89	13,183	58	7,088	233	33,697
N of Miss	0	411	0	166	0	47	0	624

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.6	12.6	12.4	14.1	3.4	16.6	12.4	14.0
Yes	81.4	87.4	87.6	85.9	96.6	83.4	87.6	86.0
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	93.9	94.4	92.9	98.3	94.2	96.6	93.6
Yes	2.3	6.1	5.6	7.1	1.7	5.8	3.4	6.4
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.9	86.1	88.8	88.1	82.8	91.0	83.3	87.9
Yes	22.1	13.9	11.2	11.9	17.2	9.0	16.7	12.1
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.0	92.1	96.1	98.3	97.0	94.4	95.8
Yes	5.8	5.0	7.9	3.9	1.7	3.0	5.6	4.2
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.5	38.3	51.7	39.4	34.5	40.8	48.1	39.3
Yes	46.5	61.7	48.3	60.6	65.5	59.2	51.9	60.7
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	85.9	86.5	84.7	93.1	87.1	87.6	85.7
Yes	15.1	14.1	13.5	15.3	6.9	12.9	12.4	14.3
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	91.9	92.1	93.4	91.4	95.2	91.4	93.2
Yes	9.3	8.1	7.9	6.6	8.6	4.8	8.6	6.8
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	95.0	93.3	96.5	94.8	97.3	93.6	96.0
Yes	7.0	5.0	6.7	3.5	5.2	2.7	6.4	4.0
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	97.6	96.6	98.1	98.3	97.9	96.1	97.9
Yes	5.8	2.4	3.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.9	2.1
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.0	50.3	52.8	49.4	48.3	56.7	55.8	51.3
Yes	36.0	49.7	47.2	50.6	51.7	43.3	44.2	48.7
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	94.7	96.6	94.7	98.3	96.2	97.9	95.0
Yes	1.2	5.3	3.4	5.3	1.7	3.8	2.1	5.0
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.8	53.2	50.6	52.8	51.7	59.0	52.8	54.2
Yes	44.2	46.8	49.4	47.2	48.3	41.0	47.2	45.8
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	94.8	97.8	94.6	98.3	96.6	97.9	95.1
Yes	2.3	5.2	2.2	5.4	1.7	3.4	2.1	4.9
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	95.6	96.6	96.0	96.6	95.9	96.6	95.8
Yes	3.5	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	86	13,732	89	13,287	58	7,105	233	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.9	9.2	4.5	8.5	7.3	10.7	8.3	9.2
no	36.5	37.4	32.6	37.4	47.3	34.0	37.6	36.7
yes	41.2	46.0	58.4	48.3	41.8	46.4	48.0	47.0
YES!	9.4	7.4	4.5	5.8	3.6	9.0	6.1	7.1
N of Valid	85	13,312	89	12,992	55	6,886	229	33,190
N of Miss	1	525	0	357	3	249	4	1,131

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.9	11.2	4.6	9.8	7.3	11.0	8.4	10.6
no	52.9	47.0	49.4	49.9	54.5	45.6	52.0	47.9
yes	21.2	34.7	40.2	35.8	38.2	38.1	32.6	35.8
YES!	12.9	7.1	5.7	4.5	0.0	5.3	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	85	13,208	87	12,874	55	6,849	227	32,931
N of Miss	1	629	2	475	3	286	6	1,390

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.6	2.2	4.9	3.7	6.6	3.5	4.7
no	17.6	17.8	22.5	24.4	37.0	24.7	24.1	21.8
yes	55.3	54.1	57.3	55.2	53.7	54.4	55.7	54.6
YES!	22.4	24.5	18.0	15.5	5.6	14.3	16.7	18.8
N of Valid	85	13,284	89	12,922	54	6,854	228	33,060
N of Miss	1	553	0	427	4	281	5	1,261

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	3.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.7
no	11.6	14.3	9.1	6.8	10.9	7.1	10.5	9.9
yes	48.8	45.5	47.7	45.8	52.7	46.1	49.3	45.7
YES!	37.2	36.2	42.0	45.7	34.5	44.7	38.4	41.7
N of Valid	86	13,317	88	12,969	55	6,872	229	33,158
N of Miss	0	520	1	380	3	263	4	1,163

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	2.9	1.1	3.3	7.3	3.3	2.6	3.1
no	17.4	13.9	18.2	17.4	30.9	16.2	21.0	15.8
yes	54.7	50.6	63.6	54.5	54.5	55.4	58.1	53.1
YES!	26.7	32.6	17.0	24.8	7.3	25.2	18.3	28.0
N of Valid	86	13,258	88	12,932	55	6,866	229	33,056
N of Miss	0	579	1	417	3	269	4	1,265

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.6	3.4	5.3	5.5	4.2	3.5	4.4
no	8.2	8.8	15.9	14.0	23.6	13.0	14.9	11.7
yes	50.6	44.8	63.6	56.8	56.4	59.2	57.0	52.5
YES!	38.8	42.7	17.0	24.0	14.5	23.5	24.6	31.4
N of Valid	85	13,198	88	12,893	55	6,856	228	32,947
N of Miss	1	639	1	456	3	279	5	1,374

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.6	19.5	15.1	27.3	23.6	17.1	14.3
no	32.6	35.2	36.8	46.5	52.7	45.3	39.0	41.7
yes	40.7	41.6	34.5	31.5	20.0	25.6	33.3	34.3
YES!	18.6	14.7	9.2	6.9	0.0	5.5	10.5	9.7
N of Valid	86	13,210	87	12,904	55	6,850	228	32,964
N of Miss	0	627	2	445	3	285	5	1,357

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.2	11.4	11.0	7.3	12.0	8.8	10.5
no	30.1	35.0	40.9	42.4	50.9	38.2	39.4	38.5
yes	49.4	43.2	36.4	39.2	36.4	42.0	41.2	41.4
YES!	13.3	12.6	11.4	7.4	5.5	7.9	10.6	9.6
N of Valid	83	13,066	88	12,885	55	6,856	226	32,807
N of Miss	3	771	1	464	3	279	7	1,514

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.2	8.3	10.4	5.5	7.7	7.1	9.4
no	34.1	36.1	27.4	35.9	20.0	28.2	28.1	34.4
yes	48.2	42.1	53.6	41.6	56.4	47.3	52.2	43.0
YES!	10.6	12.6	10.7	12.1	18.2	16.8	12.5	13.3
N of Valid	85	13,049	84	12,881	55	6,852	224	32,782
N of Miss	1	788	5	468	3	283	9	1,539

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.2	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.5
no	17.6	16.2	20.7	16.2	14.5	14.2	18.1	15.8
yes	56.5	52.3	59.8	60.7	72.7	63.2	61.7	57.9
YES!	22.4	27.5	16.1	19.9	10.9	19.4	17.2	22.8
N of Valid	85	13,175	87	12,870	55	6,854	227	32,899
N of Miss	1	662	2	479	3	281	6	1,422

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	6.0	4.6	7.9	10.9	9.2	6.6	7.4
Rarely	21.4	12.5	26.4	17.4	34.5	19.1	26.5	15.8
Sometimes	42.9	34.4	37.9	38.8	34.5	38.7	38.9	37.0
Often	19.0	24.7	21.8	24.6	16.4	24.5	19.5	24.7
Almost always	10.7	22.3	9.2	11.2	3.6	8.5	8.4	15.1
N of Valid	84	13,392	87	12,995	55	6,882	226	33,269
N of Miss	2	445	2	354	3	253	7	1,052

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.5	13.7	2.3	5.6	1.9	5.4	4.9	8.8
Rarely	34.5	30.2	23.9	23.8	13.0	22.1	25.2	26.0
Sometimes	29.8	31.7	38.6	36.9	38.9	39.0	35.4	35.3
Often	16.7	13.3	20.5	20.0	29.6	21.8	21.2	17.7
Almost always	9.5	11.2	14.8	13.6	16.7	11.6	13.3	12.2
N of Valid	84	13,280	88	12,915	54	6,830	226	33,025
N of Miss	2	557	1	434	4	305	7	1,296

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
Rarely	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.8	3.3	0.9	2.4
Sometimes	8.3	7.3	17.0	13.4	7.3	18.8	11.5	12.1
Often	21.4	20.9	31.8	32.0	43.6	35.6	30.8	28.3
Almost always	69.0	69.7	48.9	51.0	47.3	41.5	55.9	56.5
N of Valid	84	13,321	88	12,959	55	6,870	227	33,150
N of Miss	2	516	1	390	3	265	6	1,171

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.2	4.0	1.2	5.8	0.0	8.4	0.9	5.6
Rarely	12.2	10.4	23.8	20.8	35.2	27.2	22.3	17.9
Sometimes	37.8	30.3	40.5	38.2	44.4	41.4	40.5	35.7
Often	25.6	29.7	22.6	24.1	14.8	17.8	21.8	25.1
Almost always	23.2	25.6	11.9	11.2	5.6	5.2	14.5	15.8
N of Valid	82	13,127	84	12,718	54	6,678	220	32,523
N of Miss	4	710	5	631	4	457	13	1,798

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mostly D's	3.5	2.4	2.2	3.0	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.6
Mostly C's	9.3	10.8	15.7	13.8	9.1	13.6	11.7	12.6
Mostly B's	44.2	37.4	40.4	36.7	41.8	36.5	42.2	36.9
Mostly A's	43.0	48.0	40.4	45.4	47.3	47.2	43.0	46.8
N of Valid	86	13,306	89	12,940	55	6,822	230	33,068
N of Miss	0	531	0	409	3	313	3	1,253

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.7	36.2	21.6	15.7	9.1	7.3	23.1	22.2
Quite important	30.2	27.3	26.1	22.2	7.3	16.1	23.1	23.0
Fairly important	24.4	22.6	22.7	32.4	36.4	34.5	26.6	28.9
Slightly important	10.5	11.4	23.9	24.3	38.2	32.8	22.3	20.8
Not at all important	1.2	2.5	5.7	5.4	9.1	9.4	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	86	13,350	88	12,929	55	6,820	229	33,099
N of Miss	0	487	1	420	3	315	4	1,222

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.7	55.6	58.4	61.7	30.9	60.3	50.4	58.9
1	15.1	13.5	11.2	12.7	20.0	12.0	14.8	12.9
2	16.3	10.0	12.4	8.8	21.8	9.2	16.1	9.4
3	7.0	7.4	3.4	6.5	21.8	6.6	9.1	6.9
4-5	4.7	7.4	10.1	5.9	3.6	7.0	6.5	6.7
6-10	1.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.9
11 or more	1.2	2.8	1.1	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.3
N of Valid	86	13,307	89	12,940	55	6,815	230	33,062
N of Miss	0	530	0	409	3	320	3	1,259

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.7	88.6	83.0	76.6	68.5	73.6	82.5	80.8
Little chance	3.5	6.5	4.5	11.9	16.7	14.7	7.0	10.3
Some chance	5.8	2.7	9.1	7.1	9.3	7.5	7.9	5.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	3.4	3.1	5.6	3.0	2.6	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,214	88	12,875	54	6,792	228	32,881
N of Miss	0	623	1	474	4	343	5	1,440

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.6	6.2	11.4	10.7	1.9	11.1	9.3	8.9
Little chance	3.5	8.8	9.1	15.5	21.2	17.2	9.7	13.2
Some chance	12.8	17.8	23.9	25.3	28.8	28.6	20.8	22.9
Pretty good chance	40.7	32.3	36.4	28.2	28.8	26.2	36.3	29.5
Very good chance	31.4	34.9	19.3	20.3	19.2	16.8	23.9	25.5
N of Valid	86	13,232	88	12,804	52	6,739	226	32,775
N of Miss	0	605	1	545	6	396	7	1,546

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	85.9	71.6	69.5	46.3	51.2	71.9	72.3
Little chance	4.7	7.7	12.5	14.0	9.3	15.5	8.8	11.8
Some chance	3.5	3.3	8.0	8.9	18.5	15.6	8.8	8.0
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.9	4.5	5.7	13.0	12.3	6.1	5.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.9	13.0	5.4	4.4	2.3
N of Valid	86	13,159	88	12,824	54	6,774	228	32,757
N of Miss	0	678	1	525	4	361	5	1,564

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.9	9.7	13.5	11.4	9.1	11.7	9.6	10.8
Little chance	16.5	9.7	18.0	15.2	14.5	14.3	16.6	12.8
Some chance	17.6	18.9	28.1	26.3	40.0	29.9	27.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.4	27.6	27.0	27.5	30.9	27.2	28.8	27.5
Very good chance	30.6	34.0	13.5	19.6	5.5	16.9	17.9	24.9
N of Valid	85	13,164	89	12,831	55	6,764	229	32,759
N of Miss	1	673	0	518	3	371	4	1,562

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	89.8	71.6	70.5	49.1	51.1	72.9	74.2
Little chance	2.3	5.0	12.5	10.8	14.5	12.9	9.2	8.9
Some chance	5.8	2.5	2.3	7.5	14.5	14.3	6.6	6.9
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.4	9.1	6.3	16.4	12.4	7.9	5.6
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	4.5	4.8	5.5	9.3	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	86	13,103	88	12,833	55	6,778	229	32,714
N of Miss	0	734	1	516	3	357	4	1,607

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	81.2	70.8	74.9	66.7	70.9	76.0	76.6
Little chance	5.8	8.6	14.6	11.1	16.7	13.4	11.8	10.6
Some chance	1.2	4.5	4.5	6.6	7.4	8.6	3.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	4.7	2.8	4.5	4.0	5.6	3.9	4.8	3.5
Very good chance	1.2	3.0	5.6	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	86	13,141	89	12,830	54	6,773	229	32,744
N of Miss	0	696	0	519	4	362	4	1,577

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	86.4	61.8	65.3	50.9	51.7	69.2	70.9
Little chance	4.7	6.6	11.2	11.7	15.1	12.4	9.7	9.8
Some chance	2.4	3.3	7.9	8.8	13.2	13.7	7.0	7.6
Pretty good chance	4.7	1.9	4.5	7.3	7.5	11.8	5.3	6.1
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	14.6	6.9	13.2	10.4	8.8	5.6
N of Valid	85	13,153	89	12,851	53	6,779	227	32,783
N of Miss	1	684	0	498	5	356	6	1,538

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	82.8	68.5	73.5	70.4	75.0	74.2	77.5
Little chance	12.8	10.4	12.4	14.2	20.4	15.0	14.4	12.8
Some chance	3.5	3.4	11.2	6.9	5.6	6.6	7.0	5.4
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.7	4.5	3.3	3.7	2.2	3.1	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	86	13,161	89	12,856	54	6,779	229	32,796
N of Miss	0	676	0	493	4	356	4	1,525

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	92.0	93.0	70.9	76.1	89.5	91.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
12	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	7.3	3.6	2.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	4.6	0.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	6.5	3.1	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.9	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	85	13,299	88	12,870	55	6,782	228	32,951
N of Miss	1	538	1	479	3	353	5	1,370

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	95.1	94.3	89.1	78.2	81.4	91.6	89.9
10 or younger	1.2	3.1	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.3
11	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.1	3.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.6	2.5	0.9	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.2	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.7	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	84	13,238	88	12,810	55	6,746	227	32,794
N of Miss	2	599	1	539	3	389	6	1,527

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.9	84.4	69.7	72.8	55.6	57.7	72.4	74.4
10 or younger	8.2	9.6	6.7	9.1	5.6	4.6	7.0	8.4
11	5.9	4.5	5.6	3.5	0.0	1.1	4.4	3.4
12	0.0	1.1	4.5	5.0	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	11.2	7.4	7.4	3.2	6.1	3.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	14.8	5.1	3.9	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	7.2	0.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	10.0	1.3	2.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	5.6	8.8	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	85	13,251	89	12,828	54	6,769	228	32,848
N of Miss	1	586	0	521	4	366	5	1,473

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.6	95.5	95.3	72.7	84.0	91.7	94.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	2.4	1.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	4.9	3.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.9	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	85	13,247	89	12,841	55	6,781	229	32,869
N of Miss	1	590	0	508	3	354	4	1,452

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.4	88.4	66.3	81.1	70.9	80.7	76.0	83.9
10 or younger	4.7	8.0	12.4	7.0	9.1	4.9	8.7	7.0
11	3.5	2.8	10.1	3.3	3.6	1.6	6.1	2.7
12	2.4	0.6	9.0	4.1	7.3	2.2	6.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	3.7	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.8	3.0	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	2.5	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	13,267	89	12,871	55	6,776	229	32,914
N of Miss	1	570	0	478	3	359	4	1,407

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.0	96.6	97.9	96.4	97.0	97.4	98.1
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,247	89	12,865	55	6,783	229	32,895
N of Miss	1	590	0	484	3	352	4	1,426

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	92.1	86.4	92.2	90.9	93.4	90.8	92.4
10 or younger	1.2	3.8	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.7	1.3	2.9
11	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.1	1.8	0.4	2.6	1.5
12	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	1.9	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	3.6	1.4	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	85	13,240	88	12,854	55	6,774	228	32,868
N of Miss	1	597	1	495	3	361	5	1,453

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	95.7	86.4	85.1	70.9	71.9	86.8	86.6
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.3
11	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.6
12	1.2	0.6	2.3	4.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.7	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	7.3	4.9	2.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.9	7.3	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	7.9	1.8	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.9	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	84	13,252	88	12,853	55	6,782	227	32,887
N of Miss	2	585	1	496	3	353	6	1,434

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.8	93.3	95.4	96.4	93.4	96.5	96.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	4.5	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.2	0.9	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	13,235	89	12,865	55	6,786	229	32,886
N of Miss	1	602	0	484	3	349	4	1,435

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	92.1	86.5	90.0	83.6	91.3	88.6	91.1
Wrong	4.7	6.0	9.0	7.4	12.7	6.3	8.3	6.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	3.4	2.1	3.6	1.6	2.6	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	85	13,323	89	12,902	55	6,796	229	33,021
N of Miss	1	514	0	447	3	339	4	1,300

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.5	70.5	53.4	59.4	58.5	67.9	62.1	65.6
Wrong	24.1	25.2	34.1	33.2	34.0	26.3	30.4	28.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.6	11.4	6.8	7.5	5.3	7.1	5.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	83	13,210	88	12,809	53	6,749	224	32,768
N of Miss	3	627	1	540	5	386	9	1,553

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.4	52.3	46.6	39.3	41.8	50.8	50.9	46.9
Wrong	30.1	33.6	29.5	38.0	40.0	32.6	32.3	35.1
A little bit wrong	7.2	11.7	19.3	19.6	18.2	15.1	14.6	15.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.4	4.5	3.1	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	83	13,179	88	12,806	55	6,760	226	32,745
N of Miss	3	658	1	543	3	375	7	1,576

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	85.3	68.5	75.5	78.2	79.3	78.6	80.2
Wrong	5.9	10.6	15.7	18.2	18.2	16.0	12.7	14.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	12.4	4.8	3.6	3.9	6.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.4	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	85	13,260	89	12,872	55	6,780	229	32,912
N of Miss	1	577	0	477	3	355	4	1,409

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.8	75.9	58.4	58.6	38.2	51.5	61.1	64.1
Wrong	17.6	19.1	27.0	30.5	27.3	31.5	23.6	26.1
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.9	11.2	9.1	32.7	15.0	13.5	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	85	13,271	89	12,876	55	6,776	229	32,923
N of Miss	1	566	0	473	3	359	4	1,398

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	88.1	66.3	71.1	38.2	53.6	68.6	74.3
Wrong	9.4	8.5	21.3	19.2	30.9	22.4	19.2	15.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	7.9	7.7	21.8	18.0	8.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.5	2.0	9.1	6.0	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	85	13,272	89	12,878	55	6,784	229	32,934
N of Miss	1	565	0	471	3	351	4	1,387

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.1	77.5	78.8	60.0	67.9	78.6	81.5
Wrong	7.1	6.9	20.2	15.9	27.3	20.8	17.0	13.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.0	9.1	8.0	3.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	3.6	3.2	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	85	13,272	89	12,876	55	6,783	229	32,931
N of Miss	1	565	0	473	3	352	4	1,390

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	93.2	75.9	76.3	52.7	53.3	76.5	78.4
Wrong	7.1	4.5	10.3	13.6	21.8	18.3	11.9	10.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	10.3	6.7	18.2	16.0	8.4	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	3.4	3.3	7.3	12.4	3.1	4.2
N of Valid	84	13,258	87	12,866	55	6,776	226	32,900
N of Miss	2	579	2	483	3	359	7	1,421

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.1	85.2	85.8	83.6	82.1	88.6	88.4
Wrong	3.5	4.7	12.5	11.0	12.7	14.0	9.2	9.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.6	3.0	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	85	13,261	88	12,849	55	6,784	228	32,894
N of Miss	1	576	1	500	3	351	5	1,427

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	92.8	89.9	85.7	89.1	85.1	90.8	88.4
Wrong	4.7	5.4	9.0	10.7	9.1	11.7	7.4	8.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	85	13,184	89	12,845	55	6,783	229	32,812
N of Miss	1	653	0	504	3	352	4	1,509

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	96.6	91.0	91.6	90.9	88.0	94.3	92.9
Wrong	0.0	2.8	6.7	6.7	9.1	8.9	4.8	5.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	85	13,246	89	12,875	55	6,785	229	32,906
N of Miss	1	591	0	474	3	350	4	1,415

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	88.5	67.4	70.0	45.5	56.1	71.6	74.6
Wrong	4.7	8.0	22.5	18.4	29.1	21.8	17.5	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.6	5.6	8.5	21.8	15.2	8.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	3.6	7.0	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	85	13,256	89	12,878	55	6,787	229	32,921
N of Miss	1	581	0	471	3	348	4	1,400

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	91.2	77.3	87.5	92.7	91.3	85.5	89.8
1 to 2 times	9.5	7.0	14.8	9.3	7.3	6.9	11.0	7.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,218	88	12,773	55	6,724	227	32,715
N of Miss	2	619	1	576	3	411	6	1,606

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	93.0	87.6	93.0	92.7	94.4	91.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.6	4.1	6.7	3.8	1.8	2.6	4.4	3.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	3.4	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	84	13,148	89	12,730	55	6,695	228	32,573
N of Miss	2	689	0	619	3	440	5	1,748

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	96.6	98.8	98.1	97.2	98.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	83	13,140	88	12,716	54	6,700	225	32,556
N of Miss	3	697	1	633	4	435	8	1,765

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	97.8	98.8	98.2	99.3	98.7	99.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,174	89	12,751	55	6,722	228	32,647
N of Miss	2	663	0	598	3	413	5	1,674

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.7	46.5	34.1	38.5	37.0	33.5	35.4	40.7
1 to 2 times	32.1	25.8	17.0	23.4	11.1	16.4	21.2	22.9
3 to 5 times	22.6	13.0	21.6	14.9	14.8	15.1	20.4	14.2
6 to 9 times	2.4	4.1	9.1	5.3	7.4	7.3	6.2	5.2
10+ times	7.1	10.7	18.2	18.0	29.6	27.7	16.8	17.1
N of Valid	84	13,088	88	12,738	54	6,719	226	32,545
N of Miss	2	749	1	611	4	416	7	1,776

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	99.1	94.3	98.2	96.4	98.2	96.0	98.6
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,135	87	12,721	55	6,697	226	32,553
N of Miss	2	702	2	628	3	438	7	1,768

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	92.4	85.4	92.1	92.7	95.9	90.3	93.0
1 to 2 times	3.7	5.7	4.5	5.8	5.5	3.2	4.4	5.2
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.0	5.6	1.4	1.8	0.6	3.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	82	13,168	89	12,745	55	6,710	226	32,623
N of Miss	4	669	0	604	3	425	7	1,698

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	95.5	96.7	98.2	92.4	97.8	96.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	2.2	2.2	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	84	13,162	89	12,754	55	6,718	228	32,634
N of Miss	2	675	0	595	3	417	5	1,687

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.8	98.2	99.6	98.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
N of Valid	84	13,168	89	12,754	55	6,718	228	32,640
N of Miss	2	669	0	595	3	417	5	1,681

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	96.3	83.0	87.1	70.4	78.0	85.0	89.0
1 to 2 times	3.6	2.2	8.0	5.6	3.7	5.7	5.3	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	3.4	2.5	5.6	3.1	2.7	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	3.7	1.6	1.3	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.6	4.5	3.7	16.7	11.6	5.8	4.1
N of Valid	84	13,160	88	12,743	54	6,722	226	32,625
N of Miss	2	677	1	606	4	413	7	1,696

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	20.6	21.6	13.2	9.1	10.4	18.5	15.6
Slight risk	4.8	5.9	4.5	6.1	10.9	4.9	6.2	5.7
Moderate risk	21.4	14.4	17.0	16.3	14.5	14.6	18.1	15.2
Great risk	48.8	54.2	54.5	60.8	63.6	66.9	54.6	59.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.1	2.3	3.6	1.8	3.2	2.6	4.1
N of Valid	84	13,107	88	12,747	55	6,717	227	32,571
N of Miss	2	730	1	602	3	418	6	1,750

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	23.6	29.4	23.9	33.3	40.3	27.5	27.1
Slight risk	18.1	17.2	23.5	25.2	25.9	25.4	22.1	22.0
Moderate risk	15.7	19.6	18.8	20.3	29.6	14.3	20.3	18.8
Great risk	34.9	29.5	22.4	24.9	9.3	15.8	23.9	24.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.7	1.9	4.3	6.3	7.2
N of Valid	83	12,987	85	12,562	54	6,601	222	32,150
N of Miss	3	850	4	787	4	534	11	2,171

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	22.2	26.7	18.9	21.8	28.1	24.0	22.1
Slight risk	4.8	8.4	17.4	14.7	29.1	22.1	15.6	13.7
Moderate risk	20.2	17.5	18.6	22.7	29.1	22.3	21.8	20.5
Great risk	41.7	41.4	32.6	37.8	18.2	23.0	32.4	36.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.5	4.7	5.8	1.8	4.5	6.2	7.4
N of Valid	84	12,855	86	12,573	55	6,660	225	32,088
N of Miss	2	982	3	776	3	475	8	2,233

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	22.6	25.6	16.8	16.4	14.8	21.8	18.7
Slight risk	15.5	14.6	27.9	18.2	16.4	19.3	20.4	17.0
Moderate risk	25.0	20.7	24.4	26.8	36.4	27.6	27.6	24.5
Great risk	33.3	37.5	18.6	34.7	29.1	35.2	26.7	35.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	4.7	3.5	3.5	1.8	3.1	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	84	13,024	86	12,710	55	6,705	225	32,439
N of Miss	2	813	3	639	3	430	8	1,882

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.8	21.5	23.0	14.7	10.9	12.6	20.4	17.0
Slight risk	8.3	8.0	5.7	10.7	21.8	13.4	10.6	10.2
Moderate risk	23.8	19.1	33.3	24.5	32.7	27.8	29.6	23.0
Great risk	40.5	46.4	33.3	46.3	32.7	42.8	35.8	45.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.1	4.6	3.8	1.8	3.4	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	84	13,036	87	12,714	55	6,714	226	32,464
N of Miss	2	801	2	635	3	421	7	1,857

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	21.0	19.5	13.4	9.1	9.9	18.1	15.7
Slight risk	8.3	4.4	9.2	5.5	10.9	4.9	9.3	4.9
Moderate risk	9.5	11.7	11.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	11.5	13.4
Great risk	47.6	55.4	51.7	60.4	58.2	64.8	51.8	59.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	7.5	8.0	6.3	7.3	5.7	9.3	6.7
N of Valid	84	12,985	87	12,687	55	6,700	226	32,372
N of Miss	2	852	2	662	3	435	7	1,949

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	20.9	22.7	13.2	10.9	9.8	19.9	15.6
Slight risk	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.4	5.5	3.9	3.5	3.8
Moderate risk	12.0	9.9	9.1	13.9	21.8	14.0	13.3	12.3
Great risk	53.0	57.7	55.7	61.8	56.4	66.3	54.9	61.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	8.3	9.1	6.7	5.5	6.0	8.4	7.2
N of Valid	83	12,974	88	12,679	55	6,700	226	32,353
N of Miss	3	863	1	670	3	435	7	1,968

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	21.3	24.4	15.5	12.7	13.7	20.9	17.5
Slight risk	6.0	9.1	15.1	16.5	23.6	20.6	13.8	14.4
Moderate risk	23.8	17.5	31.4	24.6	27.3	29.3	27.6	22.7
Great risk	38.1	44.2	24.4	38.6	29.1	32.2	30.7	39.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	7.8	4.7	4.9	7.3	4.2	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	84	13,009	86	12,694	55	6,713	225	32,416
N of Miss	2	828	3	655	3	422	8	1,905

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	21.7	24.1	16.0	16.4	14.9	22.2	18.1
Slight risk	9.6	9.4	17.2	16.9	21.8	23.3	15.6	15.2
Moderate risk	18.1	18.8	23.0	26.1	30.9	27.7	23.1	23.5
Great risk	36.1	38.5	26.4	33.6	23.6	28.3	29.3	34.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	11.6	9.2	7.4	7.3	5.7	9.8	8.7
N of Valid	83	13,005	87	12,714	55	6,716	225	32,435
N of Miss	3	832	2	635	3	419	8	1,886

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	21.3	21.8	14.5	10.9	12.2	19.5	16.7
Slight risk	6.0	4.9	9.2	8.2	23.6	11.9	11.5	7.7
Moderate risk	6.0	12.3	26.4	20.2	23.6	25.9	18.1	18.2
Great risk	54.8	49.5	32.2	49.4	34.5	44.2	41.2	48.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	12.0	10.3	7.7	7.3	5.8	9.7	9.0
N of Valid	84	13,008	87	12,712	55	6,715	226	32,435
N of Miss	2	829	2	637	3	420	7	1,886

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.6	90.2	95.0	94.4	96.6	93.1	95.2
No, but would like to	1.2	2.0	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.2	4.9	2.0	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.1	4.9	1.1	3.7	0.9	3.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	12,542	82	12,195	54	6,427	216	31,164
N of Miss	6	1,295	7	1,154	4	708	17	3,157

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.3	17.9	5.6	15.9	27.3	20.2	15.9	17.6
Yes	3.6	2.9	10.1	2.8	0.0	2.0	5.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.1	79.3	84.3	81.4	72.7	77.8	78.9	79.8
N of Valid	83	12,922	89	12,565	55	6,590	227	32,077
N of Miss	3	915	0	784	3	545	6	2,244

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	25.9	12.8	21.7	12.7	23.8	19.7	23.8
Rarely	34.1	25.6	29.1	26.8	27.3	28.4	30.5	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.2	13.0	15.1	13.5	36.4	14.9	19.3	13.6
About once a week or more	22.0	35.5	43.0	38.0	23.6	32.9	30.5	35.9
N of Valid	82	12,772	86	12,608	55	6,636	223	32,016
N of Miss	4	1,065	3	741	3	499	10	2,305

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.9	95.3	93.6	85.2	89.0	94.5	94.0
Once or twice	0.0	2.4	4.7	4.5	13.0	6.2	5.0	4.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.2	0.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	81	12,634	85	12,252	54	6,480	220	31,366
N of Miss	5	1,203	4	1,097	4	655	13	2,955

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.2	98.2	96.1	99.1	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,816	86	12,448	55	6,520	224	31,784
N of Miss	3	1,021	3	901	3	615	9	2,537

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	95.6	94.3	89.9	81.8	82.8	92.9	90.8
Once or twice	1.2	3.5	5.7	7.4	12.7	10.2	5.8	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.7	0.4	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.3	0.4	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,839	88	12,445	55	6,511	226	31,795
N of Miss	3	998	1	904	3	624	7	2,526

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.4	96.4	96.2	99.1	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,847	86	12,434	55	6,530	224	31,811
N of Miss	3	990	3	915	3	605	9	2,510

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	46.3	60.2	60.7	61.1	72.7	69.0	58.4	62.4
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.1	8.1	10.1	8.6	10.9	8.6	8.8	8.4
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.7	2.1	3.4	2.3	0.0	2.4	2.7	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.4	3.5	4.5	5.0	9.1	5.2	4.9	4.4
I don't know	41.5	26.1	21.3	23.1	7.3	14.8	25.2	22.6
N of Valid	82	12,947	89	12,603	55	6,627	226	32,177
N of Miss	4	890	0	746	3	508	7	2,144

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.9	35.0	18.2	34.8	40.0	52.8	25.2	38.6
Rarely	21.7	17.9	21.6	22.1	27.3	18.9	23.0	19.8
Sometimes	30.1	23.9	37.5	24.4	20.0	17.6	30.5	22.8
Often	18.1	13.6	12.5	12.0	9.1	7.2	13.7	11.7
Almost always	7.2	9.5	10.2	6.7	3.6	3.4	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	83	12,958	88	12,588	55	6,583	226	32,129
N of Miss	3	879	1	761	3	552	7	2,192

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.3	98.3	95.3	95.8	78.2	87.7	91.4	95.1
Once	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.2	9.1	5.3	3.6	2.4
Twice	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.8	3.0	1.8	1.2
3-5 times	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.6	2.6	1.4	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.5	0.9	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	81	12,689	86	12,292	55	6,460	222	31,441
N of Miss	5	1,148	3	1,057	3	675	11	2,880

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.8	92.3	83.9	90.4	78.2	89.4	85.8	91.0
1 time	2.4	3.6	8.0	4.1	10.9	4.3	6.7	4.0
2 or 3 times	3.6	2.2	4.6	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.0	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.7
6 or more times	1.2	1.3	3.4	1.5	5.5	1.8	3.1	1.5
N of Valid	83	12,801	87	12,434	55	6,489	225	31,724
N of Miss	3	1,036	2	915	3	646	8	2,597

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.8	53.9	44.8	58.5	21.8	28.2	44.0	50.4
0 times	39.8	45.2	52.9	40.1	65.5	67.0	51.1	47.7
1 time	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.7
2 or 3 times	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	7.3	1.4	2.2	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	83	12,834	87	12,453	55	6,524	225	31,811
N of Miss	3	1,003	2	896	3	611	8	2,510

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.4	94.9	85.1	86.4	56.4	67.7	82.2	85.9
At my home	1.2	3.0	6.9	7.2	12.7	12.9	6.2	6.7
At someone else's home	1.2	1.3	8.0	4.9	25.5	15.8	9.8	5.7
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.6	2.0	0.9	0.8
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
In a car	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,554	87	12,278	55	6,504	225	31,336
N of Miss	3	1,283	2	1,071	3	631	8	2,985

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.3	19.1	26.4	25.8	40.0	34.7	27.1	25.0
Somewhat disapprove	3.6	7.8	11.5	15.4	18.2	20.9	10.2	13.5
Strongly disapprove	59.0	58.5	39.1	45.0	30.9	34.6	44.4	48.3
Don't know or can't say	18.1	14.6	23.0	13.7	10.9	9.8	18.2	13.3
N of Valid	83	12,615	87	12,332	55	6,498	225	31,445
N of Miss	3	1,222	2	1,017	3	637	8	2,876

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.0	92.0	93.7	72.7	82.1	90.2	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	6.9	5.0	10.9	12.3	5.3	5.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	7.3	3.7	2.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.6	1.2	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.5	0.8	1.3	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,774	87	12,447	55	6,534	225	31,755
N of Miss	3	1,063	2	902	3	601	8	2,566

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	93.1	96.6	81.8	88.3	92.4	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	4.6	1.8	9.1	5.0	4.0	1.9
3-5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	3.6	1.0	1.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.8	3.8	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	83	12,739	87	12,416	55	6,521	225	31,676
N of Miss	3	1,098	2	933	3	614	8	2,645

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,693	87	12,427	55	6,535	225	31,655
N of Miss	3	1,144	2	922	3	600	8	2,666

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,720	85	12,421	55	6,532	223	31,673
N of Miss	3	1,117	4	928	3	603	10	2,648

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.3	96.5	97.9	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,742	86	12,431	55	6,536	224	31,709
N of Miss	3	1,095	3	918	3	599	9	2,612

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,698	86	12,411	55	6,529	224	31,638
N of Miss	3	1,139	3	938	3	606	9	2,683

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,693	86	12,415	55	6,535	224	31,643
N of Miss	3	1,144	3	934	3	600	9	2,678

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,673	85	12,410	55	6,533	223	31,616
N of Miss	3	1,164	4	939	3	602	10	2,705

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,663	86	12,410	55	6,528	224	31,601
N of Miss	3	1,174	3	939	3	607	9	2,720

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,608	86	12,385	55	6,523	224	31,516
N of Miss	3	1,229	3	964	3	612	9	2,805

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,654	86	12,414	55	6,528	224	31,596
N of Miss	3	1,183	3	935	3	607	9	2,725

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	98.8	97.4	98.2	98.0	98.7	97.8
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	12,672	86	12,415	55	6,529	224	31,616
N of Miss	3	1,165	3	934	3	606	9	2,705

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,682	86	12,406	55	6,525	224	31,613
N of Miss	3	1,155	3	943	3	610	9	2,708

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.6	97.3	80.0	89.5	93.8	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	9.1	6.7	2.7	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	5.5	2.0	1.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	3.6	1.0	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,692	87	12,386	55	6,527	225	31,605
N of Miss	3	1,145	2	963	3	608	8	2,716

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	98.9	95.7	81.8	88.3	95.1	95.4
1-2	0.0	1.1	1.1	3.1	7.3	8.0	2.2	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	7.3	2.6	1.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,672	87	12,385	55	6,522	225	31,579
N of Miss	3	1,165	2	964	3	613	8	2,742

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.1	88.5	92.4	76.4	82.9	88.9	92.7
1-2	1.2	1.2	4.6	3.5	9.1	4.7	4.4	2.8
3-5	1.2	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	4.6	2.1	12.7	9.7	4.9	2.9
N of Valid	83	12,726	87	12,428	55	6,537	225	31,691
N of Miss	3	1,111	2	921	3	598	8	2,630

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	96.5	97.4	85.5	91.7	94.6	97.0
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	9.1	3.6	2.2	1.5
3-5	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	3.6	0.9	1.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	83	12,684	86	12,404	55	6,530	224	31,618
N of Miss	3	1,153	3	945	3	605	9	2,703

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.5	89.7	93.7	89.1	93.8	92.9	95.2
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.4	3.6	5.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
3-5	1.2	0.4	3.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.1	5.5	1.9	2.7	0.9
N of Valid	83	12,690	87	12,405	55	6,533	225	31,628
N of Miss	3	1,147	2	944	3	602	8	2,693

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	91.7	79.3	82.1	58.2	64.1	79.1	82.2
1-2	4.8	5.8	10.3	9.4	9.1	10.6	8.0	8.2
3-5	2.4	1.5	5.7	4.0	9.1	7.7	5.3	3.7
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.5	3.6	4.2	1.8	1.6
10+	0.0	0.6	2.3	3.0	20.0	13.4	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	83	12,658	87	12,362	55	6,496	225	31,516
N of Miss	3	1,179	2	987	3	639	8	2,805

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	90.8	93.0	78.2	77.1	90.7	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.3	3.0	1.8	6.2	1.3	2.8
3-5	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.5	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.9	14.5	10.4	4.9	2.9
N of Valid	83	12,635	87	12,321	55	6,480	225	31,436
N of Miss	3	1,202	2	1,028	3	655	8	2,885

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.4	100.0	96.9	99.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,612	87	12,339	55	6,492	225	31,443
N of Miss	3	1,225	2	1,010	3	643	8	2,878

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,626	87	12,345	55	6,494	225	31,465
N of Miss	3	1,211	2	1,004	3	641	8	2,856

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	98.9	95.7	100.0	98.0	99.1	96.8
1-2	1.2	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,632	87	12,344	55	6,499	225	31,475
N of Miss	3	1,205	2	1,005	3	636	8	2,846

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,618	87	12,324	55	6,491	225	31,433
N of Miss	3	1,219	2	1,025	3	644	8	2,888

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,617	87	12,332	55	6,494	225	31,443
N of Miss	3	1,220	2	1,017	3	641	8	2,878

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.6	99.1	97.9
1-2	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	83	12,583	87	12,339	55	6,496	225	31,418
N of Miss	3	1,254	2	1,010	3	639	8	2,903

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,587	87	12,319	55	6,498	225	31,404
N of Miss	3	1,250	2	1,030	3	637	8	2,917

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,559	87	12,326	55	6,494	225	31,379
N of Miss	3	1,278	2	1,023	3	641	8	2,942

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,579	87	12,334	55	6,500	225	31,413
N of Miss	3	1,258	2	1,015	3	635	8	2,908

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.3	98.9	96.0	92.7	94.7	97.8	96.2
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	3.6	1.4	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	3.6	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	83	12,594	87	12,332	55	6,494	225	31,420
N of Miss	3	1,243	2	1,017	3	641	8	2,901

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	98.9	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.6	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	12,599	87	12,336	55	6,494	225	31,429
N of Miss	3	1,238	2	1,013	3	641	8	2,892

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	94.3	92.5	76.4	81.2	92.0	92.1
1-2	0.0	1.7	4.6	3.4	9.1	4.1	4.0	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.8	0.0	4.3	0.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.4	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	10.9	7.9	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	83	12,599	87	12,319	55	6,485	225	31,403
N of Miss	3	1,238	2	1,030	3	650	8	2,918

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.4	83.7	87.3	70.9	74.0	85.7	88.2
1-2	2.4	2.1	4.7	4.7	3.6	5.7	3.6	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.5	2.5	7.3	3.5	3.1	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.1
10+	0.0	0.6	7.0	4.2	16.4	14.6	6.7	4.9
N of Valid	82	12,612	86	12,325	55	6,488	223	31,425
N of Miss	4	1,225	3	1,024	3	647	10	2,896

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	94.0	95.1	78.2	84.7	92.3	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.1	9.1	4.2	2.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	7.3	2.8	1.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	3.6	1.3	5.5	6.8	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	82	12,604	84	12,314	55	6,482	221	31,400
N of Miss	4	1,233	5	1,035	3	653	12	2,921

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	95.9	86.2	89.4	89.1	85.0	91.1	91.1
1-2	2.4	2.5	4.6	4.8	3.6	5.5	3.6	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.1	5.5	2.7	2.2	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.6	4.6	2.7	1.8	5.4	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	83	12,598	87	12,330	55	6,492	225	31,420
N of Miss	3	1,239	2	1,019	3	643	8	2,901

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.7	2.5	5.1	9.1	8.8	3.2	4.9
Yes	100.0	97.3	97.5	94.9	90.9	91.2	96.8	95.1
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.3	96.4	95.0	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.7	3.6	5.0	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	94.5	98.0	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	5.5	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.1	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	98.8	97.5	98.2	97.2	98.6	97.6
Yes	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	82	11,976	80	11,908	55	6,362	217	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	9	1,441	3	773	16	4,075

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	3.1	11.1	10.6	27.3	20.5	11.9	9.7
Yes	97.6	96.9	88.9	89.4	72.7	79.5	88.1	90.3
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	83.6	95.6	95.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	16.4	4.4	4.6	1.2
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	99.5	100.0	98.7	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	98.2	97.6	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.5	96.9	98.2	96.3	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.1	1.8	3.7	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	91.4	92.6	85.5	86.0	92.7	93.6
Yes	1.2	1.4	8.6	7.4	14.5	14.0	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.5	100.0	98.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	98.2	99.6	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.5	97.5	96.4	96.5	98.2	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	82	11,854	81	11,824	55	6,319	218	29,997
N of Miss	4	1,983	8	1,525	3	816	15	4,324

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	4.8	18.3	14.6	29.1	25.9	15.5	13.0
Yes	96.3	95.2	81.7	85.4	70.9	74.1	84.5	87.0
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.2	98.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.4	86.6	92.2	83.6	89.2	89.5	93.7
Yes	3.7	2.6	13.4	7.8	16.4	10.8	10.5	6.3
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	93.9	93.5	83.6	86.2	93.2	93.9
Yes	1.2	1.7	6.1	6.5	16.4	13.8	6.8	6.1
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	97.3	96.4	95.0	99.1	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.7	3.6	5.0	0.9	2.3
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.1	98.2	98.1	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	96.3	96.6	94.5	95.1	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.2	0.9	3.7	3.4	5.5	4.9	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	95.1	95.8	89.1	92.8	95.0	96.3
Yes	1.2	1.3	4.9	4.2	10.9	7.2	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	97.6	95.6	96.4	94.2	97.7	96.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	2.4	4.4	3.6	5.8	2.3	3.5
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.8	96.4	96.2	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	3.6	3.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	82	12,105	82	11,910	55	6,279	219	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	7	1,439	3	856	14	4,027

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.7	99.1	97.5	96.9	92.6	91.2	96.7	96.6
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	5.6	4.1	1.9	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	79	12,012	81	11,752	54	6,170	214	29,934
N of Miss	7	1,825	8	1,597	4	965	19	4,387

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.0	8.5	6.3	18.2	18.8	8.3	7.3
Yes	98.8	98.0	91.5	93.7	81.8	81.2	91.7	92.7
N of Valid	81	11,913	82	11,877	55	6,340	218	30,130
N of Miss	5	1,924	7	1,472	3	795	15	4,191

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.3	98.8	94.5	91.9	97.2	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.2	5.5	8.1	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	81	11,913	82	11,877	55	6,340	218	30,130
N of Miss	5	1,924	7	1,472	3	795	15	4,191

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.0	98.2	97.0	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.0	1.8	3.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	81	11,913	82	11,877	55	6,340	218	30,130
N of Miss	5	1,924	7	1,472	3	795	15	4,191

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.4	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	81	11,913	82	11,877	55	6,340	218	30,130
N of Miss	5	1,924	7	1,472	3	795	15	4,191

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	98.2	98.3	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	81	11,913	82	11,877	55	6,340	218	30,130
N of Miss	5	1,924	7	1,472	3	795	15	4,191

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.0	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	81	11,913	82	11,877	55	6,340	218	30,130
N of Miss	5	1,924	7	1,472	3	795	15	4,191

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	95.1	96.3	89.1	90.9	95.0	96.0
Yes	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.7	10.9	9.1	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	81	11,913	82	11,877	55	6,340	218	30,130
N of Miss	5	1,924	7	1,472	3	795	15	4,191

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	5.0	14.8	13.2	36.4	30.1	16.1	13.5
Yes	96.3	95.0	85.2	86.8	63.6	69.9	83.9	86.5
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	96.4	99.2	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.3	96.1	78.2	85.6	93.1	95.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.7	3.9	21.8	14.4	6.9	5.0
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.0	94.5	93.4	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	2.0	5.5	6.6	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.7	100.0	97.2	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.0	2.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	96.3	95.7	96.4	91.1	97.2	95.8
Yes	1.2	1.6	3.7	4.3	3.6	8.9	2.8	4.2
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	96.3	96.8	94.5	96.3	96.8	97.6
Yes	1.2	0.9	3.7	3.2	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.5	97.7	98.2	96.7	98.6	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	3.3	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.0	96.3	96.7	89.1	94.4	94.9	96.7
Yes	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.3	10.9	5.6	5.1	3.3
N of Valid	81	11,986	81	11,930	55	6,353	217	30,269
N of Miss	5	1,851	8	1,419	3	782	16	4,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	3.7	3.3	1.4	1.8
Yes	100.0	99.1	98.8	98.0	96.3	96.7	98.6	98.2
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	11,984	81	11,952	54	6,373	217	30,309
N of Miss	4	1,853	8	1,397	4	762	16	4,012

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	79.8	58.1	61.8	40.0	48.4	61.6	66.3
Wrong	12.0	14.3	29.1	23.4	20.0	25.2	20.5	20.1
A little bit wrong	6.0	4.2	7.0	10.0	20.0	15.5	9.8	8.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	5.8	4.7	20.0	10.9	8.0	4.8
N of Valid	83	12,554	86	12,256	55	6,442	224	31,252
N of Miss	3	1,283	3	1,093	3	693	9	3,069

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.5	72.1	69.8	49.1	56.7	71.0	73.4
Wrong	12.0	10.6	18.6	20.1	27.3	22.0	18.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.8	2.3	6.4	14.5	12.3	4.9	6.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.1	7.0	3.7	9.1	9.0	5.8	3.7
N of Valid	83	12,528	86	12,234	55	6,422	224	31,184
N of Miss	3	1,309	3	1,115	3	713	9	3,137

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	88.6	69.8	68.8	41.8	45.1	69.6	71.9
Wrong	7.2	7.6	11.6	16.1	27.3	18.0	13.8	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	7.0	8.3	16.4	16.0	7.6	7.5
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.5	11.6	6.7	14.5	21.0	8.9	7.6
N of Valid	83	12,513	86	12,230	55	6,427	224	31,170
N of Miss	3	1,324	3	1,119	3	708	9	3,151

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	88.5	79.1	78.6	70.9	74.1	81.2	81.6
Wrong	4.8	8.6	14.0	15.1	18.2	17.8	11.6	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	2.3	4.0	5.5	5.6	2.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.0	4.7	2.3	5.5	2.6	4.5	1.8
N of Valid	83	12,507	86	12,234	55	6,434	224	31,175
N of Miss	3	1,330	3	1,115	3	701	9	3,146

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.4	65.2	53.6	45.4	34.5	25.9	52.5	49.2
Very difficult	18.3	13.8	10.7	18.8	5.5	11.7	12.2	15.3
Fairly easy	2.4	6.8	17.9	18.8	12.7	25.7	10.9	15.5
Very easy	2.4	3.0	14.3	10.4	40.0	31.1	16.3	11.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.3	3.6	6.6	7.3	5.6	8.1	8.3
N of Valid	82	12,186	84	12,083	55	6,396	221	30,665
N of Miss	4	1,651	5	1,266	3	739	12	3,656

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.4	66.2	48.2	45.9	34.5	26.0	51.1	49.8
Very difficult	13.6	13.4	8.4	18.0	7.3	11.4	10.0	14.8
Fairly easy	4.9	6.9	25.3	18.8	14.5	25.7	15.1	15.5
Very easy	2.5	3.6	14.5	11.4	36.4	31.6	15.5	12.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	9.9	3.6	5.9	7.3	5.3	8.2	7.4
N of Valid	81	12,082	83	12,023	55	6,381	219	30,486
N of Miss	5	1,755	6	1,326	3	754	14	3,835

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.3	78.1	54.8	59.2	47.3	38.1	62.0	62.3
Sort of hard	11.0	10.4	20.2	18.3	9.1	18.5	14.0	15.2
Sort of easy	9.8	6.9	14.3	13.6	18.2	22.5	13.6	12.8
Very easy	0.0	4.6	10.7	8.8	25.5	21.0	10.4	9.7
N of Valid	82	12,066	84	12,048	55	6,383	221	30,497
N of Miss	4	1,771	5	1,301	3	752	12	3,824

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.6	74.0	51.2	52.4	41.8	32.9	57.9	56.8
Sort of hard	13.4	11.9	10.7	17.3	3.6	14.2	10.0	14.5
Sort of easy	8.5	8.3	27.4	16.5	23.6	23.6	19.5	14.7
Very easy	2.4	5.8	10.7	13.8	30.9	29.4	12.7	13.9
N of Valid	82	12,025	84	12,004	55	6,374	221	30,403
N of Miss	4	1,812	5	1,345	3	761	12	3,918

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.9	93.7	83.5	86.9	81.8	69.4	86.9	85.9
Sort of hard	6.1	4.2	10.6	8.6	14.5	17.6	9.9	8.7
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.9	0.0	7.0	0.5	3.1
Very easy	0.0	0.8	4.7	1.7	3.6	6.0	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	82	11,997	85	12,009	55	6,380	222	30,386
N of Miss	4	1,840	4	1,340	3	755	11	3,935

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.9	78.0	67.5	68.0	61.8	58.6	71.8	70.0
Sort of hard	9.8	10.9	10.8	14.3	18.2	16.3	12.3	13.4
Sort of easy	6.1	6.4	10.8	9.6	12.7	12.3	9.5	8.9
Very easy	1.2	4.7	10.8	8.1	7.3	12.8	6.4	7.7
N of Valid	82	11,995	83	12,009	55	6,375	220	30,379
N of Miss	4	1,842	6	1,340	3	760	13	3,942

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	90.8	70.6	72.4	54.5	40.7	74.3	73.0
Sort of hard	6.1	5.1	8.2	11.3	9.1	12.6	7.7	9.2
Sort of easy	1.2	2.4	9.4	8.8	7.3	17.8	5.9	8.1
Very easy	1.2	1.7	11.8	7.5	29.1	29.0	12.2	9.7
N of Valid	82	11,966	85	11,987	55	6,367	222	30,320
N of Miss	4	1,871	4	1,362	3	768	11	4,001

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	86.3	73.8	70.9	61.8	55.9	75.6	73.8
Sort of hard	9.8	7.3	10.7	12.5	25.5	18.4	14.0	11.7
Sort of easy	1.2	3.5	6.0	9.5	9.1	13.2	5.0	7.9
Very easy	2.4	2.8	9.5	7.2	3.6	12.4	5.4	6.6
N of Valid	82	11,983	84	12,011	55	6,373	221	30,367
N of Miss	4	1,854	5	1,338	3	762	12	3,954

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.7	92.5	83.3	83.1	87.3	67.7	87.8	83.6
Sort of hard	7.3	4.4	9.5	9.1	7.3	16.7	8.1	8.8
Sort of easy	0.0	1.9	3.6	4.6	1.8	8.3	1.8	4.3
Very easy	0.0	1.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	7.3	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	82	11,969	84	12,013	55	6,367	221	30,349
N of Miss	4	1,868	5	1,336	3	768	12	3,972

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	97.6	91.8	84.7	85.8	81.8	73.1	88.7	85.5
Sort of hard	2.4	5.3	7.1	8.7	12.7	16.1	6.8	8.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.8	5.9	3.6	1.8	6.1	2.7	3.4
Very easy	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.6	4.8	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	82	11,968	85	12,010	55	6,381	222	30,359
N of Miss	4	1,869	4	1,339	3	754	11	3,962

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.9	84.0	60.0	62.7	45.5	40.0	64.9	66.3
Sort of hard	11.0	7.7	5.9	11.9	5.5	10.5	7.7	9.9
Sort of easy	3.7	5.0	22.4	13.7	14.5	19.4	13.5	11.5
Very easy	2.4	3.4	11.8	11.8	34.5	30.1	14.0	12.3
N of Valid	82	11,970	85	12,023	55	6,381	222	30,374
N of Miss	4	1,867	4	1,326	3	754	11	3,947

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.8	75.4	59.5	79.0	80.0	88.1	67.0	79.5
Yes	34.2	24.6	40.5	21.0	20.0	11.9	33.0	20.5
N of Valid	79	11,849	84	11,802	55	6,286	218	29,937
N of Miss	7	1,988	5	1,547	3	849	15	4,384

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	93.8	90.5	95.0	94.5	96.8	90.8	94.9
Yes	11.4	6.2	9.5	5.0	5.5	3.2	9.2	5.1
N of Valid	79	11,849	84	11,802	55	6,286	218	29,937
N of Miss	7	1,988	5	1,547	3	849	15	4,384

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	91.1	89.3	89.0	89.1	89.9	87.6	90.0
Yes	15.2	8.9	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.1	12.4	10.0
N of Valid	79	11,849	84	11,802	55	6,286	218	29,937
N of Miss	7	1,988	5	1,547	3	849	15	4,384

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.3	29.6	40.5	28.0	30.9	19.8	39.4	26.9
Yes	55.7	70.4	59.5	72.0	69.1	80.2	60.6	73.1
N of Valid	79	11,849	84	11,802	55	6,286	218	29,937
N of Miss	7	1,988	5	1,547	3	849	15	4,384

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	72.9	74.1	75.8	85.2	81.4	77.8	75.8
Yes	23.5	27.1	25.9	24.2	14.8	18.6	22.2	24.2
N of Valid	81	11,791	81	11,704	54	6,183	216	29,678
N of Miss	5	2,046	8	1,645	4	952	17	4,643

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.5	35.5	36.6	30.3	27.3	30.3	35.3	32.4
1 or 2 times	28.4	34.0	26.8	33.1	47.3	31.2	32.6	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.8	18.1	19.5	19.9	9.1	19.1	17.0	19.0
5 or 6 times	6.2	6.4	9.8	9.2	7.3	9.9	7.8	8.2
7 or more times	6.2	5.9	7.3	7.6	9.1	9.5	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	81	11,989	82	11,876	55	6,262	218	30,127
N of Miss	5	1,848	7	1,473	3	873	15	4,194

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.1	48.5	63.4	57.6	78.2	78.2	61.6	58.3
Yes	51.9	51.5	36.6	42.4	21.8	21.8	38.4	41.7
N of Valid	79	11,845	82	11,741	55	6,164	216	29,750
N of Miss	7	1,992	7	1,608	3	971	17	4,571

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.2	31.9	34.9	23.4	23.6	25.4	30.7	27.2
1 or 2 times	55.0	41.9	36.1	37.3	14.5	24.4	37.6	36.5
3 or 4 times	10.0	17.0	16.9	25.3	47.3	32.2	22.0	23.4
5 or 6 times	1.2	6.0	7.2	8.2	7.3	11.6	5.0	8.0
7 or more times	2.5	3.2	4.8	5.8	7.3	6.4	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	80	11,921	83	11,849	55	6,245	218	30,015
N of Miss	6	1,916	6	1,500	3	890	15	4,306

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	70.1	69.9	61.6	67.3	59.6	68.0	64.6
Yes	33.3	29.9	30.1	38.4	32.7	40.4	32.0	35.4
N of Valid	81	11,803	83	11,736	55	6,198	219	29,737
N of Miss	5	2,034	6	1,613	3	937	14	4,584

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	4.5	11.0	3.8	1.8	4.4	7.4	4.2
no	5.0	6.4	7.3	7.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.6
yes	30.0	31.1	29.3	36.5	47.3	37.8	34.1	34.6
YES!	57.5	57.9	52.4	52.5	45.5	52.0	52.5	54.5
N of Valid	80	11,916	82	11,933	55	6,324	217	30,173
N of Miss	6	1,921	7	1,416	3	811	16	4,148

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.0	39.3	27.2	29.7	30.9	29.6	31.8	33.5
no	40.7	35.2	42.0	39.9	45.5	39.3	42.4	37.9
yes	11.1	17.4	22.2	20.8	18.2	20.9	17.1	19.5
YES!	11.1	8.0	8.6	9.7	5.5	10.1	8.8	9.1
N of Valid	81	11,870	81	11,867	55	6,303	217	30,040
N of Miss	5	1,967	8	1,482	3	832	16	4,281

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	5.1	7.3	3.8	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.5
no	1.2	4.6	2.4	4.1	3.6	6.2	2.3	4.7
yes	32.1	27.3	34.1	34.0	41.8	38.5	35.3	32.3
YES!	63.0	62.9	56.1	58.1	50.9	50.7	57.3	58.5
N of Valid	81	11,925	82	11,899	55	6,314	218	30,138
N of Miss	5	1,912	7	1,450	3	821	15	4,183

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	5.8	6.1	4.5	1.8	4.5	4.2	5.0
no	3.8	6.4	8.5	7.0	10.9	8.0	7.4	7.0
yes	25.3	20.9	28.0	27.1	43.6	34.2	31.0	26.1
YES!	67.1	66.9	57.3	61.5	43.6	53.3	57.4	61.9
N of Valid	79	11,833	82	11,878	55	6,295	216	30,006
N of Miss	7	2,004	7	1,471	3	840	17	4,315

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	6.2	16.2	5.8	10.9	8.2	9.8	6.5
no	7.5	6.0	6.2	10.0	23.6	16.5	11.2	9.8
yes	30.0	23.0	33.8	29.1	32.7	34.3	32.1	27.7
YES!	60.0	64.9	43.8	55.1	32.7	41.0	47.0	56.0
N of Valid	80	11,873	80	11,881	55	6,307	215	30,061
N of Miss	6	1,964	9	1,468	3	828	18	4,260

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	4.4	7.2	5.5	7.3	9.4	5.9	5.9
no	4.9	6.9	12.0	11.5	14.5	16.7	10.0	10.8
yes	33.3	30.9	32.5	35.9	41.8	38.1	35.2	34.4
YES!	58.0	57.7	48.2	47.1	36.4	35.8	48.9	49.0
N of Valid	81	11,915	83	11,912	55	6,311	219	30,138
N of Miss	5	1,922	6	1,437	3	824	14	4,183

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	1.9	5.3	2.3	4.3
no	2.5	6.5	11.0	8.1	9.3	8.2	7.4	7.5
yes	30.9	26.2	26.8	31.9	35.2	35.6	30.4	30.4
YES!	65.4	63.1	58.5	56.2	53.7	50.8	59.9	57.8
N of Valid	81	11,898	82	11,906	54	6,313	217	30,117
N of Miss	5	1,939	7	1,443	4	822	16	4,204

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	79.9	63.4	66.4	56.4	51.1	67.9	68.6
Yes	13.6	15.8	34.1	29.1	40.0	43.1	28.0	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	2.4	4.4	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	81	11,940	82	11,904	55	6,311	218	30,155
N of Miss	5	1,897	7	1,445	3	824	15	4,166

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	91.0	75.9	81.1	76.4	66.8	81.2	82.0
Yes	3.8	4.7	20.5	14.4	20.0	27.5	14.2	13.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	5.8	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	80	11,907	83	11,895	55	6,305	218	30,107
N of Miss	6	1,930	6	1,454	3	830	15	4,214

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	87.0	85.4	80.1	80.0	71.0	84.4	80.9
Yes	7.4	8.8	12.2	15.4	16.4	23.2	11.5	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.2	2.4	4.5	3.6	5.8	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	81	11,910	82	11,872	55	6,297	218	30,079
N of Miss	5	1,927	7	1,477	3	838	15	4,242

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	95.1	95.1	94.7	94.5	93.3	94.5	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.2	2.4	4.5	3.6	5.7	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	81	11,887	82	11,859	55	6,298	218	30,044
N of Miss	5	1,950	7	1,490	3	837	15	4,277

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	80.3	73.2	75.3	83.6	74.8	77.1	77.2
Yes	17.3	15.5	25.6	20.2	12.7	19.4	19.3	18.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	1.2	4.5	3.6	5.8	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	81	11,882	82	11,860	55	6,300	218	30,042
N of Miss	5	1,955	7	1,489	3	835	15	4,279

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.0	85.1	75.9	74.0	70.9	65.3	77.6	76.5
Yes	9.9	10.7	20.5	21.5	25.5	28.9	17.8	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	5.8	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	162	23,818	166	23,780	110	12,602	438	60,200
N of Miss	10	3,856	12	2,918	6	1,668	28	8,442

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	93.4	92.7	90.5	90.7	86.2	91.7	90.8
Yes	2.5	2.3	3.7	5.0	5.6	8.0	3.7	4.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.7	5.8	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	81	11,899	82	11,869	54	6,305	217	30,073
N of Miss	5	1,938	7	1,480	4	830	16	4,248

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	90.3	84.5	85.6	78.2	77.2	84.1	85.7
Wrong	8.6	7.1	10.7	10.1	16.4	14.5	11.4	9.8
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.1	4.8	3.1	5.5	6.7	4.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	81	11,945	84	11,929	55	6,314	220	30,188
N of Miss	5	1,892	5	1,420	3	821	13	4,133

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.4	96.4	91.3	85.5	82.9	93.2	90.8
Wrong	3.7	4.5	2.4	6.7	10.9	12.2	5.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	81	11,934	84	11,916	55	6,306	220	30,156
N of Miss	5	1,903	5	1,433	3	829	13	4,165

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	95.7	90.5	89.3	89.1	76.6	93.6	89.2
Wrong	0.0	3.1	2.4	6.6	9.1	12.0	3.2	6.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	6.0	2.6	1.8	7.3	2.7	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.0	4.1	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	81	11,912	84	11,906	55	6,304	220	30,122
N of Miss	5	1,925	5	1,443	3	831	13	4,199

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.2	90.5	92.8	92.7	91.2	92.7	93.4
Wrong	4.9	3.6	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.8	5.5	5.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	81	11,917	84	11,905	55	6,306	220	30,128
N of Miss	5	1,920	5	1,444	3	829	13	4,193

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	87.4	83.1	83.9	90.7	86.8	88.1	85.9
Wrong	7.4	10.9	10.8	13.3	9.3	11.4	9.2	12.0
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	81	11,904	83	11,906	54	6,306	218	30,116
N of Miss	5	1,933	6	1,443	4	829	15	4,205

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	87.9	83.3	82.3	85.5	81.4	87.3	84.3
Wrong	6.2	8.9	8.3	12.8	14.5	13.8	9.1	11.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	4.8	3.9	0.0	3.8	2.3	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	81	11,910	84	11,918	55	6,310	220	30,138
N of Miss	5	1,927	5	1,431	3	825	13	4,183

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.9	67.8	59.5	59.7	60.0	65.9	62.7	64.2
Wrong	23.5	21.4	21.4	25.5	32.7	22.5	25.0	23.2
A little bit wrong	8.6	8.8	16.7	12.3	7.3	10.0	11.4	10.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.1
N of Valid	81	11,910	84	11,909	55	6,294	220	30,113
N of Miss	5	1,927	5	1,440	3	841	13	4,208

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.0	81.1	65.9	71.9	67.3	61.3	71.1	73.3
1	7.4	9.1	6.1	11.1	7.3	11.6	6.9	10.4
2	3.7	4.4	9.8	6.9	10.9	8.6	7.8	6.3
3-4	2.5	2.8	11.0	5.0	3.6	7.9	6.0	4.7
5+	7.4	2.7	7.3	5.0	10.9	10.7	8.3	5.3
N of Valid	81	11,909	82	11,921	55	6,311	218	30,141
N of Miss	5	1,928	7	1,428	3	824	15	4,180

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	91.1	79.5	85.0	80.0	78.3	82.2	86.0
1	3.7	5.3	9.6	7.7	1.8	8.0	5.5	6.8
2	3.7	1.7	2.4	3.4	5.5	5.7	3.7	3.2
3-4	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.0	3.6	3.5	2.3	1.8
5+	6.2	1.0	4.8	2.0	9.1	4.5	6.4	2.1
N of Valid	81	11,841	83	11,885	55	6,287	219	30,013
N of Miss	5	1,996	6	1,464	3	848	14	4,308

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	88.6	79.3	82.6	80.0	80.8	82.1	84.6
1	4.9	6.9	9.8	8.5	7.3	6.9	7.3	7.5
2	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.3
3-4	1.2	1.1	3.7	2.4	0.0	3.0	1.8	2.0
5+	4.9	1.4	3.7	2.6	9.1	4.7	5.5	2.6
N of Valid	81	11,846	82	11,895	55	6,313	218	30,054
N of Miss	5	1,991	7	1,454	3	822	15	4,267

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.7	65.3	49.4	52.6	45.5	45.7	53.0	56.2
1	12.3	15.7	14.5	15.6	7.3	11.1	11.9	14.7
2	8.6	7.3	7.2	10.2	10.9	10.0	8.7	9.0
3-4	3.7	4.9	9.6	8.3	3.6	10.8	5.9	7.5
5+	13.6	6.8	19.3	13.3	32.7	22.4	20.5	12.6
N of Valid	81	11,875	83	11,895	55	6,307	219	30,077
N of Miss	5	1,962	6	1,454	3	828	14	4,244

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	20.0	24.4	16.9	19.7	23.1	20.1	19.5	21.6
Safe	55.0	51.7	48.2	53.0	42.3	45.3	49.3	50.9
Not safe	20.0	16.9	22.9	20.2	30.8	23.8	23.7	19.6
Very not safe	5.0	7.0	12.0	7.2	3.8	10.8	7.4	7.9
N of Valid	80	11,555	83	11,459	52	6,081	215	29,095
N of Miss	6	2,282	6	1,890	6	1,054	18	5,226

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	30.0	17.1	20.0	16.9	9.3	23.7	21.0	18.4
At a school	43.8	60.1	56.5	59.1	74.1	53.8	56.2	58.4
No preference	10.0	10.2	9.4	13.6	11.1	14.1	10.0	12.4
I don't know	16.2	12.5	14.1	10.3	5.6	8.4	12.8	10.8
N of Valid	80	11,776	85	11,727	54	6,191	219	29,694
N of Miss	6	2,061	4	1,622	4	944	14	4,627

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.7	60.1	54.9	57.9	50.0	58.9	56.3	59.0
No	7.4	11.6	17.1	13.5	30.8	19.2	16.7	13.9
I don't know	30.9	28.3	28.0	28.6	19.2	21.9	27.0	27.1
N of Valid	81	11,561	82	11,553	52	6,089	215	29,203
N of Miss	5	2,276	7	1,796	6	1,046	18	5,118

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	23.8	23.0	19.3	15.9	3.7	11.3	17.1	17.7
Somewhat better	12.5	15.8	24.1	17.9	13.0	16.4	17.1	16.8
Stayed the same	51.2	44.4	44.6	48.1	70.4	56.5	53.5	48.4
Somewhat worse	12.5	12.7	10.8	13.7	9.3	11.9	11.1	12.9
Much worse	0.0	4.1	1.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	1.4	4.2
N of Valid	80	11,599	83	11,677	54	6,187	217	29,463
N of Miss	6	2,238	6	1,672	4	948	16	4,858

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.9	16.6	17.9	16.7	24.1	16.0	16.4	16.5
Rarely	9.9	11.6	17.9	14.0	9.3	11.8	12.8	12.6
Sometimes	17.3	21.9	29.8	24.3	9.3	21.7	20.1	22.8
Often	33.3	25.8	26.2	27.4	40.7	29.8	32.4	27.3
Always	29.6	24.1	8.3	17.6	16.7	20.7	18.3	20.8
N of Valid	81	11,728	84	11,773	54	6,255	219	29,756
N of Miss	5	2,109	5	1,576	4	880	14	4,565

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.8	15.9	23.2	19.5	35.2	20.3	20.8	18.2
Rarely	22.5	18.2	26.8	21.3	18.5	18.5	23.1	19.5
Sometimes	31.2	29.2	29.3	29.8	18.5	29.4	27.3	29.5
Often	20.0	22.2	15.9	19.8	16.7	19.6	17.6	20.7
Always	17.5	14.5	4.9	9.7	11.1	12.3	11.1	12.2
N of Valid	80	11,637	82	11,721	54	6,242	216	29,600
N of Miss	6	2,200	7	1,628	4	893	17	4,721

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.8	16.4	32.1	19.0	35.2	26.5	26.1	19.6
Rarely	11.2	12.5	13.1	14.2	13.0	14.6	12.4	13.6
Sometimes	25.0	16.8	19.0	18.7	16.7	19.5	20.6	18.1
Often	18.8	20.1	17.9	21.9	14.8	17.8	17.4	20.3
Always	31.2	34.2	17.9	26.1	20.4	21.5	23.4	28.3
N of Valid	80	11,639	84	11,726	54	6,247	218	29,612
N of Miss	6	2,198	5	1,623	4	888	15	4,709

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.7	54.7	55.7	52.6	48.1	49.0	53.8	52.7
Yes	44.3	45.3	44.3	47.4	51.9	51.0	46.2	47.3
N of Valid	79	11,440	79	11,446	52	6,064	210	28,950
N of Miss	7	2,397	10	1,903	6	1,071	23	5,371

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.0	13.6	9.6	17.6	16.7	19.4	11.5	16.4
Most of the time	10.0	11.6	16.9	15.0	16.7	15.9	14.3	13.8
Some of the time	32.5	23.9	34.9	26.1	33.3	27.8	33.6	25.6
A little of the time	20.0	24.3	15.7	19.2	14.8	16.4	17.1	20.6
None of the time	27.5	26.7	22.9	22.2	18.5	20.6	23.5	23.6
N of Valid	80	11,751	83	11,784	54	6,251	217	29,786
N of Miss	6	2,086	6	1,565	4	884	16	4,535

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.1	11.5	6.2	13.4	7.4	14.6	8.3	12.9
Most of the time	9.9	8.3	7.4	10.7	13.0	12.0	9.7	10.0
Some of the time	13.6	13.7	21.0	15.8	22.2	20.9	18.5	16.1
A little of the time	16.0	16.6	27.2	17.3	20.4	16.2	21.3	16.8
None of the time	49.4	50.0	38.3	42.7	37.0	36.3	42.1	44.2
N of Valid	81	11,662	81	11,725	54	6,242	216	29,629
N of Miss	5	2,175	8	1,624	4	893	17	4,692

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	17.5	11.1	22.2	14.8	21.8	14.5	20.3
Most of the time	16.5	12.8	16.0	16.5	29.6	18.0	19.6	15.4
Some of the time	16.5	16.0	16.0	17.3	18.5	21.6	16.8	17.7
A little of the time	10.1	15.5	14.8	14.7	14.8	13.7	13.1	14.8
None of the time	39.2	38.1	42.0	29.2	22.2	24.8	36.0	31.8
N of Valid	79	11,607	81	11,721	54	6,234	214	29,562
N of Miss	7	2,230	8	1,628	4	901	19	4,759

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	9.9	8.5	11.5	7.4	13.0	9.3	11.2
Most of the time	6.2	7.2	8.5	9.4	14.8	9.5	9.3	8.5
Some of the time	8.8	11.4	15.9	13.0	14.8	17.0	13.0	13.2
A little of the time	11.2	15.8	14.6	15.8	18.5	17.6	14.4	16.2
None of the time	62.5	55.8	52.4	50.4	44.4	42.9	54.2	50.9
N of Valid	80	11,676	82	11,743	54	6,243	216	29,662
N of Miss	6	2,161	7	1,606	4	892	17	4,659

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.2	14.3	9.8	15.4	13.0	18.6	14.0	15.7
Most of the time	9.0	12.6	17.1	13.9	13.0	15.0	13.1	13.6
Some of the time	15.4	17.2	20.7	19.6	27.8	22.6	20.6	19.3
A little of the time	15.4	17.1	15.9	18.1	18.5	15.9	16.4	17.2
None of the time	41.0	38.9	36.6	33.0	27.8	28.0	36.0	34.3
N of Valid	78	11,545	82	11,708	54	6,238	214	29,491
N of Miss	8	2,292	7	1,641	4	897	19	4,830

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	13.0	8.5	16.2	11.1	15.3	11.1	14.8
Most of the time	7.5	7.6	7.3	9.4	7.4	9.6	7.4	8.7
Some of the time	8.8	10.2	17.1	11.5	18.5	15.6	14.4	11.9
A little of the time	11.2	13.4	11.0	13.6	11.1	14.4	11.1	13.7
None of the time	58.8	55.8	56.1	49.3	51.9	45.0	56.0	50.9
N of Valid	80	11,678	82	11,762	54	6,249	216	29,689
N of Miss	6	2,159	7	1,587	4	886	17	4,632