

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

### 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Male	50.9	50.6	49.1	49.5	50.1
Female	49.1	49.4	50.9	50.5	49.9
N of Valid	15,231	15,472	12,181	8,827	51,711
N of Miss	1,000	1,208	933	597	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
12	43.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.8
13	2.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	17.4
14	0.0	41.5	0.3	0.0	12.5
15	0.0	3.1	58.8	0.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.1	38.3	0.5	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	2.6	64.5	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4
N of Valid	15,943	16,378	12,917	9,312	54,550
N of Miss	288	302	197	112	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
6th	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3
8th	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.0
N of Valid	16,231	16,680	13,114	9,424	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	79.9	79.0	79.0	80.7	79.5
Yes	20.1	21.0	21.0	19.3	20.5
N of Valid	15,253	16,195	12,588	9,106	53,142
N of Miss	978	485	526	318	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	80.4	80.7	82.8	82.3	81.4
Yes	19.6	19.3	17.2	17.7	18.6
N of Valid	15,723	16,295	12,842	9,234	54,094
N of Miss	508	385	272	190	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.3
Yes	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	15,723	16,295	12,842	9,234	54,094
N of Miss	508	385	272	190	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	94.0	94.3	94.9	96.3	94.7
Yes	6.0	5.7	5.1	3.7	5.3
N of Valid	15,723	16,295	12,842	9,234	54,094
N of Miss	508	385	272	190	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	15,723	16,295	12,842	9,234	54,094
N of Miss	508	385	272	190	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	38.0	34.1	29.8	27.4	33.1
Yes	62.0	65.9	70.2	72.6	66.9
N of Valid	15,723	16,295	12,842	9,234	54,094
N of Miss	508	385	272	190	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	97.9	98.1	97.8	98.0	98.0
Yes	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	15,723	16,295	12,842	9,234	54,094
N of Miss	508	385	272	190	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	80.0	82.0	85.5	90.0	83.6
Yes	20.0	18.0	14.5	10.0	16.4
N of Valid	15,723	16,295	12,842	9,234	54,094
N of Miss	508	385	272	190	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Completed grade school or less	4.1	3.4	2.4	3.1	3.3
Some high school	3.3	5.0	11.3	15.7	7.9
Completed high school	9.3	14.3	17.3	19.2	14.4
Some college	7.4	9.7	12.3	13.3	10.3
Completed college	21.6	25.5	26.8	26.6	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.9	11.3	12.0	11.6	11.1
Don't know	42.3	29.1	16.3	8.7	26.3
Does not apply	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	15,552	16,412	12,942	9,310	54,216
N of Miss	679	268	172	114	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	12.5	14.4	15.5	16.8	14.5
Yes	87.5	85.6	84.5	83.2	85.5
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

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Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	94.0	93.2	93.5	94.0	93.6
Yes	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	85.4	86.8	88.7	90.1	87.4
Yes	14.6	13.2	11.3	9.9	12.6
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	94.5	95.7	96.2	96.5	95.6
Yes	5.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	38.4	41.6	41.1	41.8	40.6
Yes	61.6	58.4	58.9	58.2	59.4
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	85.7	84.1	84.4	86.7	85.1
Yes	14.3	15.9	15.6	13.3	14.9
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349



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Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	91.0	92.3	93.5	94.6	92.6
Yes	9.0	7.7	6.5	5.4	7.4
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	94.5	95.5	96.3	96.7	95.6
Yes	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	97.1	97.6	97.9	97.2	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	50.8	51.0	52.9	57.0	52.4
Yes	49.2	49.0	47.1	43.0	47.6
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	94.8	94.4	95.0	96.3	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.6	5.0	3.7	5.0
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	52.8	53.4	55.4	59.9	54.8
Yes	47.2	46.6	44.6	40.1	45.2
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	94.8	94.5	95.6	96.5	95.2
Yes	5.2	5.5	4.4	3.5	4.8
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	95.6	96.0	95.9	95.7	95.8
Yes	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	16,088	16,597	13,052	9,363	55,100
N of Miss	143	83	62	61	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	9.4	9.2	10.1	11.4	9.8
no	36.2	36.9	33.7	30.8	34.9
yes	47.4	48.1	47.9	47.5	47.8
YES!	7.1	5.8	8.3	10.3	7.5
N of Valid	15,633	16,284	12,770	9,155	53,842
N of Miss	598	396	344	269	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	9.5	9.8	10.8	11.3	10.2
no	45.1	48.7	46.8	43.6	46.3
yes	37.9	37.2	37.7	38.9	37.8
YES!	7.5	4.4	4.8	6.2	5.7
N of Valid	15,504	16,153	12,660	9,087	53,404
N of Miss	727	527	454	337	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	3.8	5.9	7.0	7.4	5.8
no	17.9	26.1	29.7	25.5	24.4
yes	54.4	53.4	51.2	52.1	53.0
YES!	23.9	14.6	12.2	15.1	16.8
N of Valid	15,564	16,195	12,684	9,111	53,554
N of Miss	667	485	430	313	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.2
no	10.9	6.7	6.0	6.9	7.8
yes	45.0	44.7	44.2	45.8	44.9
YES!	41.3	46.9	47.8	44.7	45.1
N of Valid	15,636	16,229	12,725	9,132	53,722
N of Miss	595	451	389	292	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.6
no	13.2	18.1	18.4	16.4	16.5
yes	51.1	54.6	56.7	55.5	54.3
YES!	32.7	23.5	21.0	24.1	25.7
N of Valid	15,542	16,169	12,696	9,115	53,522
N of Miss	689	511	418	309	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	5.0	6.4	7.4	6.9	6.3
no	11.6	17.0	18.4	16.3	15.6
yes	48.3	56.0	57.7	58.3	54.6
YES!	35.2	20.6	16.5	18.5	23.5
N of Valid	15,463	16,078	12,642	9,082	53,265
N of Miss	768	602	472	342	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	9.3	16.9	22.6	25.3	17.5
no	36.8	46.9	48.9	45.3	44.2
yes	39.7	29.4	23.9	24.3	30.2
YES!	14.1	6.8	4.6	5.2	8.1
N of Valid	15,506	16,155	12,670	9,119	53,450
N of Miss	725	525	444	305	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	9.2	11.3	13.1	13.0	11.4
no	33.8	41.5	44.2	38.5	39.4
yes	44.3	39.7	36.5	40.8	40.5
YES!	12.6	7.5	6.1	7.6	8.7
N of Valid	15,349	16,104	12,657	9,095	53,205
N of Miss	882	576	457	329	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	8.2	8.1	9.0	6.4	8.1
no	34.8	33.8	32.1	28.3	32.7
yes	44.0	44.9	45.3	47.2	45.1
YES!	13.1	13.2	13.5	18.1	14.1
N of Valid	15,338	16,135	12,673	9,109	53,255
N of Miss	893	545	441	315	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.5
no	16.0	16.3	15.1	13.9	15.5
yes	54.2	61.2	65.1	63.7	60.5
YES!	25.9	18.9	16.8	18.8	20.4
N of Valid	15,444	16,123	12,669	9,105	53,341
N of Miss	787	557	445	319	2,108



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	7.3	9.4	11.9	11.4	9.7
Rarely	14.3	18.3	21.5	21.3	18.4
Sometimes	36.2	40.1	40.5	39.9	39.0
Often	22.8	22.9	20.3	20.9	21.9
Almost always	19.4	9.3	5.9	6.5	11.0
N of Valid	15,729	16,278	12,750	9,141	53,898
N of Miss	502	402	364	283	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	10.8	5.0	3.7	4.1	6.2
Rarely	26.8	21.1	17.5	18.0	21.4
Sometimes	32.5	36.0	36.1	37.9	35.3
Often	16.5	22.4	25.8	24.6	21.9
Almost always	13.4	15.5	16.9	15.4	15.2
N of Valid	15,579	16,171	12,676	9,093	53,519
N of Miss	652	509	438	331	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
Rarely	2.0	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.2
Sometimes	8.5	15.1	19.6	19.6	15.0
Often	22.8	32.5	34.6	36.2	30.8
Almost always	66.1	48.3	40.4	39.1	50.0
N of Valid	15,638	16,241	12,726	9,124	53,729
N of Miss	593	439	388	300	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	4.5	6.1	8.2	8.3	6.5
Rarely	11.3	20.7	28.2	28.6	21.1
Sometimes	31.7	39.8	41.1	40.9	37.9
Often	30.3	23.8	17.5	17.4	23.1
Almost always	22.2	9.7	5.0	4.7	11.4
N of Valid	15,342	15,924	12,448	8,914	52,628
N of Miss	889	756	666	510	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Mostly F's	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.7	2.2
Mostly D's	3.1	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.4
Mostly C's	12.3	16.9	19.0	17.5	16.2
Mostly B's	37.0	36.1	34.7	34.1	35.7
Mostly A's	45.8	39.6	38.4	42.2	41.6
N of Valid	15,508	16,120	12,616	9,044	53,288
N of Miss	723	560	498	380	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very important	31.9	13.7	7.3	6.3	16.3
Quite important	28.2	21.5	15.2	15.0	20.9
Fairly important	25.0	34.7	34.4	34.5	31.7
Slightly important	12.3	24.8	35.1	34.9	25.3
Not at all important	2.6	5.3	8.0	9.3	5.8
N of Valid	15,609	16,152	12,646	9,067	53,474
N of Miss	622	528	468	357	1,975

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Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
None	51.7	55.6	58.4	50.9	54.3
1	13.4	13.3	12.8	14.1	13.3
2	10.2	10.1	9.6	11.0	10.2
3	8.9	8.1	7.1	9.0	8.3
4-5	9.5	8.3	7.5	8.5	8.5
6-10	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.5
11 or more	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	15,569	16,155	12,639	9,063	53,426
N of Miss	662	525	475	361	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	87.6	75.3	72.5	72.8	77.8
Little chance	6.6	12.8	14.3	14.8	11.7
Some chance	3.2	6.9	8.3	7.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	15,530	16,118	12,588	9,036	53,272
N of Miss	701	562	526	388	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	6.4	11.2	13.2	12.9	10.6
Little chance	9.1	17.1	19.6	17.7	15.5
Some chance	19.3	24.6	26.9	27.8	24.1
Pretty good chance	32.2	29.0	25.6	26.0	28.6
Very good chance	33.1	18.0	14.7	15.6	21.2
N of Valid	15,508	16,003	12,455	8,963	52,929
N of Miss	723	677	659	461	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	85.0	68.6	56.0	51.5	67.5
Little chance	8.2	14.1	15.9	16.5	13.2
Some chance	3.5	9.1	14.3	15.5	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.1	5.9	10.1	11.6	6.8
Very good chance	1.2	2.2	3.7	4.9	2.7
N of Valid	15,433	16,043	12,528	9,012	53,016
N of Miss	798	637	586	412	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	10.2	13.4	14.1	13.8	12.7
Little chance	11.4	17.3	17.7	15.6	15.4
Some chance	21.3	27.5	30.5	29.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	28.1	25.4	24.1	26.1	26.0
Very good chance	29.1	16.4	13.6	15.0	19.2
N of Valid	15,458	16,048	12,519	9,009	53,034
N of Miss	773	632	595	415	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	88.5	69.7	55.8	50.4	68.6
Little chance	5.3	10.7	12.9	14.6	10.3
Some chance	2.7	7.9	12.4	14.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	6.5	10.3	11.8	7.0
Very good chance	1.6	5.2	8.7	9.0	5.6
N of Valid	15,381	15,991	12,514	9,011	52,897
N of Miss	850	689	600	413	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	80.2	73.4	70.6	71.0	74.3
Little chance	9.1	11.2	13.1	13.4	11.4
Some chance	4.4	6.9	8.2	8.3	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	15,364	16,022	12,525	9,002	52,913
N of Miss	867	658	589	422	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	84.4	64.3	53.7	52.0	65.6
Little chance	6.8	11.5	12.9	13.3	10.7
Some chance	3.6	9.3	12.1	13.6	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.8	7.9	10.8	10.9	7.6
Very good chance	2.5	7.0	10.5	10.2	7.0
N of Valid	15,422	16,050	12,552	9,017	53,041
N of Miss	809	630	562	407	2,408

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No or very little chance	77.9	69.3	70.6	72.4	72.6
Little chance	12.4	15.4	15.8	15.6	14.6
Some chance	5.3	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	4.2	3.5	2.9	3.3
Very good chance	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	15,457	16,075	12,551	9,020	53,103
N of Miss	774	605	563	404	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	98.4	93.3	83.5	73.6	89.1
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
11	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8
12	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.5	4.5	4.0	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.6	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.5	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.3	1.0
N of Valid	15,615	16,124	12,577	9,019	53,335
N of Miss	616	556	537	405	2,114



Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	94.6	89.7	85.3	80.2	88.5
10 or younger	3.4	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.6
11	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4
12	0.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4
13	0.1	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.4	2.6	2.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	0.5
N of Valid	15,539	16,053	12,512	8,970	53,074
N of Miss	692	627	602	454	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	82.0	73.2	63.6	54.9	70.4
10 or younger	12.1	9.7	6.6	4.5	8.8
11	4.3	3.7	2.5	1.5	3.2
12	1.2	4.9	3.0	2.2	2.9
13	0.1	6.4	5.7	3.7	3.9
14	0.0	1.8	7.6	5.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.1	8.9	8.3	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.1	2.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	9.0	1.6
N of Valid	15,508	16,096	12,523	8,988	53,115
N of Miss	723	584	591	436	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	98.4	95.4	89.0	81.8	92.5
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4
12	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.2	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.5	1.2
N of Valid	15,563	16,113	12,537	9,005	53,218
N of Miss	668	567	577	419	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	86.5	81.1	80.0	79.7	82.2
10 or younger	8.2	7.0	5.7	4.8	6.7
11	3.7	3.3	2.3	1.5	2.9
12	1.5	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.7
13	0.1	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.4
14	0.0	1.4	2.7	3.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2
N of Valid	15,590	16,123	12,564	9,012	53,289
N of Miss	641	557	550	412	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	98.7	97.8	97.0	96.8	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
11	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
12	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	15,564	16,105	12,562	9,021	53,252
N of Miss	667	575	552	403	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	91.0	91.4	91.6	92.5	91.5
10 or younger	4.5	2.9	2.4	1.6	3.0
11	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.1
13	0.1	2.0	1.1	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	15,523	16,044	12,527	8,999	53,093
N of Miss	708	636	587	425	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	94.8	85.5	75.7	70.8	83.4
10 or younger	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.3
11	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.6
12	0.8	4.1	2.8	1.0	2.3
13	0.1	5.4	5.0	2.6	3.3
14	0.0	1.3	7.2	6.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.1	5.9	6.6	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	7.0	1.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.8	0.9
N of Valid	15,557	16,104	12,544	9,018	53,223
N of Miss	674	576	570	406	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	97.0	95.4	93.6	93.4	95.1
10 or younger	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4
11	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6
12	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	15,531	16,118	12,571	9,024	53,244
N of Miss	700	562	543	400	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	90.6	89.4	90.0	92.1	90.4
Wrong	7.2	8.4	7.6	5.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	15,677	16,185	12,616	9,040	53,518
N of Miss	554	495	498	384	1,931



Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	64.0	57.2	58.5	65.9	61.0
Wrong	30.4	35.1	32.9	26.5	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	6.9	7.8	7.0	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	15,554	16,049	12,513	8,978	53,094
N of Miss	677	631	601	446	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	46.0	35.7	39.1	49.7	41.9
Wrong	36.8	39.6	36.6	31.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	14.5	21.7	21.6	16.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.9	2.8	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	15,509	16,037	12,517	8,983	53,046
N of Miss	722	643	597	441	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	81.6	73.7	73.1	77.8	76.6
Wrong	13.3	19.5	20.2	16.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.7	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	15,592	16,092	12,554	9,018	53,256
N of Miss	639	588	560	406	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	70.2	55.6	49.1	50.6	57.5
Wrong	23.3	32.1	34.2	30.1	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.1	10.5	14.1	16.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.1
N of Valid	15,604	16,130	12,581	9,022	53,337
N of Miss	627	550	533	402	2,112

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	86.5	70.8	56.2	51.9	68.8
Wrong	9.4	19.5	23.6	22.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	7.7	16.0	19.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.0	4.2	6.4	3.0
N of Valid	15,613	16,144	12,577	9,027	53,361
N of Miss	618	536	537	397	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	87.8	76.5	67.8	66.2	76.0
Wrong	9.8	18.2	22.9	21.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	4.3	7.0	8.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	2.3	3.6	1.6
N of Valid	15,610	16,153	12,577	9,026	53,366
N of Miss	621	527	537	398	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	91.1	75.7	58.2	50.4	71.8
Wrong	6.4	14.1	19.4	18.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	7.2	13.8	17.3	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	3.0	8.6	13.9	5.6
N of Valid	15,536	16,070	12,505	8,980	53,091
N of Miss	695	610	609	444	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	92.3	84.8	79.5	80.5	85.0
Wrong	6.0	11.9	16.1	15.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	15,611	16,134	12,564	9,009	53,318
N of Miss	620	546	550	415	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	65.9	66.2	72.3	80.9	70.1
Wrong	14.4	17.6	16.4	12.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.5	4.0	2.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	13.8	10.7	7.3	4.2	9.6
N of Valid	14,701	15,744	12,411	8,969	51,825
N of Miss	1,530	936	703	455	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	95.7	91.1	87.8	88.0	91.1
Wrong	3.4	7.4	9.8	8.6	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	15,564	16,129	12,565	9,018	53,276
N of Miss	667	551	549	406	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	86.1	69.4	57.2	54.7	68.9
Wrong	9.7	18.9	22.6	20.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	8.7	14.6	17.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.9	5.6	7.5	3.8
N of Valid	15,607	16,151	12,582	9,015	53,355
N of Miss	624	529	532	409	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	89.3	86.4	88.1	90.2	88.3
1 to 2 times	8.4	10.4	9.1	7.7	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	15,543	16,087	12,467	8,956	53,053
N of Miss	688	593	647	468	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	91.9	92.6	93.0	93.7	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	15,471	16,001	12,409	8,927	52,808
N of Miss	760	679	705	497	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	99.7	98.9	97.8	97.0	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	15,460	15,980	12,422	8,925	52,787
N of Miss	771	700	692	499	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	99.1	98.9	98.7	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	15,505	16,049	12,442	8,934	52,930
N of Miss	726	631	672	490	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	43.6	36.4	33.0	34.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.4	23.0	20.1	16.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	13.2	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.2	6.0
10+ times	12.9	19.0	24.6	27.6	20.0
N of Valid	15,390	16,024	12,439	8,936	52,789
N of Miss	841	656	675	488	2,660



Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	98.8	98.1	97.9	98.1	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	15,430	15,976	12,400	8,909	52,715
N of Miss	801	704	714	515	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	90.6	91.4	93.1	94.9	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.0	6.3	4.9	3.8	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	15,467	16,018	12,429	8,925	52,839
N of Miss	764	662	685	499	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	98.9	96.1	92.2	90.7	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.8	2.5	3.9	3.8	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.8	1.1
N of Valid	15,474	16,008	12,423	8,926	52,831
N of Miss	757	672	691	498	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	15,468	16,002	12,424	8,919	52,813
N of Miss	763	678	690	505	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	95.2	87.1	79.7	76.6	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.9	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0
10+ times	0.8	4.1	9.5	13.8	6.1
N of Valid	15,450	16,006	12,440	8,929	52,825
N of Miss	781	674	674	495	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	93.7	95.3	95.6	96.4	95.1
No, but would like to	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	14,687	15,293	11,912	8,534	50,426
N of Miss	1,544	1,387	1,202	890	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	17.9	17.2	19.2	23.2	18.9
Yes	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.7	80.0	78.2	74.5	78.3
N of Valid	15,138	15,769	12,245	8,773	51,925
N of Miss	1,093	911	869	651	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	18.3	12.6	10.7	10.8	13.5
Slight risk	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.1
Moderate risk	15.9	17.7	16.6	16.0	16.6
Great risk	53.1	59.4	62.7	63.5	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	15,402	15,987	12,408	8,914	52,711
N of Miss	829	693	706	510	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	22.1	23.7	33.5	41.2	28.5
Slight risk	20.4	26.1	27.5	25.4	24.6
Moderate risk	19.5	20.0	16.3	13.4	17.9
Great risk	26.7	23.7	17.5	15.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	6.6	5.1	4.7	7.3
N of Valid	15,274	15,805	12,227	8,763	52,069
N of Miss	957	875	887	661	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	20.6	18.4	23.2	28.5	21.9
Slight risk	9.6	14.5	21.3	23.3	16.2
Moderate risk	19.4	24.0	23.6	21.9	22.2
Great risk	38.6	36.5	26.7	21.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	6.7	5.2	4.6	7.5
N of Valid	15,162	15,786	12,259	8,817	52,024
N of Miss	1,069	894	855	607	3,425

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	21.0	16.4	15.8	15.5	17.5
Slight risk	16.5	18.3	18.8	19.7	18.1
Moderate risk	21.9	26.3	27.6	27.0	25.4
Great risk	35.1	35.0	33.8	33.8	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	15,317	15,932	12,354	8,871	52,474
N of Miss	914	748	760	553	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	19.9	14.2	13.0	13.4	15.5
Slight risk	9.6	10.8	13.0	14.7	11.6
Moderate risk	20.9	25.2	26.8	28.1	24.8
Great risk	43.6	45.3	43.1	39.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	15,296	15,929	12,368	8,889	52,482
N of Miss	935	751	746	535	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	19.0	12.6	10.6	10.4	13.7
Slight risk	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.6
Moderate risk	13.1	15.6	16.3	15.3	15.0
Great risk	53.7	58.9	60.2	62.2	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.6
N of Valid	15,273	15,914	12,357	8,879	52,423
N of Miss	958	766	757	545	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	19.0	12.6	10.6	10.1	13.6
Slight risk	3.7	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.0
Moderate risk	11.3	14.7	15.7	14.3	13.9
Great risk	56.7	61.6	62.0	64.3	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.8
N of Valid	15,210	15,888	12,327	8,861	52,286
N of Miss	1,021	792	787	563	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	19.1	14.6	14.2	14.7	15.8
Slight risk	10.7	16.4	21.1	21.0	16.6
Moderate risk	19.5	25.6	27.6	28.2	24.8
Great risk	42.2	37.8	32.6	31.2	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	5.5	4.6	4.9	6.1
N of Valid	15,282	15,917	12,355	8,885	52,439
N of Miss	949	763	759	539	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	19.5	14.8	15.2	16.4	16.5
Slight risk	10.9	17.4	22.6	22.8	17.6
Moderate risk	20.9	26.7	27.6	26.7	25.2
Great risk	36.4	33.4	28.4	28.1	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	7.6	6.1	6.0	8.4
N of Valid	15,247	15,920	12,367	8,882	52,416
N of Miss	984	760	747	542	3,033



Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No risk	19.1	13.6	12.8	13.2	14.9
Slight risk	5.9	8.3	11.4	12.1	9.0
Moderate risk	13.7	20.7	25.0	25.7	20.5
Great risk	48.4	49.3	44.6	42.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	8.1	6.3	6.4	8.8
N of Valid	15,258	15,911	12,362	8,882	52,413
N of Miss	973	769	752	542	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	96.6	94.4	91.5	88.5	93.4
Once or twice	2.5	4.1	5.2	6.5	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	14,699	15,329	11,766	8,518	50,312
N of Miss	1,532	1,351	1,348	906	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Not at all	99.2	98.5	97.3	96.3	98.0
Once or twice	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	14,943	15,561	11,990	8,649	51,143
N of Miss	1,288	1,119	1,124	775	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	95.4	90.9	86.6	82.0	89.7
Once or twice	3.8	6.9	8.7	10.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	1.1	2.5	3.9	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.4	1.0	1.8	2.7	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	14,911	15,522	11,946	8,618	50,997
N of Miss	1,320	1,158	1,168	806	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Not at all	99.4	98.4	97.3	96.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	1.1	1.8	2.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	14,972	15,573	12,012	8,619	51,176
N of Miss	1,259	1,107	1,102	805	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.8	61.3	65.2	68.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	9.0	9.1	8.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.7
I don't know	25.2	22.2	18.0	14.6	20.8
N of Valid	15,119	15,726	12,183	8,798	51,826
N of Miss	1,112	954	931	626	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	32.5	31.3	42.1	48.4	37.1
Rarely	20.2	23.3	23.5	21.1	22.1
Sometimes	24.8	25.6	21.0	18.9	23.1
Often	13.9	13.6	9.3	8.2	11.8
Almost always	8.5	6.3	4.1	3.4	5.9
N of Valid	15,025	15,664	12,075	8,667	51,431
N of Miss	1,206	1,016	1,039	757	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0 times	87.9	86.2	83.5	81.8	85.3
1 time	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.6	4.6	6.3	6.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.4
6 or more times	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	14,833	15,495	11,935	8,615	50,878
N of Miss	1,398	1,185	1,179	809	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.1	56.9	42.5	26.0	46.8
0 times	46.4	41.3	54.2	66.7	50.1
1 time	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.7
N of Valid	14,855	15,495	11,992	8,677	51,019
N of Miss	1,376	1,185	1,122	747	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	97.9	93.7	86.9	79.6	90.9
1-2	1.8	4.7	9.0	12.4	6.2
3-5	0.2	1.2	2.4	4.6	1.7
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.5
10+	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.0	0.6
N of Valid	15,100	15,693	12,111	8,736	51,640
N of Miss	1,131	987	1,003	688	3,809

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.3	96.5	91.6	87.3	94.6
1-2	0.5	1.9	3.6	4.6	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.2	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5
10+	0.1	0.6	2.6	4.8	1.6
N of Valid	15,084	15,668	12,089	8,725	51,566
N of Miss	1,147	1,012	1,025	699	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14,976	15,631	12,084	8,727	51,418
N of Miss	1,255	1,049	1,030	697	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	15,020	15,614	12,062	8,719	51,415
N of Miss	1,211	1,066	1,052	705	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	97.9	98.1	98.9	99.4	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	15,059	15,656	12,085	8,729	51,529
N of Miss	1,172	1,024	1,029	695	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14,959	15,603	12,062	8,707	51,331
N of Miss	1,272	1,077	1,052	717	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	96.4	98.2	99.2	99.7	98.2
1-2	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	14,893	15,599	12,065	8,705	51,262
N of Miss	1,338	1,081	1,049	719	4,187



Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	14,858	15,592	12,053	8,700	51,203
N of Miss	1,373	1,088	1,061	724	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	14,801	15,585	12,071	8,721	51,178
N of Miss	1,430	1,095	1,043	703	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	14,910	15,572	12,054	8,706	51,242
N of Miss	1,321	1,108	1,060	718	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	97.3	96.9	97.4	97.7	97.3
1-2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	14,934	15,624	12,072	8,709	51,339
N of Miss	1,297	1,056	1,042	715	4,110

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	14,956	15,613	12,059	8,717	51,345
N of Miss	1,275	1,067	1,055	707	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.3	97.4	93.4	88.6	95.5
1-2	0.6	1.7	4.0	6.6	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.5	1.5	2.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	14,927	15,580	12,035	8,694	51,236
N of Miss	1,304	1,100	1,079	730	4,213

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	98.6	96.2	91.8	87.0	94.3
1-2	1.2	2.8	5.5	8.1	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.6	1.7	2.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	14,944	15,580	12,055	8,705	51,284
N of Miss	1,287	1,100	1,059	719	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	96.6	96.4	94.6	93.8	95.6
1-2	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
10+	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	14,737	15,502	12,028	8,689	50,956
N of Miss	1,494	1,178	1,086	735	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	97.9	92.4	85.2	81.1	90.4
1-2	1.3	3.2	4.8	4.2	3.2
3-5	0.4	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6
10+	0.4	2.4	7.1	11.8	4.5
N of Valid	15,023	15,649	12,080	8,725	51,477
N of Miss	1,208	1,031	1,034	699	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.3	97.1	92.7	89.8	95.5
1-2	0.4	1.6	2.9	4.0	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
10+	0.1	0.6	2.3	3.8	1.4
N of Valid	14,993	15,632	12,068	8,710	51,403
N of Miss	1,238	1,048	1,046	714	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	97.5	94.3	92.9	94.2	94.9
1-2	1.6	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.3	1.1	2.3	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	14,978	15,624	12,067	8,715	51,384
N of Miss	1,253	1,056	1,047	709	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	87.9	79.7	69.7	61.7	76.7
1-2	8.2	10.4	10.6	9.0	9.6
3-5	2.1	4.7	7.0	8.3	5.1
6-9	0.8	1.8	3.6	4.5	2.4
10+	1.0	3.5	9.1	16.5	6.3
N of Valid	14,927	15,547	12,011	8,672	51,157
N of Miss	1,304	1,133	1,103	752	4,292

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	98.3	92.9	84.1	75.3	89.5
1-2	0.9	3.1	5.2	6.6	3.6
3-5	0.3	1.3	2.7	4.0	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.0
10+	0.3	1.9	6.6	11.8	4.2
N of Valid	14,909	15,530	11,986	8,658	51,083
N of Miss	1,322	1,150	1,128	766	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.8	99.4	98.4	96.5	98.8
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	14,793	15,514	11,979	8,661	50,947
N of Miss	1,438	1,166	1,135	763	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	14,860	15,493	11,965	8,657	50,975
N of Miss	1,371	1,187	1,149	767	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	96.7	95.7	96.7	97.6	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
10+	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	14,876	15,521	11,982	8,662	51,041
N of Miss	1,355	1,159	1,132	762	4,408



Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	14,776	15,478	11,972	8,660	50,886
N of Miss	1,455	1,202	1,142	764	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	94.5	97.1	98.7	99.3	97.1
1-2	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.3
3-5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	14,725	15,474	11,963	8,657	50,819
N of Miss	1,506	1,206	1,151	767	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	14,540	15,304	11,815	8,539	50,198
N of Miss	1,691	1,376	1,299	885	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.0	98.5	99.3
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	14,656	15,457	11,948	8,650	50,711
N of Miss	1,575	1,223	1,166	774	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	14,726	15,489	11,950	8,639	50,804
N of Miss	1,505	1,191	1,164	785	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	96.4	95.3	95.3	94.7	95.5
1-2	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	14,773	15,487	11,977	8,655	50,892
N of Miss	1,458	1,193	1,137	769	4,557

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	98.9	98.5	98.1	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
10+	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	14,804	15,504	11,965	8,650	50,923
N of Miss	1,427	1,176	1,149	774	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	96.8	91.6	84.9	78.2	89.2
1-2	2.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.5
3-5	0.6	2.2	3.7	4.7	2.5
6-9	0.2	0.9	1.9	3.0	1.3
10+	0.3	1.5	5.2	10.0	3.5
N of Valid	14,807	15,483	11,959	8,658	50,907
N of Miss	1,424	1,197	1,155	766	4,542

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	95.6	94.7	91.2	87.9	93.0
1-2	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.6
3-5	0.7	1.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
6-9	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7
10+	1.7	1.6	2.8	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	14,677	15,449	11,951	8,637	50,714
N of Miss	1,554	1,231	1,163	787	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	95.6	86.9	77.6	73.0	84.9
1-2	2.3	4.8	5.6	5.2	4.3
3-5	0.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.3
6-9	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.2
10+	1.0	4.8	11.6	16.6	7.3
N of Valid	14,841	15,489	11,982	8,647	50,959
N of Miss	1,390	1,191	1,132	777	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	98.8	94.6	87.8	81.3	92.0
1-2	0.6	2.2	3.5	5.0	2.5
3-5	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.7
10+	0.3	1.7	5.5	9.3	3.5
N of Valid	14,819	15,488	11,967	8,652	50,926
N of Miss	1,412	1,192	1,147	772	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	95.3	90.1	86.3	86.2	90.1
1-2	2.7	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.0
3-5	0.8	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9
10+	0.9	2.7	5.0	5.7	3.2
N of Valid	14,808	15,485	11,966	8,661	50,920
N of Miss	1,423	1,195	1,148	763	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
None	98.1	96.5	92.8	88.4	94.7
Once	1.2	1.7	3.4	4.7	2.4
Twice	0.4	0.9	1.9	3.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.3	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	14,220	14,915	11,440	8,321	48,896
N of Miss	2,011	1,765	1,674	1,103	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.9	86.6	75.3	65.4	82.4
At my home	3.5	6.7	10.3	12.5	7.6
At someone else's home	1.7	4.9	11.3	17.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.4	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
At school	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	14,402	15,224	11,755	8,511	49,892
N of Miss	1,829	1,456	1,359	913	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.6	27.3	35.2	38.3	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.0	14.5	18.8	19.8	14.8
Strongly disapprove	54.9	45.6	35.0	31.7	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.5	12.6	11.0	10.2	12.4
N of Valid	14,467	15,310	11,802	8,536	50,115
N of Miss	1,764	1,370	1,312	888	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	6.5	14.2	24.8	35.3	18.1
Yes	93.5	85.8	75.2	64.7	81.9
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972



Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	97.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.7
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.2	95.6	89.8	82.3	92.7
Yes	1.8	4.4	10.2	17.7	7.3
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.5	97.9	94.8	92.1	96.6
Yes	0.5	2.1	5.2	7.9	3.4
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.4	98.7	97.3	96.6	98.2
Yes	0.6	1.3	2.7	3.4	1.8
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	97.4	95.8	93.5	91.0	94.9
Yes	2.6	4.2	6.5	9.0	5.1
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.9	96.5	95.0	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.1	3.5	5.0	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.7	97.5	96.0	95.5	97.2
Yes	1.3	2.5	4.0	4.5	2.8
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.7	98.9	98.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	97.6	95.9	93.9	92.3	95.3
Yes	2.4	4.1	6.1	7.7	4.7
N of Valid	14,186	15,089	11,703	8,499	49,477
N of Miss	2,045	1,591	1,411	925	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	2.7	5.2	7.5	10.3	5.9
Yes	97.3	94.8	92.5	89.7	94.1
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.0	97.9	96.4	98.5
Yes	0.3	1.0	2.1	3.6	1.5
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.5	98.8	98.0	97.1	98.5
Yes	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

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Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.4	98.5	98.5	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.3	97.7	96.9	96.7	97.5
Yes	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	14,015	14,958	11,604	8,446	49,023
N of Miss	2,216	1,722	1,510	978	6,426



## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	3.8	11.0	18.4	22.2	12.6
Yes	96.2	89.0	81.6	77.8	87.4
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.2	94.6	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.4	1.6
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.8	97.3	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.7	1.0
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.4	96.7	95.5	95.7	96.7
Yes	1.6	3.3	4.5	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.1	92.2	86.7	85.8	91.5
Yes	1.9	7.8	13.3	14.2	8.5
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.7	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.0	97.7	96.5	96.5	97.6
Yes	1.0	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	13,986	14,995	11,646	8,482	49,109
N of Miss	2,245	1,685	1,468	942	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	6.0	14.5	22.9	26.2	16.0
Yes	94.0	85.5	77.1	73.8	84.0
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	97.3	93.7	91.0	90.7	93.6
Yes	2.7	6.3	9.0	9.3	6.4
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	97.9	92.6	87.5	85.7	91.8
Yes	2.1	7.4	12.5	14.3	8.2
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.4	97.3	95.6	95.8	97.2
Yes	0.6	2.7	4.4	4.2	2.8
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.0	98.5	97.9	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.0	97.2	95.4	95.9	97.1
Yes	1.0	2.8	4.6	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.6	95.7	93.5	92.7	95.5
Yes	1.4	4.3	6.5	7.3	4.5
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.6	96.3	94.7	94.8	96.3
Yes	1.4	3.7	5.3	5.2	3.7
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.6	98.6	97.4	95.8	98.1
Yes	0.4	1.4	2.6	4.2	1.9
N of Valid	14,216	15,064	11,628	8,407	49,315
N of Miss	2,015	1,616	1,486	1,017	6,134

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
None	98.9	96.8	92.9	89.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.5	1.6	3.2	4.3	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	13,883	14,621	11,227	8,157	47,888
N of Miss	2,348	2,059	1,887	1,267	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	1.9	6.1	12.9	19.3	8.8
Yes	98.1	93.9	87.1	80.7	91.2
N of Valid	13,972	14,965	11,573	8,436	48,946
N of Miss	2,259	1,715	1,541	988	6,503



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.0	96.4	92.7	97.5
Yes	0.2	1.0	3.6	7.3	2.5
N of Valid	13,972	14,965	11,573	8,436	48,946
N of Miss	2,259	1,715	1,541	988	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.0	97.5	96.6	98.4
Yes	0.2	1.0	2.5	3.4	1.6
N of Valid	13,972	14,965	11,573	8,436	48,946
N of Miss	2,259	1,715	1,541	988	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.2	98.1	96.7	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.8	1.9	3.3	1.3
N of Valid	13,972	14,965	11,573	8,436	48,946
N of Miss	2,259	1,715	1,541	988	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.2	98.1	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	13,972	14,965	11,573	8,436	48,946
N of Miss	2,259	1,715	1,541	988	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.6	98.6	97.5	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.4	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	13,972	14,965	11,573	8,436	48,946
N of Miss	2,259	1,715	1,541	988	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.6	96.5	93.6	91.3	95.5
Yes	1.4	3.5	6.4	8.7	4.5
N of Valid	13,972	14,965	11,573	8,436	48,946
N of Miss	2,259	1,715	1,541	988	6,503

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	2.1	5.2	10.1	14.0	7.0
Yes	97.9	94.8	89.9	86.0	93.0
N of Valid	13,924	14,910	11,567	8,443	48,844
N of Miss	2,307	1,770	1,547	981	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.3	97.8	95.1	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.7	2.2	4.9	1.6
N of Valid	13,924	14,910	11,567	8,443	48,844
N of Miss	2,307	1,770	1,547	981	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	98.8	97.3	97.1	98.4
Yes	0.3	1.2	2.7	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	13,924	14,910	11,567	8,443	48,844
N of Miss	2,307	1,770	1,547	981	6,605

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.9	98.1	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	13,924	14,910	11,567	8,443	48,844
N of Miss	2,307	1,770	1,547	981	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	13,924	14,910	11,567	8,443	48,844
N of Miss	2,307	1,770	1,547	981	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.6	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	13,924	14,910	11,567	8,443	48,844
N of Miss	2,307	1,770	1,547	981	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	98.6	97.1	94.9	93.8	96.4
Yes	1.4	2.9	5.1	6.2	3.6
N of Valid	13,924	14,910	11,567	8,443	48,844
N of Miss	2,307	1,770	1,547	981	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	1.1	1.8	2.7	3.4	2.1
Yes	98.9	98.2	97.3	96.6	97.9
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

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Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605



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Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	13,909	14,937	11,558	8,440	48,844
N of Miss	2,322	1,743	1,556	984	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	13,927	14,725	11,292	8,254	48,198
N of Miss	2,304	1,955	1,822	1,170	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	77.1	62.3	51.4	49.6	61.9
Wrong	15.9	22.5	25.2	24.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.2	10.5	14.4	16.1	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	4.7	9.0	10.2	5.8
N of Valid	14,457	15,252	11,739	8,521	49,969
N of Miss	1,774	1,428	1,375	903	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	83.2	68.8	58.2	55.8	68.3
Wrong	12.4	20.7	24.1	22.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	7.1	10.6	12.5	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	3.4	7.1	9.5	4.7
N of Valid	14,351	15,197	11,691	8,497	49,736
N of Miss	1,880	1,483	1,423	927	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	86.4	68.7	51.8	45.5	65.8
Wrong	9.2	16.0	19.0	16.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	8.9	14.4	17.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	6.4	14.9	20.7	9.5
N of Valid	14,322	15,187	11,684	8,497	49,690
N of Miss	1,909	1,493	1,430	927	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	86.0	77.3	72.9	74.1	78.2
Wrong	10.3	15.8	18.6	18.1	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	14,340	15,188	11,689	8,501	49,718
N of Miss	1,891	1,492	1,425	923	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Probably impossible	62.3	43.6	30.8	26.7	43.0
Very difficult	14.7	18.2	13.9	10.2	14.8
Fairly easy	8.1	20.0	25.2	24.6	18.6
Very easy	3.5	10.9	24.0	32.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	7.3	6.0	6.1	8.0
N of Valid	14,137	15,115	11,673	8,473	49,398
N of Miss	2,094	1,565	1,441	951	6,051

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Probably impossible	62.7	43.7	30.7	26.7	43.1
Very difficult	14.1	17.5	13.7	10.3	14.4
Fairly easy	8.6	20.0	25.0	24.5	18.7
Very easy	4.4	12.2	24.8	32.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	6.6	5.7	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	13,926	14,925	11,583	8,433	48,867
N of Miss	2,305	1,755	1,531	991	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	76.2	58.4	45.5	38.0	57.0
Sort of hard	11.9	18.9	21.2	18.8	17.4
Sort of easy	6.9	14.0	19.4	22.0	14.6
Very easy	5.0	8.6	13.9	21.2	11.0
N of Valid	14,083	15,093	11,663	8,460	49,299
N of Miss	2,148	1,587	1,451	964	6,150

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Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	72.2	52.6	38.8	33.3	51.6
Sort of hard	13.2	18.3	17.8	14.1	16.0
Sort of easy	8.1	16.1	22.1	23.6	16.5
Very easy	6.5	13.0	21.3	29.0	15.9
N of Valid	14,054	15,058	11,648	8,453	49,213
N of Miss	2,177	1,622	1,466	971	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	92.7	85.8	76.2	70.2	82.8
Sort of hard	4.9	9.3	14.8	17.6	10.8
Sort of easy	1.4	3.1	5.6	7.2	3.9
Very easy	1.0	1.8	3.4	4.9	2.5
N of Valid	13,978	15,012	11,623	8,445	49,058
N of Miss	2,253	1,668	1,491	979	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	76.2	67.2	62.1	57.4	66.9
Sort of hard	11.6	15.1	16.6	16.8	14.7
Sort of easy	6.7	9.8	10.9	12.7	9.7
Very easy	5.5	7.9	10.4	13.1	8.7
N of Valid	13,983	15,023	11,631	8,439	49,076
N of Miss	2,248	1,657	1,483	985	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	89.2	70.9	51.1	40.9	66.3
Sort of hard	6.1	12.3	14.4	12.8	11.1
Sort of easy	2.7	9.1	15.7	18.1	10.4
Very easy	2.0	7.6	18.8	28.2	12.2
N of Valid	13,934	14,987	11,608	8,420	48,949
N of Miss	2,297	1,693	1,506	1,004	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	85.5	70.5	61.3	58.1	70.5
Sort of hard	7.3	13.4	16.9	18.3	13.3
Sort of easy	4.1	9.2	11.7	12.5	8.9
Very easy	3.0	6.9	10.1	11.2	7.3
N of Valid	13,961	14,994	11,611	8,440	49,006
N of Miss	2,270	1,686	1,503	984	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	85.4	74.9	69.2	68.3	75.4
Sort of hard	7.0	11.5	14.0	15.0	11.4
Sort of easy	4.0	7.0	8.5	8.4	6.8
Very easy	3.6	6.6	8.3	8.2	6.4
N of Valid	13,906	14,962	11,594	8,432	48,894
N of Miss	2,325	1,718	1,520	992	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	89.8	83.1	75.9	71.8	81.4
Sort of hard	6.5	10.5	14.2	16.6	11.3
Sort of easy	2.2	4.0	5.9	6.6	4.4
Very easy	1.5	2.4	4.0	4.9	2.9
N of Valid	13,929	14,976	11,597	8,428	48,930
N of Miss	2,302	1,704	1,517	996	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very hard	81.5	61.1	46.0	40.4	59.7
Sort of hard	8.4	12.6	11.7	9.9	10.7
Sort of easy	6.1	14.2	19.0	19.7	14.0
Very easy	4.1	12.1	23.4	30.0	15.6
N of Valid	13,903	14,976	11,623	8,430	48,932
N of Miss	2,328	1,704	1,491	994	6,517



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Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	74.8	77.9	83.8	86.4	79.9
Yes	25.2	22.1	16.2	13.6	20.1
N of Valid	13,637	14,793	11,447	8,332	48,209
N of Miss	2,594	1,887	1,667	1,092	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	94.2	94.5	95.7	96.3	95.0
Yes	5.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	5.0
N of Valid	13,637	14,793	11,447	8,332	48,209
N of Miss	2,594	1,887	1,667	1,092	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	91.9	89.9	90.9	91.2	90.9
Yes	8.1	10.1	9.1	8.8	9.1
N of Valid	13,637	14,793	11,447	8,332	48,209
N of Miss	2,594	1,887	1,667	1,092	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	30.1	28.9	23.5	20.4	26.4
Yes	69.9	71.1	76.5	79.6	73.6
N of Valid	13,637	14,793	11,447	8,332	48,209
N of Miss	2,594	1,887	1,667	1,092	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	73.5	75.4	79.4	81.3	76.8
Yes	26.5	24.6	20.6	18.7	23.2
N of Valid	13,687	14,614	11,281	8,215	47,797
N of Miss	2,544	2,066	1,833	1,209	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	35.2	30.9	29.8	31.2	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.3	32.7	31.7	30.3	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.2	19.8	20.4	19.7	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.7	8.8	9.6	9.7	8.5
7 or more times	5.6	7.8	8.6	9.1	7.6
N of Valid	13,944	14,868	11,437	8,320	48,569
N of Miss	2,287	1,812	1,677	1,104	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	47.7	56.0	58.8	76.8	57.9
Yes	52.3	44.0	41.2	23.2	42.1
N of Valid	13,762	14,678	11,322	8,232	47,994
N of Miss	2,469	2,002	1,792	1,192	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	31.6	26.4	26.2	29.7	28.4
1 or 2 times	42.3	36.4	25.3	23.7	33.3
3 or 4 times	17.4	24.3	30.5	29.0	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.8	7.6	11.6	11.4	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	5.2	6.5	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	13,819	14,802	11,418	8,296	48,335
N of Miss	2,412	1,878	1,696	1,128	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	68.7	60.1	55.7	57.3	61.0
Yes	31.3	39.9	44.3	42.7	39.0
N of Valid	13,612	14,693	11,342	8,237	47,884
N of Miss	2,619	1,987	1,772	1,187	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	6.0	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.4
no	6.7	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.7
yes	31.9	36.9	39.2	38.7	36.3
YES!	55.4	51.1	49.1	49.3	51.5
N of Valid	13,803	14,902	11,496	8,379	48,580
N of Miss	2,428	1,778	1,618	1,045	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	38.5	30.9	29.1	30.9	32.6
no	34.6	39.2	40.1	37.6	37.8
yes	18.5	20.6	20.9	21.2	20.2
YES!	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.4	9.4
N of Valid	13,726	14,809	11,425	8,344	48,304
N of Miss	2,505	1,871	1,689	1,080	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.8
no	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.8	4.7
yes	28.2	34.2	36.3	39.1	33.8
YES!	60.6	56.3	53.7	48.9	55.6
N of Valid	13,789	14,846	11,461	8,365	48,461
N of Miss	2,442	1,834	1,653	1,059	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	7.3	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.2
no	6.1	7.0	7.3	8.2	7.0
yes	21.5	28.3	33.1	35.9	28.8
YES!	65.0	59.2	53.8	49.5	57.9
N of Valid	13,687	14,836	11,462	8,351	48,336
N of Miss	2,544	1,844	1,652	1,073	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	8.1	6.9	7.6	9.6	7.9
no	7.1	10.3	13.0	16.6	11.1
yes	25.2	30.4	34.1	34.7	30.6
YES!	59.6	52.4	45.3	39.1	50.5
N of Valid	13,739	14,842	11,459	8,357	48,397
N of Miss	2,492	1,838	1,655	1,067	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	6.8	8.2	10.0	12.4	9.0
no	9.4	15.1	17.2	20.6	14.9
yes	33.0	36.6	38.4	37.1	36.1
YES!	50.8	40.1	34.4	29.9	40.0
N of Valid	13,779	14,849	11,467	8,351	48,446
N of Miss	2,452	1,831	1,647	1,073	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
NO!	5.5	4.7	5.7	7.0	5.5
no	6.3	7.5	7.6	9.5	7.5
yes	27.6	33.3	35.2	36.2	32.6
YES!	60.7	54.5	51.5	47.3	54.3
N of Valid	13,761	14,848	11,476	8,357	48,442
N of Miss	2,470	1,832	1,638	1,067	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	79.0	67.4	57.5	50.8	65.5
Yes	16.9	27.9	37.6	44.0	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	13,815	14,844	11,476	8,345	48,480
N of Miss	2,416	1,836	1,638	1,079	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	90.5	81.5	71.4	65.1	78.8
Yes	5.4	13.8	23.7	29.6	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	13,754	14,789	11,432	8,340	48,315
N of Miss	2,477	1,891	1,682	1,084	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	87.1	81.4	75.9	71.3	80.0
Yes	8.8	14.0	19.2	23.4	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	13,754	14,767	11,417	8,329	48,267
N of Miss	2,477	1,913	1,697	1,095	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	95.3	94.4	94.1	93.7	94.5
Yes	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	13,748	14,744	11,419	8,324	48,235
N of Miss	2,483	1,936	1,695	1,100	7,214



## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	79.0	74.7	74.2	74.9	75.9
Yes	16.8	20.6	20.9	19.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	13,702	14,755	11,420	8,329	48,206
N of Miss	2,529	1,925	1,694	1,095	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	84.2	74.4	67.3	64.3	73.8
Yes	11.7	20.9	27.9	30.5	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	27,468	29,550	22,868	16,676	96,562
N of Miss	4,994	3,810	3,360	2,172	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	93.2	90.8	88.5	87.1	90.3
Yes	2.7	4.5	6.6	7.5	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	13,690	14,724	11,420	8,321	48,155
N of Miss	2,541	1,956	1,694	1,103	7,294

## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	90.0	85.7	81.7	76.6	84.4
Wrong	7.1	10.0	12.1	14.4	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.4	4.7	6.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	13,794	14,862	11,461	8,348	48,465
N of Miss	2,437	1,818	1,653	1,076	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	94.2	91.1	87.3	81.9	89.5
Wrong	4.4	6.9	9.7	12.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	13,752	14,833	11,442	8,334	48,361
N of Miss	2,479	1,847	1,672	1,090	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	94.9	89.3	82.2	74.6	86.7
Wrong	3.6	6.5	9.5	12.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.8	5.4	7.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	2.9	5.1	2.2
N of Valid	13,725	14,808	11,417	8,328	48,278
N of Miss	2,506	1,872	1,697	1,096	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	94.8	93.0	91.6	90.0	92.7
Wrong	3.8	5.2	6.3	7.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	13,752	14,813	11,430	8,325	48,320
N of Miss	2,479	1,867	1,684	1,099	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	85.6	83.6	84.1	85.3	84.6
Wrong	12.1	13.6	13.3	12.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	13,716	14,816	11,430	8,337	48,299
N of Miss	2,515	1,864	1,684	1,087	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	85.9	81.4	80.5	80.4	82.3
Wrong	10.3	13.5	13.8	14.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	13,729	14,832	11,443	8,338	48,342
N of Miss	2,502	1,848	1,671	1,086	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very wrong	64.6	58.0	60.4	65.6	61.8
Wrong	22.8	25.6	24.4	22.2	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.5	13.8	12.9	10.3	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	13,715	14,807	11,419	8,321	48,262
N of Miss	2,516	1,873	1,695	1,103	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	81.5	72.9	65.6	60.4	71.4
1	8.4	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.0
2	4.5	6.1	8.0	8.9	6.6
3-4	2.5	5.2	7.1	8.6	5.5
5+	3.1	5.4	8.2	12.0	6.5
N of Valid	13,708	14,829	11,440	8,353	48,330
N of Miss	2,523	1,851	1,674	1,071	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	92.2	86.2	81.6	78.2	85.4
1	4.4	6.6	7.7	7.7	6.4
2	1.6	3.0	4.3	5.4	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.2
5+	1.0	2.2	3.4	4.9	2.6
N of Valid	13,625	14,768	11,390	8,311	48,094
N of Miss	2,606	1,912	1,724	1,113	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	88.9	83.4	81.0	80.5	83.9
1	6.2	7.9	7.8	7.0	7.2
2	2.3	3.6	4.5	4.5	3.6
3-4	1.2	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.2
5+	1.4	2.9	3.9	4.9	3.1
N of Valid	13,659	14,780	11,430	8,331	48,200
N of Miss	2,572	1,900	1,684	1,093	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
0	67.0	55.5	48.7	45.1	55.3
1	14.0	14.7	12.6	10.1	13.2
2	7.1	9.0	10.3	9.7	8.9
3-4	4.9	8.0	9.9	10.2	7.9
5+	7.0	12.8	18.6	25.0	14.6
N of Valid	13,652	14,808	11,413	8,324	48,197
N of Miss	2,579	1,872	1,701	1,100	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Very Safe	31.0	26.9	26.6	29.9	28.5
Safe	53.7	57.6	56.0	52.8	55.3
Not safe	11.4	12.2	13.6	13.0	12.4
Very not safe	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	13,127	14,232	10,996	7,985	46,340
N of Miss	3,104	2,448	2,118	1,439	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Online classes	14.7	12.3	14.9	17.0	14.4
At a school	63.2	65.9	62.9	61.6	63.7
No preference	10.6	12.9	14.2	15.1	13.0
I don't know	11.5	8.8	7.9	6.3	8.9
N of Valid	13,454	14,570	11,259	8,194	47,477
N of Miss	2,777	2,110	1,855	1,230	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Yes	59.6	61.1	57.0	61.8	59.8
No	12.0	12.3	16.0	18.6	14.2
I don't know	28.4	26.6	27.0	19.7	26.0
N of Valid	13,201	14,360	11,095	8,051	46,707
N of Miss	3,030	2,320	2,019	1,373	8,742



## Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Much better	25.1	18.7	15.1	14.2	18.9
Somewhat better	16.1	17.6	17.1	16.4	16.9
Stayed the same	43.5	46.6	50.4	52.6	47.7
Somewhat worse	11.2	12.7	12.8	12.0	12.2
Much worse	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	13,222	14,501	11,230	8,177	47,130
N of Miss	3,009	2,179	1,884	1,247	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	28.7	33.5	36.3	35.6	33.2
Rarely	19.1	21.9	20.6	18.9	20.3
Sometimes	25.6	25.1	23.6	23.6	24.6
Often	16.6	13.6	14.0	15.0	14.8
Always	9.9	5.9	5.5	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	13,391	14,631	11,318	8,248	47,588
N of Miss	2,840	2,049	1,796	1,176	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	32.8	41.0	43.4	42.9	39.6
Rarely	25.9	26.5	25.2	22.9	25.4
Sometimes	25.4	22.0	20.7	21.1	22.5
Often	10.7	7.3	7.5	8.9	8.6
Always	5.2	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	13,252	14,581	11,282	8,232	47,347
N of Miss	2,979	2,099	1,832	1,192	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
Never	38.1	45.3	49.3	50.1	45.1
Rarely	20.2	20.1	17.0	17.2	18.9
Sometimes	19.0	16.7	17.0	15.8	17.3
Often	12.1	10.4	10.1	9.7	10.7
Always	10.5	7.5	6.6	7.2	8.1
N of Valid	13,291	14,585	11,278	8,230	47,384
N of Miss	2,940	2,095	1,836	1,194	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
No	59.2	58.7	56.0	56.0	57.7
Yes	40.8	41.3	44.0	44.0	42.3
N of Valid	13,018	14,204	11,021	8,012	46,255
N of Miss	3,213	2,476	2,093	1,412	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
All of the time	15.7	18.5	21.4	21.4	18.9
Most of the time	14.0	16.9	17.5	16.4	16.1
Some of the time	24.8	26.6	27.2	27.6	26.4
A little of the time	23.1	19.4	16.1	15.2	18.9
None of the time	22.4	18.6	17.8	19.4	19.6
N of Valid	13,398	14,664	11,338	8,259	47,659
N of Miss	2,833	2,016	1,776	1,165	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
All of the time	11.7	13.3	15.0	15.2	13.6
Most of the time	9.5	10.6	11.6	10.9	10.6
Some of the time	14.4	16.7	19.3	20.9	17.4
A little of the time	18.1	17.5	17.7	16.6	17.5
None of the time	46.3	41.9	36.3	36.4	40.9
N of Valid	13,247	14,559	11,283	8,223	47,312
N of Miss	2,984	2,121	1,831	1,201	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
All of the time	19.8	23.1	24.9	23.2	22.6
Most of the time	14.5	17.1	18.6	17.8	16.9
Some of the time	16.9	18.2	19.9	21.8	18.9
A little of the time	15.9	14.5	12.9	12.9	14.2
None of the time	32.9	27.1	23.6	24.3	27.4
N of Valid	13,192	14,552	11,268	8,225	47,237
N of Miss	3,039	2,128	1,846	1,199	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
All of the time	10.2	11.6	13.5	14.1	12.1
Most of the time	8.3	9.3	10.4	10.0	9.4
Some of the time	12.1	14.1	16.6	17.7	14.7
A little of the time	15.7	16.0	17.5	17.2	16.5
None of the time	53.7	49.0	42.1	41.0	47.3
N of Valid	13,261	14,585	11,298	8,228	47,372
N of Miss	2,970	2,095	1,816	1,196	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
All of the time	16.2	16.3	19.2	19.8	17.6
Most of the time	13.4	14.3	15.3	15.5	14.5
Some of the time	17.7	20.6	22.1	21.7	20.4
A little of the time	17.6	17.4	16.5	16.0	17.0
None of the time	35.1	31.4	26.9	26.8	30.6
N of Valid	13,092	14,517	11,279	8,231	47,119
N of Miss	3,139	2,163	1,835	1,193	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6 State %	Grade 8 State %	Grade 10 State %	Grade 12 State %	Combined State %
All of the time	14.9	16.7	17.3	17.1	16.4
Most of the time	8.5	9.6	10.8	10.1	9.7
Some of the time	11.1	12.2	14.7	15.3	13.1
A little of the time	13.9	14.6	14.7	15.1	14.5
None of the time	51.6	46.8	42.4	42.3	46.3
N of Valid	13,257	14,588	11,300	8,237	47,382
N of Miss	2,974	2,092	1,814	1,187	8,067