

APPENDIX F: APNA SURVEY ITEM-LEVEL RESULTS

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
1. Sex	Male	40,161	48.9	5. What is your race?			
	Female	41,997	51.1				
2. Age	10 or younger	54	0.1	a. Black or African American	No	67,823	81.9
	11	14,338	17.4		Yes	15,009	18.1
	12	7,869	9.5	b. Asian	No	80,869	97.6
	13	15,369	18.6		Yes	1,963	2.4
	14	8,331	10.1	c. American Indian	No	78,112	94.3
	15	13,722	16.6		Yes	4,720	5.7
	16	7,076	8.6	d. Alaska Native	No	82,683	99.8
	17	10,656	12.9		Yes	149	0.2
	18	4,752	5.8	e. White	No	27,147	32.8
	19 or older	338	0.4		Yes	55,685	67.2
3. Grade	6th	22,836	27.6	f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	No	81,894	98.9
	8th	23,884	28.8		Yes	938	1.1
	10th	20,773	25.1	g. Other	No	72,321	87.3
	12th	15,339	18.5		Yes	10,511	12.7
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?	No	67,900	85.1	6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	2,436	3.0
	Yes	11,883	14.9		Some high school	6,097	7.6
					Completed high school	12,428	15.5
					Some college	11,337	14.1
					Completed college	20,510	25.5
					Graduate or professional school after college	9,711	12.1
					Don't know	16,455	20.5
					Does not apply	1,335	1.7

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?				I. Brother(s)			
a. Mother	No	12,278	14.8		No	44,976	54.3
	Yes	70,554	85.2		Yes	37,856	45.7
b. Stepmother	No	77,930	94.1	m. Stepbrother(s)	No	78,935	95.3
	Yes	4,902	5.9		Yes	3,897	4.7
c. Foster Mother	No	82,418	99.5	n. Sister(s)	No	46,882	56.6
	Yes	414	0.5		Yes	35,950	43.4
d. Grandmother	No	73,569	88.8	o. Stepsister(s)	No	79,199	95.6
	Yes	9,263	11.2		Yes	3,633	4.4
e. Aunt	No	79,540	96.0	p. Other Children	No	79,081	95.5
	Yes	3,292	4.0		Yes	3,751	4.5
f. Father	No	34,640	41.8	8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	10,233	12.6
	Yes	48,192	58.2		no	28,262	34.7
g. Stepfather	No	69,940	84.4		yes	35,862	44.1
	Yes	12,892	15.6		YES!	6,989	8.6
h. Foster Father	No	82,451	99.5	9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	7,164	8.8
	Yes	381	0.5		no	31,001	38.1
i. Grandfather	No	77,357	93.4		yes	35,301	43.4
	Yes	5,475	6.6		YES!	7,830	9.6
j. Uncle	No	79,510	96.0	10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	5,227	6.4
	Yes	3,322	4.0		no	18,442	22.7
k. Other Adults	No	80,827	97.6		yes	40,989	50.4
	Yes	2,005	2.4		YES!	16,719	20.5
				11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	2,120	2.6
					no	6,074	7.4
					yes	32,117	39.3
					YES!	41,318	50.6

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	3,575	4.4	18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: a. enjoy being in school?	Never	6,795	8.3
	no	14,518	17.9		Seldom	11,812	14.5
	yes	41,090	50.6		Sometimes	30,328	37.2
	YES!	22,033	27.1		Often	21,196	26.0
13. I feel safe at my school.	NO!	4,788	5.9		Almost always	11,354	13.9
	no	10,129	12.5	b. hate being in school?	Never	7,141	8.8
	yes	41,216	50.7		Seldom	21,354	26.3
	YES!	25,107	30.9		Sometimes	27,710	34.2
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	14,704	18.2		Often	15,216	18.8
	no	33,909	41.9		Almost always	9,686	11.9
	yes	23,919	29.6	c. try to do your best work in school?	Never	474	0.6
	YES!	8,385	10.4		Seldom	1,498	1.9
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	11,493	14.3		Sometimes	8,844	10.9
	no	31,003	38.6		Often	23,707	29.3
	yes	30,236	37.6		Almost always	46,306	57.3
	YES!	7,680	9.6	19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	5,353	6.6
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	5,089	6.3		Seldom	15,169	18.7
	no	22,729	28.2		Sometimes	25,664	31.7
	yes	39,240	48.7		Often	20,883	25.8
	YES!	13,533	16.8		Almost always	13,916	17.2
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	2,759	3.4	20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	696	0.9
	no	11,344	13.9		Mostly D's	2,262	2.9
	yes	46,012	56.5		Mostly C's	12,295	15.7
	YES!	21,302	26.2		Mostly B's	29,886	38.2
					Mostly A's	33,145	42.3
				21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important	22,838	28.1
					Quite important	18,984	23.3
					Fairly important	21,487	26.4
					Slightly important	14,261	17.5
					Not at all important	3,783	4.7

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
22. Do your parents care about your skipping or cutting school?	Yes	77,235	95.1	e. smoked marijuana?	No or very little chance	53,942	66.9
	No	4,005	4.9		Little chance	7,956	9.9
23. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	60,764	74.7		Some chance	6,929	8.6
	1	8,220	10.1		Pretty good chance	5,808	7.2
	2	4,885	6.0		Very good chance	6,044	7.5
	3	3,347	4.1	f. carried a handgun?	No or very little chance	61,604	76.6
	4-5	2,763	3.4		Little chance	8,560	10.6
	6-10	932	1.1		Some chance	4,898	6.1
	11 or more	456	0.6		Pretty good chance	2,609	3.2
					Very good chance	2,789	3.5
24. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:				g. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No or very little chance	55,786	69.4
a. smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance	61,246	75.9		Little chance	8,363	10.4
	Little chance	10,054	12.5		Some chance	6,864	8.5
	Some chance	5,669	7.0		Pretty good chance	5,060	6.3
	Pretty good chance	2,350	2.9		Very good chance	4,326	5.4
	Very good chance	1,365	1.7	h. bullied someone or cyber bullied someone?	No or very little chance	63,465	78.6
b. worked hard at school?	No or very little chance	6,998	8.7		Little chance	9,369	11.6
	Little chance	10,195	12.6		Some chance	4,338	5.4
	Some chance	17,802	22.0		Pretty good chance	1,956	2.4
	Pretty good chance	21,647	26.8		Very good chance	1,623	2.0
	Very good chance	24,253	30.0				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance	52,588	65.2				
	Little chance	10,521	13.0				
	Some chance	8,365	10.4				
	Pretty good chance	6,013	7.5				
	Very good chance	3,147	3.9				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	No or very little chance	7,496	9.3				
	Little chance	8,569	10.6				
	Some chance	17,309	21.5				
	Pretty good chance	21,499	26.7				
	Very good chance	25,786	32.0				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
25. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:				g. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?			
a. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	0	9,164	11.4		0	75,005	93.6
	1	8,986	11.2		1	2,534	3.2
	2	13,479	16.8		2	1,157	1.4
	3	12,768	15.9		3	514	0.6
	4	35,685	44.6		4	893	1.1
b. smoked cigarettes?	0	61,324	76.5	h. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	74,063	92.4
	1	8,955	11.2		1	3,299	4.1
	2	4,689	5.8		2	1,280	1.6
	3	2,205	2.7		3	551	0.7
	4	3,029	3.8		4	941	1.2
c. tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	48,755	60.7	i. been bullied?	0	38,754	48.5
	1	10,141	12.6		1	17,376	21.8
	2	7,491	9.3		2	11,107	13.9
	3	4,780	6.0		3	4,529	5.7
	4	9,152	11.4		4	8,114	10.2
d. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	0	60,710	75.6	j. been suspended from school?	0	55,232	68.9
	1	7,565	9.4		1	12,780	15.9
	2	4,697	5.9		2	5,867	7.3
	3	2,713	3.4		3	2,549	3.2
	4	4,579	5.7		4	3,770	4.7
e. used marijuana?	0	58,753	73.4	k. carried a handgun?	0	74,713	93.2
	1	7,848	9.8		1	2,706	3.4
	2	4,886	6.1		2	1,168	1.5
	3	2,938	3.7		3	537	0.7
	4	5,605	7.0		4	1,073	1.3
f. used prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	0	69,057	86.0	l. sold illegal drugs?	0	72,176	90.4
	1	5,258	6.6		1	4,026	5.0
	2	2,651	3.3		2	1,758	2.2
	3	1,246	1.6		3	742	0.9
	4	2,054	2.6		4	1,110	1.4

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
m. regularly attended religious services?	0	19,715	25.0	26. How old were you when you first: a. smoked marijuana?	Never	67,874	84.6
	1	10,679	13.5		10 or younger	834	1.0
	2	13,360	16.9		11	847	1.1
	3	12,568	15.9		12	1,487	1.9
	4	22,612	28.6		13	2,218	2.8
n. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	76,771	95.7		14	2,383	3.0
	1	2,024	2.5		15	2,143	2.7
	2	723	0.9		16	1,534	1.9
	3	264	0.3		17 or older	893	1.1
	4	453	0.6	b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	64,111	79.8
o. been arrested?	0	71,198	88.8		10 or younger	4,429	5.5
	1	5,427	6.8		11	1,966	2.4
	2	1,925	2.4		12	2,149	2.7
	3	730	0.9		13	2,267	2.8
	4	909	1.1		14	1,993	2.5
p. dropped out of school?	0	74,889	93.5		15	1,668	2.1
	1	3,574	4.5		16	1,056	1.3
	2	927	1.2		17 or older	741	0.9
	3	338	0.4	c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	50,434	62.8
	4	401	0.5		10 or younger	6,830	8.5
q. been members of a gang?	0	72,440	90.5		11	2,923	3.6
	1	3,265	4.1		12	3,279	4.1
	2	1,551	1.9		13	4,499	5.6
	3	741	0.9		14	4,182	5.2
	4	2,085	2.6		15	4,062	5.1
					16	2,534	3.2
					17 or older	1,539	1.9

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	71,412	88.8	g. got arrested?	Never	77,309	96.2
	10 or younger	526	0.7		10 or younger	378	0.5
	11	392	0.5		11	285	0.4
	12	632	0.8		12	400	0.5
	13	1,150	1.4		13	549	0.7
	14	1,471	1.8		14	470	0.6
	15	1,953	2.4		15	402	0.5
	16	1,625	2.0		16	315	0.4
	17 or older	1,275	1.6		17 or older	222	0.3
e. used Daztrex?	Never	79,375	100.0	h. carried a handgun?	Never	75,833	94.6
	10 or younger				10 or younger	1,399	1.7
	11				11	777	1.0
	12				12	517	0.6
	13				13	527	0.7
	14				14	392	0.5
	15				15	348	0.4
	16				16	232	0.3
	17 or older				17 or older	162	0.2
f. got suspended from school?	Never	65,062	81.1	i. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	68,192	85.0
	10 or younger	5,451	6.8		10 or younger	512	0.6
	11	2,492	3.1		11	599	0.7
	12	2,246	2.8		12	1,062	1.3
	13	2,150	2.7		13	1,828	2.3
	14	1,307	1.6		14	2,301	2.9
	15	869	1.1		15	2,618	3.3
	16	440	0.5		16	2,033	2.5
	17 or older	217	0.3		17 or older	1,127	1.4
				j. belonged to a gang?	Never	77,528	96.6
					10 or younger	752	0.9
					11	458	0.6
					12	403	0.5
					13	413	0.5
					14	292	0.4
					15	233	0.3
					16	110	0.1
					17 or older	93	0.1

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k. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Never	74,490	92.7	f. drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	53,509	66.4
	10 or younger	866	1.1		Wrong	13,200	16.4
	11	453	0.6		A little bit wrong	9,832	12.2
	12	539	0.7		Not at all wrong	4,091	5.1
	13	913	1.1	g. smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	59,537	73.9
	14	965	1.2		Wrong	11,873	14.7
	15	1,047	1.3		A little bit wrong	5,951	7.4
	16	709	0.9		Not at all wrong	3,247	4.0
	17 or older	409	0.5	h. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	58,538	72.7
27. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:					Wrong	8,929	11.1
	a. take a handgun to school?				A little bit wrong	6,567	8.2
					Not at all wrong	6,460	8.0
				i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	Very wrong	68,550	85.1
					Wrong	8,143	10.1
b. steal anything?	Very wrong	55,382	68.6		A little bit wrong	2,545	3.2
	Wrong	20,274	25.1		Not at all wrong	1,329	1.6
	A little bit wrong	4,400	5.5	j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	Very wrong	71,508	88.9
	Not at all wrong	671	0.8		Wrong	6,339	7.9
c. pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	40,118	49.9		A little bit wrong	1,543	1.9
	Wrong	25,255	31.4		Not at all wrong	1,038	1.3
	A little bit wrong	12,471	15.5	k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong	73,310	91.1
	Not at all wrong	2,523	3.1		Wrong	5,026	6.2
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very wrong	64,474	80.0		A little bit wrong	1,238	1.5
	Wrong	11,297	14.0		Not at all wrong	922	1.1
	A little bit wrong	3,429	4.3	l. use e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	Very wrong	56,188	69.9
	Not at all wrong	1,368	1.7		Wrong	9,860	12.3
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very wrong	52,905	65.6		A little bit wrong	7,870	9.8
	Wrong	18,506	23.0		Not at all wrong	6,518	8.1
	A little bit wrong	7,503	9.3				
	Not at all wrong	1,693	2.1				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
28. At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	61,194	85.4	d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	79,090	98.8
	Yes	10,478	14.6		1 to 2 times	597	0.7
29. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:	a. been suspended from school?	3 to 5 times	156		0.2		
		6 to 9 times	75		0.1		
		10 to 19 times	41		0.1		
		20 to 29 times	19		0.0		
		30 to 39 times	11		0.0		
		40+ times	68		0.1		
		b. carried a handgun?	Never	23,680	29.7		
			1 to 2 times	14,818	18.6		
	c. sold illegal drugs?	3 to 5 times	11,101	13.9			
		6 to 9 times	6,550	8.2			
10 to 19 times		5,522	6.9				
20 to 29 times		3,379	4.2				
30 to 39 times		1,695	2.1				
40+ times		12,973	16.3				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?		Never	77,749	97.2			
		1 to 2 times	1,735	2.2			
	3 to 5 times	252	0.3				
	6 to 9 times	90	0.1				
	10 to 19 times	53	0.1				
	20 to 29 times	25	0.0				
	30 to 39 times	12	0.0				
	40+ times	69	0.1				
f. been arrested?	g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	73,692	92.0			
		1 to 2 times	4,397	5.5			
		3 to 5 times	949	1.2			
		6 to 9 times	422	0.5			
		10 to 19 times	221	0.3			
		20 to 29 times	98	0.1			
		30 to 39 times	51	0.1			
		40+ times	262	0.3			

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
h. been drunk or high at school?	Never	74,642	93.2	30. Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	70,832	98.0
	1 to 2 times	2,552	3.2		Yes	1,418	2.0
	3 to 5 times	981	1.2	31. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	75,717	94.2
	6 to 9 times	569	0.7		No, but would like to	1,193	1.5
	10 to 19 times	415	0.5		Yes, in the past	1,716	2.1
	20 to 29 times	253	0.3		Yes, belong now	1,592	2.0
	30 to 39 times	90	0.1		Yes, but would like to get out	186	0.2
	40+ times	626	0.8	32. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	No	6,718	8.5
i. taken a handgun to school?	Never	79,689	99.5		Yes	3,307	4.2
	1 to 2 times	167	0.2		I have never belonged to a gang	69,461	87.4
	3 to 5 times	52	0.1	33. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	15,923	20.0
	6 to 9 times	25	0.0		Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	30,339	38.1
	10 to 19 times	30	0.0		Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	23,067	29.0
	20 to 29 times	23	0.0		Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	10,221	12.8
	30 to 39 times	8	0.0				
	40+ times	75	0.1				
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	Very wrong	68,550	85.1				
	Wrong	8,143	10.1				
	A little bit wrong	2,545	3.2				
	Not at all wrong	1,329	1.6				
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	Very wrong	71,508	88.9				
	Wrong	6,339	7.9				
	A little bit wrong	1,543	1.9				
	Not at all wrong	1,038	1.3				
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong	73,310	91.1				
	Wrong	5,026	6.2				
	A little bit wrong	1,238	1.5				
	Not at all wrong	922	1.1				
l. use e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	Very wrong	56,188	69.9				
	Wrong	9,860	12.3				
	A little bit wrong	7,870	9.8				
	Not at all wrong	6,518	8.1				

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Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
34. How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	12,583	15.9	41. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	28,666	36.1
	Rarely	16,471	20.8		no	17,633	22.2
	1-2 Times a Month	11,388	14.4		yes	18,160	22.9
	About Once a Week or More	38,786	49.0		YES!	14,887	18.8
35. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	33,179	41.5	42. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	53,471	67.4
	no	27,924	34.9		no	22,100	27.9
	yes	16,152	20.2		yes	2,921	3.7
	YES!	2,770	3.5		YES!	847	1.1
36. It is important to think before you act.	NO!	1,495	1.9				
	no	2,065	2.6				
	yes	26,087	32.7				
	YES!	50,250	62.9				
37. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	38,867	49.2				
	no	18,719	23.7				
	yes	15,119	19.1				
	YES!	6,250	7.9				
38. At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	26,756	33.8				
	no	20,146	25.4				
	yes	23,301	29.4				
	YES!	9,001	11.4				
39. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	37,832	47.9				
	no	23,935	30.3				
	yes	11,963	15.1				
	YES!	5,312	6.7				
40. In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	26,333	33.2				
	no	19,149	24.1				
	yes	21,091	26.6				
	YES!	12,822	16.1				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
43. Where do you get the most information about living a drug and alcohol free life?				44. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:			
a. Parents/guardians	All the time	41,317	52.7	a. smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	6,952	8.9
	Most	16,429	21.0		Slight risk	5,586	7.1
	Some	11,403	14.6		Moderate risk	13,736	17.5
	Very little	9,194	11.7		Great risk	52,003	66.4
b. Friends	All the time	12,430	16.1	b. try marijuana once or twice?	No risk	19,218	24.7
	Most	12,945	16.7		Slight risk	19,357	24.9
	Some	21,567	27.9		Moderate risk	15,834	20.3
	Very little	30,393	39.3		Great risk	23,422	30.1
c. Family members	All the time	32,440	41.8	c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	14,459	18.7
	Most	17,355	22.3		Slight risk	11,467	14.9
	Some	15,002	19.3		Moderate risk	16,943	22.0
	Very little	12,864	16.6		Great risk	34,283	44.4
d. School	All the time	39,873	51.2	d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No risk	9,546	12.2
	Most	16,624	21.3		Slight risk	14,227	18.3
	Some	12,436	16.0		Moderate risk	20,915	26.8
	Very little	9,015	11.6		Great risk	33,252	42.7
e. Internet	All the time	11,545	15.0	e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	No risk	8,154	10.5
	Most	10,125	13.1		Slight risk	9,091	11.7
	Some	20,424	26.5		Moderate risk	19,309	24.8
	Very little	35,043	45.4		Great risk	41,396	53.1
f. TV	All the time	14,452	18.7	f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk	6,685	8.6
	Most	12,082	15.6		Slight risk	5,224	6.7
	Some	22,700	29.4		Moderate risk	13,727	17.6
	Very little	28,080	36.3		Great risk	52,208	67.1
g. Social media	All the time	11,126	14.6	g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	No risk	6,658	8.6
	Most	8,878	11.6		Slight risk	4,068	5.2
	Some	19,044	24.9		Moderate risk	12,409	15.9
	Very little	37,370	48.9		Great risk	54,668	70.3

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
h. use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	No risk	15,070	19.4	48. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	Not at all	73,706	94.0
	Slight risk	17,542	22.6		Less than one cigarette per day	2,604	3.3
	Moderate risk	16,339	21.0		One to five cigarettes per day	1,312	1.7
	Great risk	28,727	37.0		About one-half pack per day	448	0.6
45. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	69,323	88.1		About one pack per day	213	0.3
	Once or Twice	5,060	6.4		About one and one-half packs per day	81	0.1
	Once in a while but not regularly	1,682	2.1		Two packs or more per day	79	0.1
	Regularly in the past	1,051	1.3	49. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?	Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home or cars	53,574	68.8
	Regularly now	1,533	1.9		Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8,167	10.5
46. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all	74,766	95.2		Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2,592	3.3
	Once or twice	1,590	2.0		There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3,568	4.6
	Once or twice per week	396	0.5		I don't know	10,014	12.9
	Three to five times per week	294	0.4				
	About once a day	345	0.4				
	More than once a day	1,117	1.4				
47. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	63,481	80.9				
	Once or Twice	8,351	10.6				
	Once in a while but not regularly	3,336	4.2				
	Regularly in the past	1,750	2.2				
	Regularly now	1,591	2.0				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
50. Have you ever used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	62,998	80.9	54. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	69,825	90.7
	Once or Twice	7,302	9.4		Once	2,918	3.8
	Once in a while but not regularly	4,161	5.3		Twice	1,941	2.5
	Regularly in the past	1,872	2.4		3-5 times	1,344	1.7
	Regularly now	1,534	2.0		6-9 times	358	0.5
51. How frequently have you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Not at all	69,650	90.3	55. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	10 or more times	588	0.8
	Less than 10 puffs per day	4,593	6.0		0 times	66,371	86.6
	10 to 50 puffs per day	1,631	2.1		1 time	4,331	5.7
	About one-half cartomiser per day	522	0.7		2 or 3 times	3,238	4.2
	About one cartomiser per day	308	0.4		4 or 5 times	932	1.2
	About one and one-half cartomisers per day	146	0.2		6 or more times	1,754	2.3
	Two cartomisers or more per day	249	0.3	56. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	34,796	46.5
					0 times	37,244	49.8
52. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Never	22,483	29.3		1 time	1,209	1.6
	Rarely	13,340	17.4		2 or 3 times	732	1.0
	Sometimes	16,930	22.1		4 or 5 times	257	0.3
	Often	13,791	18.0		6 or more times	530	0.7
	Almost always	10,181	13.3				
53. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	50,558	66.3				
	Rarely	10,391	13.6				
	Sometimes	7,962	10.4				
	Often	4,159	5.5				
	Almost always	3,148	4.1				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
57. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	57,861	76.9	58. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	58,127	77.8
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	184	0.2		At my home	5,539	7.4
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	265	0.4		At someone else's home	8,254	11.1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	5,443	7.2		At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1,475	2.0
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	2,503	3.3		At a sporting event or concert	186	0.2
	I got it from my brother or sister	615	0.8		At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	277	0.4
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	2,353	3.1		At an empty building or a construction site	108	0.1
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	1,494	2.0		At a hotel/motel	230	0.3
	I got it from another relative	1,021	1.4		An a car	253	0.3
	A stranger bought it for me	248	0.3		At school	225	0.3
	I took it from a store or shop	76	0.1	59. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	20,348	27.1
	Other	3,169	4.2		Somewhat disapprove	11,008	14.6
			Strongly disapprove		35,273	46.9	
			Don't know or can't say		8,553	11.4	
			60. On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0	53,911	70.3	
				1-2	7,933	10.4	
				3-5	4,484	5.9	
				6-9	2,871	3.7	
				10-19	2,874	3.7	
				20-39	1,824	2.4	
				40	2,745	3.6	

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
61. On how many occasions have you drunk one of more drinks of an alcoholic beverage during the past 30 days?	0	67,268	88.0	65. On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0	75,686	99.6
	1-2	5,115	6.7		1-2	232	0.3
	3-5	2,018	2.6		3-5	45	0.1
	6-9	1,009	1.3		6-9	30	0.0
	10-19	574	0.8		10-19	11	0.0
	20-39	193	0.3		20-39	8	0.0
	40	222	0.3		40	14	0.0
62. On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	0	65,336	85.7	66. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0	75,292	98.8
	1-2	3,028	4.0		1-2	587	0.8
	3-5	1,719	2.3		3-5	131	0.2
	6-9	1,087	1.4		6-9	71	0.1
	10-19	1,181	1.5		10-19	47	0.1
	20-39	970	1.3		20-39	26	0.0
	40	2,896	3.8		40	57	0.1
63. On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	0	71,149	93.3	67. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0	75,792	99.6
	1-2	1,967	2.6		1-2	176	0.2
	3-5	887	1.2		3-5	36	0.0
	6-9	583	0.8		6-9	27	0.0
	10-19	618	0.8		10-19	14	0.0
	20-39	373	0.5		20-39	3	0.0
	40	680	0.9		40	17	0.0
64. On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0	74,870	98.4	68. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0	72,395	95.1
	1-2	685	0.9		1-2	2,153	2.8
	3-5	242	0.3		3-5	707	0.9
	6-9	106	0.1		6-9	346	0.5
	10-19	70	0.1		10-19	222	0.3
	20-39	32	0.0		20-39	106	0.1
	40	44	0.1		40	205	0.3

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
69. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0	74,857	98.4	73. On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	0	75,353	99.4
	1-2	805	1.1		1-2	286	0.4
	3-5	200	0.3		3-5	76	0.1
	6-9	83	0.1		6-9	38	0.1
	10-19	54	0.1		10-19	29	0.0
	20-39	20	0.0		20-39	6	0.0
	40	28	0.0		40	24	0.0
70. On how many occasions have you used Daztrex in your lifetime?	0	75,718	100.0	74. On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0	75,121	99.2
	1-2				1-2	314	0.4
	3-5				3-5	108	0.1
	6-9				6-9	70	0.1
	10-19				10-19	52	0.1
	20-39				20-39	24	0.0
	40				40	57	0.1
71. On how many occasions have you used Daztrex during the past 30 days?	0	75,647	100.0	75. On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0	75,513	99.7
	1-2				1-2	126	0.2
	3-5				3-5	37	0.0
	6-9				6-9	15	0.0
	10-19				10-19	8	0.0
	20-39				20-39	6	0.0
	40				40	11	0.0
72. On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?	0	74,084	97.6	76. On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	74,719	98.8
	1-2	1,026	1.4		1-2	475	0.6
	3-5	304	0.4		3-5	189	0.2
	6-9	173	0.2		6-9	73	0.1
	10-19	110	0.1		10-19	44	0.1
	20-39	68	0.1		20-39	26	0.0
	40	133	0.2		40	83	0.1

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
77. On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	75,158	99.5	82. On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?	0	70,041	92.8
	1-2	245	0.3		1-2	2,008	2.7
	3-5	57	0.1		3-5	1,179	1.6
	6-9	30	0.0		6-9	708	0.9
	10-19	20	0.0		10-19	593	0.8
	20-39	11	0.0		20-39	340	0.5
	40	31	0.0		40	630	0.8
78. On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0	75,141	99.4	83. On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	0	73,026	96.8
	1-2	217	0.3		1-2	1,319	1.7
	3-5	90	0.1		3-5	531	0.7
	6-9	50	0.1		6-9	265	0.4
	10-19	44	0.1		10-19	142	0.2
	20-39	21	0.0		20-39	101	0.1
	40	46	0.1		40	86	0.1
79. On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0	75,385	99.8	84. On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	0	73,199	97.0
	1-2	99	0.1		1-2	834	1.1
	3-5	27	0.0		3-5	467	0.6
	6-9	20	0.0		6-9	336	0.4
	10-19	13	0.0		10-19	241	0.3
	20-39	3	0.0		20-39	154	0.2
	40	7	0.0		40	257	0.3
80. On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0	74,555	98.9				
	1-2	496	0.7				
	3-5	144	0.2				
	6-9	68	0.1				
	10-19	46	0.1				
	20-39	21	0.0				
	40	28	0.0				
81. On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0	75,020	99.7				
	1-2	147	0.2				
	3-5	44	0.1				
	6-9	24	0.0				
	10-19	9	0.0				
	20-39	4	0.0				
	40	8	0.0				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
85. On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	0	74,333	98.6	89. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?			
	1-2	570	0.8				
	3-5	232	0.3	a. - Did not use	No	12,997	15.7
	6-9	98	0.1		Yes	69,835	84.3
	10-19	59	0.1	b. - Bought or took from store or shop	No	82,391	99.5
	20-39	32	0.0		Yes	441	0.5
86. On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	40	51	0.1	c. - Got from parents with permission	No	82,094	99.1
					Yes	738	0.9
	0	69,770	92.8	d. - Got from home without permission	No	82,022	99.0
	1-2	2,977	4.0		Yes	810	1.0
	3-5	1,170	1.6	e. - Got from relative with permission	No	82,469	99.6
	6-9	592	0.8		Yes	363	0.4
87. On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	10-19	357	0.5	f. - Got from relative without permission	No	82,573	99.7
	20-39	126	0.2		Yes	259	0.3
	40	198	0.3	g. - Got from friend's home with permission	No	82,330	99.4
	0	61,692	81.9		Yes	502	0.6
	1-2	4,907	6.5	h. - Got from friend's home without permission	No	82,595	99.7
	3-5	2,975	3.9		Yes	237	0.3
88. On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	6-9	1,951	2.6	i. - Got from friend at school	No	82,178	99.2
	10-19	1,654	2.2		Yes	654	0.8
	20-39	887	1.2	k. - Got from friend, elsewhere	No	81,656	98.6
	40	1,300	1.7		Yes	1,176	1.4
	0	69,741	92.4	l. - Got from internet sale	No	82,683	99.8
	1-2	3,424	4.5		Yes	149	0.2

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%	
90. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	None	69,182	93.2	92. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:				
	Less than 1 a day	2,190	2.9		a. to use marijuana?	Very wrong	56,092	76.2
	1 a day	761	1.0			Wrong	9,811	13.3
	2-3 a day	1,076	1.4			A little bit wrong	4,668	6.3
	4-6 a day	525	0.7			Not at all wrong	3,050	4.1
	7-10 a day	207	0.3	b. to drink alcohol?	Very wrong	50,694	69.0	
11 or more a day	306	0.4	Wrong		12,009	16.4		
91. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:	a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	45,242		61.1	A little bit wrong	7,156	9.7
		Wrong	13,690		18.5	Not at all wrong	3,590	4.9
		A little bit wrong	8,882	12.0	c. to smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	53,234	72.6
		Not at all wrong	6,241	8.4		Wrong	11,034	15.0
b. smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	50,406	68.3	A little bit wrong		5,455	7.4	
	Wrong	11,717	15.9	Not at all wrong		3,603	4.9	
	A little bit wrong	6,181	8.4	93. How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood?	a. crime and/or drug selling	NO!	51,636	70.7
	Not at all wrong	5,548	7.5			no	13,289	18.2
c. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	49,346	66.9			yes	5,804	8.0
	Wrong	8,725	11.8			YES!	2,267	3.1
	A little bit wrong	6,819	9.2		b. fights	NO!	47,918	65.8
	Not at all wrong	8,924	12.1	no		15,330	21.1	
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	56,383	76.4	yes		7,014	9.6	
	Wrong	9,890	13.4	YES!		2,557	3.5	
	A little bit wrong	4,247	5.8	c. lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	49,913	68.6	
	Not at all wrong	3,261	4.4		no	16,173	22.2	
d. lots of graffiti	NO!	55,115	76.5		yes	4,909	6.7	
	no	14,086	19.6		YES!	1,740	2.4	
	yes	1,867	2.6	d. lots of graffiti	NO!	55,115	76.5	
	YES!	962	1.3		no	14,086	19.6	
				yes	1,867	2.6		
				YES!	962	1.3		

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
94. I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	5,526	7.6	100. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	55,417	78.4
	no	5,549	7.6		Sort of hard	8,085	11.4
	yes	23,303	32.0		Sort of easy	3,857	5.5
	YES!	38,398	52.8		Very easy	3,367	4.8
95. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	12,218	17.0	101. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	44,387	62.8
	no	24,554	34.2		Sort of hard	10,033	14.2
	yes	18,640	25.9		Sort of easy	7,412	10.5
	YES!	16,447	22.9		Very easy	8,855	12.5
96. If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	14,716	20.5	102. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	43,644	62.1
	no	28,093	39.2		Sort of hard	6,046	8.6
	yes	16,118	22.5		Sort of easy	7,419	10.5
	YES!	12,731	17.8		Very easy	13,221	18.8
97. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	11,390	15.9	103. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	43,952	62.4
	no	18,225	25.5		Sort of hard	8,670	12.3
	yes	20,090	28.1		Sort of easy	8,152	11.6
	YES!	21,867	30.6		Very easy	9,680	13.7
98. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	36,108	50.8	104. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	54,372	77.2
	Sort of hard	9,242	13.0		Sort of hard	7,436	10.6
	Sort of easy	10,881	15.3		Sort of easy	4,196	6.0
	Very easy	14,789	20.8		Very easy	4,466	6.3
99. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	33,418	47.2	105. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	54,642	77.6
	Sort of hard	9,861	13.9		Sort of hard	8,402	11.9
	Sort of easy	12,702	17.9		Sort of easy	3,852	5.5
	Very easy	14,868	21.0		Very easy	3,514	5.0

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
106. If you wanted to get e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	43,306	61.5	108. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:			
	Sort of hard	6,504	9.2		a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	60,523 84.4
	Sort of easy	7,492	10.6			Wrong	7,048 9.8
	Very easy	13,094	18.6			A little bit wrong	2,862 4.0
107. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?						Not at all wrong	1,246 1.7
	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	No	63,682 76.9	b. smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	63,398 88.6	
		Yes	19,150 23.1		Wrong	5,120 7.2	
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	No	77,308 93.3		A little bit wrong	1,886 2.6	
		Yes	5,524 6.7		Not at all wrong	1,187 1.7	
	c. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	No	75,045 90.6	c. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	63,144 88.7	
		Yes	7,787 9.4		Wrong	4,137 5.8	
	d. No	No	38,403 46.4		A little bit wrong	2,314 3.2	
		Yes	44,429 53.6		Not at all wrong	1,624 2.3	
				d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	65,643 92.1	
					Wrong	3,504 4.9	
					A little bit wrong	1,290 1.8	
					Not at all wrong	861 1.2	
				e. steal something worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	61,297 85.9	
					Wrong	7,558 10.6	
					A little bit wrong	1,763 2.5	
					Not at all wrong	734 1.0	
				f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	62,301 87.2	
					Wrong	6,235 8.7	
					A little bit wrong	1,918 2.7	
					Not at all wrong	960 1.3	
				g. pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	48,831 68.4	
					Wrong	13,963 19.6	
					A little bit wrong	6,718 9.4	
					Not at all wrong	1,838 2.6	

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
109. During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	No	34,605	49.6	114. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	4,075	5.8
	Yes	35,183	50.4		no	7,888	11.3
110. The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	2,251	3.2		yes	17,678	25.2
	no	3,816	5.4		YES!	40,432	57.7
	yes	23,071	32.6	115. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	4,692	6.7
	YES!	41,691	58.9		no	8,957	12.7
111. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	23,315	33.1		yes	20,510	29.2
	no	26,265	37.3		YES!	36,096	51.4
	yes	13,916	19.8	116. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	3,236	4.6
	YES!	6,851	9.7		no	6,180	8.8
112. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	2,791	4.0		yes	19,868	28.4
	no	3,693	5.2		YES!	40,774	58.2
	yes	21,940	31.1	117. Do you know how to properly dispose of leftover prescription drugs?	No	44,551	66.2
	YES!	42,156	59.7		Yes	22,722	33.8
113. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	2,856	4.1				
	no	4,957	7.1				
	yes	17,482	24.9				
	YES!	44,994	64.0				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
118. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:				119. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	52,647	75.2
a. drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	No	42,006	60.2		Yes	17,359	24.8
	Yes	24,860	35.6	120. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	22,264	32.0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,964	4.2		1 or 2 times	22,139	31.8
b. smoked marijuana?	No	53,104	76.3		3 or 4 times	13,071	18.8
	Yes	13,625	19.6		5 or 6 times	6,093	8.8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,904	4.2		7 or more times	5,969	8.6
c. smoked cigarettes?	No	50,021	71.9	121. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	42,383	61.4
	Yes	16,581	23.8		Yes	26,665	38.6
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,936	4.2	122. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	17,479	25.2
d. taken a handgun to school?	No	65,616	94.5		1 or 2 times	21,889	31.6
	Yes	940	1.4		3 or 4 times	17,878	25.8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,870	4.1		5 or 6 times	7,345	10.6
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	No	51,481	74.1		7 or more times	4,751	6.9
	Yes	15,024	21.6	123. Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	45,006	65.1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,932	4.2		Yes	24,089	34.9
f. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No	54,772	78.9				
	Yes	11,734	16.9				
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,913	4.2				
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed to him/her?	No	60,372	87.1				
	Yes	6,042	8.7				
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2,923	4.2				

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
124. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:				125. Have you seen or heard information about underage drinking in the past 12 months from the following sources?			
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	45,826	66.4	a. Radio	No	40,680	58.5
	1	9,134	13.2		Yes	28,862	41.5
	2	5,342	7.7	b. TV.	No	24,171	34.8
	3-4	3,796	5.5		Yes	45,317	65.2
	5	4,967	7.2	c. Print. This includes information on underage drinking you may have seen in the newspaper, on a billboard, in pamphlets, on stickers, etc.	No	36,256	52.3
b. sold or dealt drugs?	0	53,972	78.4		Yes	33,017	47.7
	1	6,460	9.4	d. Website or social media? (Facebook, Myspace, website, etc.)	No	31,150	44.9
	2	3,422	5.0		Yes	38,216	55.1
	3-4	2,135	3.1				
	5	2,826	4.1				
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	0	51,983	75.5				
	1	7,501	10.9				
	2	3,650	5.3				
	3-4	2,314	3.4				
	5	3,391	4.9				
d. gotten drunk or high?	0	32,691	47.5				
	1	11,903	17.3				
	2	6,858	10.0				
	3-4	5,615	8.2				
	5	11,728	17.0				

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
126. The next questions ask about your opinions of the information you saw or heard. If you have seen or heard more than one ad, please think about your favorite ad when answering these questions.				127. How honest were you in filling out this survey?			
a. The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard was convincing.	NO!	13,694	20.0		I was very honest	57,054	81.4
	no	10,082	14.7		I was honest pretty much of the time	10,356	14.8
	yes	18,701	27.3		I was honest some of the time	1,986	2.8
	YES!	13,035	19.0		I was honest once in a while	664	0.9
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	13,004	19.0		I was not honest at all		
b. The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard grabbed my attention.	NO!	12,767	18.7				
	no	12,511	18.3				
	yes	17,383	25.4				
	YES!	12,947	18.9				
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	12,756	18.7				
c. The information about underage drinking that I saw or heard said something important to me.	NO!	12,653	18.5				
	no	12,961	19.0				
	yes	15,974	23.4				
	YES!	13,546	19.9				
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	13,077	19.2				
d. Seeing or hearing this information about underage drinking made me want to stop or decrease my drinking.	NO!	13,606	20.9				
	no	9,472	14.5				
	yes	10,007	15.4				
	YES!	13,213	20.3				
	I have not seen or heard any ads about underage drinking in the past 12 months.	18,882	29.0				