

Appendix E: Risk and Protective Factors and Their Associated Survey Scales

Risk and Protective Factors and Their Associated Survey Scales

| <i>Community Domain Risk Factors</i> | <u>Risk Factor</u> | <u>Associated Scales</u> |
|---|---|---|
| | Community Disorganization | Community Disorganization |
| | Transitions & Mobility | Transitions & Mobility |
| | Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use, Firearms, and Crime | Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use |
| | Availability of Drugs and Firearms | Perceived Availability of Drugs Perceived Availability of Handguns |
| <i>Family Domain Risk Factors</i> | <u>Risk Factor</u> | <u>Associated Scales</u> |
| | Family Management Problems | Poor Family Management |
| | Family Involvement in the Problem Behavior | Family History of Antisocial Behavior |
| | Favorable Parental Attitudes Towards The Problem Behavior | Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use |
| <i>School Domain Protective Factors</i> | <u>Protective Factor</u> | <u>Associated Scales</u> |
| | School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement |
| | School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement |

Appendix E: Risk and Protective Factors Survey Scales

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| <i>School Domain Risk Factors</i> | <u>Risk Factor</u> | <u>Associated Scales</u> |
| | Academic Failure Beginning in Late Elementary School | Academic Failure |
| | Lack of Commitment to School | Low School Commitment |
| <i>Individual-Peer Protective Factors</i> | <u>Protective Factor</u> | <u>Associated Scales</u> |
| | Religiosity | Religiosity |
| <i>Individual-Peer Risk Factors</i> | <u>Risk Factor</u> | <u>Associated Scales</u> |
| | Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior | Early Initiation of Drug Use Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior |
| | Friends Who Engage in the Problem Behavior | Interaction with Antisocial Peers Friends' Use of Drugs Rewards for Antisocial Behavior |
| | Favorable Attitudes Towards the Problem Behavior | Attitudes Favorable Towards Antisocial Behavior Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use Perceived Risks of Drug Use |
| | Gang Involvement | Gang Involvement |
| | Constitutional Factors | Depressive Symptoms |