

## APPENDIX E: RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS AND THEIR ASSOCIATED SURVEY SCALES

<i>Community Domain Risk Factors</i>	<b><u>Risk Factor</u></b>	<b><u>Associated Scales</u></b>
	Community Disorganization	Community Disorganization
	Transitions & Mobility	Transitions & Mobility
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use, Firearms, and Crime	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
	Availability of Drugs and Firearms	Perceived Availability of Drugs Perceived Availability of Handguns
<i>Family Domain Risk Factors</i>	<b><u>Risk Factor</u></b>	<b><u>Associated Scales</u></b>
	Family Management Problems	Poor Family Management
	Family Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Family History of Antisocial Behavior
	Favorable Parental Attitudes Towards The Problem Behavior	Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior Parental Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use
<i>School Domain Protective Factors</i>	<b><u>Protective Factor</u></b>	<b><u>Associated Scales</u></b>
	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

## Appendix E: Risk and Protective Factors Survey Scales

<i>School Domain Risk Factors</i>	<u><b>Risk Factor</b></u>	<u><b>Associated Scales</b></u>
	<b>Academic Failure Beginning in Late Elementary School</b>	Academic Failure
	<b>Lack of Commitment to School</b>	Low School Commitment
<i>Individual-Peer Protective Factors</i>	<u><b>Protective Factor</b></u>	<u><b>Associated Scales</b></u>
	<b>Religiosity</b>	Religiosity
<i>Individual-Peer Risk Factors</i>	<u><b>Risk Factor</b></u>	<u><b>Associated Scales</b></u>
	<b>Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early Initiation of Drug Use Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior
	<b>Friends Who Engage in the Problem Behavior</b>	Interaction with Antisocial Peers Friends' Use of Drugs Rewards for Antisocial Behavior
	<b>Favorable Attitudes Towards the Problem Behavior</b>	Attitudes Favorable Towards Antisocial Behavior Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use Perceived Risks of Drug Use
	<b>Gang Involvement</b>	Gang Involvement
	<b>Constitutional Factors</b>	Depressive Symptoms