

APPENDIX E: RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS SURVEY SCALES

Community Domain Protective Factors	<u>Protective Factor</u>	<u>Associated Scales</u>
	Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Community Domain Risk Factors	<u>Risk Factor</u>	<u>Associated Scales</u>
	Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	Low Neighborhood Attachment Community Disorganization
	Transitions & Mobility	Transitions & Mobility
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use, Firearms, and Crime	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
	Availability of Drugs and Firearms	Perceived Availability of Drugs Perceived Availability of Handguns
	Media Portrayals of Violence	No Scale
	Extreme Economic Deprivation	No Scale

Family Domain Protective Factors	<u>Protective Factor</u>	<u>Associated Scales</u>
	Family Attachment	Family Attachment
	Family Opportunities for Positive Involvement	Family Opportunities for Positive Involvement
	Family Rewards for Positive Involvement	Family Rewards for Positive Involvement

Family Domain Risk Factors

Risk Factor

Associated Scales

Family Management Problems

Poor Family Management

Family Conflict

Family Conflict

Family Involvement in the
Problem Behavior

Family History of
Antisocial Behavior

Favorable Parental Attitudes Towards
The Problem Behavior

Parental Attitudes Favorable to
Antisocial Behavior
Parental Attitudes Favorable to
Drug Use

School Domain Protective Factors

Protective Factor

Associated Scales

School Opportunities for
Prosocial Involvement

School Opportunities for
Prosocial Involvement

School Rewards for
Prosocial Involvement

School Rewards for
Prosocial Involvement

School Domain Risk Factors

Risk Factor

Associated Scales

Academic Failure Beginning in
Late Elementary School

Academic Failure

Lack of Commitment to School

Low School Commitment

Individual-Peer Protective Factors

Protective Factor

Associated Scales

Religiosity

Religiosity

Social Skills

Social Skills

Belief in the Moral Order

Belief in the Moral Order

Prosocial Involvement

Prosocial Involvement

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Individual-Peer Risk Factors

Risk Factor

Associated Scales

Rebelliousness

Rebelliousness

Early and Persistent
Antisocial Behavior

Early Initiation of Drug Use
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior

Friends Who Engage in the
Problem Behavior

Interaction with Antisocial Peers
Friends' Use of Drugs
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior

Favorable Attitudes Toward the
Problem Behavior

Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
Perceived Risks of Drug Use
Intention to Use

Early Initiation of the
Problem Behavior

Early Initiation of Drug Use
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior

Gang Involvement

Gang Involvement

Constitutional Factors

Sensation Seeking
Depressive Symptoms
